

**Demographic Analysis of the
White Mountain Apache Tribe
Using 2011-2015 American Community Survey Estimates**



Completed for:

Department of Planning & Economic Development
White Mountain Apache Tribe
PO Box 700, Whiteriver, Arizona 85941

Completed by:

Thomas Combrink
Arizona Rural Policy Institute
Alliance Bank Economic Policy Institute
W.A. Franke College of Business
Northern Arizona University



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White Mountain Apache Tribe Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of White Mountain Apache Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) a unit of the Center for Business Outreach in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the White Mountain Apache Tribe Nation. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for the White Mountain Apache Tribe Nation, with the latest information available from the 2015 American Community Survey (5-year estimates) American Indian and Alaska Native Tables. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA University Center Grant provided by the EDA to the Center for Business Outreach at Northern Arizona University.

Since 2010 the American Community Survey (ACS) has been tasked with producing population, demographic and housing unit estimates for the United States on an annual and 5 year series basis. This analysis is entirely based the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2011 to 2015 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2015 (5-year estimates). The 2015 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2011 and December 2015. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for White Mountain Apache Tribe Nation. Only the 5-year estimates are used as this is the only data that is provided for small population areas, the 5 year data represent the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Navajo County and the White Mountain Apache Tribe Nation. Comparisons between the State of Arizona, and Navajo County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe. Navajo County was chosen for comparison as a majority of White Mountain Apache tribal lands and communities fall in Navajo County.

Appendix A contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the range of estimates for the American Community Survey data.

Population

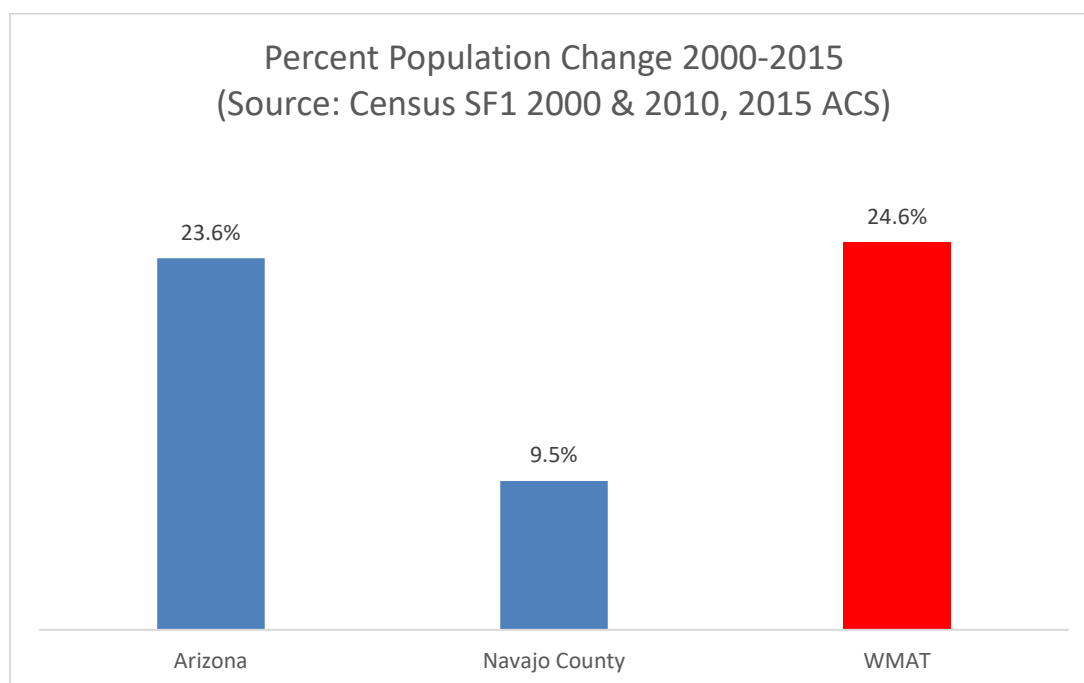
The White Mountain Apache Tribe population increased steadily (15.5%) between the last census in 2010 and 2015, at a faster rate than the period 2000 to 2010 where the increase was 7.8%. The 2010 SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the White Mountain Apache Tribe. The rate of population growth is higher than both the State and the County. This rate, however, reflects growth by birthrate alone and not growth through in-migration as is the case with both the State and the County. Outmigration to border communities also impacts the population count as only on-reservation populations are counted.

Table 1. Total Population & Trends

| Total Population and Trends | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| Total Population 2000 | 5,130,632 | 97,470 | 12,429 |
| Total Population 2010 | 6,392,017 | 107,449 | 13,409 |
| Total Population 2011-2015 | 6,641,928 | 107,656 | 15,492 |
| Change in Population 2000-2015 | 23.6% | 9.5% | 24.6% |

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1, ACS 2015 (5 year estimates)

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2015 White Mountain Apache Tribe



Gender

There are slightly more females (51.2%) than males (48.8%) within the White Mountain Apache Tribe Nation. The gender ratios in the White Mountain Apache Tribe are similar to the State and County ratios where there are slightly fewer females (50.3% and 49.9%) respectively than males (49.7% and 50.1%) respectively. See Table 2.

Table 2. Gender Ratios

| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
|--------|-----------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Male | 3,299,088 | 53,984 | 7,559 |
| Female | 3,342,840 | 53,672 | 7,933 |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Age

The White Mountain Apache Tribe is dominated by tribal members who are 19 years or younger. The under-20 year population accounts for 37.1 percent of all tribal members, representing a far larger portion of tribal members than the same age group does for the State (27.1%) and Navajo County (31.1%). The fact that more than one-third of the tribe is younger than 20 years of age carries with it some fairly important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

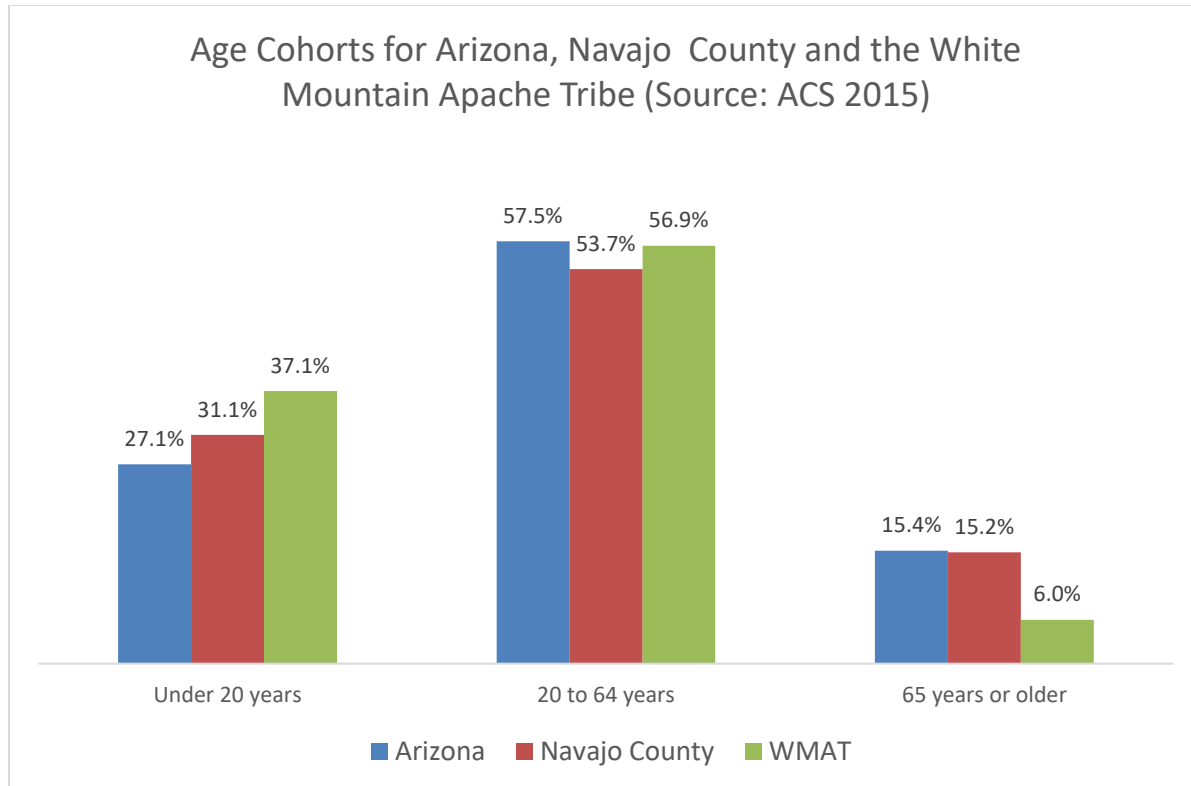
On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older. This age group which comprises those who have retired and are out of the workforce account for 6.0 percent of tribal members when compared to 15.4 percent for the state and 15.2 percent for the county. Finally, those age 20 to 64 years account for 56.9 percent of the tribal members, which compares favorably to the State (57.5%) and the County (53.7%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 2.

Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts

| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Under 5 years | 433,835 | 8,010 | 1,680 |
| 5 to 9 years | 455,634 | 8,795 | 1,555 |
| 10 to 14 years | 456,495 | 8,449 | 1,380 |
| 15 to 19 years | 456,343 | 8,253 | 1,136 |
| 20 to 24 years | 478,317 | 6,989 | 1,721 |
| 25 to 34 years | 886,173 | 12,359 | 2,280 |
| 35 to 44 years | 833,412 | 11,480 | 1,377 |
| 45 to 54 years | 840,625 | 13,420 | 2,130 |
| 55 to 59 years | 402,381 | 7,379 | 780 |
| 60 to 64 years | 378,638 | 6,205 | 528 |
| 65 to 74 years | 588,977 | 10,068 | 531 |
| 75 to 84 years | 312,535 | 4,732 | 334 |
| 85 years and over | 118,563 | 1,517 | 60 |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

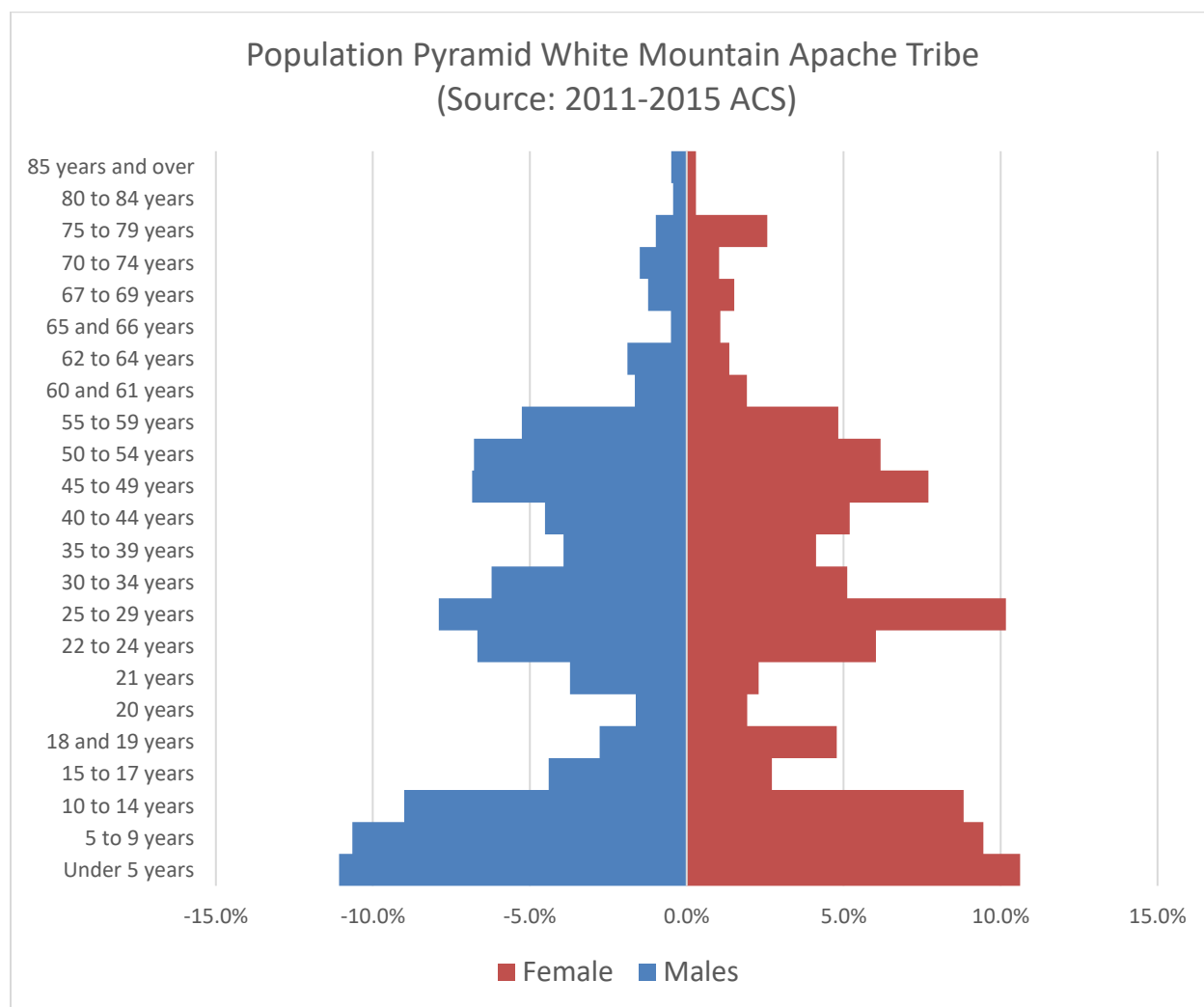
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Navajo County & White Mountain Apache Tribe 2011-2015



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5 year age cohorts. The pyramid is somewhat symmetrical indicating up to the 10 to 14 year age cohort, indicating that there are an even number of males and females. At the top of the age pyramid there are more males than females. This is an anomaly as demographically women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members during the period 2011-2015.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - White Mountain Apache Tribe 2011-2015



Population Under 20 Years

Children those under 19 years of age account for more than one-third (37.2%) of all tribal members. There are 2,864 males and 2,887 female tribal members, of those 37.9 percent of all males are under age 19 and 36.4 percent of all females are under age 19. There are more females in each age group, with the greatest disparity in the 5 to 9 year age cohort where there are more males. See Table 4.

Table 4. Single year age by gender for those aged 19 years and under

| | Males | | Females | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| Under 5 years | 837 | 11.1% | 843 | 10.6% |
| 5 to 9 years | 805 | 10.6% | 750 | 9.5% |
| 10 to 14 years | 680 | 9.0% | 700 | 8.8% |
| 15 to 19 years | 542 | 7.2% | 594 | 7.5% |
| Total 19 years and under | 2,864 | 37.9% | 2,887 | 36.4% |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Median Age

The median age (the point where 50% of the population are above and 50% are below) for the White Mountain Apache Tribe tribal members is 25.9 years, with males younger at 25.1 years and females at 26.9 years. The median age of tribal members is lower than the State (37 years of age) or the County 36 years. This serves once more to emphasize the overall young age of tribal members. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2015

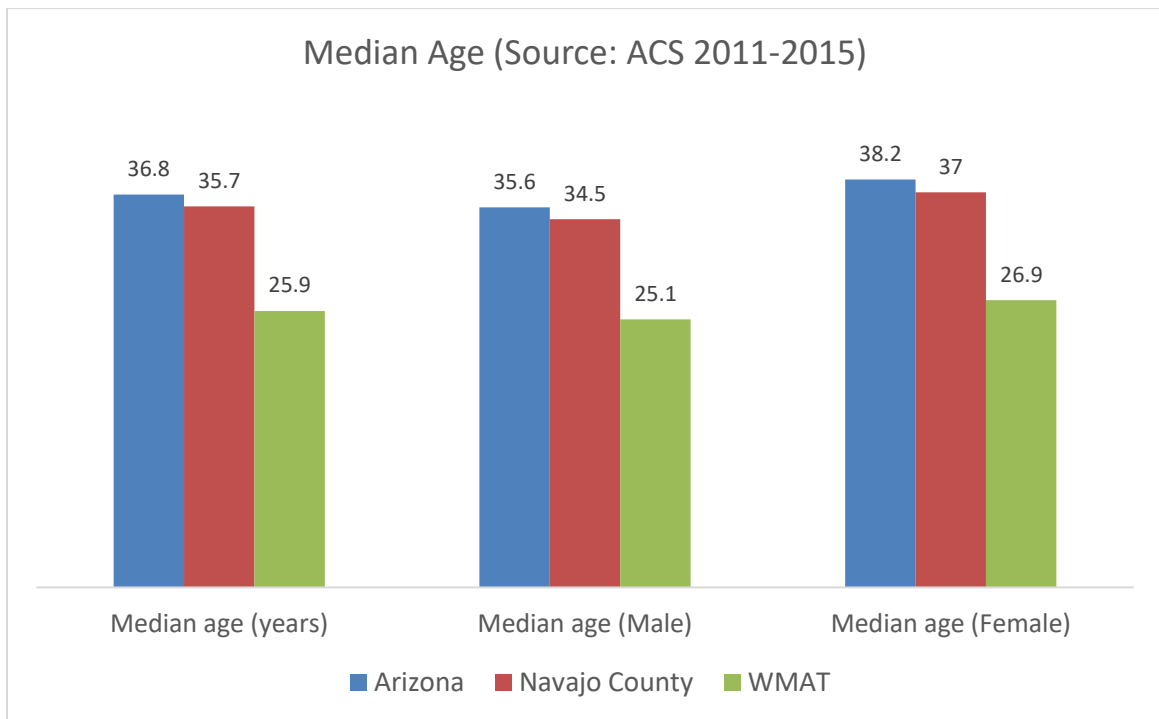


Table 5. Demographic Profile White Mountain Apache Tribe

| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
|--------------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Total population 2000 | 5,130,632 | 97,470 | 12,429 |
| Total population 2010 | 6,392,017 | 107,449 | 13,409 |
| Total population 2011-2017 | 6,641,928 | 107,656 | 15,492 |
| Change in population 2000-2015 | 23.6% | 9.5% | 24.6% |
| | | | |
| Male | 3,299,088 | 53,984 | 7,559 |
| Female | 3,342,840 | 53,672 | 7,933 |
| | | | |
| Percent Males | 50.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% |
| Percent Females | 50.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% |
| | | | |
| Under 5 years | 433,835 | 8,010 | 1,680 |
| 5 to 9 years | 455,634 | 8,795 | 1,555 |
| 10 to 14 years | 456,495 | 8,449 | 1,380 |
| 15 to 19 years | 456,343 | 8,253 | 1,136 |
| 20 to 24 years | 478,317 | 6,989 | 1,721 |
| 25 to 34 years | 886,173 | 12,359 | 2,280 |
| 35 to 44 years | 833,412 | 11,480 | 1,377 |
| 45 to 54 years | 840,625 | 13,420 | 2,130 |
| 55 to 59 years | 402,381 | 7,379 | 780 |
| 60 to 64 years | 378,638 | 6,205 | 528 |
| 65 to 74 years | 588,977 | 10,068 | 531 |
| 75 to 84 years | 312,535 | 4,732 | 334 |
| 85 years and over | 118,563 | 1,517 | 60 |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Table 5. Demographic Profile White Mountain Apache Tribe...continued

| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Median Age | 36.8 | 35.7 | 25.9 |
| Median Age Males | 35.6 | 34.5 | 25.1 |
| Median Age females | 38.2 | 37.0 | 26.9 |
| | | | |
| Age 0 to 19 years | 1,802,307 | 33,507 | 5,751 |
| Age 20 to 24 years | 478,317 | 6,989 | 1,721 |
| Age 25 to 44 years | 1,719,585 | 23,839 | 3,657 |
| Age 55 to 64 years | 1,621,644 | 27,004 | 3,438 |
| Age 65 years and over | 1,020,075 | 16,317 | 925 |
| 18 years and over | 5,024,639 | 77,218 | 10,330 |
| Males 18 years old and over | 2,473,872 | 38,400 | 4,905 |
| Females 18 years old and over | 2,550,767 | 38,818 | 5,425 |
| 65 years and over | 1,020,075 | 16,317 | 925 |
| Males 65 years old and over | 468,074 | 7,640 | 388 |
| Females 65 years old and over | 552,001 | 8,677 | 537 |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of White Mountain Apache Tribe tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (93.3%), while the remaining 6.7 percent are split between white alone, some other race alone, and two or more races. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 78 percent white alone, and the County which is 48 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

| | Arizona | | Navajo County | | White Mountain Apache Tribe | |
|--|-----------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| One race | 6,430,083 | 96.8% | 104,447 | 97.0% | 14,982 | 96.7% |
| White alone | 5,210,335 | 78.4% | 52,106 | 48.4% | 424 | 2.7% |
| Black or African American | 281,576 | 4.2% | 721 | 0.7% | 40 | 0.3% |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 294,721 | 4.4% | 47,216 | 43.9% | 14,459 | 93.3% |
| Asian | 200,090 | 3.0% | 630 | 0.6% | 38 | 0.2% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 12,471 | 0.2% | 100 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Some other race | 430,890 | 6.5% | 3,674 | 3.4% | 20 | 0.1% |
| Two or more races | 211,845 | 3.2% | 3,209 | 3.0% | 510 | 3.3% |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Ethnicity

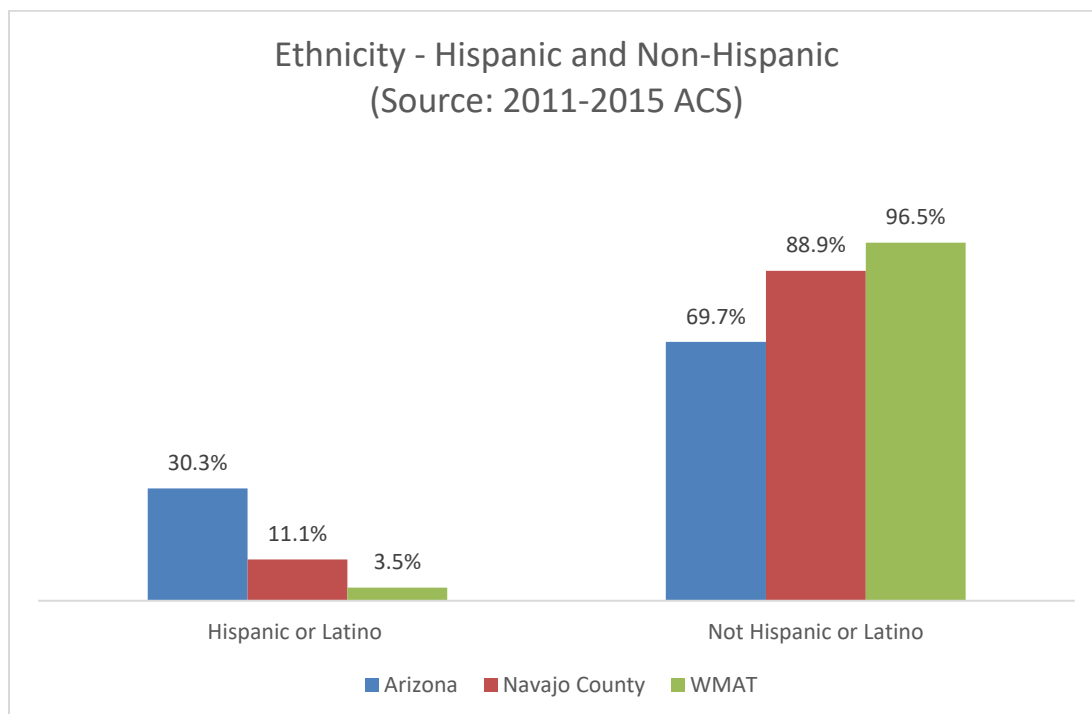
In terms of ethnicity, less than one-tenth (3.5%) of White Mountain Apache tribal members identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. This is lower than the surrounding County where one-third (11.1%) identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino and lower than the State where 30.3 percent self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7, and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

| | Arizona | | Navajo County | | White Mountain Apache Tribe | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Total population | 6,641,928 | | 107,656 | | 15,492 | |
| Hispanic or Latino of any race | 2,014,711 | 30.3% | 11,905 | 11.1% | 544 | 3.5% |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 4,627,217 | 69.7% | 95,751 | 88.9% | 14,948 | 96.5% |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

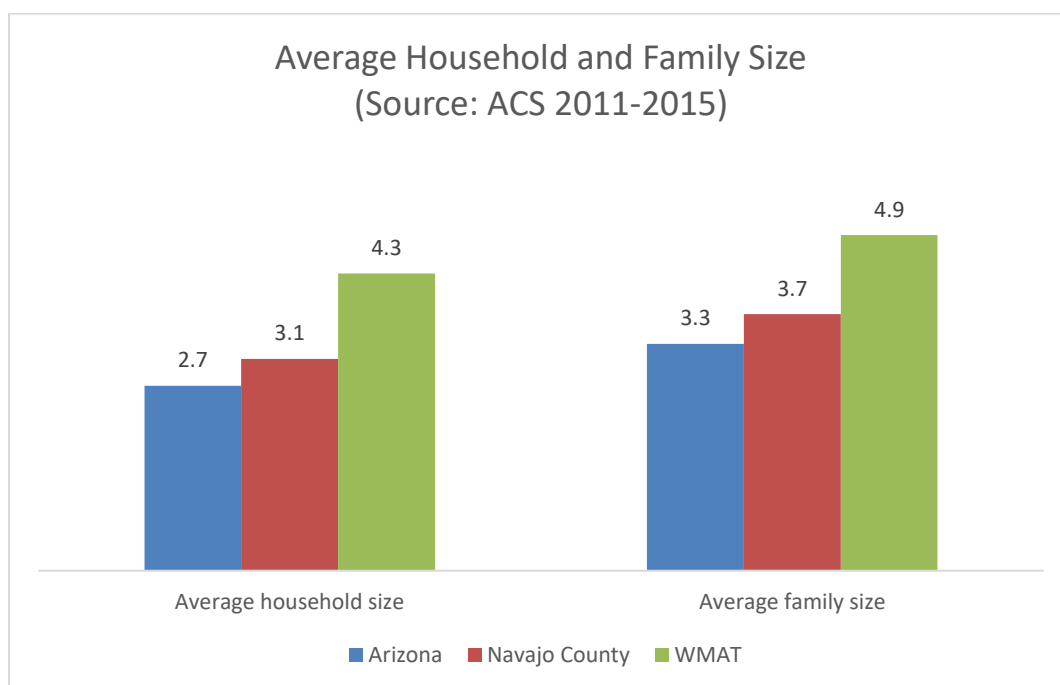
Figure 5. Ethnicity



Household Size

In 2011-2015, there were 3,560 households on the White Mountain Apache Tribe, with an average household size of 4.3 persons and an average family size of 4.9 persons as well. The average household size of 2.8 persons is larger than the State average (2.7 persons) and the County average (3.1 persons). The average family size for tribal members is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.3 and 3.7 persons, respectively. See Figure 6.

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



Households

The next section of the demographic profile focuses on households and their structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

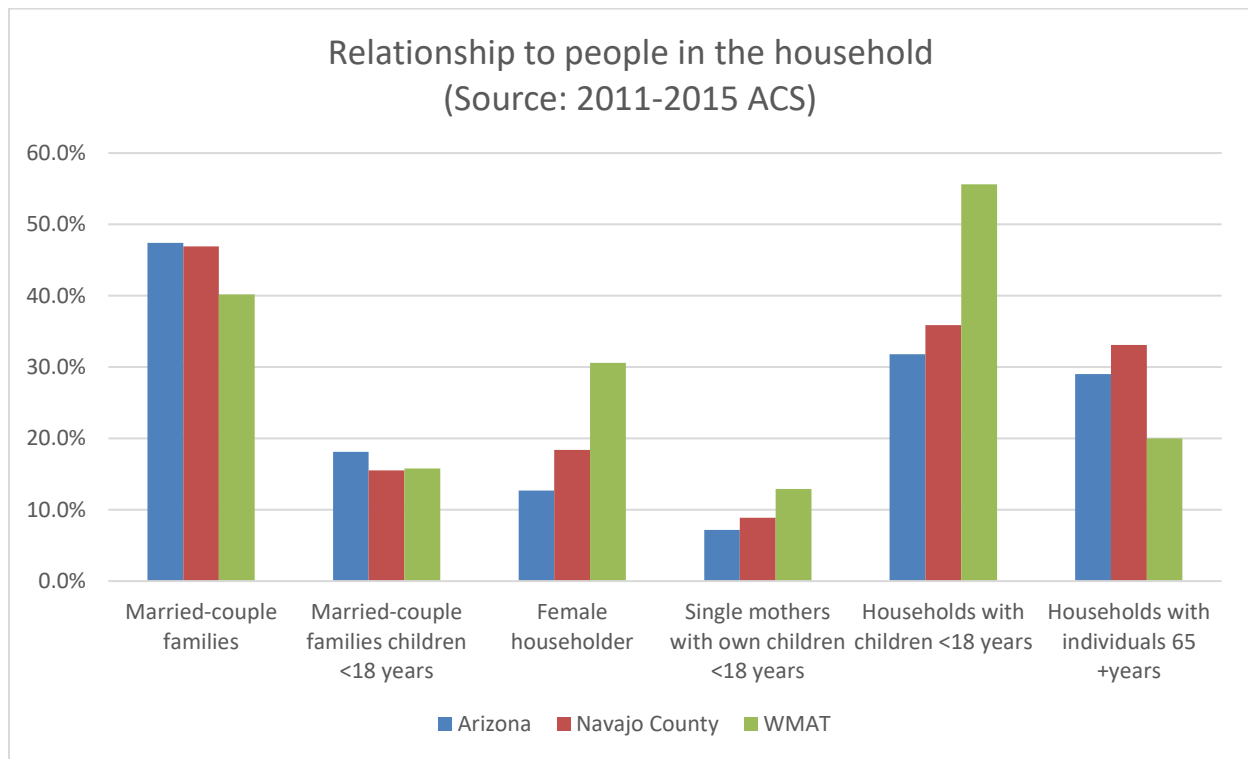
Family households (79.7%) predominate in the White Mountain Apache Tribe Nation, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (40.2%), at rates lower than the State (47.4%) or the County (46.9%). Households headed by a female head of household (single mothers) account for almost one-third (30.6%) of all households. Almost three-fourths (70.8%) of all households are either married couple families (40.2%) or households headed by single mothers (30.6%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

Table 8. Household Relationships

| | Arizona | | Navajo County | | White Mountain Apache Tribe | |
|--|-----------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Total households | 2,412,212 | | 34,129 | | 3,560 | |
| Family households | 1,581,380 | 65.6% | 24,289 | 71.2% | 2,836 | 79.7% |
| Families with own children under 18 years | 677,012 | 28.1% | 9,312 | 27.3% | 1,143 | 32.1% |
| Married-couple families | 1,142,828 | 47.4% | 16,009 | 46.9% | 1,432 | 40.2% |
| Married-couple families with own children under 18 years | 436,891 | 18.1% | 5,275 | 15.5% | 563 | 15.8% |
| Male householder, no wife present | 131,803 | 5.5% | 2,012 | 5.9% | 313 | 8.8% |
| Single fathers with own children under 18 years | 67,558 | 2.8% | 986 | 2.9% | 122 | 3.4% |
| Female householder, no husband present | 306,749 | 12.7% | 6,268 | 18.4% | 1,091 | 30.6% |
| Single mothers with own children under 18 years | 172,563 | 7.2% | 3,051 | 8.9% | 458 | 12.9% |
| Householder living alone | 659,485 | 27.4% | 8,576 | 25.1% | 618 | 17.4% |
| 65 years and over living alone | 242,076 | 10.0% | 3,263 | 9.6% | 176 | 5.0% |
| Households with one or more people under 18 years | 767,607 | 31.8% | 12,262 | 35.9% | 1,979 | 55.6% |
| Households with one or more people 65 years and over | 700,522 | 29.0% | 11,281 | 33.1% | 712 | 20.0% |
| Average household size | 2.7 | | 3.1 | | 4.3 | |
| Average family size | 3.3 | | 3.7 | | 4.9 | |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 7. Household Relationships



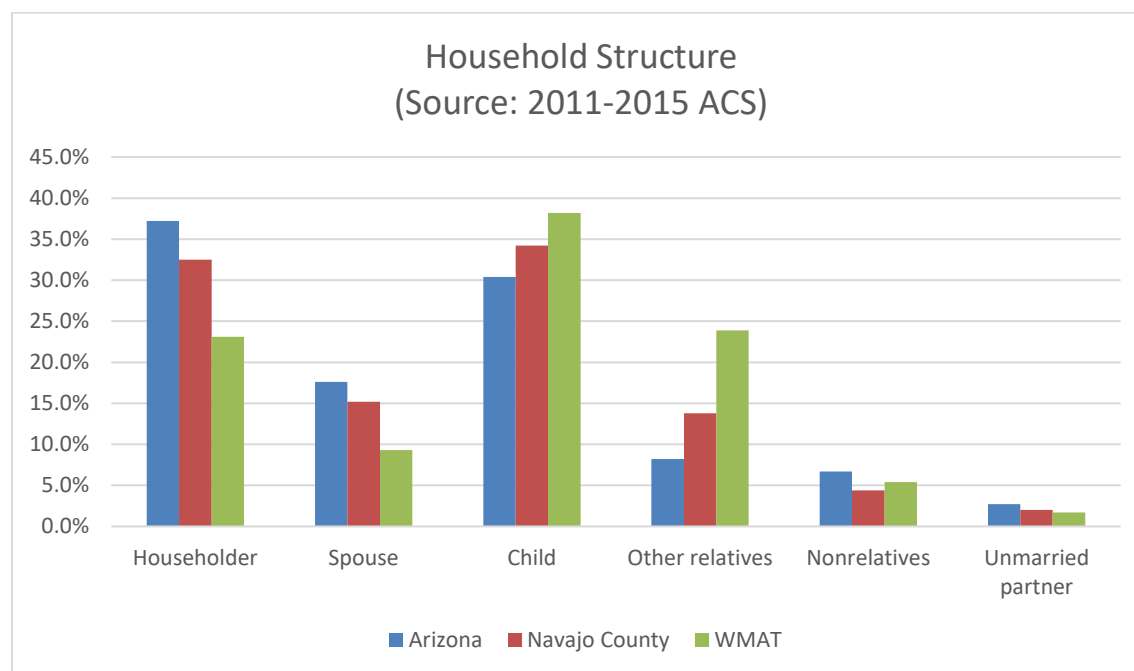
In terms of household characteristics 23.1 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State (37.2%) or the County (32.5%). Spouse headed households comprise a minority of White Mountain Apache Tribe tribal households (9.3%) less than the State (17.6%) or the County (15.2%). Children comprise more than one-third of all households (38.2%), slightly more than the State (30.4%) and less than the County (34.2%). Households on the White Mountain Apache Tribe are about twice as likely to contain other relatives (23.9%) than the State (8.2%) or the County (13.8%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household Structure

| | Arizona | | Navajo County | | White Mountain Apache Tribe | |
|-------------------|-----------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Householder | 2,412,212 | 37.2% | 34,129 | 32.5% | 3,560 | 23.1% |
| Spouse | 1,141,965 | 17.6% | 15,975 | 15.2% | 1,435 | 9.3% |
| Child | 1,970,330 | 30.4% | 35,959 | 34.2% | 5,877 | 38.2% |
| Other relatives | 531,709 | 8.2% | 14,459 | 13.8% | 3,683 | 23.9% |
| Nonrelatives | 434,944 | 6.7% | 4,632 | 4.4% | 831 | 5.4% |
| Unmarried partner | 173,826 | 2.7% | 2,089 | 2.0% | 260 | 1.7% |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 8. Household Structure



Family households dominate among White Mountain Apache Tribe tribal members (79.7%), however, at a higher rate than the State (65.6 %) or the County (71.2%). Non-family households (5.7%) account for less than one-tenth of White Mountain Apache Tribe tribal member households and less than the State (16.8%) or County (11.0%). Husband and wife families account for more than two-fifths (40.2%) of households, whereas residents of the State (47.4%) and the County (46.9%) are more likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the White Mountain Apache Tribe are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (30.6%) with no husband present while the State (12.7%) and County (18.4%) have lower rates. Households on the White Mountain Apache Tribe are more likely (55.6%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (31.8%) and the County (35.9%). See Table 10, and Figure 9.

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers

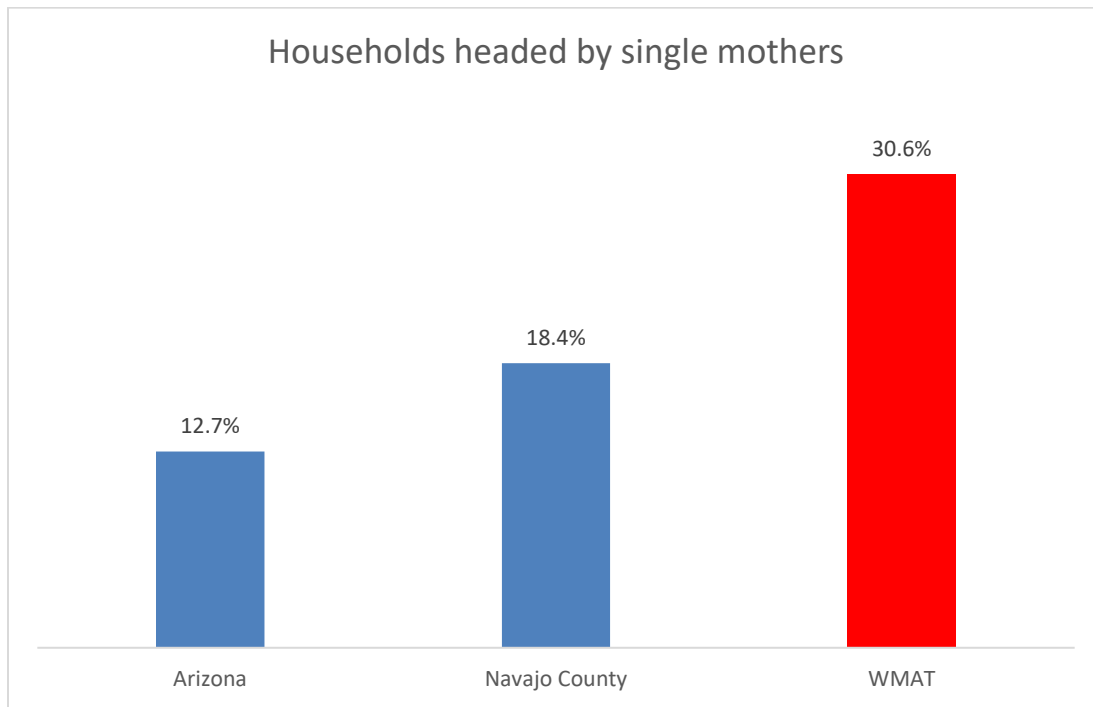


Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure

| | Arizona | | Navajo County | | White Mountain Apache Tribe | |
|---|-----------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Total population | 6,641,928 | | 107,656 | | 15,492 | |
| Under 18 years of age | 1,617,289 | 24.3% | 30,438 | 28.3% | 5,162 | 33.3% |
| 18 years and over | 5,024,639 | 75.7% | 77,218 | 71.7% | 10,330 | 66.7% |
| Average household size | 2.7 | | 3.1 | | 4.3 | |
| Average family size | 3.3 | | 3.7 | | 4.9 | |
| Total households | 2,412,212 | | 34,129 | | 3,560 | |
| Family households | 1,581,380 | 65.6% | 24,289 | 71.2% | 2,836 | 79.7% |
| Married-couple families | 1,142,828 | 47.4% | 16,009 | 46.9% | 1,432 | 40.2% |
| Male householder, no wife present | 131,803 | 5.5% | 2,012 | 5.9% | 313 | 8.8% |
| Female householder, no husband present | 306,749 | 12.7% | 6,268 | 18.4% | 1,091 | 30.6% |
| Living in nonfamily households | 1,091,938 | 16.8% | 11,569 | 11.0% | 879 | 5.7% |
| Householder living alone | 659,485 | 79.4% | 8,576 | 87.2% | 618 | 85.4% |
| 65 years and over living alone | 242,076 | 29.1% | 3,263 | 33.2% | 176 | 24.3% |
| Households with one or more people under 18 years | 767,607 | 31.8% | 12,262 | 35.9% | 1,979 | 55.6% |
| Families with own children under 18 years | 677,012 | 28.1% | 9,312 | 27.3% | 1,143 | 32.1% |
| Single fathers with own children under 18 years | 67,558 | 2.8% | 986 | 2.9% | 122 | 3.4% |
| Single mothers with own children under 18 years | 172,563 | 7.2% | 3,051 | 8.9% | 458 | 12.9% |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

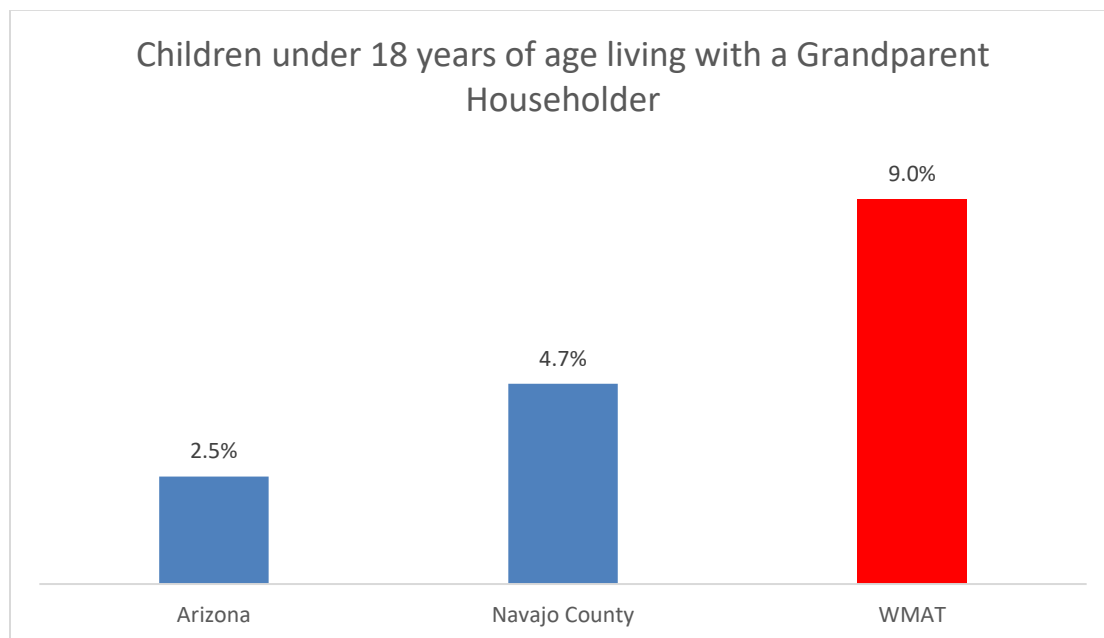
Children under age 18 are twice as likely to live with grandparents on the White Mountain Apache Tribe (9.0%) as they are at the State (2.5%) or the County (4.7%). There are a number of differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents. One-third of grandchildren (38.1%) cared for by grandparents are aged 5 or older, potentially placing a greater burden on the grandparents. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

| | Arizona | | Navajo County | | White Mountain Apache Tribe | |
|---|---------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years | 166,232 | 2.5% | 5,015 | 4.7% | 1,387 | 9.0% |
| Grandparents responsible for grandchildren | 64,681 | 38.9% | 2,766 | 55.2% | 989 | 71.3% |
| Less than 1 year | 14,491 | 22.4% | 604 | 21.8% | 265 | 26.8% |
| 1 to 2 years | 14,319 | 22.1% | 575 | 20.8% | 209 | 21.1% |
| 3 to 4 years | 9,947 | 15.4% | 356 | 12.9% | 138 | 14.0% |
| 5 or more years | 25,924 | 40.1% | 1,231 | 44.5% | 377 | 38.1% |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Household Income

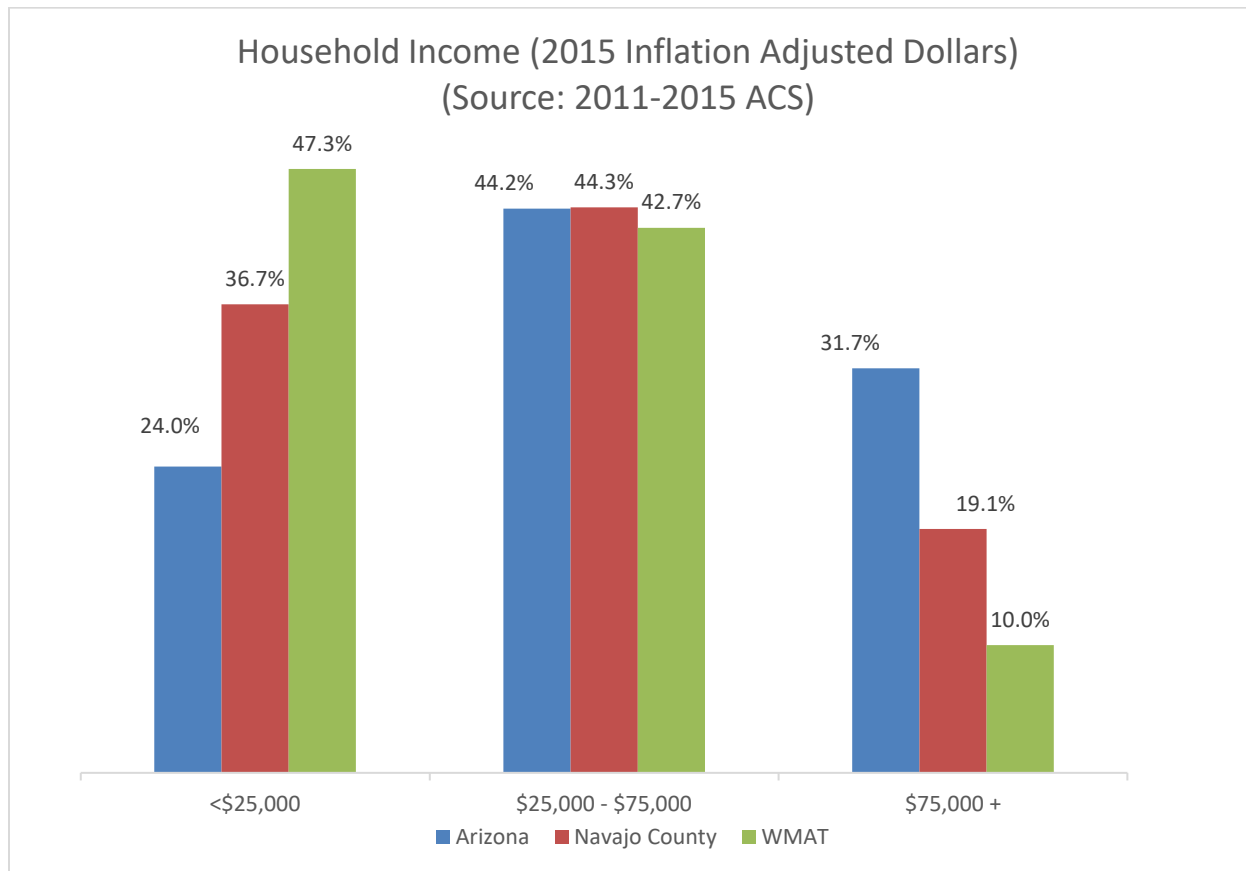
The median household income for the White Mountain Apache Tribe is \$26,339, less than both the County (\$35,921) and the State (\$50,255). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than either the State or the County. In fact households are almost twice as likely to have incomes of less the \$25,000 (47.3%) than is the State (24.0%), or the County (36.7%). Tribal members (42.7%) are as likely as the State (44.2%) and the County (44.3%) to have the same household incomes between \$25,000 and \$74,999. Correspondingly, tribal households are a third as likely (10.0%) to have incomes over \$75,000 than the State (31.7%) and the County (19.1%). See Table 12, and Figure 11.

Table 12. Household Income (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

| | Arizona | | Navajo County | | White Mountain Apache Tribe | |
|------------------------|-----------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Total households | 2,412,212 | | 34,129 | | 3,560 | |
| Less than \$10,000 | 185,629 | 7.7% | 5,295 | 15.5% | 814 | 22.9% |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 125,386 | 5.2% | 2,547 | 7.5% | 260 | 7.3% |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 268,065 | 11.1% | 4,688 | 13.7% | 608 | 17.1% |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 267,669 | 11.1% | 4,232 | 12.4% | 495 | 13.9% |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 352,984 | 14.6% | 4,598 | 13.5% | 548 | 15.4% |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 446,513 | 18.5% | 6,268 | 18.4% | 478 | 13.4% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 285,636 | 11.8% | 3,023 | 8.9% | 179 | 5.0% |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 288,720 | 12.0% | 2,344 | 6.9% | 146 | 4.1% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 99,975 | 4.1% | 651 | 1.9% | 24 | 0.7% |
| \$200,000 or more | 91,635 | 3.8% | 483 | 1.4% | 8 | 0.2% |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 11. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the White Mountain Apache Tribe are twice as likely to receive Food Stamps (52%) than are residents of the State (14%) and the County (26%). They are also two times more likely (8%) to receive public assistance income than the State (2%) or the County (8%). They also tend to have fewer households with retirement income (10%) than the State at large (20%) and higher than the County (22%). See Table 13 and Figure 12.

Figure 12. Supplemental Income

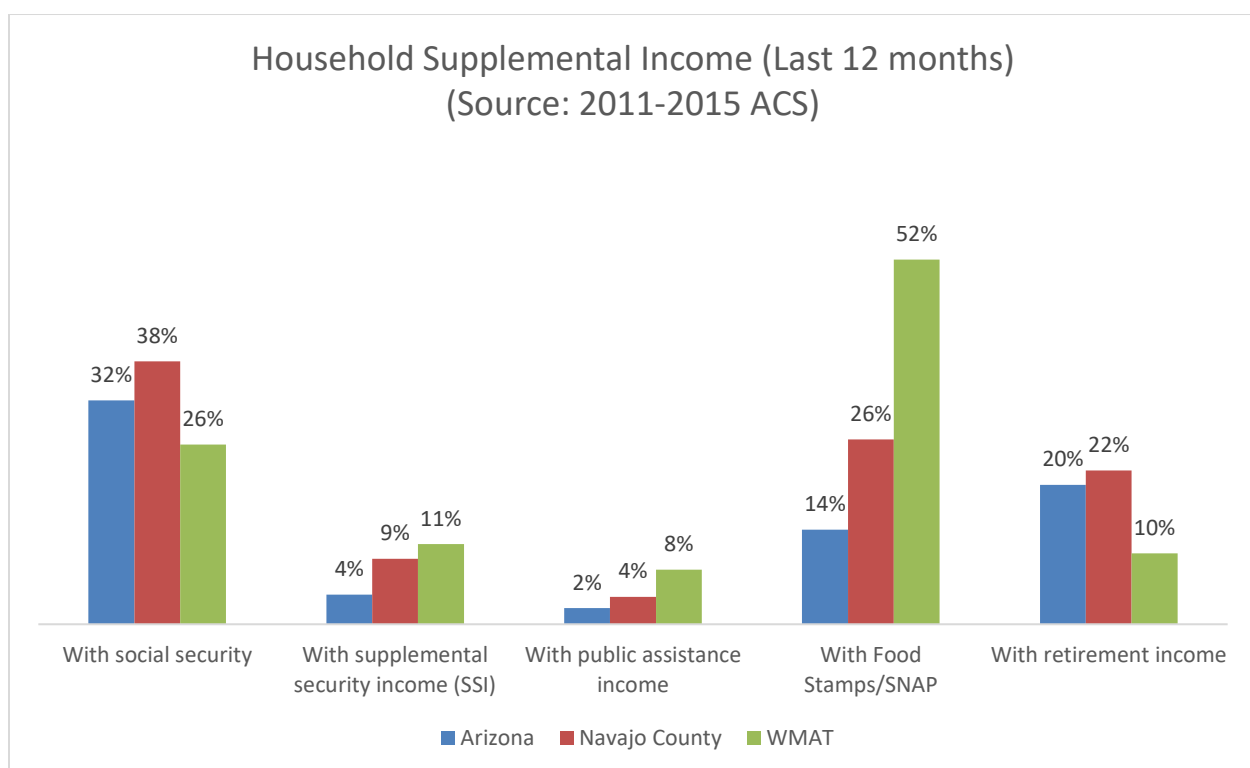


Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
|--|-----------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Total households | 2,412,212 | 34,129 | 3,560 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 185,629 | 5,295 | 814 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 125,386 | 2,547 | 260 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 268,065 | 4,688 | 608 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 267,669 | 4,232 | 495 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 352,984 | 4,598 | 548 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 446,513 | 6,268 | 478 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 285,636 | 3,023 | 179 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 288,720 | 2,344 | 146 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 99,975 | 651 | 24 |
| \$200,000 or more | 91,635 | 483 | 8 |
| Median household income | \$50,255 | \$35,921 | \$26,339 |
| Households with earnings | 1,804,676 | 22,570 | 2,571 |
| Households with social security | 771,485 | 12,818 | 914 |
| Households with retirement income | 480,074 | 7,495 | 360 |
| Households with supplemental security income | 102,392 | 3,188 | 408 |
| Households with cash public assistance income | 56,036 | 1,336 | 277 |
| Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months | 325,831 | 9,001 | 1,853 |
| Mean household income | \$68,297 | \$48,549 | \$34,624 |
| Mean household earnings | \$68,904 | \$50,094 | \$38,075 |
| Mean household social security income | \$18,862 | \$17,452 | \$12,718 |
| Mean household retirement income | \$24,807 | \$20,637 | \$13,058 |
| Mean household supplemental security income | \$9,698 | \$8,797 | \$8,899 |
| Mean household cash public assistance income | \$3,188 | \$3,384 | \$2,223 |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Other Income

Per capita income on the White Mountain Apache Tribe (\$8,828) is half the per capita income for the County (\$16,486) and three times lower than the State (\$25,848). See Table 14

Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
|--|-----------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Per-capita income | \$25,848 | \$16,486 | \$8,828 |
| Median nonfamily income | \$32,283 | \$21,948 | \$9,858 |
| Mean nonfamily income | \$45,752 | \$30,700 | \$16,746 |
| All male full-time workers | 1,135,824 | 11,211 | 1,218 |
| All female full-time workers | 833,743 | 8,624 | 1,221 |
| Median earnings for workers | \$29,627 | \$22,871 | \$18,125 |
| Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers | \$45,090 | \$41,000 | \$25,773 |
| Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers | \$37,264 | \$31,842 | \$26,687 |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Poverty

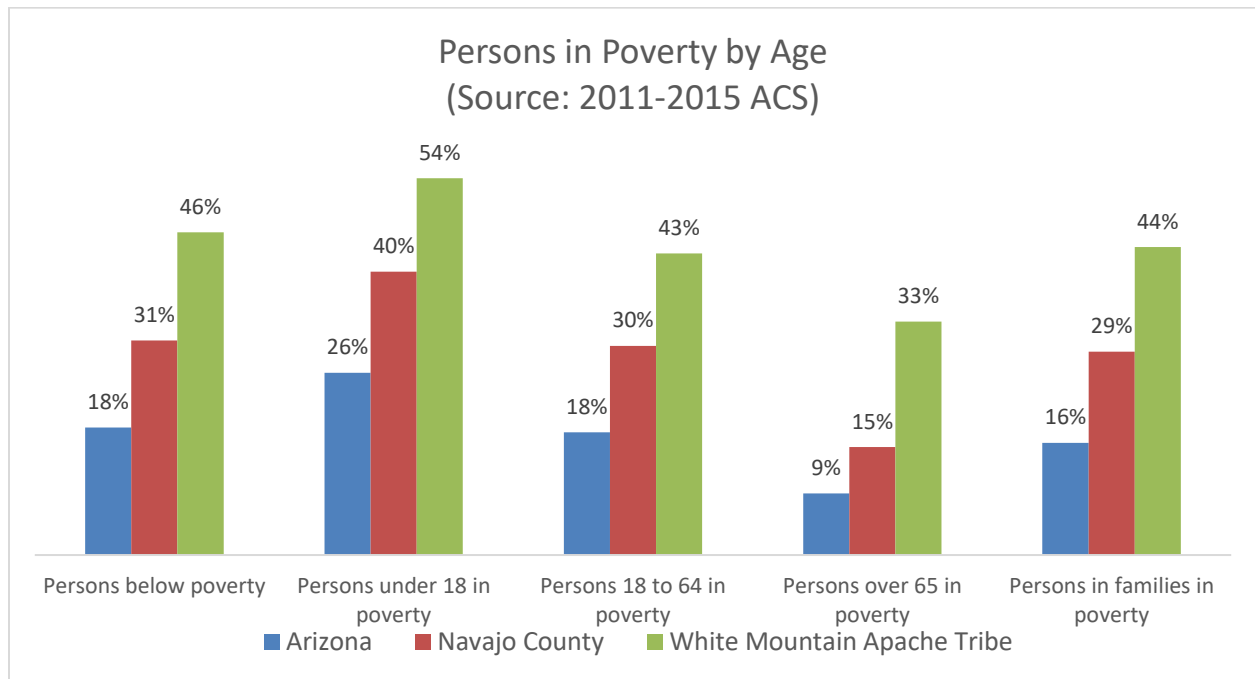
Poverty rates on the White Mountain Apache Tribe (46%) are more than twice the State (18%) and greater than the County (31%) rates. More than half of children under 18 years of age (53.7%) are considered to be living in poverty, while two-fifths (43.0%) of those between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. One-third (33%) of tribal members over 65 years of age live in poverty, more than the State (9%) and twice that of the County (15%). Correspondingly high numbers of families (41%) live in poverty. See Table 15 and Figure 13.

Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months

| | Arizona | | Navajo County | | White Mountain Apache Tribe | |
|---|-----------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 6,488,917 | | 104,992 | | 15,332 | |
| Persons below poverty | 1,180,690 | 18.2% | 32,141 | 30.6% | 7,046 | 46.0% |
| Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined | 1,590,936 | | 29,895 | | 5,045 | |
| Persons under 18 in poverty | 412,953 | 26.0% | 12,092 | 40.4% | 2,707 | 53.7% |
| Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined | 3,890,111 | | 58,923 | | 9,390 | |
| Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty | 678,960 | 17.5% | 17,552 | 29.8% | 4,040 | 43.0% |
| Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined | 1,007,870 | | 16,174 | | 897 | |
| Persons over 65 in poverty | 88,777 | 8.8% | 2,497 | 15.4% | 299 | 33.3% |
| Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined | 5,225,384 | 80.5% | 90,682 | 86.4% | 13,831 | 90.2% |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 1,263,533 | | 14,310 | | 1,501 | |
| Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over | 346,628 | 27.4% | 5,856 | 40.9% | 972 | 64.8% |
| Persons in families in poverty | 834,062 | 16.0% | 26,285 | 29.0% | 6,074 | 43.9% |
| Family households in poverty | 210,204 | 13.3% | 6,098 | 25.1% | 1,174 | 41.4% |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 13. Persons in Poverty by Age



Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are higher for the tribe (38%) than for the State (29%) or the County (37%). In all cases the largest proportion of children under age 18 living in poverty are for children between the ages of 5 and 11 (14.7%), where the tribe has a rate that is higher than the State (14.1%) and less than the County (14.8%). ACS Table B17001 was used to create this table. See Table 16.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

| | Arizona | | Navajo County | | White Mountain Apache Tribe | |
|---|-----------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Persons for whom poverty is determined | 6,488,917 | | 104,992 | | 15,332 | |
| Persons with income below poverty level | 1,180,690 | 18.2% | 32,141 | 30.6% | 7,046 | 46.0% |
| Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level | 122,402 | 10.4% | 3,504 | 10.9% | 986 | 14.0% |
| Children 5 to 11 in households with income below poverty level | 166,520 | 14.1% | 5,013 | 15.6% | 1,033 | 14.7% |
| Children 12 to 17 in households with income below poverty level | 64,075 | 5.4% | 3,575 | 11.1% | 688 | 9.8% |

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table B17001

Persons in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

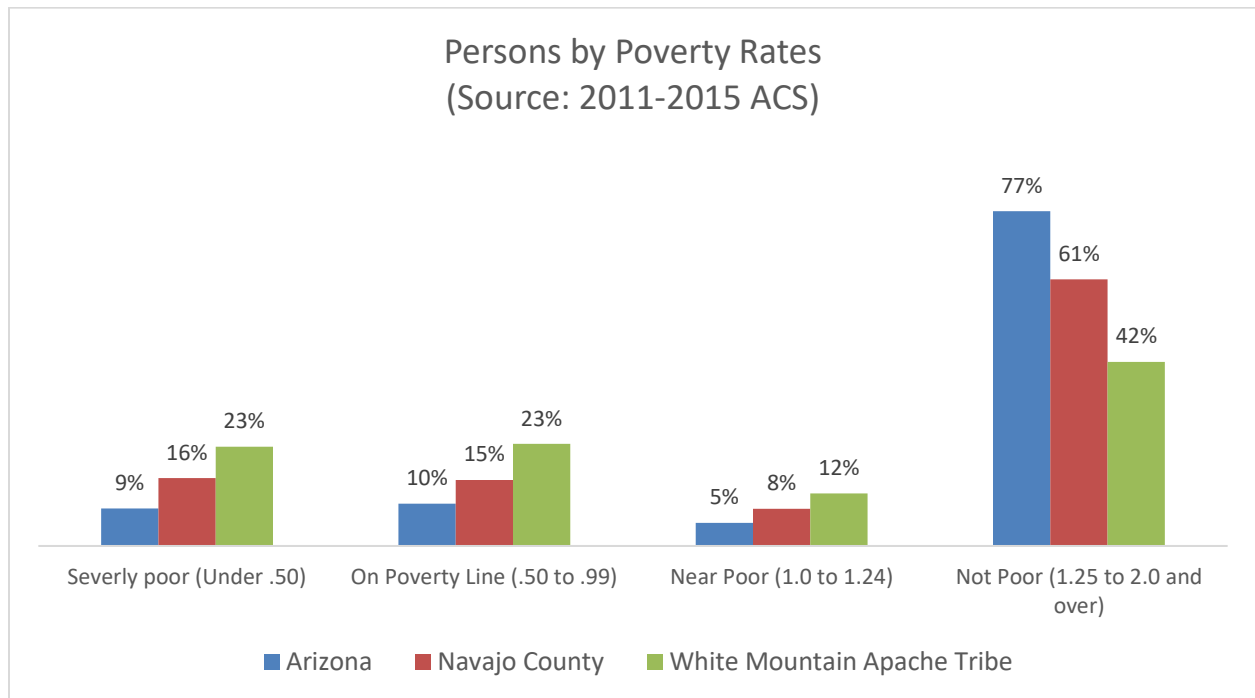
Almost half (46%) of those living on White Mountain Apache Tribe are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are higher than those of the State (19%) and the County (31%). A further 12 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. These data indicate that more than half (58 %) of the White Mountain Apache households are living in poverty, while the remaining 42 percent are classified as not living in poverty. See Table 17 and Figure 14. ACS Table C17002 was used to create this table.

Table 17. Persons within Poverty Rates

| | Arizona | | Navajo County | | White Mountain Apache Tribe | |
|---|-----------|-----|---------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 6,488,917 | | 104,992 | | 15,332 | |
| Under .50 | 554,367 | 9% | 16,302 | 16% | 3,473 | 23% |
| .50 to .99 | 626,323 | 10% | 15,839 | 15% | 3,573 | 23% |
| 1.00 to 1.24 | 343,500 | 5% | 8,898 | 8% | 1,840 | 12% |
| 1.25 to 1.49 | 344,880 | 5% | 7,558 | 7% | 1,074 | 7% |
| 1.50 to 1.84 | 455,541 | 7% | 7,942 | 8% | 1,227 | 8% |
| 1.85 to 1.99 | 190,079 | 3% | 4,044 | 4% | 774 | 5% |
| 2.00 and over | 3,974,227 | 61% | 44,409 | 42% | 3,371 | 22% |

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table C17002

Figure 14. Population by Poverty Ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

More than half (52.1%) of all households on the White Mountain Apache Tribe receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is far higher than the State (13.5%) and twice as high as the County (26.7%). One-fourth of households receiving SNAP assistance (26.7%) have at least one person in the household over 60 years of age. This rate is the same as the State (26.1%) and lower than the County (28.9%). See Table 18. ACS Table S2201 was used to create this table.

Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance

| | Arizona | Navajo County, Arizona | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
|---|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Total Households | 2,412,212 | 34,129 | 3,560 |
| Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months: | | | |
| At least one person in household 60 years or over | 325,831 | 9,001 | 1,853 |
| No people in household 60 years or over | 85,069 | 2,600 | 495 |
| | 240,762 | 6,401 | 1,358 |
| Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months: | | | |
| At least one person in household 60 years or over | 2,086,381 | 25,128 | 1,707 |
| No people in household 60 years or over | 840,969 | 12,365 | 588 |
| | 1,245,412 | 12,763 | 1,119 |

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table S2201

Fertility

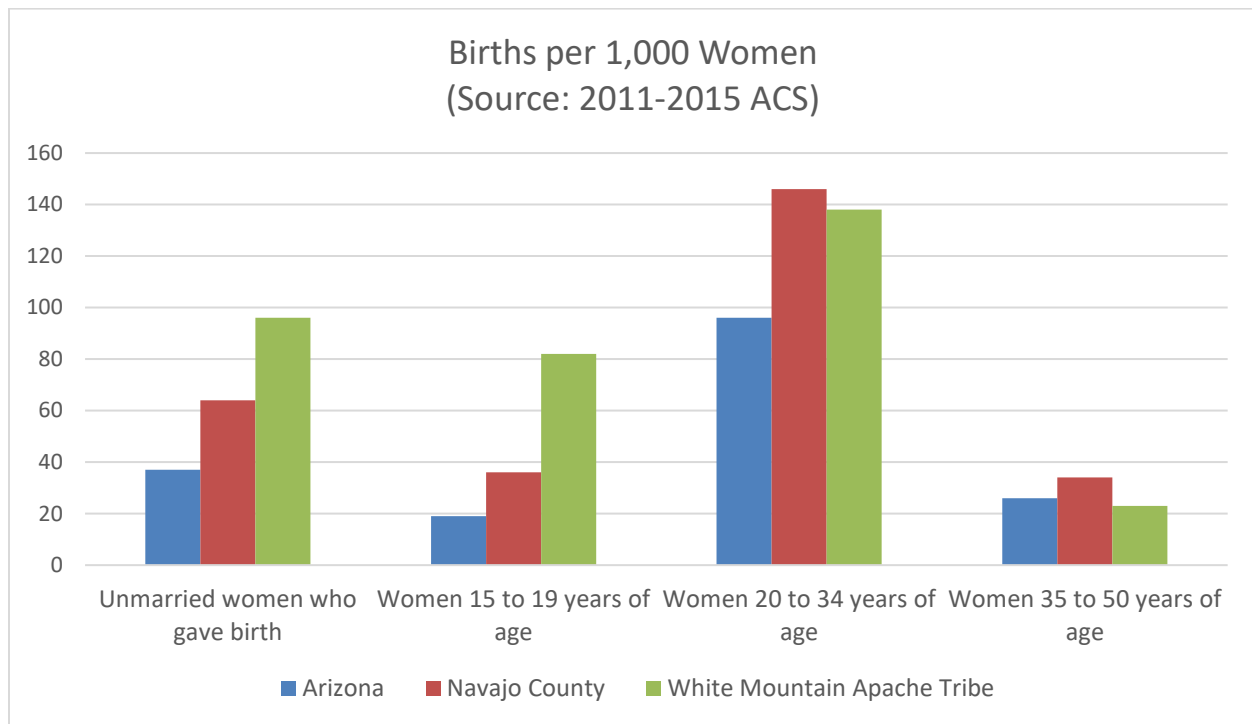
The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years on the White Mountain Apache Tribe (8.9%) is higher than the State (5.4%) and the County (8.0%). The proportion of unmarried women giving birth on the White Mountain Apache Tribe (6.8%) is three times the State rate (2.1%) and higher than the County (4.0%) rate. See Table 19 and Figure 15.

Table 19. Fertility

| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
|--|-----------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Women 15 to 50 years old | 1,550,356 | 22,595 | 4,077 |
| Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old | 883,019 | 14,251 | 2,912 |
| Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months | 85,255 | 1,800 | 362 |
| Unmarried women who gave birth | 32,962 | 911 | 279 |
| Women 15 to 19 years of age | 4,262 | 142 | 49 |
| Women 20 to 34 years of age | 63,694 | 1,341 | 280 |
| Women 35 to 50 years of age | 17,299 | 317 | 33 |
| Births per 1,000 unmarried women | 37 | 64 | 96 |
| Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old | 55 | 80 | 89 |
| Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old | 19 | 36 | 82 |
| Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old | 96 | 146 | 138 |
| Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old | 26 | 34 | 23 |

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 15. Births per-1000 Women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the White Mountain Apache Tribe Nation, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2011-2015 American Community Survey estimates for the period.

APPENDIX A:
THE WHITE MOUNTAIN APACHE TRIBE AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2011-
2015, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident that their estimate lies in.

Understanding margin of error

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of White Mountain Apache Tribe the ACS has established that there are 15,492 persons present on the White Mountain Apache Tribe Nation. The survey also indicates that there are 7,559 males and 7,933 females in the total population, with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 398 males and (\pm) 439 females. See Table 2 margin of error estimates. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the White Mountain Apache Tribe tribal members again, it is highly probable that the true population for males would be between 7,161 and 7,957 males and similarly that the true population of females would be between 7,494 and 8,372.

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE

| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Total population | 6,641,928 | 107,656 | 15,492 |
| Total population MOE | 0 | 0 | 711 |

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE

| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Males MOE | 845 | 48 | 398 |
| Females MOE | 845 | 48 | 439 |

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Total population MOE | 0 | 0 | 711 |
| Under 5 years MOE | 392 | 36 | 199 |
| 5 to 9 years MOE | 3808 | 400 | 164 |
| 10 to 14 years MOE | 3777 | 392 | 177 |
| 15 to 19 years MOE | 1001 | 134 | 157 |
| 20 to 24 years MOE | 4624 | 394 | 202 |
| 25 to 34 years MOE | 855 | 131 | 217 |
| 35 to 44 years MOE | 4771 | 394 | 179 |
| 45 to 54 years MOE | 555 | 81 | 206 |
| 55 to 59 years MOE | 3190 | 345 | 136 |
| 60 to 64 years MOE | 3581 | 423 | 98 |
| 65 to 74 years MOE | 4273 | 501 | 98 |
| 75 to 84 years MOE | 2919 | 293 | 94 |
| 85 years and over MOE | 2186 | 186 | 43 |
| Median age in years MOE | .10 | .20 | 1.10 |
| 5 years and over MOE | 280 | 48 | 637 |
| 15 years and over MOE | 390 | 31 | 487 |
| Under 18 years of age MOE | 5400 | 562 | 329 |
| 18 years and over MOE | 10025 | 1010 | 475 |
| 21 years and over MOE | 9678 | 983 | 452 |
| 25 years and over MOE | 8852 | 921 | 412 |
| 62 years and over MOE | 6223 | 678 | 162 |
| 65 years and over MOE | 266 | 30 | 129 |

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION MOE

| TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF POPULATION MOE | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Males MOE | 845 | 48 | 398 |
| Males 18 years old and over MOE | 648 | 32 | 299 |
| Males 65 years old and over MOE | 3615 | 426 | 89 |
| Females MOE | 845 | 48 | 439 |
| Females 18 years old and over MOE | 554 | 31 | 310 |
| Females 65 years old and over MOE | 4300 | 435 | 111 |

TABLE 5 AGE MOE

TABLE 5 DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE MOE

| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Total population MOE | 0 | 0 | 711 |
| Males MOE | 845 | 48 | 398 |
| Females MOE | 845 | 48 | 439 |
| Under 5 years MOE | 392 | 36 | 199 |
| 5 to 9 years MOE | 3808 | 400 | 164 |
| 10 to 14 years MOE | 3777 | 392 | 177 |
| 15 to 19 years MOE | 1001 | 134 | 157 |
| 20 to 24 years MOE | 4624 | 394 | 202 |
| 25 to 34 years MOE | 855 | 131 | 217 |
| 35 to 44 years MOE | 4771 | 394 | 179 |
| 45 to 54 years MOE | 555 | 81 | 206 |
| 55 to 59 years MOE | 3190 | 345 | 136 |
| 60 to 64 years MOE | 3581 | 423 | 98 |
| 65 to 74 years MOE | 4273 | 501 | 98 |
| 75 to 84 years MOE | 2919 | 293 | 94 |
| 85 years and over MOE | 2186 | 186 | 43 |
| Median age in years MOE | .10 | .20 | 1.10 |
| Under 18 years of age MOE | 5400 | 562 | 329 |
| 18 years and over MOE | 10025 | 1010 | 475 |
| 21 years and over MOE | 9678 | 983 | 452 |
| 25 years and over MOE | 8852 | 921 | 412 |
| 62 years and over MOE | 6223 | 678 | 162 |
| 65 years and over MOE | 266 | 30 | 129 |

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| One Race MOE | 14284 | 998 | 717 |
| White alone MOE | 10167 | 615 | 121 |
| Black or African American MOE | 2672 | 180 | 31 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native MOE | 2084 | 466 | 704 |
| Asian MOE | 1909 | 115 | 51 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander MOE | 774 | 34 | 3 |
| Some other race MOE | 9216 | 595 | 18 |
| Two or more races MOE | 4480 | 534 | 169 |
| White (alone or in combination) MOE | 9838 | 740 | 177 |
| Black (alone or in combination) MOE | 2388 | 271 | 88 |
| American Indian (alone or in combination) MOE | 2924 | 353 | 734 |
| Asian (alone or in combination) MOE | 1777 | 142 | 51 |
| Native Hawaiian (alone or in combination) MOE | 1277 | 125 | 19 |
| Some other race (alone or in combination) MOE | 9372 | 629 | 60 |

TABLE 7 HISPANIC OR LATINO MOE

TABLE 7 ETHNICITY MOE

| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Hispanic or Latino of any race MOE | 0 | 0 | 248 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino MOE | 0 | 0 | 700 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino - White alone MOE | 834 | 34 | 111 |
| Not Hispanic -Black or African American alone MOE | 2194 | 139 | 31 |
| Not Hispanic - American Indian and Alaska Native alone MOE | 1532 | 444 | 690 |
| Not Hispanic - Asian alone MOE | 1797 | 115 | 51 |
| Not Hispanic - Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone MOE | 633 | 34 | 3 |

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

| TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Total households MOE | 7194 | 626 | 139 |
| Family households MOE | 7010 | 638 | 165 |
| Families with own children under 18 years MOE | 6505 | 502 | 138 |
| Married-couple families MOE | 8342 | 558 | 147 |
| Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE | 5518 | 401 | 102 |
| Male householder, no wife present MOE | 2529 | 275 | 81 |
| Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE | 1834 | 171 | 48 |
| Female householder, no husband present MOE | 3854 | 378 | 135 |
| Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE | 2915 | 248 | 79 |
| Householder living alone MOE | 467242 | 6064 | 437 |
| 65 years and over living alone MOE | 180309 | 2356 | 128 |
| Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE | 5616 | 515 | 149 |
| Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE | 3194 | 275 | 103 |
| Average household size MOE | . | . | .11 |
| Average family size MOE | .01 | .03 | .29 |

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Total population MOE | 0 | 0 | 711 |
| Under 18 years of age MOE | 5400 | 562 | 329 |
| 18 years and over MOE | 10025 | 1010 | 475 |
| Average household size MOE | . | . | .11 |
| Total households MOE | 7194 | 626 | 139 |
| Family households MOE | 7010 | 638 | 165 |
| Married-couple families MOE | 8342 | 558 | 147 |
| Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE | 5518 | 401 | 102 |
| Male householder, no wife present MOE | 2529 | 275 | 81 |
| Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE | 1834 | 171 | 48 |
| Female householder, no husband present MOE | 3854 | 378 | 135 |
| Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE | 2915 | 248 | 79 |
| Nonfamily households MOE | 4718 | 622 | 109 |
| Householder living alone MOE | 467242 | 6064 | 437 |
| 65 years and over living alone MOE | 180309 | 2356 | 128 |
| Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE | 5616 | 515 | 149 |

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

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| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Total population MOE | 0 | 0 | 711 |
| Under 18 years of age MOE | 5400 | 562 | 329 |
| 18 years and over MOE | 10025 | 1010 | 475 |
| Average household size MOE | . | . | .11 |
| Total households MOE | 7194 | 626 | 139 |
| Family households MOE | 7010 | 638 | 165 |
| Married-couple families MOE | 8342 | 558 | 147 |
| Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE | 5518 | 401 | 102 |
| Male householder, no wife present MOE | 2529 | 275 | 81 |
| Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE | 1834 | 171 | 48 |
| Female householder, no husband present MOE | 3854 | 378 | 135 |
| Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE | 2915 | 248 | 79 |
| Nonfamily households MOE | 4718 | 622 | 109 |
| Householder living alone MOE | 467242 | 6064 | 437 |
| 65 years and over living alone MOE | 180309 | 2356 | 128 |
| Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE | 5616 | 515 | 149 |

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDPARENTS MOE

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDCHILDREN MOE

| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years MOE | 3868 | 524 | 203 |
| Grandparents responsible for grandchildren MOE | 2130 | 384 | 174 |
| Grandparents caring for children less than 1 year old MOE | 1102 | 188 | 102 |
| Grandparents caring for children 1 to 2 years old MOE | 1067 | 182 | 80 |
| Grandparents caring for children 3 to 4 years old MOE | 743 | 100 | 64 |
| Grandparents caring for children 5 or more years old MOE | 1221 | 224 | 117 |

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE

| TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Total households MOE | 7194 | 626 | 139 |
| Less than \$10,000 MOE | 3119 | 445 | 121 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE | 2588 | 274 | 83 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE | 3555 | 403 | 116 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE | 3841 | 402 | 92 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE | 4153 | 437 | 119 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE | 4933 | 474 | 100 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE | 3727 | 295 | 61 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE | 3915 | 306 | 65 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE | 2354 | 163 | 26 |
| \$200,000 or more MOE | 1912 | 148 | 13 |
| Median household income MOE | 211 | 1585 | 1899 |
| Mean household income MOE | 341 | 1947 | 2827 |
| Households with earnings MOE | 6876 | 643 | 179 |
| Mean household earnings MOE | 364 | 2641 | 3254 |
| Households with social security MOE | 3788 | 396 | 128 |
| Mean household social security income MOE | 20 | 361 | 1118 |
| Households with retirement income MOE | 4149 | 400 | 89 |
| Mean household retirement income MOE | 257 | 1297 | 1253 |
| Households with supplemental security income MOE | 2271 | 270 | 89 |
| Mean household supplemental security income MOE | 167 | 363 | 502 |
| Households with cash public assistance income MOE | 1519 | 172 | 71 |
| Mean household cash public assistance income MOE | 132 | 395 | 246 |
| Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE | 3646 | 433 | 142 |

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS MOE

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS

| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Total households MOE | 7194 | 626 | 139 |
| Less than \$10,000 MOE | 3119 | 445 | 121 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE | 2588 | 274 | 83 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE | 3555 | 403 | 116 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE | 3841 | 402 | 92 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE | 4153 | 437 | 119 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE | 4933 | 474 | 100 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE | 3727 | 295 | 61 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE | 3915 | 306 | 65 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE | 2354 | 163 | 26 |
| \$200,000 or more MOE | 1912 | 148 | 13 |
| Median household income MOE | 211 | 1585 | 1899 |
| Households with earnings MOE | 6876 | 643 | 179 |
| Households with social security MOE | 3788 | 396 | 128 |
| Households with retirement income MOE | 4149 | 400 | 89 |
| Households with supplemental security income MOE | 2271 | 270 | 89 |
| Households with cash public assistance income MOE | 1519 | 172 | 71 |
| Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE | 3646 | 433 | 142 |
| Mean household income MOE | 341 | 1947 | 2827 |
| Mean household earnings MOE | 364 | 2641 | 3254 |
| Mean household social security income MOE | 20 | 361 | 1118 |
| Mean household retirement income MOE | 257 | 1297 | 1253 |
| Mean household supplemental security income MOE | 167 | 363 | 502 |
| Mean household cash public assistance income MOE | 132 | 395 | 246 |

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE

| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Per-capita income MOE | 123 | 649 | 652 |
| Median nonfamily income MOE | 223 | 1893 | 2016 |
| Mean nonfamily income MOE | 373 | 1933 | 3295 |
| All male full-time workers MOE | 5500 | 514 | 177 |
| All female full-time workers MOE | 5213 | 547 | 172 |
| Median earnings for workers MOE | 222 | 1179 | 1484 |
| Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers MOE | 275 | 1226 | 4269 |
| Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers MOE | 203 | 1011 | 4340 |

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

| | TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined MOE | 1611 | 276 | 723 |
| Persons below poverty MOE | 14340 | 1511 | 700 |
| Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined MOE | 7989 | 870 | 363 |
| Persons under 18 in poverty MOE | 4849 | 581 | 268 |
| Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined MOE | 8793 | 959 | 491 |
| Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty MOE | 6086 | 667 | 323 |
| Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined MOE | 2909 | 376 | 135 |
| Persons over 65 in poverty MOE | 1995 | 264 | 85 |
| Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined MOE | 21485 | 2056 | 1054 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined MOE | 8205 | 831 | 181 |
| Persons in families in poverty MOE | 13868 | 1467 | 701 |
| Family households in poverty MOE | 3202 | 419 | 129 |
| Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over MOE | 4757 | 441 | 144 |
| Poverty ratio under 0.5 MOE | 10598 | 1279 | 606 |
| Poverty ratio in 0.5 to 0.99 MOE | 10550 | 1172 | 528 |
| Poverty ratio in 1 to 2 MOE | 15951 | 1997 | 861 |
| Poverty ratio in 2 and over MOE | 17641 | 1684 | 467 |

TABLE 16: POVERTY STATUS IN PAST 12 MONTHS – CHILDREN IN POVERTY MOE – CENSUS
TABLE B17001

| | Arizona | Navajo County, Arizona | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
|---|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Margin of Error | Margin of Error | Margin of Error |
| Total: | +/-1,611 | +/-276 | +/-723 |
| Income in the past 12 months below poverty level: | +/-14,340 | +/-1,511 | +/-700 |
| Male: | +/-7,666 | +/-837 | +/-343 |
| Under 5 years | +/-2,089 | +/-242 | +/-105 |
| 5 years | +/-934 | +/-147 | +/-41 |
| 6 to 11 years | +/-2,055 | +/-248 | +/-103 |
| 12 to 14 years | +/-1,548 | +/-154 | +/-50 |
| 15 years | +/-756 | +/-111 | +/-36 |
| 16 and 17 years | +/-993 | +/-140 | +/-57 |
| 18 to 24 years | +/-2,296 | +/-251 | +/-120 |
| 25 to 34 years | +/-1,917 | +/-217 | +/-150 |
| 35 to 44 years | +/-1,478 | +/-207 | +/-73 |
| 45 to 54 years | +/-1,830 | +/-187 | +/-108 |
| 55 to 64 years | +/-1,599 | +/-170 | +/-70 |
| 65 to 74 years | +/-980 | +/-177 | +/-40 |
| 75 years and over | +/-744 | +/-94 | +/-15 |
| Female: | +/-8,141 | +/-878 | +/-421 |
| Under 5 years | +/-1,817 | +/-192 | +/-132 |
| 5 years | +/-760 | +/-78 | +/-38 |
| 6 to 11 years | +/-1,832 | +/-245 | +/-121 |
| 12 to 14 years | +/-1,247 | +/-125 | +/-79 |
| 15 years | +/-680 | +/-107 | +/-18 |
| 16 and 17 years | +/-920 | +/-102 | +/-37 |
| 18 to 24 years | +/-2,380 | +/-184 | +/-110 |
| 25 to 34 years | +/-2,225 | +/-188 | +/-115 |
| 35 to 44 years | +/-2,107 | +/-199 | +/-96 |
| 45 to 54 years | +/-1,771 | +/-250 | +/-81 |
| 55 to 64 years | +/-1,347 | +/-239 | +/-65 |
| 65 to 74 years | +/-1,183 | +/-126 | +/-48 |
| 75 years and over | +/-1,033 | +/-117 | +/-55 |
| Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level: | +/-14,432 | +/-1,488 | +/-775 |
| Male: | +/-7,680 | +/-845 | +/-461 |
| Under 5 years | +/-2,165 | +/-248 | +/-111 |

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------|--------|--------|
| 5 years | +/-1,285 | +/-111 | +/-59 |
| 6 to 11 years | +/-2,872 | +/-261 | +/-100 |
| 12 to 14 years | +/-2,367 | +/-220 | +/-63 |
| 15 years | +/-950 | +/-104 | +/-21 |
| 16 and 17 years | +/-1,206 | +/-146 | +/-34 |
| 18 to 24 years | +/-2,345 | +/-253 | +/-139 |
| 25 to 34 years | +/-2,232 | +/-257 | +/-133 |
| 35 to 44 years | +/-1,689 | +/-208 | +/-102 |
| 45 to 54 years | +/-1,970 | +/-189 | +/-122 |
| 55 to 64 years | +/-1,582 | +/-181 | +/-104 |
| 65 to 74 years | +/-1,078 | +/-175 | +/-46 |
| 75 years and over | +/-749 | +/-102 | +/-57 |
| Female: | +/-8,272 | +/-867 | +/-401 |
| Under 5 years | +/-1,872 | +/-189 | +/-99 |
| 5 years | +/-1,427 | +/-122 | +/-28 |
| 6 to 11 years | +/-2,488 | +/-259 | +/-107 |
| 12 to 14 years | +/-1,895 | +/-197 | +/-61 |
| 15 years | +/-1,081 | +/-142 | +/-20 |
| 16 and 17 years | +/-1,126 | +/-141 | +/-49 |
| 18 to 24 years | +/-2,294 | +/-199 | +/-135 |
| 25 to 34 years | +/-2,313 | +/-187 | +/-102 |
| 35 to 44 years | +/-2,216 | +/-201 | +/-109 |
| 45 to 54 years | +/-1,802 | +/-248 | +/-124 |
| 55 to 64 years | +/-1,337 | +/-239 | +/-90 |
| 65 to 74 years | +/-1,233 | +/-127 | +/-55 |
| 75 years and over | +/-1,113 | +/-120 | +/-52 |

TABLE 17 PERSONS WITHIN POVERTY RATES CENSUS TABLE C17002

| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
|---------------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Total: | +/-188 | +/-276 | +/-723 |
| Under .50 | +/-686 | +/-1,279 | +/-606 |
| .50 to .99 | +/-902 | +/-1,172 | +/-528 |
| 1.00 to 1.24 | +/-645 | +/-1,218 | +/-551 |
| 1.25 to 1.49 | +/-616 | +/-1,039 | +/-312 |
| 1.50 to 1.84 | +/-709 | +/-903 | +/-388 |
| 1.85 to 1.99 | +/-308 | +/-781 | +/-436 |
| 2.00 and over | +/-1,294 | +/-1,684 | +/-467 |

TABLE 18 FOOD STAMPS/SNAP – CENSUS TABLE S2201

| | Arizona | Navajo County, Arizona | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
|---|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Margin of Error | Margin of Error | Margin of Error |
| Total: | +/-7,194 | +/-626 | +/-139 |
| Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months: | +/-3,646 | +/-433 | +/-142 |
| At least one person in household 60 years or over | +/-1,738 | +/-274 | +/-92 |
| No people in household 60 years or over | +/-3,086 | +/-355 | +/-128 |
| Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months: | +/-7,580 | +/-587 | +/-134 |
| At least one person in household 60 years or over | +/-4,009 | +/-341 | +/-96 |
| No people in household 60 years or over | +/-6,180 | +/-527 | +/-124 |

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

| | White Mountain Apache Tribe | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Arizona | Navajo County | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Women 15 to 50 years old MOE | 1746 | 161 | 299 |
| Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old MOE | 5969 | 512 | 385 |
| Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months MOE | 2125 | 237 | 103 |
| Unmarried women who gave birth MOE | 1402 | 142 | 95 |
| Women 15 to 19 years of age MOE | 455 | 57 | 34 |
| Women 20 to 34 years of age MOE | 1866 | 222 | 92 |
| Women 35 to 50 years of age MOE | 876 | 112 | 28 |
| Births per 1,000 unmarried women MOE | 0 | 10 | 30 |
| Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old MOE | 0 | 10 | 30 |
| Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old MOE | 0 | 10 | 50 |
| Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old MOE | 0 | 30 | 50 |
| Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old MOE | 0 | 10 | 20 |