

**Demographic Analysis of the  
Tonto Apache Tribe  
Using 2011-2015 American Community Survey Estimates**



**Completed for:**

Tonto Apache Tribe  
Tonto Apache Reservation 30  
Payson, AZ 85541

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This report was prepared by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute, Northern Arizona University, partially funded under an award from the Economic Development Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The statements, findings, conclusions, and recommendations are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Economic Development Administration or the U.S. Department of Commerce.

The Arizona Rural Policy Institute also receives support from the City of Flagstaff, Coconino County, and the Office of the President, Northern Arizona University

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# **Tonto Apache Tribe Demographic Analysis**

## **Introduction**

This analysis of the Tonto Apache Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) a unit of the Center for Business Outreach in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the Tonto Apache Tribe Nation. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for the Tonto Apache Tribe Nation, with the latest information available from the 2015 American Community Survey (5-year estimates) American Indian and Alaska Native Tables. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA University Center Grant provided by the EDA to the Center for Business Outreach at Northern Arizona University.

Since 2010 the American Community Survey (ACS) has been tasked with producing population, demographic and housing unit estimates for the United States on an annual and 5 year series basis. This analysis is entirely based the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2011 to 2015 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2015 (5-year estimates). The 2015 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2011 and December 2015. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Tonto Apache Tribe Nation. Only the 5-year estimates are used as this is the only data that is provided for small population areas, the 5 year data represent the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Gila County and the Tonto Apache Tribe Nation. Comparisons between the State of Arizona, and Gila County serves to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe. Gila County was chosen for comparison as a majority of Tonto Apache tribal lands fall in Gila County.

Appendix A contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the range of estimates for the American Community Survey data.

## Population

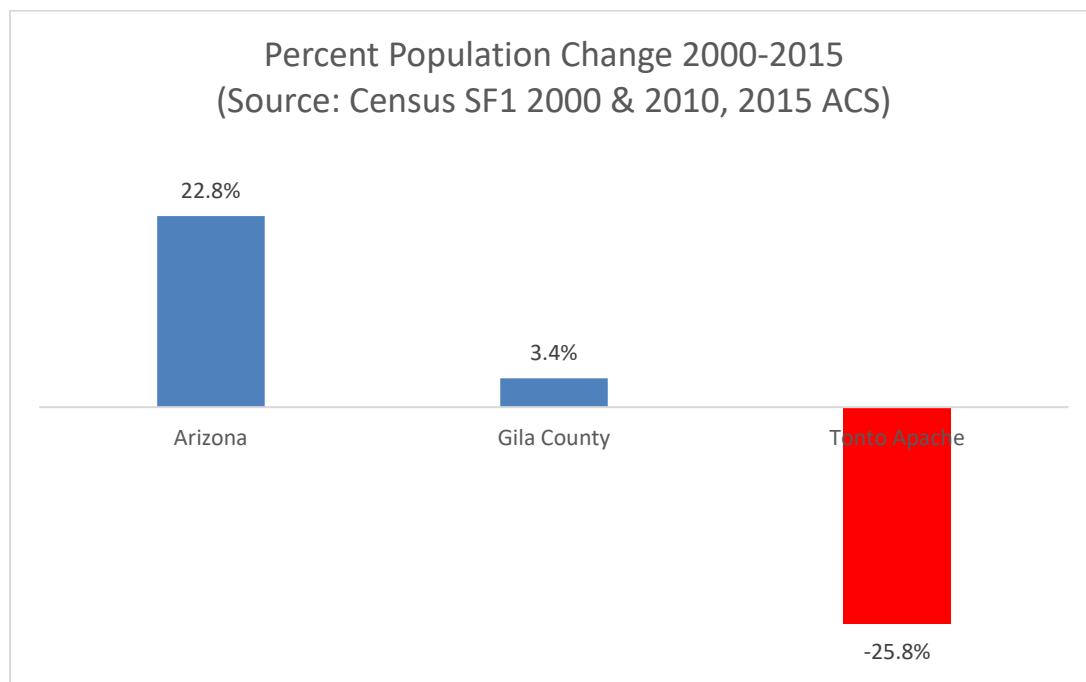
The Tonto Apache Tribe population decreased (18.3%) between the last census in 2010 and 2015, at a faster rate than between the 2000 and 2010 census, when the population decreased at a rate of 9.1%. The 2010 SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the Tonto Apache Tribe. The rate of population growth is less than both the State and the County. This rate, however, reflects growth by birthrate alone and not growth through in-migration as is the case with both the State and the County. Outmigration to border communities also impacts the population count as only on-reservation populations are counted.

**Table 1. Total Population & Trends**

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	51,335	132
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	53,597	120
Total Population 2011-2015	6,641,928	53,165	98
Change in Population 2000-2015	22.8%	3.4%	-25.8%

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1, ACS 2015 (5 year estimates)

**Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2015 Tonto Apache Tribe**



## Gender

There are as many females (50.0%) than males (50.0%) within the Tonto Apache Tribe. The gender ratios in the Tonto Apache Tribe are similar to the State and County ratios where there are slightly more females 50.3% respectively than males 49.7% respectively. See Table 2.

**Table 2. Gender Ratios**

	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Male	3,299,088	26,436	49
Female	3,342,840	26,729	49

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Age

The Tonto Apache Tribe is dominated by tribal members who are 19 years or younger. The under-20 year population accounts for one-third (34.7%) of all tribal members, representing a far larger portion of tribal members than the same age group does for the State (27.1%) and Gila County (22.4%). The fact that more than one-third of the tribe is younger than 20 years of age carries with it some fairly important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older. This age group which comprises those who have retired and are out of the workforce account for 11.2 percent of tribal members when compared to 15.4 percent for the state and 25.6 percent for the County. Finally, those age 20 to 64 years account for 54.1 percent of the tribal members, which compares favorably to the State (57.5%) and the County (52.0%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 2.

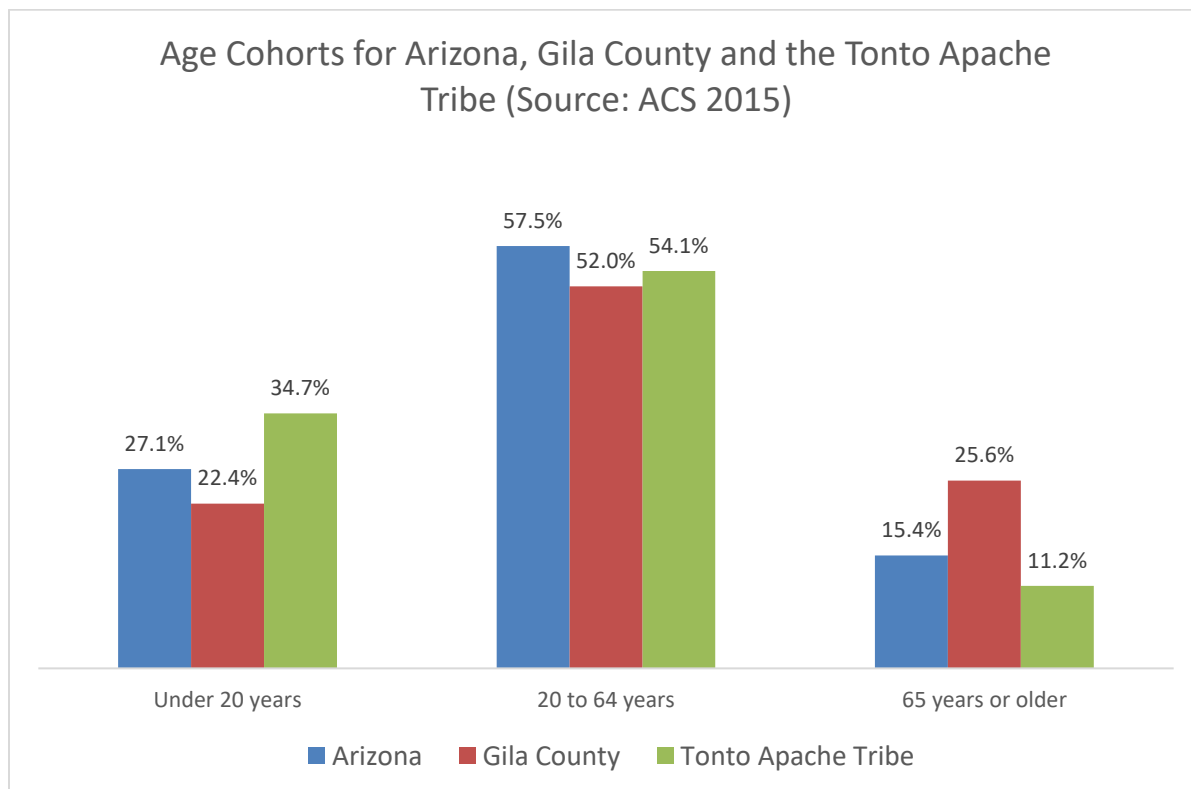


**Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts**

	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Under 5 years	433,835	2,999	5
5 to 9 years	455,634	2,859	11
10 to 14 years	456,495	3,216	8
15 to 19 years	456,343	2,847	10
20 to 24 years	478,317	2,847	2
25 to 34 years	886,173	4,812	9
35 to 44 years	833,412	4,712	17
45 to 54 years	840,625	6,669	18
55 to 59 years	402,381	4,577	1
60 to 64 years	378,638	4,037	6
65 to 74 years	588,977	8,097	11
75 to 84 years	312,535	4,051	0
85 years and over	118,563	1,442	0

Source: ACS 2011-2015

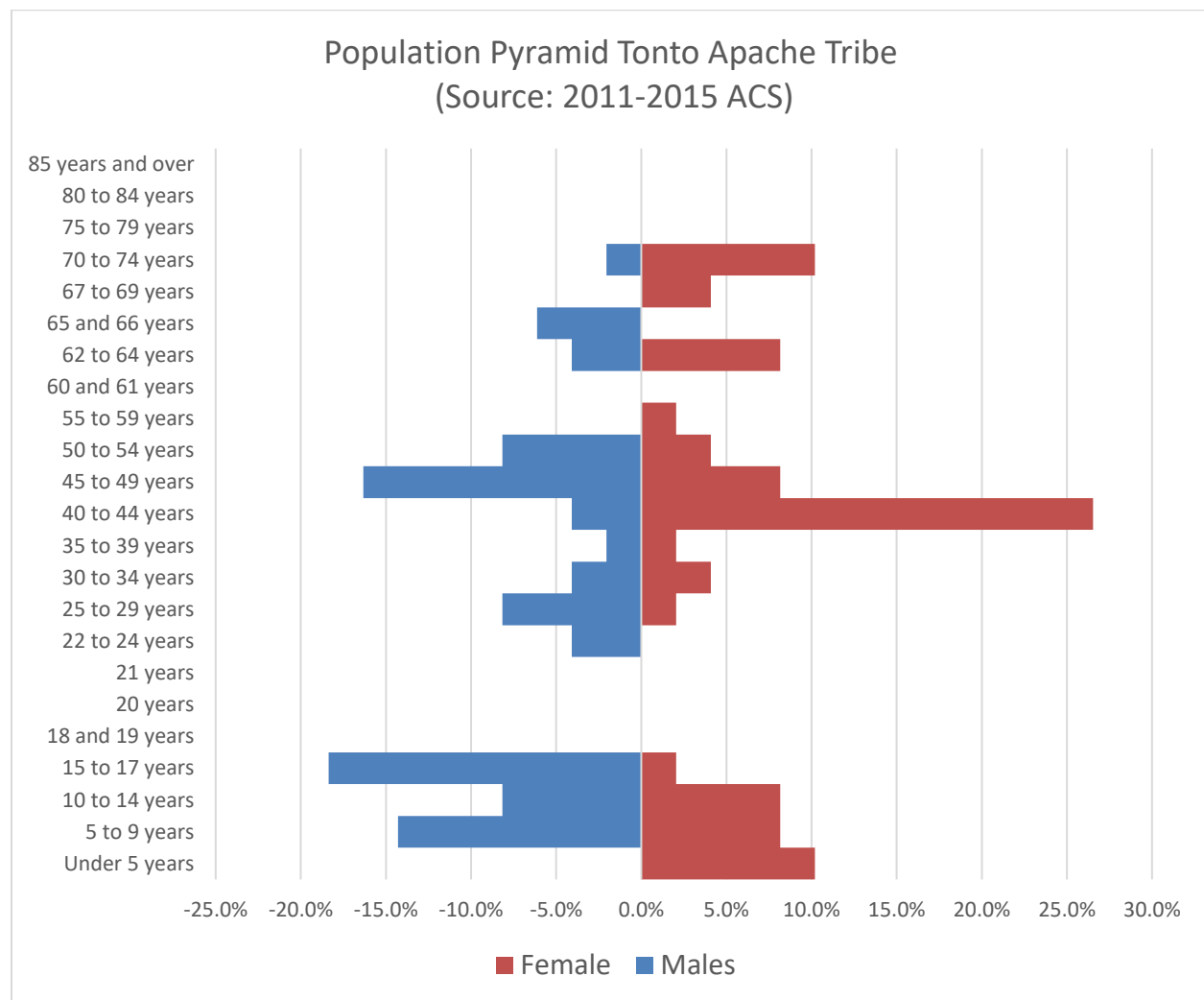
**Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Gila County & Tonto Apache Tribe 2011-2015**



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5 year age cohorts. The pyramid is totally non-symmetrical indicating that there are age cohort gaps that either have males or females but not both genders. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males. This is a demographic reality as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members during the period 2011-2015.

**Figure 3. Population Pyramid - Tonto Apache Tribe 2011-2015**



## Population Under 20 Years

Children those under 19 years of age account for one-third (34.6%) of all tribal members. There are 49 males and 49 female tribal members, of those 40.8 percent of all males are under age 19 and 28.6 percent of all females are under age 19. There are no males under age 5. See Table 4.

**Table 4. Single year age by gender for those aged 19 years and under**

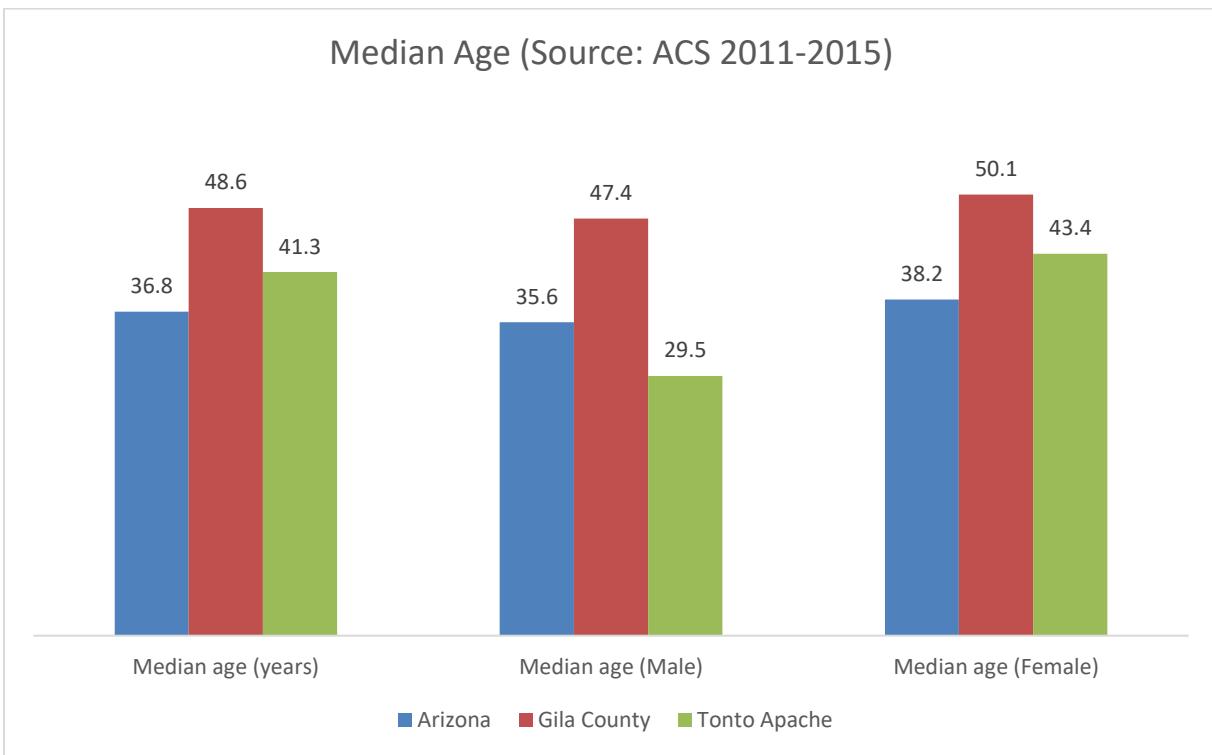
	Males		Females	
Under 5 years	0	0.0%	5	10.2%
5 to 9 years	7	14.3%	4	8.2%
10 to 14 years	4	8.2%	4	8.2%
15 to 19 years	9	18.4%	1	2.0%
Total 19 years and under	20	40.8%	14	28.6%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Median Age

The median age (the point where 50% of the population are above and 50% are below) for the Tonto Apache Tribe tribal members is 41.3 years, with males younger at 29.5 years and females at 43.4 years. The median age of tribal members is higher than the State (38 years of age) and lower than the County 48.6 years. This serves once more to emphasize the overall young age of tribal members. See Figure 4.

**Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2015**



**Table 5. Demographic Profile Tonto Apache Tribe**

	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total population 2000	5,130,632	51,335	132
Total population 2010	6,392,017	53,597	120
Total population 2011-2017	6,641,928	53,165	98
Change in population 2000-2015	22.8%	3.4%	-25.8%
Male	3,299,088	26,436	5,153
Female	3,342,840	26,729	5,359
Percent Males	50.0%	50.0%	50.0%
Percent Females	50.0%	50.0%	50.0%
Under 5 years	433,835	2,999	5
5 to 9 years	455,634	2,859	11
10 to 14 years	456,495	3,216	8
15 to 19 years	456,343	2,847	10
20 to 24 years	478,317	2,847	2
25 to 34 years	886,173	4,812	9
35 to 44 years	833,412	4,712	17
45 to 54 years	840,625	6,669	18
55 to 59 years	402,381	4,577	1
60 to 64 years	378,638	4,037	6
65 to 74 years	588,977	8,097	11
75 to 84 years	312,535	4,051	0
85 years and over	118,563	1,442	0

Source: ACS 2011-2015

**Table 5. Demographic Profile Tonto Apache Tribe...continued**

	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Median Age	36.8	48.6	41.3
Median Age Males	35.6	47.4	29.5
Median Age females	38.2	50.1	43.4
Age 0 to 19 years	1,802,307	11,921	34
Age 20 to 24 years	478,317	2,847	2
Age 25 to 44 years	1,719,585	9,524	26
Age 55 to 64 years	1,621,644	15,283	25
Age 65 years and over	1,020,075	13,590	11
18 years and over	5,024,639	42,245	64
Males 18 years old and over	2,473,872	20,816	29
Females 18 years old and over	2,550,767	21,429	35
65 years and over	1,020,075	13,590	11
Males 65 years old and over	468,074	6,525	4
Females 65 years old and over	552,001	7,065	7

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of Tonto Apache Tribe tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (67.3%), while the remaining 32.7 percent are split between white alone, some other race alone, and two or more races. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 78 percent white alone, and the County which is 79 percent white alone. See Table 6.

**Table 6. Race**

	Arizona		Gila County		Tonto Apache Tribe	
One race	6,430,083	96.8%	51,862	97.5%	94	95.9%
White alone	5,210,335	78.4%	42,077	79.1%	9	9.2%
Black or African American	281,576	4.2%	384	0.7%	7	7.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	294,721	4.4%	8,029	15.1%	66	67.3%
Asian	200,090	3.0%	319	0.6%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	12,471	0.2%	12	0.0%	0	0.0%
Some other race	430,890	6.5%	1,041	2.0%	12	12.2%
Two or more races	211,845	3.2%	1,303	2.5%	4	4.1%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Ethnicity

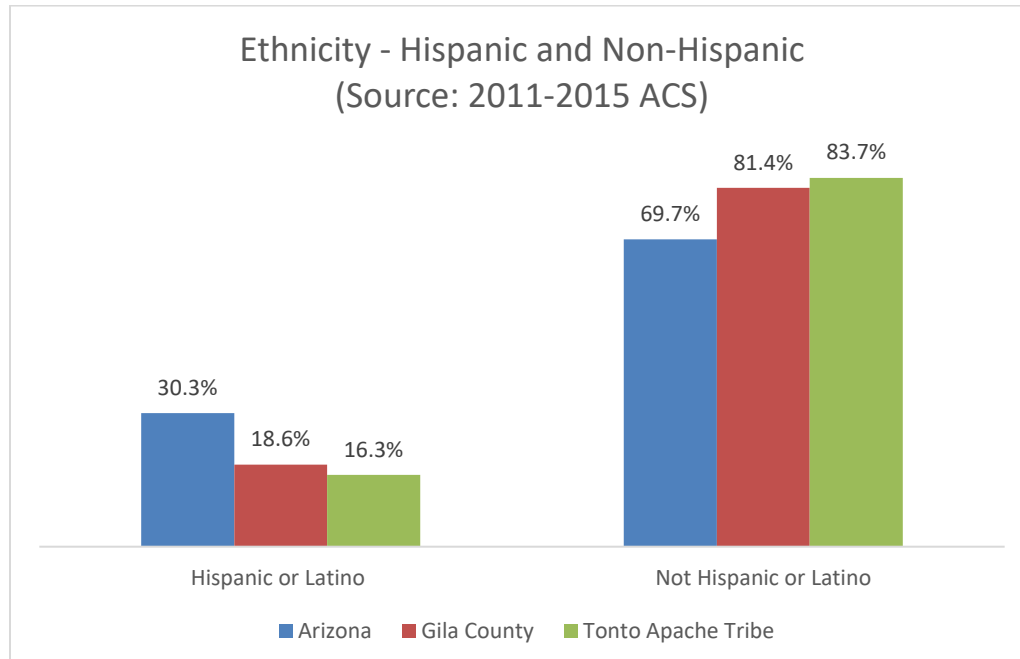
In terms of ethnicity, more than one-tenth (16.3%) of Tonto Apache tribal members identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. This is lower than the surrounding County where almost one-fifth (18.6%) identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino and lower than the State where 30.3 percent self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7, and Figure 5.

**Table 7. Ethnicity**

	Arizona		Gila County		Tonto Apache Tribe	
Total population	6,641,928		53,165		98	
Hispanic or Latino of any race	2,014,711	30.3%	9,869	18.6%	16	16.3%
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,627,217	69.7%	43,296	81.4%	82	83.7%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

**Figure 5. Ethnicity**

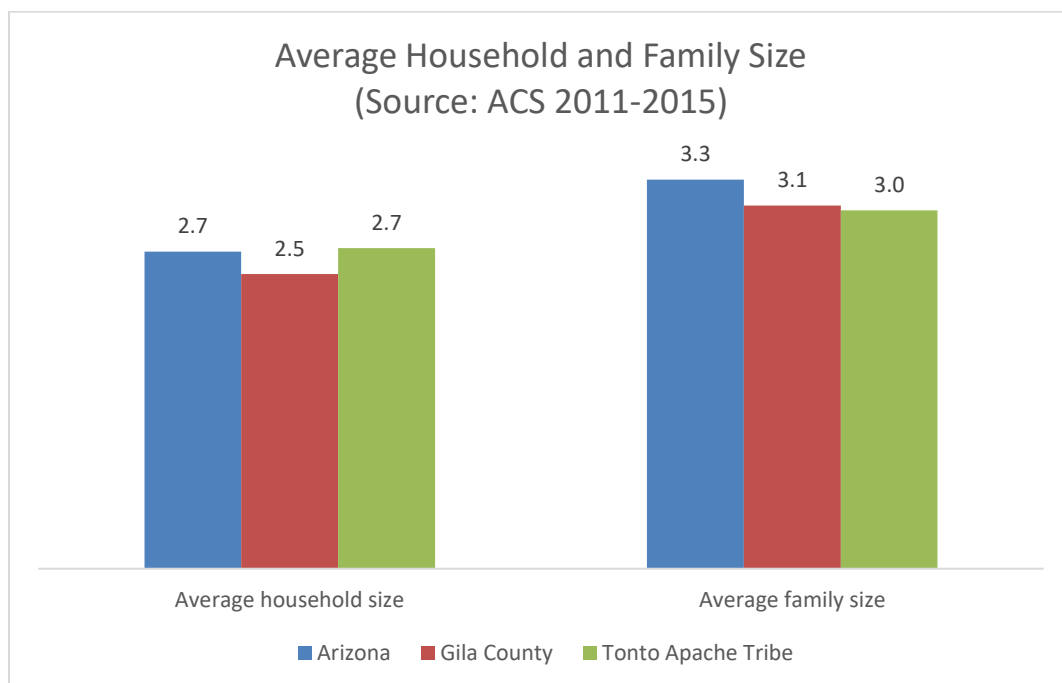




## Household Size

In 2011-2015, there were 36 households on the Tonto Apache Tribe, with an average household size of 2.7 persons and an average family size of 3.0 persons as well. The average household size of 2.7 persons is the same as the State average (2.7 persons) and larger than the County average (2.5 persons). The average family size for tribal members is smaller than both the State and the County, where the average is 3.3 and 3.1 persons, respectively. See Figure 6.

**Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size**



## Households

The next section of the demographic profile focuses on households and their structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

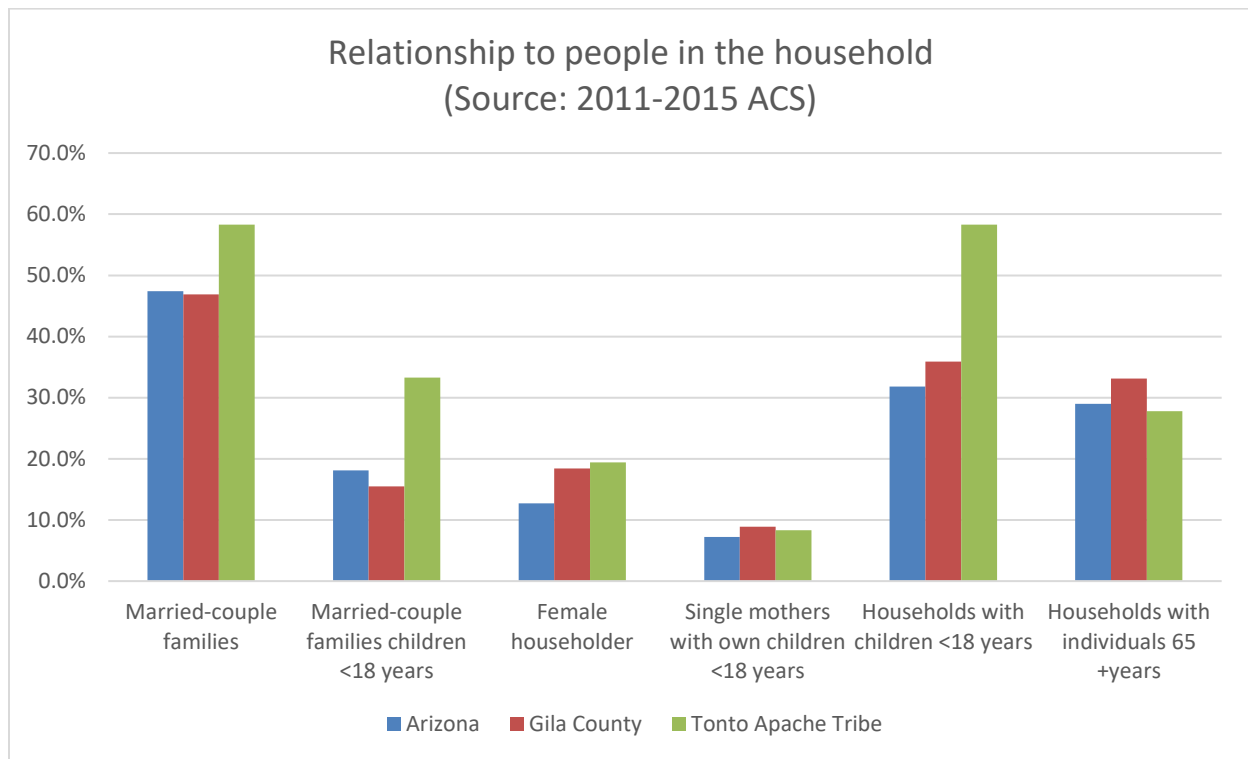
Family households (77.8%) predominate in the Tonto Apache Tribe, traditional married couple families are the majority (58.3%), at rates higher than both the State (47.4%) or the County (46.9%). Households headed by a female head of household (single mothers) account for almost one-fifth (19.4%) of all households. Three-fourths (77.7%) of all households are either married couple families (58.3%) or households headed by single mothers (19.4%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

**Table 8. Household Relationships**

	Arizona		Gila County		Tonto Apache Tribe	
Total households	2,412,212		20,909		36	
Family households	1,581,380	65.6%	13,802	71.2%	28	77.8%
Families with own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	3,976	27.3%	15	41.7%
Married-couple families	1,142,828	47.4%	10,072	46.9%	21	58.3%
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years	436,891	18.1%	2,332	15.5%	12	33.3%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	1,173	5.9%	0	0.0%
Single fathers with own children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	478	2.9%	0	0.0%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	2,557	18.4%	7	19.4%
Single mothers with own children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	1,166	8.9%	3	8.3%
Householder living alone	659,485	79.4%	6,053	87.2%	5	62.5%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29.1%	3,189	33.2%	2	25.0%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	5,284	35.9%	21	58.3%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	700,522	29.0%	9,171	33.1%	10	27.8%
Average household size	2.7		2.5		2.7	
Average family size	3.3		3.1		3.0	

Source: ACS 2011-2015

**Figure 7. Household Relationships**



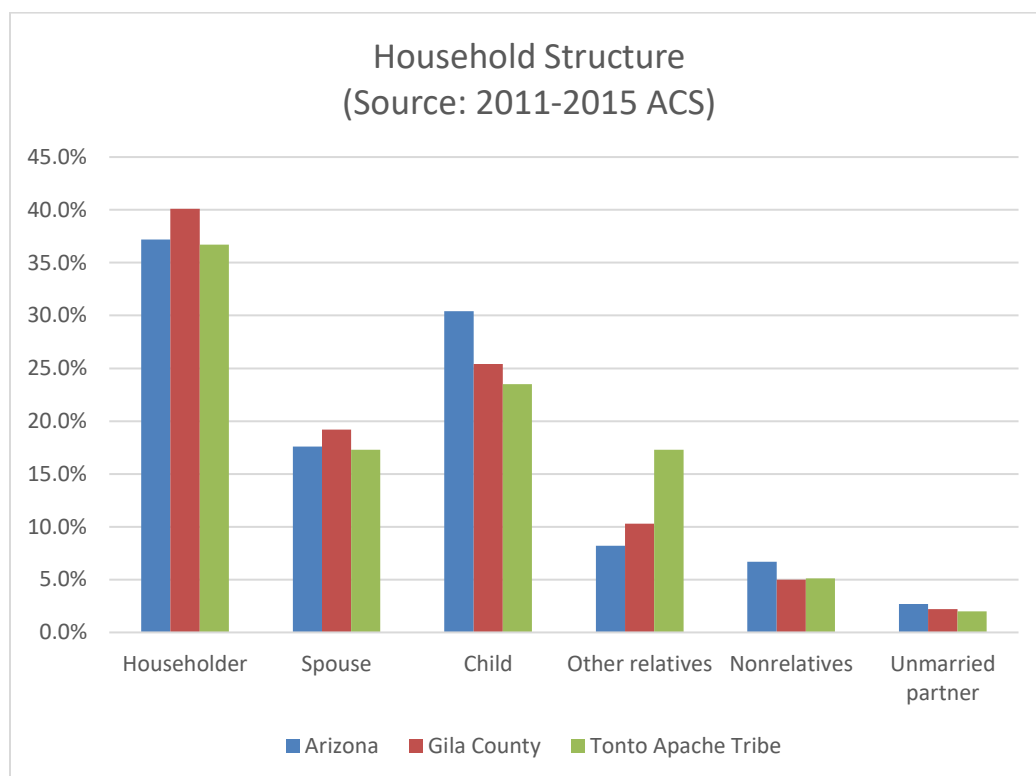
In terms of household characteristics 36.7 percent of all households on the Tonto Apache Tribe are headed by a householder, slightly lower than the State (37.2%) or the County (40.1%). Spouse headed households comprise a minority of Tonto Apache Tribe tribal households (17.3%) less than the State (17.6%) or the County (19.2%). Children comprise almost one-fourth of all households (23.5%), less than the State (30.4%) and the County (25.4%). Households on the Tonto Apache Tribe are about twice as likely to contain other relatives (17.3%) than the State (8.2%) or the County (10.3%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

**Table 9. Household Structure**

	Arizona		Gila County		Tonto Apache Tribe	
Householder	2,412,212	37.2%	20,909	40.1%	36	36.7%
Spouse	1,141,965	17.6%	10,032	19.2%	17	17.3%
Child	1,970,330	30.4%	13,274	25.4%	23	23.5%
Other relatives	531,709	8.2%	5,359	10.3%	17	17.3%
Nonrelatives	434,944	6.7%	2,615	5.0%	5	5.1%
Unmarried partner	173,826	2.7%	1,169	2.2%	2	2.0%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

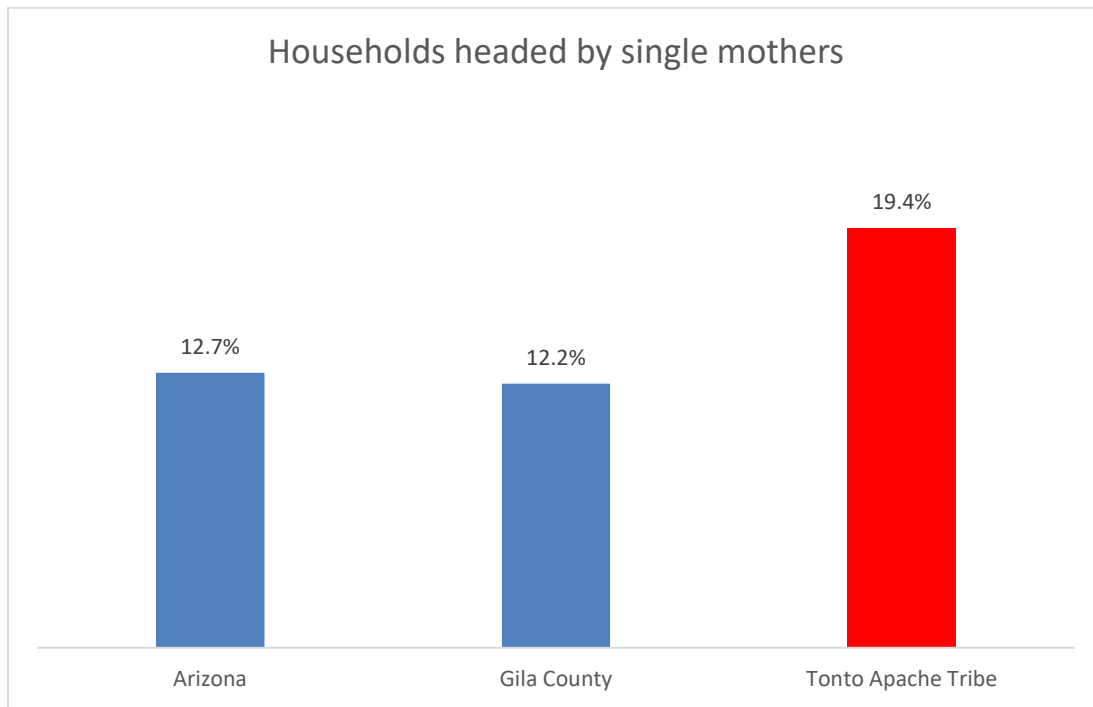
**Figure 8. Household Structure**



Family households dominate among Tonto Apache Tribe tribal members (77.8%), at a higher rate than the State (65.6 %) or the County (66.0%). Non-family households (11.2%) account for slightly more than one-tenth of Tonto Apache tribal member households and less than the State (16.8%) or County (16.4%). Husband and wife families account for more than half (58.3%) of households, whereas residents of the State (47.4%) and the County (48.2%) are less likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the Tonto Apache Tribe are more likely to be headed by a female householder (19.4%) with no husband present than the State (12.7%) or County (12.2%). Households on the Tonto Apache Tribe are more likely (58.3%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (31.8%) and the County (25.3%). See Table 10, and Figure

9.

**Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers**



**Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure**

	Arizona		Gila County		Tonto Apache Tribe	
Total population	6,641,928		53,165		98	
Under 18 years of age	1,617,289	24.3%	10,920	20.5%	34	34.7%
18 years and over	5,024,639	75.7%	42,245	79.5%	64	65.3%
Average household size	2.7		2.5		2.72	
Average family size	3.3		3.1		3.04	
Total households	2,412,212		20,909		36	
Family households	1,581,380	65.6%	13,802	66.0%	28	77.8%
Married-couple families	1,142,828	47.4%	10,072	48.2%	21	58.3%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	1,173	5.6%	0	0.0%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	2,557	12.2%	7	19.4%
Living in nonfamily households	1,091,938	16.8%	8,577	16.4%	11	11.2%
Householder living alone	659,485	79.4%	6,053	85.2%	5	62.5%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29.1%	3,189	44.9%	2	25.0%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	5,284	25.3%	21	58.3%
Families with own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	3,976	19.0%	15	41.7%
Single fathers with own children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	478	2.3%	0	0.0%
Single mothers with own children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	1,166	5.6%	3	8.3%

Source: ACS 2011-2015



## Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

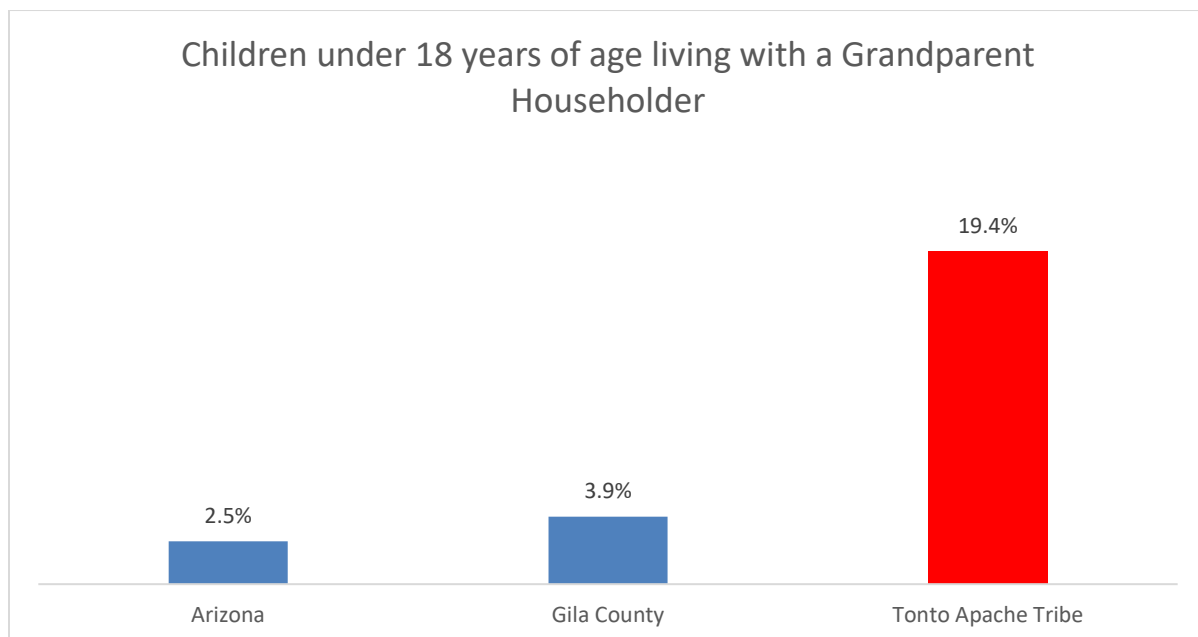
Children under age 18 are ten times as likely to live with grandparents on the Tonto Apache Tribe (19.4%) as they are at the State (2.5%) or the County (3.9%). There are a number of differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents. Almost three-fourths of grandchildren (70.6%) cared for by grandparents are less than a year, potentially placing a greater burden on the grandparents. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

**Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder**

	Arizona		Gila County		Tonto Apache Tribe	
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	166,232	2.5%	2,091	3.9%	19	19.4%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	64,681	38.9%	1,347	64.4%	17	89.5%
Less than 1 year	14,491	22.4%	306	22.7%	12	70.6%
1 to 2 years	14,319	22.1%	198	14.7%	0	0.0%
3 to 4 years	9,947	15.4%	177	13.1%	0	0.0%
5 or more years	25,924	40.1%	666	49.4%	5	29.4%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

**Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder**



## Household Income

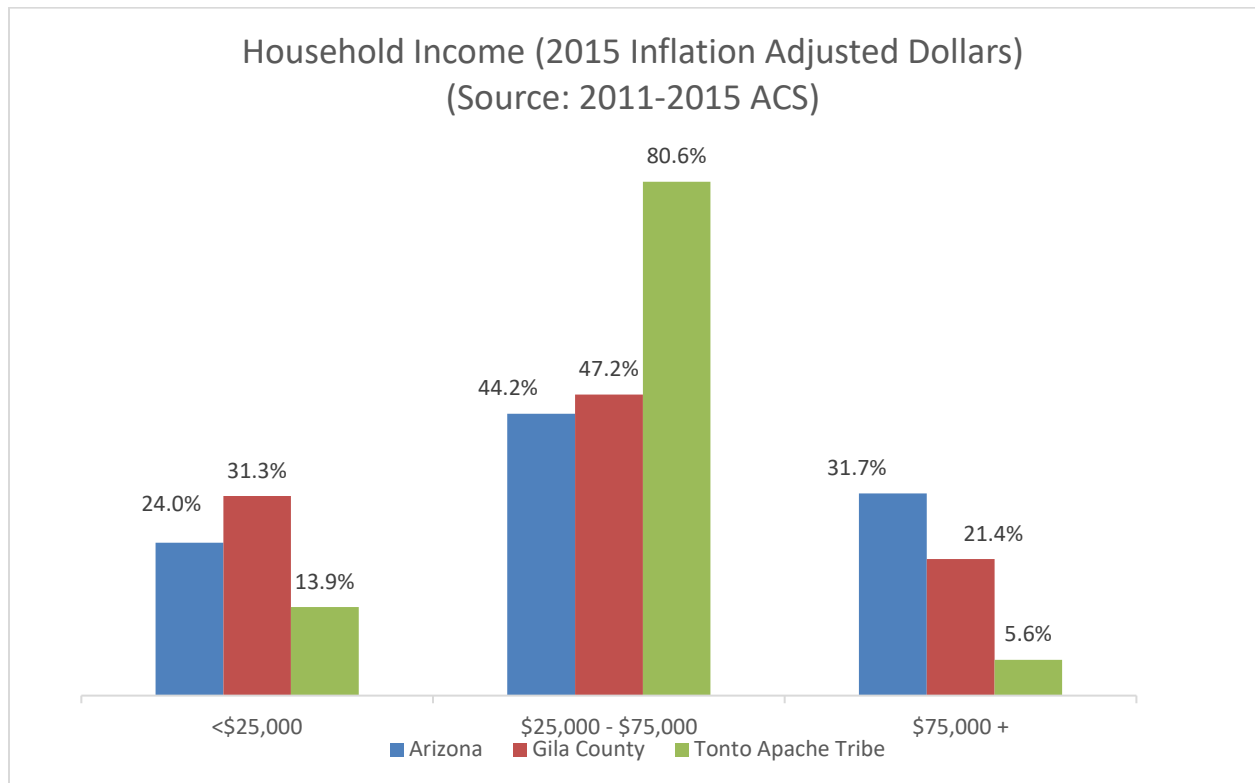
The median household income for the Tonto Apache Tribe is \$30,000, less than both the County (\$35,751) and the State (\$50,255). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than either the State or the County. In fact households are less likely to have incomes of less the \$25,000 (13.9%) than is the State (24.0%), or the County (31.3%). Tribal members (80.6%) are twice as likely as the State (44.2%) and the County (47.2%) to have household incomes between \$25,000 and \$74,999. Correspondingly, tribal households are a four times less likely (5.6%) to have incomes over \$75,000 than the State (31.7%) and the County (21.4%). See Table 12, and Figure 11.

**Table 12. Household Income (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

	Arizona		Gila County		Tonto Apache Tribe	
Total households	2,412,212		20,909		36	
Less than \$10,000	185,629	7.7%	2,044	9.8%	0	0.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	5.2%	1,484	7.1%	1	2.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	11.1%	3,019	14.4%	4	11.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	11.1%	2,597	12.4%	17	47.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	14.6%	3,870	18.5%	6	16.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	18.5%	3,403	16.3%	6	16.7%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	11.8%	2,284	10.9%	2	5.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	12.0%	1,640	7.8%	0	0.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	4.1%	397	1.9%	0	0.0%
\$200,000 or more	91,635	3.8%	171	0.8%	0	0.0%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

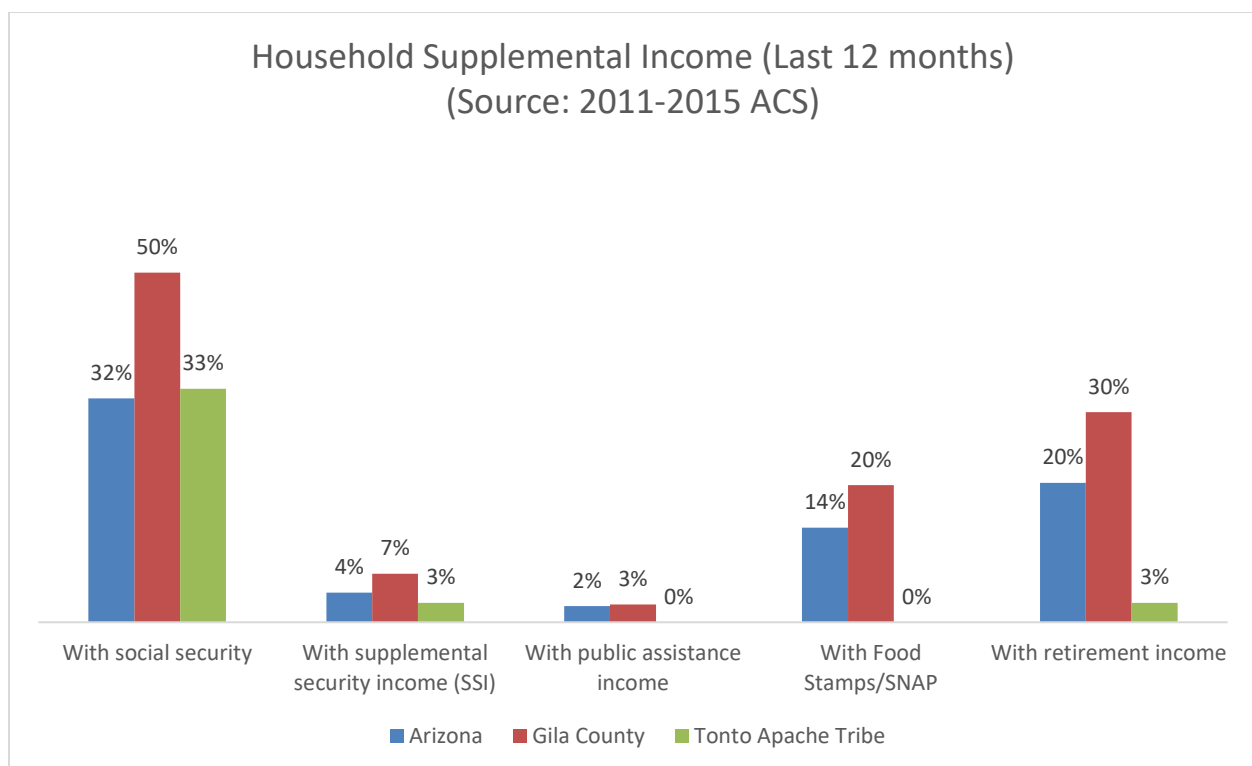
**Figure 11. Percentage of household income by range**



## Supplemental Income

Households on the Tonto Apache Tribe are less likely to receive Food Stamps (0%) than are residents of the State (14%) and the County (20%). They are also less likely (0%) to receive public assistance income than the State (2%) or the County (3%). They also tend to have fewer households with retirement income (3%) than the State at large (20%) and the County (30%). See Table 13 and Figure 12.

**Figure 12. Supplemental Income**



**Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total households	2,412,212	20,909	36
Less than \$10,000	185,629	2,044	0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	1,484	1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	3,019	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	2,597	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	3,870	6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	3,403	6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	2,284	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	1,640	0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	397	0
\$200,000 or more	91,635	171	0
Median household income	\$50,255	\$39,751	\$30,000
Households with earnings	1,804,676	12,565	24
Households with social security	771,485	10,443	12
Households with retirement income	480,074	6,269	1
Households with supplemental security income	102,392	1,451	1
Households with cash public assistance income	56,036	535	0
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months	325,831	4,091	0
Mean household income	\$68,297	\$49,868	\$37,125
Mean household earnings	\$68,904	\$48,852	\$37,917
Mean household social security income	\$18,862	\$18,147	\$21,975
Mean household retirement income	\$24,807	\$21,574	n/a
Mean household supplemental security income	\$9,698	\$9,112	n/a
Mean household cash public assistance income	\$3,188	\$2,307	n/a

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Other Income

Per capita income on the Tonto Apache Tribe (\$12,414) is half the per capita income for the County (\$20,583) and two times lower than the State (\$25,848). See Table 14

**Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Per-capita income	\$25,848	\$20,583	\$12,414
Median nonfamily income	\$32,283	\$23,137	\$25,000
Mean nonfamily income	\$45,752	\$32,949	\$29,313
All male full-time workers	1,135,824	6,347	9
All female full-time workers	833,743	5,268	11
Median earnings for workers	\$29,627	\$23,795	\$25,694
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$45,090	\$44,302	\$28,750
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$37,264	\$31,042	\$26,607

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Poverty

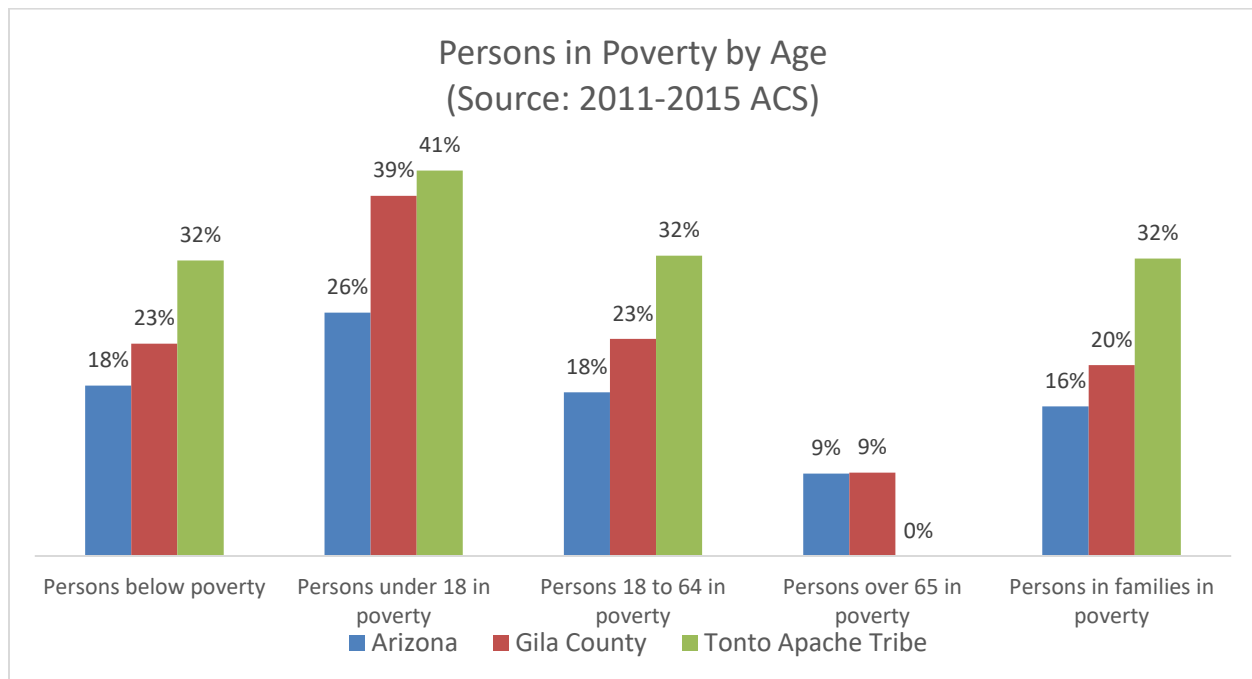
Poverty rates on the Tonto Apache Tribe (31.6%) are almost twice that of the State (18.2%) and greater than the County (22.7%) rates. More than two-fifths of children under 18 years of age (41.2%) are considered to be living in poverty, while almost one-third (32.1%) of those between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. No (0.0%) of tribal members over 65 years of age live in poverty, lower than the State (8.8%) or the County (8.9%). Correspondingly high numbers of families (28.6%) live in poverty. See Table 15 and Figure 13.

**Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months**

	Arizona		Gila County		Tonto Apache Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917		52,216		98	
Persons below poverty	1,180,690	18.2%	11,839	22.7%	31	31.6%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,590,936		10,689		34	
Persons under 18 in poverty	412,953	26.0%	4,116	38.5%	14	41.2%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,890,111		28,200		53	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty	678,960	17.5%	6,533	23.2%	17	32.1%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	1,007,870		13,327		11	
Persons over 65 in poverty	88,777	8.8%	1,190	8.9%	0	0.0%
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined	5,225,384	80.5%	42,467	81.3%	85	86.7%
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1,263,533		9,749		13	
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over	346,628	27.4%	3,188	32.7%	4	30.8%
Persons in families in poverty	834,062	16.0%	8,651	20.4%	27	31.8%
Family households in poverty	210,204	13.3%	2,103	15.2%	8	28.6%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

**Figure 13. Persons in Poverty by Age**





## Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are higher for the tribe (45.2%) than for the State (29.9%) or the County (30.2%). In all cases the largest proportion of children under age 18 living in poverty is found in the under 5 year and 5 to 11 year cohort (16.1% respectively), where the tribe has a rate that is higher than the State and the County. ACS Table B17001 was used to create this table. See Table 16.

**Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty**

	Arizona		Gila County		Tonto Apache Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty is determined	6,488,917		52,216		98	
Persons with income below poverty level	1,180,690	18.2%	11,839	22.7%	31	31.6%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	122,402	10.4%	1,359	11.5%	5	16.1%
Children 5 to 11 in households with income below poverty level	166,520	14.1%	1,550	13.1%	5	16.1%
Children 12 to 17 in households with income below poverty level	64,075	5.4%	672	5.7%	4	12.9%

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table B17001

## Persons in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

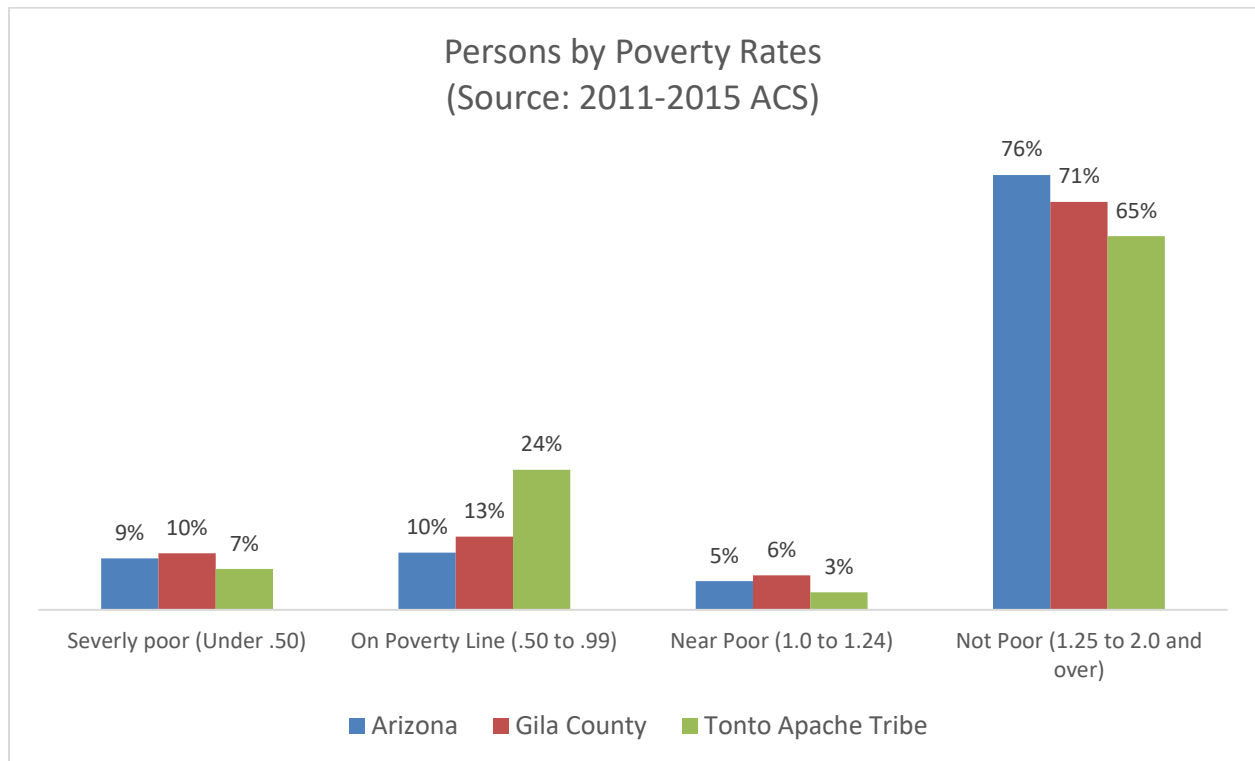
Almost one third (31%) of those living on Tonto Apache Tribe are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are higher than those of the State (19%) and the County (13%). A further 3 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. These data indicate that more than one-third (39 %) of the Tonto Apache households are living in poverty, while the remaining 65 percent are classified as not living in poverty. See Table 17 and Figure 14. ACS Table C17002 was used to create this table.

**Table 17. Persons within Poverty Rates**

	Arizona		Gila County		Tonto Apache Tribe	
Total: Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917		52,216		98	
Under .50	554,367	9%	5,155	10%	7	7%
.50 to .99	626,323	10%	6,684	13%	24	24%
1.00 to 1.24	343,500	5%	3,158	6%	3	3%
1.25 to 1.49	344,880	5%	3,466	7%	8	8%
1.50 to 1.84	455,541	7%	3,868	7%	27	28%
1.85 to 1.99	190,079	3%	1,047	2%	7	7%
2.00 and over	3,974,227	61%	28,838	55%	22	22%

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table C17002

**Figure 14. Population by Poverty Ratios**



## Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

No households (0.0%) on the Tonto Apache Tribe receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). See Table 18. ACS Table S2201 was used to create this table.

**Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance**

	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total Households	2,412,212	20,909	36
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	325,831	4,091	0
At least one person in household 60 years or over	85,069	1,250	0
No people in household 60 years or over	240,762	2,841	0
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	2,086,381	16,818	36
At least one person in household 60 years or over	840,969	10,088	12
No people in household 60 years or over	1,245,412	6,730	24

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table S2201

## Fertility

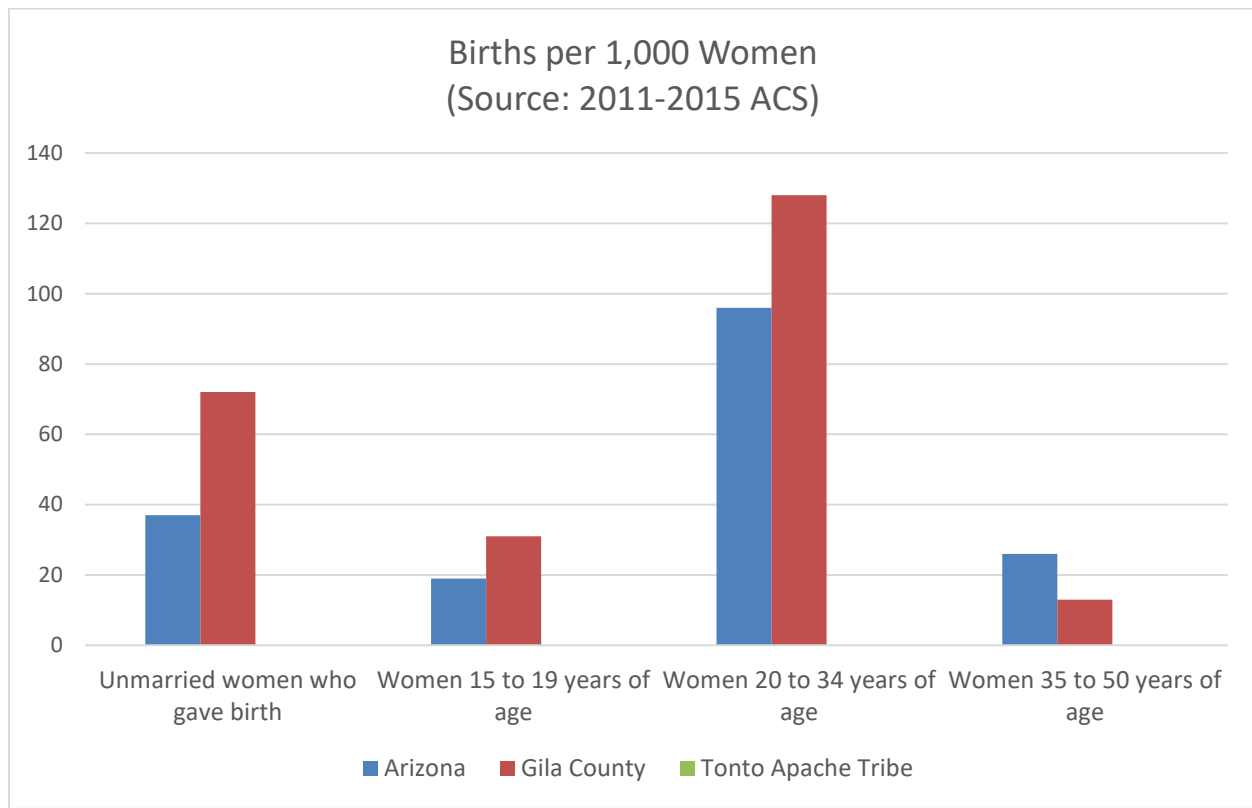
The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years on the Tonto Apache Tribe (0%) is lower than the State (5.4%) and the County (6.2%). See Table 19 and Figure 15.

**Table 19. Fertility**

	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,550,356	9,289	22
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old	883,019	5,267	9
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	85,255	574	0
Unmarried women who gave birth	32,962	379	0
Women 15 to 19 years of age	4,262	39	0
Women 20 to 34 years of age	63,694	479	0
Women 35 to 50 years of age	17,299	56	0
Births per 1,000 unmarried women	37	72	0
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	55	62	0
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	19	31	0
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	96	128	0
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	26	13	0

Source: ACS 2011-2015

**Figure 15. Births per-1000 Women**



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Tonto Apache Tribe, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2011-2015 American Community Survey estimates for the period.

**APPENDIX A:**  
**THE TONTO APACHE TRIBE AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2011-2015, 5-YEAR**  
**ESTIMATES MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

## **ACS Margin of Error Estimates**

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident that their estimate lies in.

## **Understanding margin of error**

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of Tonto Apache Tribe the ACS has established that there are 98 persons present on the Tonto Apache Tribe. The survey also indicates that there are 49 males and 49 females in the total population, with a margin of error of plus or minus ( $\pm$ ) 30 males and ( $\pm$ ) 27 females. See Table 2 margin of error estimates. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Tonto Apache Tribe tribal members again, it is highly probable that the true population for males would be between 19 and 79 males and similarly that the true population of females would be between 22 and 76.



TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE

	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total population	6,641,928	53,165	98
Total population MOE	0	0	54

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE

	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Males MOE	845	94	30
Females MOE	845	94	27

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	54
Under 5 years MOE	392	32	16
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	278	12
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	280	7
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	135	19
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	327	27
25 to 34 years MOE	855	55	11
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	388	12
45 to 54 years MOE	555	67	14
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	385	12
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	408	18
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	501	19
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	312	24
85 years and over MOE	2186	207	17
Median age in years MOE	.10	.40	20.20
5 years and over MOE	280	30	47
15 years and over MOE	390	72	37
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	397	23
18 years and over MOE	10025	994	57
21 years and over MOE	9678	976	51
25 years and over MOE	8852	930	47
62 years and over MOE	6223	701	36
65 years and over MOE	266	24	10

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION MOE

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF POPULATION MOE			
	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Males MOE	845	94	30
Males 18 years old and over MOE	648	94	17
Males 65 years old and over MOE	3615	459	25
Females MOE	845	94	27
Females 18 years old and over MOE	554	90	18
Females 65 years old and over MOE	4300	425	25

TABLE 5 AGE MOE

TABLE 5 DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE MOE

	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	54
Males MOE	845	94	30
Females MOE	845	94	27
Under 5 years MOE	392	32	16
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	278	12
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	280	7
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	135	19
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	327	27
25 to 34 years MOE	855	55	11
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	388	12
45 to 54 years MOE	555	67	14
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	385	12
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65 to 74 years MOE	4273	501	19
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	312	24
85 years and over MOE	2186	207	17
Median age in years MOE	.10	.40	20.20
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	397	23
18 years and over MOE	10025	994	57
21 years and over MOE	9678	976	51
25 years and over MOE	8852	930	47
62 years and over MOE	6223	701	36
65 years and over MOE	266	24	10

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
One Race MOE	14284	493	44
White alone MOE	10167	330	8
Black or African American MOE	2672	112	11
American Indian and Alaska Native MOE	2084	183	32
Asian MOE	1909	62	12
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander MOE	774	20	12
Some other race MOE	9216	290	21
Two or more races MOE	4480	264	7
White (alone or in combination) MOE	9838	373	12
Black (alone or in combination) MOE	2388	87	11
American Indian (alone or in combination) MOE	2924	150	35
Asian (alone or in combination) MOE	1777	56	12
Native Hawaiian (alone or in combination) MOE	1277	22	12
Some other race (alone or in combination) MOE	9372	321	21

TABLE 7 HISPANIC OR LATINO MOE

TABLE 7 ETHNICITY MOE

	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Hispanic or Latino of any race MOE	0	0	22
Not Hispanic or Latino MOE	0	0	38
Not Hispanic or Latino - White alone MOE	834	117	8
Not Hispanic -Black or African American alone MOE	2194	81	11
Not Hispanic - American Indian and Alaska Native alone MOE	1532	177	31
Not Hispanic - Asian alone MOE	1797	62	12
Not Hispanic - Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone MOE	633	20	12

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE			
	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	611	17
Family households MOE	7010	606	18
Families with own children under 18 years MOE	6505	389	18
Married-couple families MOE	8342	550	15
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	295	13
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	233	17
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	140	12
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	345	6
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	211	5
Householder living alone MOE	467242	4281	4
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	2304	2
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	373	17
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	3194	247	9
Average household size MOE	.	.	.77
Average family size MOE	.01	.07	.14

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE			
	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Householder MOE	8450	829	19
Spouse MOE	8418	551	18
Child MOE	7237	628	17
Other relatives MOE	7863	590	30
Nonrelatives MOE	6700	416	6
Unmarried partner MOE	3057	213	12
Unmarried-partner	0	10	340
Households per 1000 MOE			



TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE			
	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	54
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	397	23
18 years and over MOE	10025	994	57
Average household size MOE	.	.	.77
Total households MOE	7194	611	17
Family households MOE	7010	606	18
Married-couple families MOE	8342	550	15
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	295	13
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	233	17
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	140	12
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	345	6
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	211	5
Nonfamily households MOE	4718	566	7
Householder living alone MOE	467242	4281	4
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	2304	2
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	373	17

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDPARENTS MOE

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDCHILDREN MOE

	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years MOE	3868	372	20
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren MOE	2130	301	19
Grandparents caring for children less than 1 year old MOE	1102	131	22
Grandparents caring for children 1 to 2 years old MOE	1067	86	12
Grandparents caring for children 3 to 4 years old MOE	743	84	12
Grandparents caring for children 5 or more years old MOE	1221	241	6

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE			
	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	611	17
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	287	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	281	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	409	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	359	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	404	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	382	6
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	329	4
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	289	17
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	146	12
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	80	12
Median household income MOE	211	1776	7102
Mean household income MOE	341	1952	4095
Households with earnings MOE	6876	598	14
Mean household earnings MOE	364	2314	5458
Households with social security MOE	3788	446	10
Mean household social security income MOE	20	410	4252
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	429	3
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	2265	.
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	235	2
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	803	.
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	126	12
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	628	.
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	446	12

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS MOE

**TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS**

	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	611	17
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	287	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	281	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	409	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	359	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	404	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	382	6
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	329	4
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	289	17
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	146	12
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	80	12
Median household income MOE	211	1776	7102
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Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	446	12
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Mean household social security income MOE	20	410	4252
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	2265	.
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	803	.
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	628	.

**TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE**

**TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE**

	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Per-capita income MOE	123	851	4395
Median nonfamily income MOE	223	1922	18297
Mean nonfamily income MOE	373	3165	14230
All male full-time workers MOE	5500	507	9
All female full-time workers MOE	5213	459	12
Median earnings for workers MOE	222	1347	6545
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers MOE	275	3367	18121
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers MOE	203	2358	5545

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE			
	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Persons for whom poverty status is determined MOE	1611	188	54
Persons below poverty MOE	14340	926	41
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	7989	603	47
Persons under 18 in poverty MOE	4849	373	37
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8793	704	39
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty MOE	6086	498	33
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	2909	342	31
Persons over 65 in poverty MOE	1995	228	24
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined MOE	21485	1400	57
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8205	775	10
Persons in families in poverty MOE	13868	870	46
Family households in poverty MOE	3202	253	11
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over MOE	4757	434	5
Poverty ratio under 0.5 MOE	10598	686	9
Poverty ratio in 0.5 to 0.99 MOE	10550	902	39
Poverty ratio in 1 to 2 MOE	15951	1180	26
Poverty ratio in 2 and over MOE	17641	1294	15

TABLE 16: POVERTY STATUS IN PAST 12 MONTHS – CHILDREN IN POVERTY MOE – CENSUS  
TABLE B17001

	Arizona	Gila	Tonto Apache
Persons for whom poverty is determined	+/-1,611	+/-188	+/-54
Persons with income below poverty level	+/-14,340	+/-926	+/-41
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	+/-2,089	+/-131	+/-12
Children 5 to 11 in households with income below poverty level	+/-934	+/-83	+/- 35
Children 12 to 17 in households with income below poverty level	+/-3297	+/-248	+/-67

TABLE 17 PERSONS WITHIN POVERTY RATES CENSUS TABLE C17002

	Arizona	Navajo County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total:	+/-188	+/-276	+/-54
Under .50	+/-686	+/-1,279	+/-9
.50 to .99	+/-902	+/-1,172	+/-39
1.00 to 1.24	+/-645	+/-1,218	+/-7
1.25 to 1.49	+/-616	+/-1,039	+/-12
1.50 to 1.84	+/-709	+/-903	+/-19
1.85 to 1.99	+/-308	+/-781	+/-11
2.00 and over	+/-1,294	+/-1,684	+/-15

TABLE 18 FOOD STAMPS/SNAP – CENSUS TABLE S2201

	Arizona	Navajo County, Arizona	Tonto Apache Tribe
Total:	+/-7,194	+/-626	+/-17
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	+/-3,646	+/-433	+/-12
At least one person in household 60 years or over	+/-1,738	+/-274	+/-12
No people in household 60 years or over	+/-3,086	+/-355	+/-12
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	+/-7,580	+/-587	+/-17
At least one person in household 60 years or over	+/-4,009	+/-341	+/-10
No people in household 60 years or over	+/-6,180	+/-527	+/-13



TABLE 19: FERTILITY

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

	Tonto Apache		
	Arizona	Gila County	Tonto Apache Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old MOE	1746	132	17
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old MOE	5969	376	19
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months MOE	2125	153	12
Unmarried women who gave birth MOE	1402	133	12
Women 15 to 19 years of age MOE	455	40	17
Women 20 to 34 years of age MOE	1866	168	17
Women 35 to 50 years of age MOE	876	52	17
Births per 1,000 unmarried women MOE	0	30	1330
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old MOE	0	20	550
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old MOE	0	20	12000
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old MOE	0	50	5660
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old MOE	0	10	940