



Northern Arizona University
Alternative, IHE-based Report AY 2024-25
Arizona



100% COMPLETE
STATUS: **IN PROGRESS**

Institution Information

Key terms in this section are listed below. Click on the link to view the definition(s) in the glossary.

- [Academic year](#)
- [IPEDS ID](#)

IPEDS ID

THIS INSTITUTION HAS NO IPEDS ID

IF NO IPEDS ID, PLEASE PROVIDE AN EXPLANATION

ADDRESS

CITY

STATE

ZIP

SALUTATION

FIRST NAME

LAST NAME

Ruwe

PHONE

(928) 523-6729

EMAIL

donelle.ruwe@nau.edu

List of Programs

List each program for an initial teaching credential below and indicate whether it is offered at the Undergraduate level (UG), Postgraduate level (PG), or both. ([§205\(a\)\(C\)](#))

Key terms in this section are listed below. Click on the link to view the definition(s) in the glossary.

- [Teacher Preparation Program](#)

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

>> [List of Programs](#)

List of Programs

Note: This section is preloaded with the list of programs reported in the prior year's IPRC.

CIP Code	Teacher Preparation Programs	UG, PG, or Both	Update
13.1202	Elementary Education	PG	
13.1	Special Education	PG	
13.1322	Teacher Education - Biology	PG	
13.1323	Teacher Education - Chemistry	PG	
13.1337	Teacher Education - Earth Science	PG	
13.1316	Teacher Education - General Science	PG	
13.1314	Teacher Education - Physical Education and Coaching	PG	
13.1329	Teacher Education - Physics	PG	

Total number of teacher preparation programs:

5

Program Requirements

Check the elements required for admission (entry) into and completion (exit) from the program. If programs are offered at the undergraduate level and postgraduate level, complete the table for both types of programs. [\(\\$205\(a\)\(1\)\(C\)\(i\)\)](#)

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

- >> [Undergraduate Requirements](#)
- >> [Postgraduate Requirements](#)
- >> [Supervised Clinical Experience](#)

Key terms in this section are listed below. Click on the link to view the definition(s) in the glossary.

- [Full-time equivalent faculty supervising clinical experience](#)
- [Adjunct faculty supervising clinical experience](#)
- [Cooperating Teachers/PreK-12 Staff Supervising Clinical Experience](#)
- [Supervised clinical experience](#)

Undergraduate Requirements

Note: This section is preloaded from the prior year's IPRC.

1. Are there initial teacher certification programs at the undergraduate level?

- Yes
 No

If yes, for each element listed below, indicate if it is required for admission into or exit from any of your teacher preparation program(s) at the undergraduate level. If no, leave the table below blank (or [clear responses already entered](#)) then click save at the bottom of the page.

Element	Admission	Completion
Transcript	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Fingerprint check	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Background check	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Minimum number of courses/credits/semester hours completed	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Minimum GPA	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Minimum GPA in content area coursework	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Minimum GPA in professional education coursework	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Minimum ACT score	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Minimum SAT score	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Minimum basic skills test score	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Subject area/academic content test or other subject matter verification	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Recommendation(s)	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No

Element	Admission	Completion
Essay or personal statement	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Interview	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No

2. What is the minimum GPA required for admission into the program? (Leave blank if you indicated that a minimum GPA is not required in the table above.)

3. What is the minimum GPA required for completing the program? (Leave blank if you indicated that a minimum GPA is not required in the table above.)

4. Please provide any additional information about the information provided above:

Postgraduate Requirements

Note: This section is preloaded from the prior year's IPRC.

1. Are there initial teacher certification programs at the postgraduate level?

- Yes
 No

If yes, for each element listed below, indicate if it is required for admission into or exit from any of your teacher preparation program(s) at the postgraduate level. If no, leave the table below blank (or [clear responses already entered](#)) then click save at the bottom of the page.

Element	Admission	Completion
Transcript	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Fingerprint check	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Background check	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No
Minimum number of courses/credits/semester hours completed	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Minimum GPA	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Minimum GPA in content area coursework	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Minimum GPA in professional education coursework	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Minimum ACT score	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No
Minimum SAT score	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No
Minimum basic skills test score	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No
Subject area/academic content test or other subject matter verification	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No

Element	Admission	Completion
Recommendation(s)	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Essay or personal statement	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No
Interview	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No
Other Specify: <input type="text" value="No additional requirements"/>	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No

2. What is the minimum GPA required for admission into the program? (Leave blank if you indicated that a minimum GPA is not required in the table above.)

3. What is the minimum GPA required for completing the program? (Leave blank if you indicated that a minimum GPA is not required in the table above.)

4. Please provide any additional information about the information provided above:

The personal statement or essay is only an admissions requirement for NAU's Teaching Science with Certification MAT-S program.

Supervised Clinical Experience

Note: The clinical experience requirements in this section are preloaded from the prior year's IPRC. Teacher preparation providers will enter the number of participants each year.

Provide the following information about supervised clinical experience in 2024-25. ([§205\(a\)\(1\)\(C\)\(iii\)](#), [§205\(a\)\(1\)\(C\)\(iv\)](#))

Are there programs with student teaching models?

- Yes
 No

If yes, provide the next two responses. If no, leave them blank.

Programs with student teaching models (most traditional programs)	
Number of clock hours of supervised clinical experience required prior to student teaching	<input type="text"/>
Number of clock hours required for student teaching	<input type="text"/>

Are there programs in which candidates are the teacher of record?

- Yes
 No

If yes, provide the next two responses. If no, leave them blank.

Programs in which candidates are the teacher of record in a classroom during the program (many alternative programs)
<input type="text"/>

Number of clock hours of supervised clinical experience required prior to teaching as the teacher of record in a classroom	45
Years required of teaching as the teacher of record in a classroom	0.5

All Programs	
Number of full-time equivalent faculty supervising clinical experience during this academic year (IHE staff) Optional tool for automatically calculating full-time equivalent faculty in the system	18
Number of adjunct faculty supervising clinical experience during this academic year (IHE staff)	46
Number of cooperating teachers/K-12 staff supervising clinical experience during this academic year	87
Number of students in supervised clinical experience during this academic year	147

Please provide any additional information about or descriptions of the supervised clinical experiences:

Although there is not a specific number of clock hours required for mentoring/support, candidates in the alternative certificate programs serve as the teacher of record in their own classroom (i.e., they are working as full-time teachers), and mentoring support is provided by the University Supervisor and a mentor assigned by the school principal.

Enrollment and Program Completers

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

>> [Enrollment and Program Completers](#)

In each of the following categories, provide the total number of individuals enrolled in teacher preparation programs for an initial teaching credential and the subset of individuals enrolled who also completed the program during the academic year.

(§205(a)(1)(C)(ii))

Key terms in this section are listed below. Click on the link to view the definition(s) in the glossary.

- [Enrolled Student](#)
- [Program Completer](#)

Enrollment and Program Completers

2024-25 Total	
Total Number of Individuals Enrolled	144
Subset of Program Completers	58

Gender	Total Enrolled	Subset of Program Completers
Male	30	9
Female	114	49
No Gender Reported	0	0
Race/Ethnicity	Total Enrolled	Subset of Program Completers
American Indian or Alaska Native	16	11
Asian	3	2
Black or African American	14	4
Hispanic/Latino of any race	55	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0
White	51	21
Two or more races	4	1

Race/Ethnicity

Total Enrolled

Subset of Program Completers

No Race/Ethnicity Reported

1

1

Teachers Prepared

On this page, enter the number of program completers by the subject area in which they were prepared to teach, and by their academic majors. Note that an individual can be counted in more than one academic major and subject area. For example, if an individual is prepared to teach Elementary Education and Mathematics, that individual should be counted in both subject areas. If no individuals were prepared in a particular academic major or subject area, you may leave the cell blank. Please use the "Other" category sparingly, if there is no similar subject area or academic major listed. In these cases, you should use the text box to describe the subject area(s) and/or the academic major(s) counted in the "Other" category.

If your IHE offers both traditional and alternative programs, be sure to enter the program completers in the appropriate reports. For the traditional report, provide only the program completers in traditional programs within the IHE. For the alternative report, provide only the program completers for the alternative programs within the IHE.

After entering the teachers prepared data, save the page using the floating save box at the bottom of the page.

Key terms in this section are listed below. Click on the link to view the definition(s) in the glossary.

- [Academic Major](#)

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

- >> [Teachers Prepared by Subject Area](#)
- >> [Teachers Prepared by Academic Major](#)

Teachers Prepared by Subject Area

Please provide the number of teachers prepared by subject area for academic year 2024-25.

For the purposes of this section, number prepared means the number of program completers. "Subject area" refers to the subject area(s) an individual has been prepared to teach. An individual can be counted in more than one subject area. If no individuals were prepared in a particular subject area, please leave that cell blank. ([§205\(b\)\(1\)\(H\)](#))

What are CIP Codes?

No teachers prepared in academic year 2024-25

If your program has no teachers prepared, check the box above and leave the table below blank (or [clear responses already entered](#)).

What are CIP codes? The Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) provides a taxonomic scheme that supports the accurate tracking and reporting of fields of study and program completions activity. CIP was originally developed by the U.S. Department of Education's National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) in 1980, with revisions occurring in 1985, 1990, and 2000 (<https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/cipcode/Default.aspx?y=55>).

CIP Code	Subject Area	Number Prepared
13.10	Teacher Education - Special Education	<input type="text" value="15"/>
13.1202	Teacher Education - Elementary Education	<input type="text" value="42"/>

CIP Code	Subject Area	Number Prepared
13.1203	Teacher Education - Junior High/Intermediate/Middle School Education	<input type="text"/>
13.1210	Teacher Education - Early Childhood Education	<input type="text"/>
13.1301	Teacher Education - Agriculture	<input type="text"/>
13.1302	Teacher Education - Art	<input type="text"/>
13.1303	Teacher Education - Business	<input type="text"/>
13.1305	Teacher Education - English/Language Arts	<input type="text"/>
13.1306	Teacher Education - Foreign Language	<input type="text"/>
13.1307	Teacher Education - Health	<input type="text"/>
13.1308	Teacher Education - Family and Consumer Sciences/Home Economics	<input type="text"/>
13.1309	Teacher Education - Technology Teacher Education/Industrial Arts	<input type="text"/>
13.1311	Teacher Education - Mathematics	<input type="text"/>
13.1312	Teacher Education - Music	<input type="text"/>
13.1314	Teacher Education - Physical Education and Coaching	<input type="text"/>
13.1315	Teacher Education - Reading	<input type="text"/>
13.1316	Teacher Education - Science Teacher Education/General Science	<input type="text"/>
13.1317	Teacher Education - Social Science	<input type="text"/>
13.1318	Teacher Education - Social Studies	<input type="text"/>
13.1320	Teacher Education - Trade and Industrial	<input type="text"/>
13.1321	Teacher Education - Computer Science	<input type="text"/>
13.1322	Teacher Education - Biology	<input type="text"/>
13.1323	Teacher Education - Chemistry	1
13.1324	Teacher Education - Drama and Dance	<input type="text"/>
13.1328	Teacher Education - History	<input type="text"/>
13.1329	Teacher Education - Physics	<input type="text"/>
13.1331	Teacher Education - Speech	<input type="text"/>

CIP Code	Subject Area	Number Prepared
13.1337	Teacher Education - Earth Science	<input type="text"/>
13.14	Teacher Education - English as a Second Language	<input type="text"/>
13.99	Education - Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Teachers Prepared by Academic Major

Please provide the number of teachers prepared by academic major for academic year 2024-25. For the purposes of this section, number prepared means the number of program completers. "Academic major" refers to the actual major(s) declared by the program completer. An individual can be counted in more than one academic major. If no individuals were prepared in a particular academic major, please leave that cell blank. ([§205\(b\)\(1\)\(H\)](#))

Please note that the list of majors includes several "Teacher Education" majors, as well as several noneducation majors. Please use care in entering your majors to ensure education-specific majors and non-education majors are counted correctly. For example, if an individual majored in Chemistry, that individual should be counted in the "Chemistry" academic major category rather than the "Teacher Education–Chemistry" category.

[What are CIP Codes?](#)

Does this teacher preparation provider grant degrees upon completion of its programs?

- Yes
 No

No teachers prepared in academic year 2024-25

If this provider does not grant participants a degree upon completion, or has no teachers prepared, leave the table below blank (or [clear responses already entered](#)).

CIP Code	Academic Major	Number Prepared
13.10	Teacher Education - Special Education	<input type="text" value="15"/>
13.1202	Teacher Education - Elementary Education	<input type="text" value="42"/>
13.1203	Teacher Education - Junior High/Intermediate/Middle School Education	<input type="text"/>
13.1210	Teacher Education - Early Childhood Education	<input type="text"/>
13.1301	Teacher Education - Agriculture	<input type="text"/>
13.1302	Teacher Education - Art	<input type="text"/>
13.1303	Teacher Education - Business	<input type="text"/>
13.1305	Teacher Education - English/Language Arts	<input type="text"/>
13.1306	Teacher Education - Foreign Language	<input type="text"/>
13.1307	Teacher Education - Health	<input type="text"/>

CIP Code	Academic Major	Number Prepared
13.1308	Teacher Education - Family and Consumer Sciences/Home Economics	<input type="text"/>
13.1309	Teacher Education - Technology Teacher Education/Industrial Arts	<input type="text"/>
13.1311	Teacher Education - Mathematics	<input type="text"/>
13.1312	Teacher Education - Music	<input type="text"/>
13.1314	Teacher Education - Physical Education and Coaching	<input type="text"/>
13.1315	Teacher Education - Reading	<input type="text"/>
13.1316	Teacher Education - General Science	<input type="text"/>
13.1317	Teacher Education - Social Science	<input type="text"/>
13.1318	Teacher Education - Social Studies	<input type="text"/>
13.1320	Teacher Education - Trade and Industrial	<input type="text"/>
13.1321	Teacher Education - Computer Science	<input type="text"/>
13.1322	Teacher Education - Biology	<input type="text"/>
13.1323	Teacher Education - Chemistry	1
13.1324	Teacher Education - Drama and Dance	<input type="text"/>
13.1328	Teacher Education - History	<input type="text"/>
13.1329	Teacher Education - Physics	<input type="text"/>
13.1331	Teacher Education - Speech	<input type="text"/>
13.1337	Teacher Education - Earth Science	<input type="text"/>
13.14	Teacher Education - English as a Second Language	<input type="text"/>
13.99	Education - Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
01	Agriculture	<input type="text"/>
03	Natural Resources and Conservation	<input type="text"/>
05	Area, Ethnic, Cultural, and Gender Studies	<input type="text"/>
09	Communication or Journalism	<input type="text"/>

CIP Code	Academic Major	Number Prepared
11	Computer and Information Sciences	<input type="text"/>
12	Personal and Culinary Services	<input type="text"/>
14	Engineering	<input type="text"/>
16	Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Linguistics	<input type="text"/>
19	Family and Consumer Sciences/Human Sciences	<input type="text"/>
21	Technology Education/Industrial Arts	<input type="text"/>
22	Legal Professions and Studies	<input type="text"/>
23	English Language/Literature	<input type="text"/>
24	Liberal Arts/Humanities	<input type="text"/>
25	Library Science	<input type="text"/>
26	Biological and Biomedical Sciences	<input type="text"/>
27	Mathematics and Statistics	<input type="text"/>
30	Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	<input type="text"/>
38	Philosophy and Religious Studies	<input type="text"/>
40	Physical Sciences	<input type="text"/>
41	Science Technologies/Technicians	<input type="text"/>
42	Psychology	<input type="text"/>
44	Public Administration and Social Service Professions	<input type="text"/>
45	Social Sciences	<input type="text"/>
46	Construction	<input type="text"/>
47	Mechanic and Repair Technologies	<input type="text"/>
50	Visual and Performing Arts	<input type="text"/>
51	Health Professions and Related Clinical Sciences	<input type="text"/>
52	Business/Management/Marketing	<input type="text"/>
54	History	<input type="text"/>

CIP Code	Academic Major	Number Prepared
99	Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Program Assurances

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

>> [Program Assurances](#)

Respond to the following assurances. Teacher preparation programs should be prepared to provide documentation and evidence, when requested, to support the following assurances. ([§205\(a\)\(1\)\(A\)\(iii\)](#); [§206\(b\)](#))

Program Assurances

Note: This section is preloaded from the prior year's IPRC.

1. Program preparation responds to the identified needs of the local educational agencies or States where the program completers are likely to teach, based on past hiring and recruitment trends.

- Yes
 No

2. Preparation is closely linked with the needs of schools and the instructional decisions new teachers face in the classroom.

- Yes
 No

3. Prospective special education teachers are prepared in core academic subjects and to instruct in core academic subjects.

- Yes
 No
 Program does not prepare special education teachers

4. Prospective general education teachers are prepared to provide instruction to students with disabilities.

- Yes
 No

5. Prospective general education teachers are prepared to provide instruction to limited English proficient students.

- Yes
 No

6. Prospective general education teachers are prepared to provide instruction to students from low-income families.

- Yes
 No

7. Prospective teachers are prepared to effectively teach in urban and rural schools, as applicable.

- Yes
 No

8. Describe your institution's most successful strategies in meeting the assurances listed above:

NAU's candidates in the alternative pathway programs serve as the teacher of record for a class while they take their coursework. These candidates qualify for Arizona's Alternative Teaching Certificate. They bring their classroom experiences into the discussion that takes place in program courses for faculty and fellow candidates to address. Based on state requirements for Special Education programs, preparation related to core academic subjects are specifically integrated into each program of study. The focus of the Special Education programs is on providing instruction to students with disabilities. All alternative pathway programs require preparation in the implementation of instructional strategies related to core academic subjects. The Elementary Education program also requires a foundation course in working with students with disabilities, including participation on IEP teams and supporting students with dyslexia. Strategies related to differentiation of instruction are integrated into required pedagogy courses. The MAT-S Teaching

Science with Certification degree program was intentionally added as an alternative pathway program to address the need statewide for qualified science teachers. This program received state approval to be offered as an alternative pathway program starting in Fall 2021. Finally, in AY 2022-2023, in response to new Arizona state licensure requirements, NAU now requires all candidates in impacted alternative pathway initial teacher preparation programs in elementary, early childhood, and special education to complete 6 credits in literacy and the science of reading. The 6 credits are necessary to obtain a Literacy, K-5 endorsement. Additionally, alternative pathway candidates enrolled in the Special Education, Elementary Education, and Teaching Science programs are required to take one course in providing instruction to limited-English-proficient students. Qualifying courses are approved by the Arizona Department of Education, and NAU's compliance with the Structured English Immersion (SEI) requirements was re-approved in Fall 2024 based on the submission of updated statements of assurance documenting the integration of SEI content in programs of study. All of NAU's alternative pathway programs are aligned to InTASC Standards and relevant Specialized Professional Association or discipline standards for the specific content areas. Candidates enrolled in one of NAU's alternative pathway programs are also working in schools in rural or urban areas throughout the state with students with diverse learning needs and from low-income families. NAU's College of Education, which houses all of NAU's alternative pathway programs, developed three site-based education programs in highly diverse Title I districts and districts serving indigenous communities and students. NAU's grant-funded initiative, Arizona Teacher Residency (AZTR), is an initial teacher preparation master's degree that is modeled after medical residency programs. All residents receive a cost-of-living stipend and healthcare during their year-long apprenticeship. Graduates walk away with a master's degree, a teaching certificate, and a job with one of AZTR's partnering school districts. In exchange, residents commit to serving in the partner district where they apprenticed for a minimum of three years after their first year.

Annual Goals: Mathematics

Each institution of higher education (IHE) that conducts a traditional teacher preparation program (including programs that offer any ongoing professional development programs) or alternative route teacher preparation program, and that enrolls students receiving Federal assistance under this Act, shall set annual quantifiable goals for increasing the number of prospective teachers trained in teacher shortage areas designated by the Secretary or by the state educational agency, including mathematics, science, special education, and instruction of limited English proficient students.

[\(§205\(a\)\(1\) \(A\)\(i\), §205\(a\)\(1\)\(A\)\(ii\), §206\(a\)\)](#)

Note: Last year's goal and the current year's goal are preloaded from the prior year's IPRC.

Key terms in this section are listed below. Click on the link to view the definition(s) in the glossary.

- [Quantifiable Goals](#)

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

- >> [Report Progress on Last Year's Goal \(2024-25\)](#)
- >> [Review Current Year's Goal \(2025-26\)](#)
- >> [Set Next Year's Goal \(2026-27\)](#)

Report Progress on Last Year's Goal (2024-25)

1. Did your program prepare teachers in mathematics in 2024-25?

If no, leave remaining questions for 2024-25 blank (or [clear responses already entered](#)).

- Yes
 No

2. Describe your goal.

3. Did your program meet the goal?

- Yes
 No

4. Description of strategies used to achieve goal, if applicable:

5. Description of steps to improve performance in meeting goal or lessons learned in meeting goal, if applicable:

6. Provide any additional comments, exceptions and explanations below:

Review Current Year's Goal (2025-26)

7. Is your program preparing teachers in mathematics in 2025-26? If no, leave the next question blank.

- Yes
 No

8. Describe your goal.

Set Next Year's Goal (2026-27)

9. Will your program prepare teachers in mathematics in 2026-27? If no, leave the next question blank.

- Yes
 No

10. Describe your goal.

Annual Goals: Science

Each institution of higher education (IHE) that conducts a traditional teacher preparation program (including programs that offer any ongoing professional development programs) or alternative route teacher preparation program, and that enrolls students receiving Federal assistance under this Act, shall set annual quantifiable goals for increasing the number of prospective teachers trained in teacher shortage areas designated by the Secretary or by the state educational agency, including mathematics, science, special education, and instruction of limited English proficient students.

[\(§205\(a\)\(1\)\(A\)\(i\), §205\(a\)\(1\)\(A\)\(ii\), §206\(a\)\)](#)

Note: Last year's goal and the current year's goal are preloaded from the prior year's IPRC.

Key terms in this section are listed below. Click on the link to view the definition(s) in the glossary.

- [Quantifiable Goals](#)

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

- >> [Report Progress on Last Year's Goal \(2024-25\)](#)
- >> [Review Current Year's Goal \(2025-26\)](#)
- >> [Set Next Year's Goal \(2026-27\)](#)

Report Progress on Last Year's Goal (2024-25)

1. Did your program prepare teachers in science in 2024-25?

If no, leave remaining questions for 2024-25 blank (or [clear responses already entered](#)).

- Yes
 No

2. Describe your goal.

Our goal is to add 3 new students pursuing alternative certification pathway through our Teaching Science With Certification (MAT-S) program in AY 2024-2025.

3. Did your program meet the goal?

- Yes
 No

4. Description of strategies used to achieve goal, if applicable:

5. Description of steps to improve performance in meeting goal or lessons learned in meeting goal, if applicable:

6. Provide any additional comments, exceptions and explanations below:

Review Current Year's Goal (2025-26)

7. Is your program preparing teachers in science in 2025-26? If no, leave the next question blank.

- Yes
 No

8. Describe your goal.

Set Next Year's Goal (2026-27)

9. Will your program prepare teachers in science in 2026-27? If no, leave the next question blank.

- Yes
 No

10. Describe your goal.

Annual Goals: Special Education

Each institution of higher education (IHE) that conducts a traditional teacher preparation program (including programs that offer any ongoing professional development programs) or alternative route teacher preparation program, and that enrolls students receiving Federal assistance under this Act, shall set annual quantifiable goals for increasing the number of prospective teachers trained in teacher shortage areas designated by the Secretary or by the state educational agency, including mathematics, science, special education, and instruction of limited English proficient students.

[\(§205\(a\)\(1\) \(A\)\(i\), §205\(a\)\(1\)\(A\)\(ii\), §206\(a\)\)](#)

Note: Last year's goal and the current year's goal are preloaded from the prior year's IPRC.

Key terms in this section are listed below. Click on the link to view the definition(s) in the glossary.

- [Quantifiable Goals](#)

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

- >> [Report Progress on Last Year's Goal \(2024-25\)](#)
- >> [Review Current Year's Goal \(2025-26\)](#)
- >> [Set Next Year's Goal \(2026-27\)](#)

Report Progress on Last Year's Goal (2024-25)

1. Did your program prepare teachers in special education in 2024-25?

If no, leave remaining questions for 2024-25 blank (or [clear responses already entered](#)).

- Yes
 No

2. Describe your goal.

The program goal for AY 2025-26 is to add at least 8 prospective teachers into the alternative program.

3. Did your program meet the goal?

- Yes
 No

4. Description of strategies used to achieve goal, if applicable:

We will continue with targeted recruitment and marketing strategies such as outreach to school administrators and teachers across Arizona.

5. Description of steps to improve performance in meeting goal or lessons learned in meeting goal, if applicable:

Thirteen special education students were added to the Alternative Program during this reporting cycle. One of the primary strategies that influenced the achievement of this goal related to mentor teacher involvement. Many graduate students were already certified teachers who had completed student teaching during their undergraduate work. These candidates were informed about NAU's TIPP (Teacher Intern Preparation Program) Program in special education and encouraged to apply. This allowed the students to continue to work during the embedded student teaching portion of their program of study.

6. Provide any additional comments, exceptions and explanations below:

Review Current Year's Goal (2025-26)

7. Is your program preparing teachers in special education in 2025-26? If no, leave the next question blank.

- Yes
 No

8. Describe your goal.

Through active recruitment, we anticipate that we will have 10 TIPP students added to the alternative program due to growth in the MEd in Special Education - Early Childhood Special Education with Certification (MED) and the MEd in Special Education - Mild/Moderate Disabilities Certified (MED).

Set Next Year's Goal (2026-27)

9. Will your program prepare teachers in special education in 2026-27? If no, leave the next question blank.

- Yes
 No

10. Describe your goal.

In response to ongoing demand throughout the state, faculty and staff will work to maintain existing programs while creating new programs (e.g., Grow your Own). The goal is to add 10 more prospective teachers.

Annual Goals: Instruction of Limited English Proficient Students

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

- >> [Report Progress on Last Year's Goal \(2024-25\)](#)
- >> [Review Current Year's Goal \(2025-26\)](#)
- >> [Set Next Year's Goal \(2026-27\)](#)

Each institution of higher education (IHE) that conducts a traditional teacher preparation program (including programs that offer any ongoing professional development programs) or alternative route teacher preparation program, and that enrolls students receiving Federal assistance under this Act, shall set annual quantifiable goals for increasing the number of prospective teachers trained in teacher shortage areas designated by the Secretary or by the state educational agency, including mathematics, science, special education, and instruction of limited English proficient students.

[§205\(a\)\(1\)\(A\)\(i\), §205\(a\)\(1\)\(A\)\(ii\), §206\(a\)](#)

Note: Last year's goal and the current year's goal are preloaded from the prior year's IPRC.

Key terms in this section are listed below. Click on the link to view the definition(s) in the glossary.

- [Quantifiable Goals](#)

Report Progress on Last Year's Goal (2024-25)

1. Did your program prepare teachers in instruction of limited English proficient students in 2024-25?

If no, leave remaining questions for 2024-25 blank (or [clear responses already entered](#)).

- Yes
 No

2. Describe your goal.

The goal is to prepare 60 prospective teachers through the alternative pathway in AY 2024-2025 to work effectively with limited English proficient students. Preparation in Structured English Immersion is a required component of teacher preparation programs in Arizona.

3. Did your program meet the goal?

- Yes
 No

4. Description of strategies used to achieve goal, if applicable:

5. Description of steps to improve performance in meeting goal or lessons learned in meeting goal, if applicable:

6. Provide any additional comments, exceptions and explanations below:

The MAT-S program, an alternative pathway graduate program leading to initial teacher certification in science, was discontinued.

Review Current Year's Goal (2025-26)

7. Is your program preparing teachers in instruction of limited English proficient students in 2025-26? If no, leave the next question blank.

- Yes
 No

8. Describe your goal.

The goal is to prepare 50 prospective teachers through the alternative pathway in AY 2024-2025 to work effectively with limited English proficient students. Preparation in Structured English Immersion is a required component of teacher preparation programs in Arizona.

Set Next Year's Goal (2026-27)

9. Will your program prepare teachers in instruction of limited English proficient students in 2026-27? If no, leave the next question blank.

- Yes
 No

10. Describe your goal.

The goal is to prepare 50 prospective teachers through the alternative pathway in AY 2024-2025 to work effectively with limited English proficient students. Preparation in Structured English Immersion is a required component of teacher preparation programs in Arizona.

Assessment Pass Rates

The pass rates table is populated from files provided by the testing company or state. The table provides information on the performance of the students in your teacher preparation program on each teacher credential assessment used by your state. In cases where a student has taken a given assessment more than once, the highest score on that test is used. In the case of a teacher preparation program with fewer than 10 scores reported on any single initial teacher credential assessment during an academic year, the program shall collect and publish information with respect to an average pass rate and scaled score on each state credential assessment taken over a three-year period. [\(§205\(a\)\(1\)\(B\)\)](#)

Please note that this page does not have an edit feature as the pass rates have already been through several rounds of verification. If you identify an error, please contact RTI's Title II Support Center and your testing company representative.

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

 [>> Assessment Pass Rates](#)

Key terms in this section are listed below. Click on the link to view the definition(s) in the glossary.

- [Pass rate](#)
- [Scaled score](#)
- [Teacher credential assessment](#)

Assessment Pass Rates

Assessment code - Assessment name Test Company Group	Number taking tests	Avg. scaled score	Number passing tests	Pass rate (%)
NT051 -APK ELEMENTARY Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All enrolled students who have completed all noncl	10	239	10	100
NT051 -APK ELEMENTARY Evaluation Systems group of Pearson Other enrolled students	7			
NT051 -APK ELEMENTARY Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All program completers, 2024-25	30	242	28	93
NT051 -APK ELEMENTARY Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All program completers, 2023-24	33	248	32	97
NT051 -APK ELEMENTARY Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All program completers, 2022-23	13	261	13	100
NT052 -APK SECONDARY Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All enrolled students who have completed all noncl	1			

Assessment code - Assessment name Test Company Group	Number taking tests	Avg. scaled score	Number passing tests	Pass rate (%)
NT052 -APK SECONDARY Evaluation Systems group of Pearson Other enrolled students	3			
NT052 -APK SECONDARY Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All program completers, 2024-25	1			
NT052 -APK SECONDARY Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All program completers, 2023-24	2			
NT052 -APK SECONDARY Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All program completers, 2022-23	1			
NT506 -PHYSICAL EDUCATION Evaluation Systems group of Pearson Other enrolled students	2			
093 -PROFESSIONAL KNOWLEDGE-EARLY CHLDHOOD Evaluation Systems group of Pearson Other enrolled students	5			
093 -PROFESSIONAL KNOWLEDGE-EARLY CHLDHOOD Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All program completers, 2023-24	1			
NT601 -SPECIAL EDUCATION Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All enrolled students who have completed all noncl	13	234	11	85
NT601 -SPECIAL EDUCATION Evaluation Systems group of Pearson Other enrolled students	6			
NT601 -SPECIAL EDUCATION Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All program completers, 2024-25	8			
NT601 -SPECIAL EDUCATION Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All program completers, 2023-24	10	234	9	90
NT601 -SPECIAL EDUCATION Evaluation Systems group of Pearson All program completers, 2022-23	4			

Summary Pass Rates

The pass rates table is populated from files provided by the testing company or state. The table provides information on the performance of the students in your teacher preparation program on each teacher credential assessment used by your state. In cases where a student has taken a given assessment more than once, the highest score on that test is used. In the case of a teacher preparation program with fewer than 10 scores reported on any single initial teacher credential assessment during an academic year, the program shall collect and publish information with respect to an average pass rate and scaled score on each state credential assessment taken over a three-year period. [\(§205\(a\)\(1\)\(B\)\)](#)

Please note that this page does not have an edit feature as the pass rates have already been through several rounds of verification. If you identify an error, please contact RTI's Title II Support Center and your testing company representative.

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

 [>> Summary Pass Rates](#)

Key terms in this section are listed below. Click on the link to view the definition(s) in the glossary.

- [Pass rate](#)
- [Scaled score](#)
- [Teacher credential assessment](#)

Summary Pass Rates

Group	Number taking tests	Number passing tests	Pass rate (%)
All program completers, 2024-25	59	57	97
All program completers, 2023-24	54	53	98
All program completers, 2022-23	21	21	100

Low-Performing

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

>> [Low-Performing](#)

Provide the following information about the approval or accreditation of your teacher preparation program. ([§205\(a\)\(1\)\(D\)](#), [§205\(a\)\(1\)\(E\)](#))

Note: This section is preloaded from the prior year's IPRC.

Low-Performing

1. Is your teacher preparation program currently approved or accredited?

- Yes
- No

If yes, please specify the organization(s) that approved or accredited your program:

- State
- CAEP
- AAQEP
- Other specify:

2. Is your teacher preparation program currently under a designation as "low-performing" by the state?

- Yes
- No

Use of Technology

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

>> [Use of Technology](#)

On this page, review the questions regarding your program's use of technology, and update as needed.

Note: This section is preloaded from the prior year's IPRC.

Use of Technology

1. Provide the following information about the use of technology in your teacher preparation program. Please note that choosing 'yes' indicates that your teacher preparation program would be able to provide evidence upon request. ([§205\(a\)\(1\)\(F\)](#))

Does your program prepare teachers to:

- a. integrate technology effectively into curricula and instruction

 Yes

 No

- b. use technology effectively to collect data to improve teaching and learning

 Yes

 No

- c. use technology effectively to manage data to improve teaching and learning

 Yes

 No

- d. use technology effectively to analyze data to improve teaching and learning

 Yes

 No

2. Provide a description of the evidence that your program uses to show that it prepares teachers to integrate technology effectively into curricula and instruction, and to use technology effectively to collect, manage, and analyze data in order to improve teaching and learning for the purpose of increasing student academic achievement. Include a description of the evidence your program uses to show that it prepares teachers to use the principles of universal design for learning, as applicable. Include planning activities and a timeline if any of the four elements listed above are not currently in place.

Technology Integration: All four alternative pathway degree programs (MEd Special Education - Early Childhood Special Education with Certification; MEd Elementary Education - Certification, MEd Special Education; Mild/Moderate Disabilities Certified; and MAT-S Teaching Science With Certification) require between one to four courses that directly address the use and integration of technology for research, assessment, and instructional planning. Data Literacy: Through methods, assessment, and/or positive behavioral support courses, candidates are instructed in the use of pedagogical technology and assigned projects requiring the use of technology to manage student assessment data. Additionally, the Candidate Work Sample performance assessment that is completed during Student Teaching requires all candidates to demonstrate their competency in relation to collecting, managing, and analyzing student assessment data and using the results to design appropriate instruction. Universal Design: Instruction related to universal design principles and differentiation is included as a course or through instruction embedded in required courses in all four programs-of-study for NAU's alternative pathway programs. Candidates' abilities to support the needs of diverse learners are assessed through the design of lessons and unit plans. Planning Activities: NAU's Professional Education Programs are accredited through CAEP. Technology, diversity, and data literacy are key aspects of CAEP Standards, and data literacy is an Arizona Department of Education (ADE) requirement for program review. The Professional Education Programs Office is deeply involved in ensuring that all programs meet CAEP Standards for Initial Teacher Preparation and ADE program review requirements, reviewing and revising locally developed instruments for validity and reliability, and implementing new instruction and assessments as needed. During AYs 2021-2022, 2022-2023, and 2023-2024 NAU's teacher preparation programs submitted extensive program review reports to either a CAEP Specialized Professional Association or ADE. These reports also required evidence of addressing technology, data literacy, teaching,

and supporting students with diverse learning needs. All programs were CAEP-accredited in Fall 2024.

Teacher Training

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

>> [Teacher Training](#)

Provide the following information about your teacher preparation program.

(§205(a)(1)(G))

Note: This section is preloaded from the prior year's IPRC.

Teacher Training

1. Provide a description of the activities that prepare general education teachers to:

a. Teach students with disabilities effectively

Based on adopted state rule language, NAU's MEd Elementary Education - Certification and MAT-S Teaching Science with Certification programs require a special education course that focuses on dyslexia as well as addresses legal issues, characteristics, and learning needs of exceptional children as well as effective intervention strategies for educating children with disabilities. The methods courses for these two programs also focus on differentiation strategies for addressing the needs of diverse learners. Additionally, the concept of Universal Design for Learning (UDL) is central to all education programs and is a central tenet of all coursework in the alternative pathway programs MEd in Special Education - Mild/Moderated Certified and the MEd Early Childhood Special Education. For all of NAU's initial teacher preparation programs, the mandatory Professional Dispositions Modules training also introduce and reinforce all of these concepts.

b. Participate as a member of individualized education program teams, as defined in section 614(d)(1)(B) of the *Individuals with Disabilities Education Act*.

NAU's initial teacher preparation programs include a program requirement for completing self-paced Professional Disposition Modules on topics including the Model Code of Ethics for Educators (MCEE) and relevant education laws and policies to ensure preparation for fieldwork experiences. The modules contain specific information on laws pertaining to special education students. Additionally, the special education course required for elementary and secondary programs, respectively, addresses participating in individualized education program teams.

c. Effectively teach students who are limited English proficient.

All of NAU's initial teacher preparation programs require one state-approved Structured English Immersion (SEI) course. The SEI courses provide the rationale/theory of second language acquisition, methods of assessing ELL students to identify learning needs, and strategies for providing instruction to ELL students. NAU has multiple SEI state-approved courses (3 credit hours each) that meet ADE's requirement for the 45-hour SEI Endorsement. NAU's compliance with the SEI requirements was re-approved in Fall 2023 based on the submission of updated statements of assurance documenting the integration of SEI content in programs of study.

2. Does your program prepare special education teachers?

- Yes
 No

If yes, provide a description of the activities that prepare *special education teachers* to:

a. Teach students with disabilities effectively

MEd Special Education - Mild/Moderate Disabilities Certified: This plan is appropriate for candidates who are not already certified in special education. Candidates in this MEd Special Education - Mild/Moderate Disabilities Certified program are required to demonstrate, through key assessments embedded in specific classes, content knowledge, professional knowledge, and pedagogical knowledge and skills to be eligible to enter student teaching or internship placements. By earning this degree, candidates are ready to enter a special education teaching job in the private

sector, human services agencies, or in school settings. Candidates focus on how to best educate students with learning disabilities, emotional or behavioral disorders, mild/moderate intellectual disabilities, and orthopedic and health impairments. MEd Special Education - Early Childhood Special Education with Certification: This program guides candidates toward certification in early childhood special education as an area of expertise, and, upon successfully completing the program, candidates are eligible to receive an institutional recommendation. The Early Childhood Special Education certification means that candidates are prepared to work with young children ages 0-8 with disabilities. The demand for early childhood special educators currently outpaces the supply across the country. By earning this MEd Special Education - Early Childhood Special Education degree, candidates are ready to enter a special education teaching position in either early intervention or preschool and kindergarten to third grade settings in private, human service, and public-school settings.

b. Participate as a member of individualized education program teams, as defined in section 614(d)(1)(B) of the *Individuals with Disabilities Education Act*.

The MEd in Special Education - Mild/Moderate Disabilities Certified program requires a course (ESE 650) that includes an IEP project in order to prepare candidates in this initial certification program to be able to develop effective instructional plans tailored to the individual learning method of children with disabilities. This course enables candidates to prepare and participate in the IEP process. The MEd Special Education - Early Childhood Special Education with Certification program includes three required courses (ESE 536, ESE 556, and ESE 657) that address the basic components of an IEP, learning how to write objectives, and the linkage between assessment, objectives, and evaluation. Additionally, the above programs include a program requirement for completing self-paced Professional Disposition Modules on professional topics, including the Model Code of Ethics for Educators (MCEE) as well as relevant laws and policies to ensure preparation for fieldwork experiences. The modules contain specific information addressing laws pertaining to special education students.

c. Effectively teach students who are limited English proficient.

As noted previously, the above programs require one state-approved Structured English Immersion (SEI) course. The SEI course provides the rationale/theory of second language acquisition, methods of assessing ELL students to identify learning needs, and strategies for providing instruction to ELL students. NAU has multiple SEI state-approved courses (3 credit hours each) that meet Arizona Department of Education's (ADE's) requirement for the 45-hour SEI Endorsement. NAU's compliance with the SEI requirements was re-approved in Fall 2024 based on the submission of updated statements of assurance documenting the integration of SEI content in programs of study.

Contextual Information

THIS PAGE INCLUDES:

>> [Contextual Information](#)

On this page, review the contextual information about your program, and update as needed.

Note: This section is preloaded from the prior year's IPRC.

Contextual Information

Please use this space to provide any additional information that describes your teacher preparation program(s). You may also attach information to this report card (see below). The U.S. Department of Education is especially interested in any evaluation plans or interim or final reports that may be available.

Northern Arizona University's (NAU's) teacher preparation programs implement degree program assessment plans that include multiple measures of evidence regarding candidate competency in relation to the InTASC Model Core Teaching Standards as well as respective Specialized Professional Association or discipline standards. Programs submit internal reports on a biennial basis (fall of even years) to NAU Professional Education Programs (PEP) and the university curriculum and assessment office, and programs also submit formal reports for national recognition to their respective Specialized Professional Association or state program review on a six-year cycle. In Fall 2017, NAU earned accreditation through the Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation (CAEP); in Fall 2024, NAU was reaccredited by CAEP. Updated accreditation reports are submitted to CAEP annually. Evidence regarding CAEP's Accountability Measures such as Standard R3.3 Candidate Competency at Completion and R5.3 Stakeholder Involvement are available on NAU PEP's Program Evaluation: CAEP Accountability Measures website, see <https://nau.edu/pep/program-evaluation/>. Additionally, program completers are surveyed by NAU PEP at the conclusion of each fall and spring semester. The survey results are available publicly through the following website: <http://nau.edu/PEP/Program-Evaluation/>. Strengths and areas for improvement from the data collected are used to improve the teacher education programs. The State of Arizona funded the Arizona Teachers Academy (ATA) in 2019. ATA is a scholarship and support program for individuals pursuing a degree leading to teacher certification. The program was designed to help address the significant teacher shortage in Arizona. The state-funded ATA scholarship program includes: 1) A scholarship covering any remaining tuition and mandatory student fees after gift aid has been applied; and 2) A full year of hands-on mentorship and professional development opportunities after graduation. The ATA program is not a needs-based scholarship and is open to all students enrolled in an eligible program. During the 2022-2023 academic year, NAU enrolled a total of 1,147 students into ATA, of which 55 were alternative pathway students in one of NAU's initial teacher preparation programs. Of the 1,147 total ATA scholarship recipients, 30% identified as Hispanic or Latine and, overall, 42.9% identified as non-white. In 2023-2024, NAU enrolled 1,230 students in the ATA, and of this number 226 were in the high-need area of Special Education, and 99 were in the high need area of STEM fields. NAU meets U.S. Department of Education Hispanic-Serving Institution (HSI) criteria and has earned recognition from the Hispanic Association of Colleges and Universities (HACU) as an HSI. This designation gives NAU greater access to grants, including Title V, which provides funds to expand educational opportunities for, and improve the attainment of, Hispanic students. This designation denotes that a college or university's Hispanic enrollment makes up at least 25 percent of its total enrollment and is a recognition of the diversity of its student population. NAU's population has strong rates of diversity (overall 47% percent) and first-generation (47%), and these designations allow the university to receive the support to serve the needs of all students. Latinos make up 32.5% of Arizona's population, and NAU is working to not just enroll Hispanic students but also to offer support and celebrate students' degree completions and success after graduation. NAU has developed alternative teacher preparation programs to meet the needs of Arizona. The Arizona Teacher Residency (AZTR) is a grant-funded program modeled after medical residencies. Aspiring teachers enter a two-year graduate program that includes a classroom apprenticeship under the guidance of a Supervising Teacher. Upon completion, residents earn their master's degree and work as the teacher-of-record at a partnering district for at least two additional years. Teacher residents receive a cost-of-living stipend, healthcare while apprenticing in schools, and early access to full-time jobs in partner districts after the first year.

Supporting Files

No files have been provided.

You may upload files to be included with your report card. You should only upload PDF or Microsoft Word or Excel files. These files will be listed as links in your report card. Upload files in the order that you'd like them to appear.

Report Card Certification

Please make sure your entire report card is complete and accurate before completing this section. Once your report card is certified you will not be able to edit your data.

Certification of submission

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the information in this report is accurate and complete and conforms to the definitions and instructions used in the *Higher Education Opportunity Act, Title II: Reporting Reference and User Manual*.

NAME OF RESPONSIBLE REPRESENTATIVE FOR TEACHER PREPARATION PROGRAM:

TITLE:

Certification of review of submission

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the information in this report is accurate and complete and conforms to the definitions and instructions used in the *Higher Education Opportunity Act, Title II: Reporting Reference and User Manual*.

NAME OF REVIEWER:

TITLE: