

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Number of respondents	N=1000	N=439	N=561

q1: What year did you first arrive to live in the United States? (summary in quintiles)

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
2018 to 2025	20	3	34
2006 to 2017	20	22	18
1998-2005	20	19	21
1985-1997	21	25	17
1984 or earlier	19	31	10

q2: When you first came to live in the United States, did you have any family already living here in the U.S.?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
No	30	33	27
Yes	70	67	73

q3: What was the MAIN reason you [came/left] to live in the United States?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Job / economic opportunities	31	33	29
Educational opportunities	7	8	7
Join family in the U.S.	19	18	19
Escape political turmoil in my country	8	3	12
Escape violence/gangs in my country	8	5	10
My parents brought me as a child	23	27	19
Natural disaster like a hurricane, flood, or wild fire	0	1	0
Other	4	5	4

q4: Given the [plans for deportations announced by President Trump/current political environment in the United States], have you avoided any of the following places or activities that could put you in a situation where you could be asked about your citizenship

q4a. Public schools / taking your children to school

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, I have avoided this	10	5	15
No, I have not avoided this	60	62	58
This does not apply to me	30	33	27

q4b. Calling the police or reporting a crime

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, I have avoided this	16	10	20
No, I have not avoided this	59	66	55
This does not apply to me	25	24	26

q4c. Seeking medical attention at a hospital, clinic, or other health care facility

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, I have avoided this	13	7	18
No, I have not avoided this	72	77	68
This does not apply to me	15	16	14

q4d. Going to work

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, I have avoided this	10	5	14
No, I have not avoided this	68	68	68
This does not apply to me	22	26	18

q4e. Applying / renewing immigration paperwork such as DACA, TPS, residency, or other status

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, I have avoided this	11	5	16
No, I have not avoided this	52	48	56
This does not apply to me	36	47	28

q4f. Applying for loan / opening bank account

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, I have avoided this	14	9	19
No, I have not avoided this	63	71	57
This does not apply to me	23	20	25

q4g. Attending political protests, demonstrations, or rallies

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, I have avoided this	25	19	30
No, I have not avoided this	41	49	35
This does not apply to me	34	32	35

q4h. Speaking Spanish in public

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, I have avoided this	14	9	18
No, I have not avoided this	74	78	71
This does not apply to me	12	13	11

q4i. Going to public places like parks or recreation areas

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, I have avoided this	15	11	17
No, I have not avoided this	72	74	70
This does not apply to me	14	15	12

q5: [SPLIT A] Do you worry that federal authorities will use information from federal income tax returns for the purposes of conducting deportations?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
I do not worry at all	38	47	31
I worry a little	17	17	17
I worry somewhat	21	19	23
I worry a lot	24	17	29

q6: [SPLIT B] Do you trust that federal authorities will NOT use information from federal income tax returns for the purposes of conducting deportations?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
I do not trust federal authorities at all	30	35	25
I trust federal authorities a little	23	25	21
I trust federal authorities somewhat	25	23	26
I trust federal authorities a lot	23	16	28

q7: Thinking about how immigration deportations could impact YOU personally, how likely are YOU to keep making regular payments on any debt you hold, like car payments, credit cards, home mortgage, or any other personal debt?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
I have no debt payments currently.	40	35	44
I am very likely to KEEP making payments on my debts.	49	55	43
I am not sure one way or the other if I will keep making payments on my debts.	7	7	7
I am very likely to STOP making payments on my debts.	4	3	6

q8: Since the new Trump administration began in January 2025, have you done any of the following:

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Stopped shopping or boycotted stores or products that support Donald Trump	15	18	13
Participated in any protests in your local community	6	8	4
Reported a potential ICE sighting or Border Patrol checkpoint to people in your community	5	6	5
Attended online or in-person meeting hosted by immigrant rights organizations	6	6	6
Attended online or in-person meeting specifically about “know your rights” when dealing with police, immigration, border patrol	6	7	5
Posted comments online about immigrant rights	10	11	10
Helped a friend or family member with their immigration concerns	19	21	18
Considered moving out of the United States to another country	14	13	15
Reduced my spending	34	36	32
Started the process to gain legal status or citizenship in the U.S.	8	0	15
Registered to vote in the United States	9	21	0
None of these	38	34	41

q9: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following policy ideas?

Ending American citizenship for children born in the United States whose parents are undocumented immigrants

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Strongly agree	7	8	7
Somewhat agree	11	9	12
Neither / don't know	13	10	16
Somewhat disagree	12	14	10
Strongly disagree	57	59	56
TOTAL AGREE	18	17	19
TOTAL DISAGREE	69	73	65

q10: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following policy ideas? Allowing the Trump administration to use the Alien Enemies Act of 1798—a wartime law that allows the president to detain and deport immigrants without providing them a court hearing or an asylum screening—as part of the efforts to carry out mass deportations

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Strongly agree	8	9	7
Somewhat agree	10	10	11
Neither / don't know	18	15	19
Somewhat disagree	16	17	14
Strongly disagree	49	49	49
TOTAL AGREE	18	19	17
TOTAL DISAGREE	64	66	63

q11: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following policy ideas? Allowing the Trump administration to require undocumented immigrants to join a national registry or face fines and incarceration (jail) if they do not register

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Strongly agree	10	10	9
Somewhat agree	16	15	16
Neither / don't know	21	20	22
Somewhat disagree	15	14	15
Strongly disagree	39	41	37
TOTAL AGREE	26	26	26
TOTAL DISAGREE	53	54	52

q12: [SPLIT A] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Most Latino immigrants who are in immigration detention facilities have probably committed serious crimes in the United States.

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Strongly agree	10	10	10
Somewhat agree	19	18	20
Neither / don't know	22	18	25
Somewhat disagree	25	26	25
Strongly disagree	24	28	20
TOTAL AGREE	29	28	30
TOTAL DISAGREE	49	54	45

q13: [SPLIT B] Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Most Latino immigrants who are deported have probably committed serious crimes in the United States.

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Strongly agree	12	12	11
Somewhat agree	19	16	20
Neither / don't know	22	21	23
Somewhat disagree	20	21	20
Strongly disagree	27	30	25
TOTAL AGREE	30	29	32
TOTAL DISAGREE	48	50	46

q14: As far as you know, have there been any Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) raids or operations in your area since Donald Trump became president in January 2025? Select all that apply.

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, an ICE raid or operation happened in my city.	20	17	23
Yes, an ICE raid or operation happened in a nearby city.	20	19	20
Yes, an ICE raid or operation has happened further away, but here in [STATE].	18	22	16
No, there have not been any ICE raids or operations in my area	30	35	27
Don't know	22	18	25

q15: The term "The American Dream" can mean different things to people. No matter how you define it, do you believe that:

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
You have achieved the American Dream	26	40	16
You are on your way to achieving the American Dream	40	32	46
The American Dream is out of reach for you	17	14	19
Don't know	17	14	20

q16: The term "The American Dream" can mean different things to people. No matter how you define it, do you think The American Dream:

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Is still possible for people to achieve	53	56	52
Was once possible for people to achieve, but it is not anymore	32	32	33
Was never possible	6	7	6
Don't know	8	6	10

q17: Some people believe success in life is determined by luck or fate, not really in our control. Others believe that people can get ahead through hard work. How do you think about it?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
1 (Luck)	2	2	2
2	1	1	1
3	4	4	4
4	15	16	13
5	16	18	15
6	19	21	18
7(Hard work)	43	39	47

q18: Do you believe that children today in the United States will be better off financially than their parents, worse off, or about the same?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Better off	29	27	31
About the same	45	38	51
Worse off	26	35	19

q19: Since the 2024 election, do you think it has gotten easier or harder for people to achieve the “American Dream”?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Much easier	7	7	7
Somewhat easier	12	12	11
Somewhat harder	28	27	29
Much harder	45	47	44
Don't know	8	7	9
TOTAL EASIER	19	19	18
TOTAL HARDER	73	73	72

q20: Are you a current or retired member of a labor union? If not, is any member of your household a current or retired union member? Select all that apply

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, I am a current union member.	5	6	4
Yes, I am a retired union member.	4	7	2
Yes, someone in household is current union member.	3	4	3
Yes, someone in household is retired union member.	3	3	2
No, no one in my household has been in a union.	86	81	89

q21: Generally speaking, do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Approve	41	49	34
Disapprove	14	13	15
No opinion	45	38	51

q71: If an election were held today to decide whether you should be represented by a union, would you vote for or against the union?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
For	36	42	30
Against	12	14	11
Don't know	29	22	34
Not working / Does not apply to me	24	22	25

q22: Do you approve or disapprove of employees going on strike in support of better wages, benefits, and working conditions?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Strongly approve	39	42	37
Somewhat approve	32	34	31
Somewhat disapprove	10	11	9
Strongly disapprove	6	5	7
Don't know	14	9	17
TOTAL APPROVE	71	75	68
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	15	15	15

q23: Do you approve or disapprove of immigrants going on strike to demonstrate their importance to the economy?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Strongly approve	40	42	39
Somewhat approve	27	29	27
Somewhat disapprove	9	7	11
Strongly disapprove	8	10	6
Don't know	15	12	18
TOTAL APPROVE	68	70	66
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	17	18	17

q24: [SPLIT A] Thinking about health care under the current presidential administration, do you think the COST OF HEALTH CARE FOR YOU AND YOUR FAMILY will get better, worse or will it stay about the same?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Will get better	18	21	15
Will stay the same	44	39	47
Will get worse	39	40	38

q25: [SPLIT B] Thinking about health care under the current presidential administration, do you think the QUALITY OF YOUR OWN HEALTH CARE will get better, worse or will it stay about the same?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Will get better	20	19	21
Will stay the same	50	48	52
Will get worse	30	33	27

q26: Do you currently have health insurance coverage?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, employer-based insurance through work / job	29	37	23
Yes, purchased directly through private insurance company	16	18	15
Yes, through Medicaid or Medicare	28	32	24
No, I do not have health insurance right now	22	11	31
Don't know	5	2	7

q27: Thinking about all the members of your household, including adults and dependent children, approximately how many total visits to primary care doctors or clinics have been made in the past year?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
1	18	15	20
2	15	12	17
3	14	14	15
4	13	13	14
5	10	13	8
6	7	9	6
7	3	2	3
8	3	5	2
9	1	1	1
10	4	5	4
More than 10	7	9	6
Don't know	3	1	4

q28: Do you agree or disagree with this statement? In most hospitals, people of all racial and ethnic groups receive the same kind of care.

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Completely disagree	9	9	10
Somewhat disagree	20	22	19
Somewhat agree	30	32	28
Completely agree	31	31	31
Don't know	9	7	11

q29a: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024, has your physical health:

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Gotten better	15	14	16
Stayed the same	68	71	65
Gotten worse	17	15	18

q29b: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024, has your mental health:

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Gotten better	15	13	16
Stayed the same	63	67	60
Gotten worse	22	20	23

q29c: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024, has the quality of your sleep:

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Gotten better	14	14	13
Stayed the same	61	65	58
Gotten worse	25	20	29

q29d: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024, has your ability to complete daily tasks:

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Gotten better	14	14	15
Stayed the same	71	74	69
Gotten worse	14	12	17

q29e: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024, has your use of alcohol or drugs:

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Gotten better	20	16	23
Stayed the same	73	78	69
Gotten worse	7	6	7

q29f: Since Donald Trump was reelected President in November 2024, have your relationships at home:

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Gotten better	16	15	18
Stayed the same	73	77	70
Gotten worse	10	9	12

q30: Do any of the following describe how you are generally feeling these days? Select all that apply.

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Aggressive, like being ready to confront someone	7	8	6
Passive, like accepting whatever happens	29	28	30
Empathetic, being able to understand and share the feelings of others	31	32	31
Fearful	19	14	22
Anxious	28	27	29
Confident	31	35	28
Happy	30	31	28
None of these	7	7	7

q31: Do you support or oppose the new policy in your city?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Strongly support	21	23	20
Somewhat support	23	23	22
Neither support nor oppose	35	31	37
Somewhat oppose	10	8	11
Strongly oppose	12	15	9
TOTAL SUPPORT	44	46	42
TOTAL OPPOSE	22	23	21

q32: Do you think that the policy just described in your city will make your city:

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Make my city much safer	15	17	14
Make my city a little safer	23	20	25
Will have no impact on my city	35	38	33
Make my city a little less safe	16	14	18
Make my city much less safe	11	11	11
TOTAL SAFER	38	37	39
TOTAL LESS SAFE	27	25	29

q33: Do you support federal efforts to ban policies like the one just described in your city?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, the federal government should ban these types of city policies.	25	26	23
No, the federal government should NOT ban these types of city policies.	42	45	40
Don't know	33	29	37

q34: How confident are you that undocumented immigrants will be safe from deportations in your city?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Very confident they will be safe	9	10	9
Somewhat confident they will be safe	21	20	22
Not very confident they will be safe	30	28	31
Not at all confident they will be safe	25	27	22
Don't know	15	14	16
TOTAL CONFIDENT	30	30	31
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	54	55	54

q35: Given what you have just read about your city, some people have decided to sign on to a statement to their Mayor, or to President Trump, while other people are not interested in doing this. Would you like to sign on to a statement? Select all that apply.

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, I want to sign a statement to my city mayor in support of their new policy.	16	20	12
Yes, I want to sign a statement to my city mayor in opposition to their new policy.	9	12	7
Yes, I want to sign a statement to President Trump in support of his actions.	8	11	6
Yes, I want to sign a statement to President Trump in opposition of his actions.	16	15	18
No, I do not wish to wish to sign on to a statement about this policy.	60	55	65

q36: Do you think people who are not Latino can guess your immigration status?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, definitely	12	13	11
Yes, sometimes	18	16	19
It depends	21	20	21
No, probably not	17	18	16
No, not at all	20	23	17
Don't know	13	9	16

q37: [SPLIT A] If you encountered a White border patrol agent who does not know you, what do you think they would assume your race is based on skin color, hairstyle, or facial features?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
White	17	19	15
Black	1	1	2
Latino or Hispanic	49	48	50
Mexican	22	19	24
Asian	1	2	1
Middle Eastern / Arab	1	1	1
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1
Don't know	8	9	7

q38: [SPLIT B] If you encountered a Latino border patrol agent who does not know you, what do you think they would assume your race is based on skin color, hairstyle, or facial features?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
White	15	19	13
Black	2	2	1
Latino or Hispanic	48	41	54
Mexican	27	31	24
Asian	1	1	1
Middle Eastern / Arab	1	1	0
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1	2	0
Other	1	1	1
Don't know	4	2	6

q39: Okay, now for something a little different. We are interested in how you would describe your appearance. How would you describe your skin color with 1 being very light and 5 being very dark or some number in between?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
1. Very light	11	10	12
2. Light	31	30	32
3. Medium	49	50	49
4. Dark	7	8	7
5. Very dark	1	2	1

q40: Thinking about the immigration laws specifically in your state, would you describe [STATE] policies as favorable or unfavorable towards immigrants today?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Favorable towards immigrants	38	38	38
Unfavorable towards immigrants	39	41	38
Don't know	23	21	24

q41: Some people have said that there seems to be a lot of anti-immigrant, and even anti-Hispanic, sentiments, policies, and attitudes surfacing in recent years. Other people have said that no such anti-immigrant environment exists today. How do you feel?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Definitely anti-Hispanic/anti-immigrant environment	35	40	31
Somewhat anti-Hispanic/anti-immigrant environment	34	32	36
No such anti-Hispanic or anti-immigrant environment exists	14	13	14
Don't know	17	14	19

q42: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against immigrants?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
A lot	50	48	52
Some	32	35	30
Not much	9	9	9
None	4	4	3
Don't know	5	4	6

q43: Do you think that what happens generally to immigrants in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, a lot	12	10	14
Yes, some	33	33	33
No, not much	21	22	20
No, not at all	24	27	22
Don't know	10	8	12

q44: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: The fact that I am Latino is an important part of my identity.

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Strongly disagree	3	2	4
Disagree	2	3	2
Neither agree nor disagree	15	14	16
Agree	38	39	38
Strongly agree	41	42	40
TOTAL AGREE	79	81	78
TOTAL DISAGREE	5	5	5

q45: Do you agree or disagree with this statement: The fact that I am an immigrant is an important part of my identity.

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Strongly disagree	4	5	2
Disagree	5	4	5
Neither agree nor disagree	24	19	28
Agree	35	35	35
Strongly agree	33	38	29
TOTAL AGREE	68	73	65
TOTAL DISAGREE	8	8	8

q46: Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you personally could be detained or deported?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
I worry a great deal / all the time	12	8	15
I worry a lot	24	18	28
I don't worry too much	29	25	31
I don't worry at all	36	49	25

q47: How much, if at all, do you worry that a family member or close friends could be detained or deported?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
I worry a great deal / all the time	19	12	25
I worry a lot	34	29	38
I don't worry too much	24	27	21
I don't worry at all	23	32	16

q48: Regardless of your citizenship status, if you were detained by immigration authorities and told you would be deported, do you think you could get yourself out of the situation or not?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes	53	66	43
No	18	14	20
Don't know	29	20	37

q49: Have you, or anybody in your household, ever been detained or taken into custody by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Border Patrol, or other immigration law enforcement?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, this happened within the past 12 months	6	5	6
Yes, this happened, but more than one year ago	10	9	10
No, this has never happened to me or anyone in my household	85	86	83

q50: [IF Q49=Yes] Where did you or your family member get detained or taken into custody by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Border Patrol, or other immigration law enforcement? Select all that apply.

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
At your home / apartment	21	20	22
At work or place of employment	34	38	31
While driving on street / highway	33	38	30
In a public place such as a store, gas station, park, etc.	20	26	16
At a hospital, school, or church	11	13	10
At a Border Patrol checkpoint	12	12	13
Somewhere else	6	6	6

q51: [IF Q49=Yes] Have you ever been detained or taken into custody by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Border Patrol, or other immigration law enforcement?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes	35	31	38
No	60	62	58
Prefer not to say	5	7	4

q52: If any immigration enforcement officers were to visit your home in search of you or someone who lives in your home, based on what you know, which of the following are your legal rights or actions you may take: (Select all that apply)

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
You have the right to ask if they are immigration officers and to state their purpose before you let them inside.	39	41	38
You have the right to speak to an attorney.	60	61	59
You must answer all questions asked by an officer.	11	13	10
You have the right to contact your consulate office.	31	30	33
You have the right to keep your door closed and do not allow them to enter without a signed search warrant.	58	58	57
You must allow an officer to enter your home.	6	6	5
You must allow an officer to enter if they have an arrest warrant signed by a judge.	31	37	27
You must allow an officer to enter your home but they cannot search your home without a search warrant.	16	17	15
You must allow an officer to enter your home if they show a warrant of removal or deportation.	22	24	20
If an officer or agent forces their way into your home, you have the right to state “I do not consent to your entry or to your search of these premises.”	41	43	39
You have the right to remain silent and refuse to answer questions, even if an officer has a warrant.	49	54	46
You have the right to request that the officer provide you with all documents related to your immigration case.	37	42	33
You have the right to refuse to sign anything an officer tells you to sign.	50	50	50
You must sign any document that an officer tells you to sign.	5	7	4

q72: As far as you know, is the city where you live now currently defined as a sanctuary city?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, my city is a sanctuary city.	25	24	26
No, my city is not a sanctuary city.	33	40	28
Don't know	42	36	46

q53a: How many ADULTS, age 18 and above (including you) live in your household?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
1	14	15	13
2	43	44	42
3	21	21	21
4	14	13	15
5	5	4	7
6	2	1	2
7 or more	1	0	1

q53b: How many CHILDREN live in your household, age 17 or younger?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
None	47	54	41
1	23	20	26
2	20	17	22
3	7	7	7
4	2	1	2
5 or more	1	1	1

q54: [IF Q53B >=1 Child in home] In the past 12 months, did you think any of the children living in your home needed help for emotional or mental health problems, such as feeling sad, anxious, or nervous?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes	20	17	22
No	73	76	72
Don't know	5	5	5
Prefer not to say	2	2	1

q55: [IF Q53B >=1 Child in home] How would you rate the physical health of the youngest child living in your home?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Excellent	38	33	41
Very good	37	43	34
Good	18	17	18
Fair	4	3	5
Poor	1	2	1
Don't know	1	1	2

q56: Have you ever been treated unfairly or personally experienced discrimination for any of the following reasons? Select all that apply

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Race or ethnicity	21	20	21
Skin color	17	21	14
Gender	6	7	5
Sexuality or sexual orientation	5	5	5
Immigration status	11	10	13
Religion	6	7	5
Accent or the way you speak	20	22	19
Body size or weight	7	8	6
No, none of these	55	56	54

q57: [If experienced discrimination] In the most typical incident you experienced, what was the race or ethnicity of the person treating you unfairly?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
White	52	61	45
Black	12	8	15
Asian	1	0	2
Latino or Hispanic	30	25	33
Something else	2	3	2
Don't know	3	3	3

q58: Which of the following best describes the people who live in your household?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
No one in my household is a U.S. citizen	13	2	22
Some people in my household are U.S. citizens, and some are not	29	16	40
Everyone in my household is a U.S. citizen	51	80	28
Don't know	7	2	11

q59: What was your total combined household income (income from everyone in your household) in 2024 before taxes? This question is completely confidential and just used to help classify the responses, but it is very important to the research.

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Less than \$20,000	14	11	17
\$20,000 to \$29,999	11	7	13
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9	9	8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9	9	9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11	12	9
\$60,000 to \$69,999	6	6	5
\$70,000 to \$79,999	8	9	6
\$80,000 to \$89,999	6	5	7
\$90,000 to \$99,999	5	6	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8	11	7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5	6	4
\$200,000 or more	1	2	1
Prefer not to say / don't know	8	6	11

q60: Do you own or rent the place you live?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Own my home	40	56	27
Rent my home	44	32	53
Live with someone who owns the home	12	10	13
Live with someone who rents the home	4	1	7

q61: Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics and public affairs?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Very interested	22	26	18
Somewhat interested	36	39	34
Not that interested	24	20	27
Not at all interested	18	14	22

q62: Do you ever send money back to any family or friends in [origin country]?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, almost every month	16	11	19
Yes, several times a year	26	24	28
Yes, about once a year	15	14	15
No, never	43	51	37

q63: The following question is for statistical purposes only – you can be assured this survey is confidential and your individual answers will not be seen by anyone. Do you happen to know anyone who is an undocumented immigrant? Select all that apply.

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
No, I do not know anyone who is undocumented	41	52	33
Yes, I am undocumented	7	2	10
Yes, one or both of my parents	4	4	4
Yes, one of my siblings or other close relatives	11	9	11
Yes, a close friend	25	27	24
Yes, someone I work with	13	13	14
Prefer not to say	18	11	23

q64: [If citizen] Are you currently registered to vote here in [STATE], or like many people in the U.S., are you NOT registered to vote, or not eligible to vote?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Yes, registered to vote	89	89	0
No, not registered to vote	9	9	0
No, not eligible to register	3	3	0

q65: When it comes to the political parties in America, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or something else?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Republican	18	20	17
Democrat	36	44	29
Independent	35	32	37
Other party	11	4	17

q66: [IF Q65= DEM or REP] Do you consider yourself to be a strong [Democrat/Republican] or not?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Strong	51	56	46
Not strong	49	44	54

q67: [IF Q65= INDEP/OTH] If you had to choose, do you consider yourself closer to the Republican party or the Democratic party?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Republican	9	11	8
Democrat	26	29	24
Independent	46	52	43
Other party	19	8	25

q68: Are you currently:

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Not employed and looking for work	13	5	19
Employed full time and NOT self-employed	35	36	33
Employed full time and self-employed	16	17	16
Employed part-time	15	12	17
Full time care giver	4	4	4
Student	2	1	3
Retired	15	23	8
Not working due to chronic illness or disability	4	4	4

q69: How did you identify your race or ethnicity when you were in [origin country]? Select all that apply.

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
White	36	35	36
Mestizo	16	16	16
Ladino/a	21	26	18
Mixed race, not mestizo	7	8	6
Moreno/a	10	8	12
Afro-descendant	0	1	0
Afro-County of origin	0	0	0
Afro-Mestizo	0	1	0
Mulato/a	1	1	1
Trigueño	6	5	6
Jabao	0	0	0
Negro/a	1	1	1
Garifuna	0	0	1
Creole descendant	0	0	0
Canela	1	1	1
Carabalí	0	0	0
Costeño	3	4	2
Afro Colonial	0	0	0
Afro-Antillano	0	0	0
Zambo	0	0	0
Native or Indigenous Tribe, Indian	0	0	0
Aimara/Aymara	0	0	0
Quechua	0	0	0
Maya	1	0	1
Nahuas	0	0	0
Zapoteco	0	0	0
Mixteco	1	1	1
Mapuche	0	0	0
Guarani	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0
Other	3	3	3
None of these	7	6	8

SCREENS

s2: What is your age?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
18 to 29 years	17	9	23
30 to 39 years	20	17	22
40 to 49 years	23	20	25
50 to 59 years	17	19	16
60 years or more	23	35	14

s3: What is your gender?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Man	50	56	46
Woman	50	44	54
Non-binary	0	0	0
I identify in another way	0	0	0

s5: What do you consider your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
White, not Hispanic	5	7	3
Hispanic or Latino	100	100	100
Black or African American	1	1	0
Asian or Asian American	0	1	0
American Indian/Native American/Alaskan Native	0	0	0
Arab, Middle Eastern, or North African	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0	0

s6: Hispanics and Latinos have their roots in many different parts of Latin America. To what country or place do you or your family trace your ancestry? If more than one, which do you consider your primary ancestry?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Argentina	1	1	1
Bolivia	0	0	1
Brazil	0	0	0
Chile	0	1	0
Colombia	2	2	2
Costa Rica	1	0	1
Cuba	7	5	9
Dominican Republic	4	5	4
Ecuador	2	1	2
El Salvador	5	4	5
Guatemala	4	3	6
Honduras	3	2	4
Mexico	58	66	51
Nicaragua	3	1	4
Panama	1	2	0
Paraguay	0	0	0
Peru	2	2	1
Puerto Rico	0	0	0
Spain	1	1	1
Uruguay	0	0	0
Venezuela	5	2	7
Other country	0	0	0

STATE: In what state do you reside?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Alabama	1	1	1
Alaska	0	0	0
Arizona	4	3	5
Arkansas	0	0	0
California	27	27	27

Latino Immigrant National Attitude Survey (LINAS)

April 23- May 13, 2025 N=1,000 (+/-3.1%)

Colorado	1	1	1
Connecticut	1	0	1
Delaware	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0
Florida	12	12	11
Georgia	3	3	3
Hawaii	0	0	0
Idaho	0	1	0
Illinois	3	2	4
Indiana	0	0	1
Iowa	0	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0
Kentucky	1	1	1
Louisiana	1	0	1
Maine	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	1
Massachusetts	1	1	1
Michigan	1	1	0
Minnesota	0	0	1
Mississippi	0	0	0
Missouri	1	1	0
Montana	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	1
Nevada	2	2	2
New Hampshire	0	0	0
New Jersey	2	2	2
New Mexico	1	1	1
New York	7	8	6
North Carolina	3	3	4
North Dakota	0	0	0
Ohio	1	1	0
Oklahoma	1	1	0
Oregon	1	1	1
Pennsylvania	2	3	1
Rhode Island	0	0	0



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South Carolina	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0
Texas	17	17	18
Utah	1	1	1
Vermont	0	0	0
Virginia	1	1	2
Washington	3	4	2
West Virginia	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0

s9: What is the highest level of education you completed?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
Grades 1-8	10	10	11
Some high school, but did not graduate	14	13	15
High school graduate or GED	32	28	34
Some college	13	13	13
Associates, 2-year degree	9	9	8
Bachelors, 4-year degree	15	19	12
Post-graduate degree	7	8	6

s10: Which of the following best describes you?

	Total	Naturalized	NonCitizen
I am a naturalized U.S. citizen	44	100	0
Legal permanent resident or green card holder	27	0	49
I have a valid visa	5	0	9
I have temporary work authorization (DACA, TPS, or similar)	10	0	18
None of these	8	0	14
Prefer not to say	5	0	10