

**Demographic Analysis of the  
Tohono O'odham Nation  
Using 2011-2015 American Community Survey Estimates**



**Completed for:**

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# **Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe Demographic Analysis**

## **Introduction**

This analysis of Tohono O’odham Nation was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) a unit of the Center for Business Outreach in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the Tohono O’odham Nation. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for the Tohono O’odham Nation, with the latest information available from the 2015 American Community Survey (5-year estimates) American Indian and Alaska Native Tables. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA University Center Grant provided by the EDA to the Center for Business Outreach at Northern Arizona University.

Since 2010 the American Community Survey (ACS) has been tasked with producing population, demographic and housing unit estimates for the United States on an annual and 5 year series basis. This analysis is entirely based the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2011 to 2015 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2015 (5-year estimates). The 2015 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2011 and December 2015. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Tohono O’odham Nation. Only the 5-year estimates are used as this is the only data that is provided for small population areas, the 5 year data represent the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Pima County and the Tohono O’odham Nation. Comparisons between the State of Arizona, and Pima County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe. Pima County was chosen for comparison as a majority of Tohono O’odham tribal lands and communities fall in Pima County.

Appendix A contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the range of estimates for the American Community Survey data.

## Population

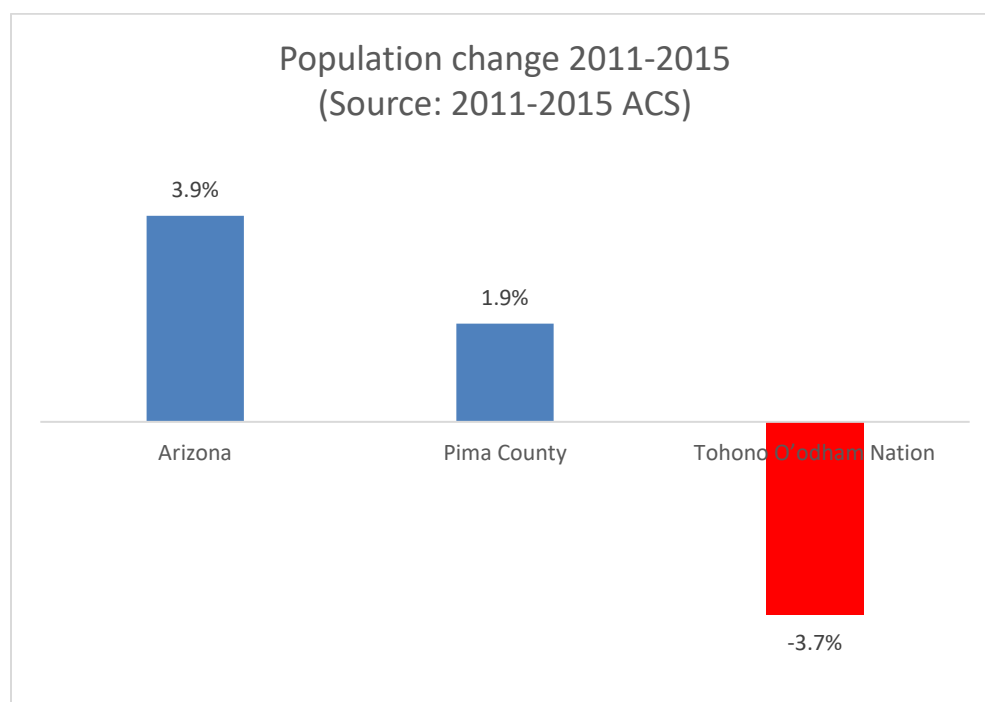
The Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe decreased at a moderate rate of 3.6% between the last census in 2011 and 2015, a slower rate of decrease than between 2000 to 2010 where the population decreased by 5.6 percent. The 2010 SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the Tohono O’odham Nation. The rate of population growth is lower than both the State and the County. This rate, however, reflects growth by birthrate alone and not growth through in-migration as is the case with both the State and the County. Outmigration to border communities also impacts the population count as only on-reservation populations are counted.

**Table 1. Total Population & Trends**

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O’odham Nation
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	843,746	10,787
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	980,263	10,201
Total Population 2011-2015	6,641,928	998,537	9,828
Change in Population 2000-2010	3.91%	1.86%	-3.66%

Source: Census 2000, 2010, ACS 2011-2015

**Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2011 to 2015 Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe**



## Gender

There are slightly more females (51.6%) than males (48.4%) within the Tohono O’odham Nation. The gender ratios in the Tohono O’odham Nation are similar to the State and County ratios where there are slightly more females (50.3% and 50.8%) than males (49.7% and 49.2%) respectively. See Table 2.

**Table 2. Gender Ratios**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O’odham Nation
Male	3,299,088	491,108	4,754
Female	3,342,840	507,429	5,074

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Age

The Tohono O’odham Nation is dominated by those under 19 years of age. The under-19 year population accounts for 36.0 percent of all tribal members, representing a far larger portion of tribal members than the same age group does for the State (27.1%) and Pima County (25.3%). The fact that more than one-third of the tribe is younger than 19 years of age carries with it some fairly important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

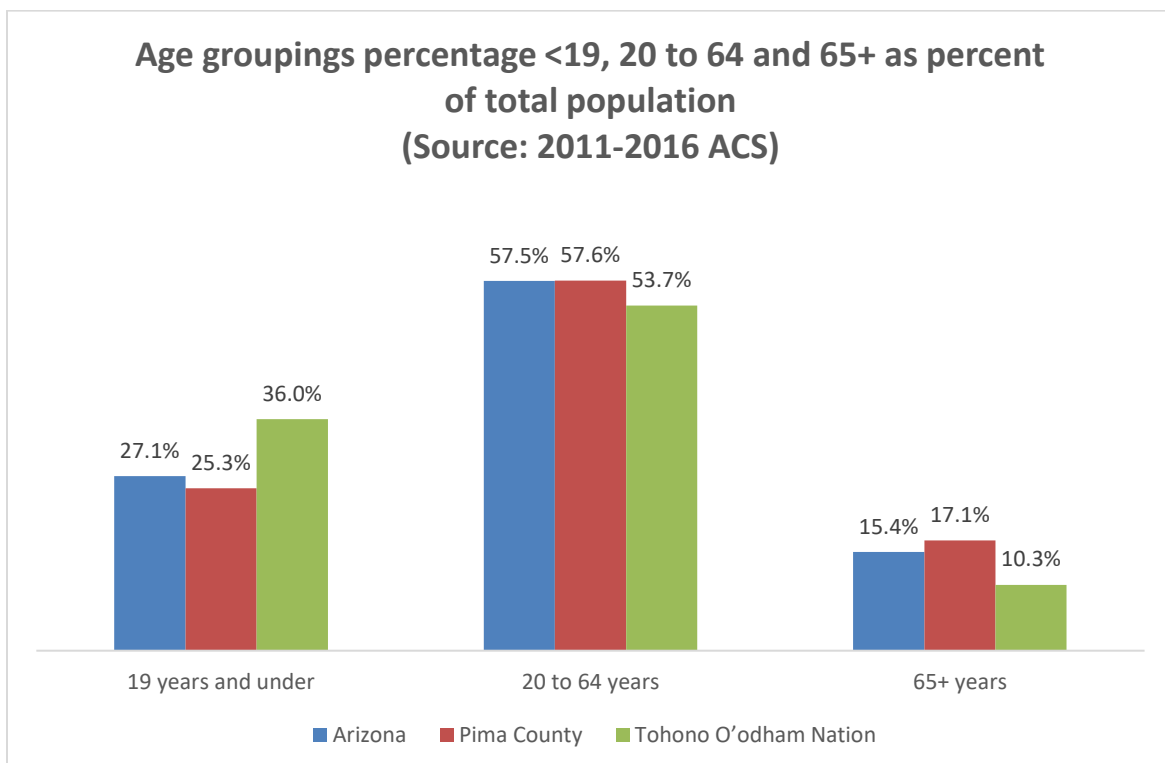
On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce account for only 10.3 percent of tribal members when compared to 15.4 percent for the state and 17.1 percent for the county. Once more the reduction at the very bottom of the age cohort indicates the overall youthful profile of the tribe. Finally, those age 20 to 64 years accounts for 53.7 percent of the tribal members, which compares favorably to the State (57.5%) and the County (57.6%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 2.

**Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Under 5 years	433835	60124	835
5 to 9 years	455634	61981	913
10 to 14 years	456495	61046	791
15 to 19 years	456343	69158	1003
20 to 24 years	478317	87632	837
25 to 34 years	886173	123789	1228
35 to 44 years	833412	114543	1136
45 to 54 years	840625	122685	1061
55 to 59 years	402381	63881	499
60 to 64 years	378638	62467	517
65 to 74 years	588977	95467	601
75 to 84 years	312535	54253	308
85 years and over	118563	21511	99

Source: ACS 2011-2015

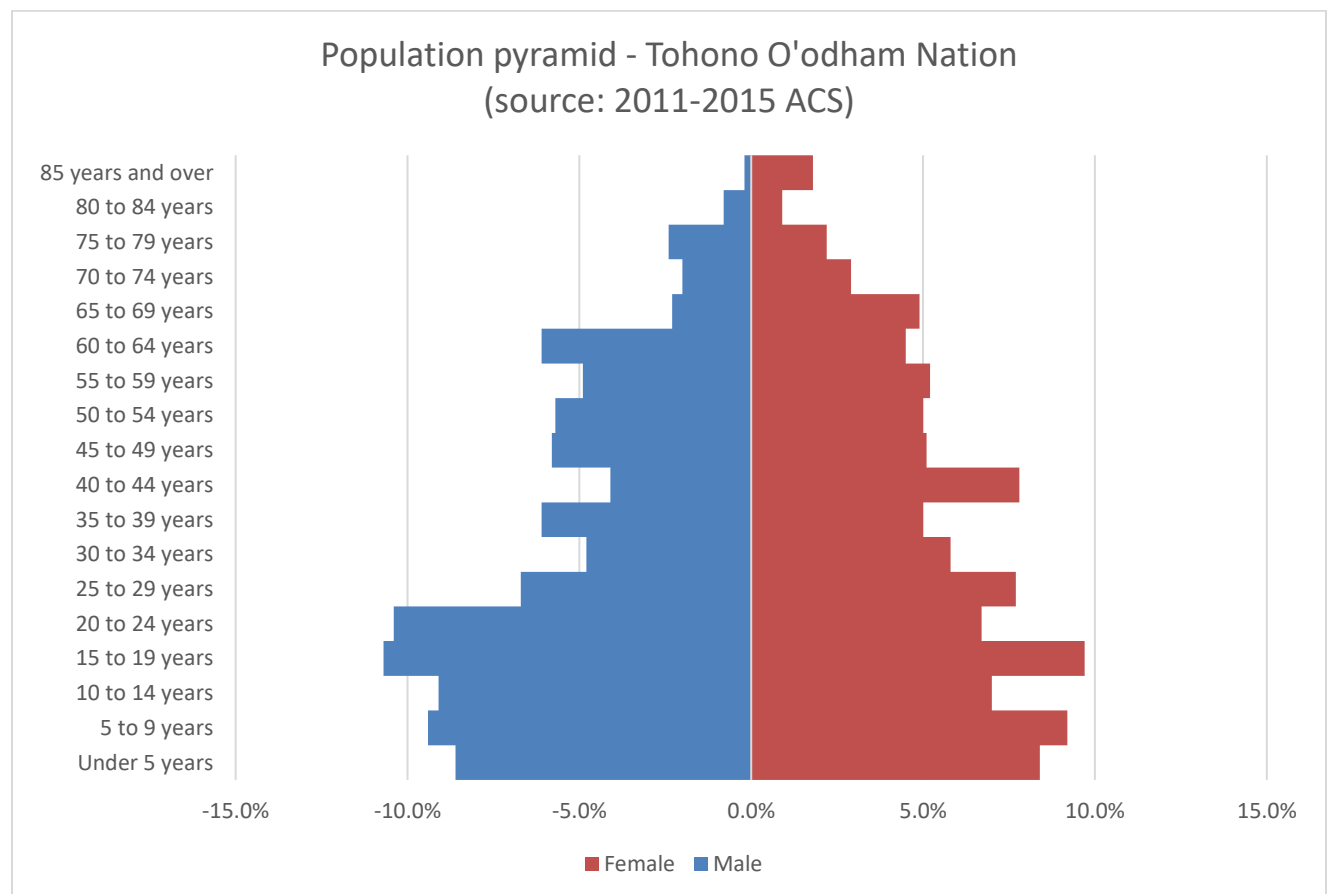
**Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Pima County & Tohono O'odham Nation 2011-2015**



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5 year age cohorts. The under-20 age cohorts are somewhat symmetrical indicating that there are an even number of males and females. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males. This is a normal demographic as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members during the period 2011-2015.

**Figure 3. Population Pyramid - Tohono O'odham Nation 2011-2015**



## Population Under 20 Years

Children those under 20 years of age account for 35.9 percent of all tribal members. There are 4,754 males and 5,074 female tribal members, of those 37.7 percent of all males are under age 20 and 34.3 percent of all females are under age 20. See Table 4.

**Table 4. Single year age by gender for those aged 19 years and under**

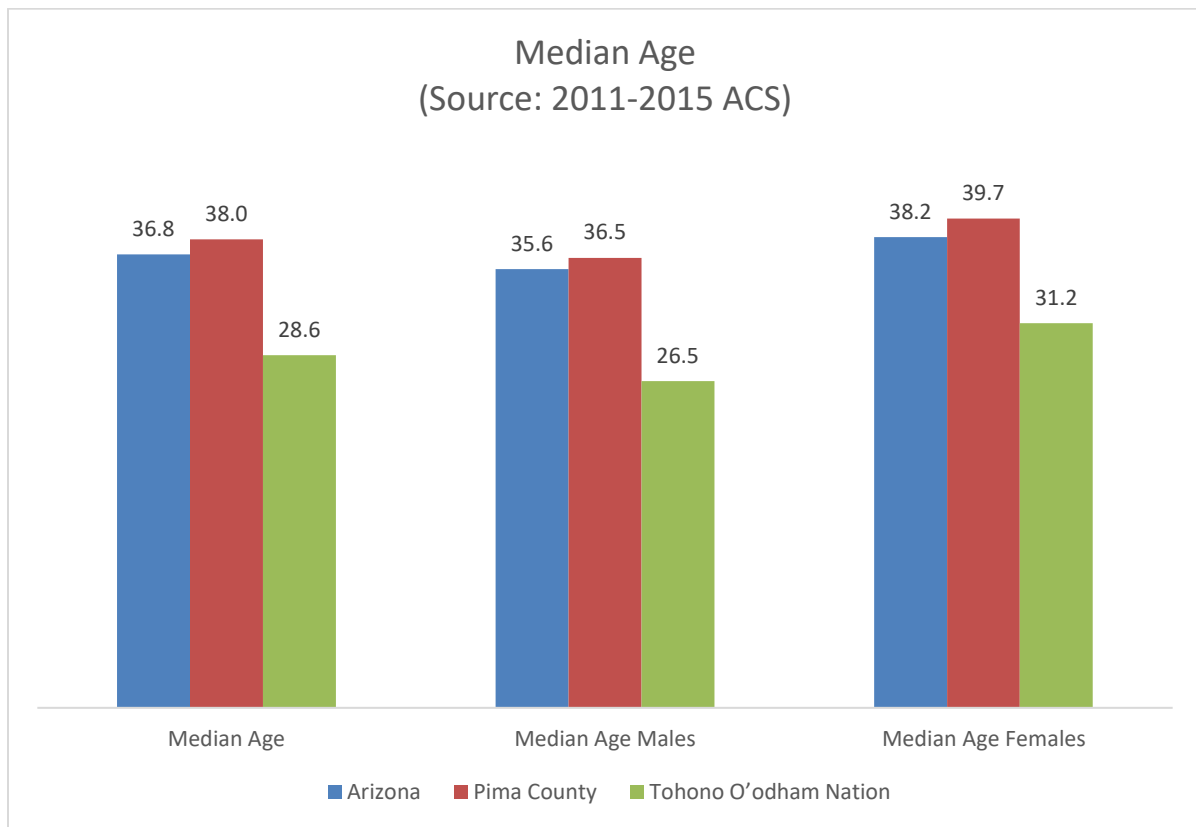
	Males	%	Females	%
Under 5 years	409	8.6%	426	8.4%
5 to 9 years	447	9.4%	467	9.2%
10 to 14 years	433	9.1%	355	7.0%
15 to 19 years	509	10.7%	492	9.7%
Under 19 total	1,797	37.8%	1,740	34.3%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Median Age

The median age (the point where 50% of the population are above and 50% are below) for the Tohono O'odham tribal members is 29 years, with males younger at 26 years and females at 31 years. The median age of tribal members is considerably lower than both the State (37 years of age) or the County 38 years. This once more serves to emphasize the overall young age of tribal members. See Figure 4.

**Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2010**



**Table 5. Demographic Profile Tohono O’odham Nation**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O’odham Nation
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	843,746	10,787
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	980,263	10,201
Total Population 2011-2015	6,641,928	998,537	9,828
Change in Population 2011-2015	4.9%	2.2%	-3.66%
Males	3,299,088	491,108	4,754
Females	3,342,840	507,429	5,074
Population Density persons per square mile	58	109	1810
Land Area Square Miles	113,594	9,187	4,454
Males	49.7%	49.2%	48.4%
Females	50.3%	50.8%	51.6%
5 Year Age Cohorts			
Under 5 years	433835	60124	835
5 to 9 years	455634	61981	913
10 to 14 years	456495	61046	791
15 to 19 years	456343	69158	1003
20 to 24 years	478317	87632	837
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55 to 59 years	402381	63881	499
60 to 64 years	378638	62467	517
65 to 74 years	588977	95467	601
75 to 84 years	312535	54253	308
85 years and over	118563	21511	99

Source: ACS 2011-2015

**Table 5. Demographic Profile Tohono O'odham Nation ...continued**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Median age in years	36.8	38.0	28.6
Median Age Male	35.6	36.5	26.5
Median Age Female	38.2	39.7	31.2
Age Group Demographics			
Age 0 to 19	1,802,307	252,309	3,542
20 to 24 Years	478,317	87,632	837
25 to 44 Years	1,719,585	238,332	2,364
45 to 64 Years	1,621,644	249,033	2,077
65 Years and Over	1,020,075	171,231	1,008
19 years and over	5,024,639	748,903	6,286
Males 19 years old and over	2,473,872	361,947	6,747
Females 19 years old and over	2,550,767	383,616	3,196
65 years and over	1020075	171231	1,008
Males 65 years old and over	468,074	76,613	359
Females 65 years old and over	552,001	91,346	649

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of Tohono O’odham tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (85.7%), while the remaining 14 percent are split between white alone, some other race alone, and two or more races. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 78 percent white alone, and the County which is 78 percent white alone. See Table 6.

**Table 6. Race**

	Arizona	%	Pima County	%	Tohono O’odham Nation	%
One race	6,430,083	96.8%	960,971	96.2%	9,608	97.8%
White alone	5,210,335	78.4%	777,699	77.9%	884	9.0%
Black or African American	281,576	4.2%	36,123	3.6%	74	0.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native	294,721	4.4%	32,656	3.3%	8,422	85.7%
Asian	200,090	3.0%	27,498	2.8%	73	0.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	12,471	0.2%	1,454	0.1%	5	0.1%
Some other race	430,890	6.5%	85,541	8.6%	150	1.5%
Two or more races	211,845	3.2%	37,566	3.8%	220	2.2%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Ethnicity

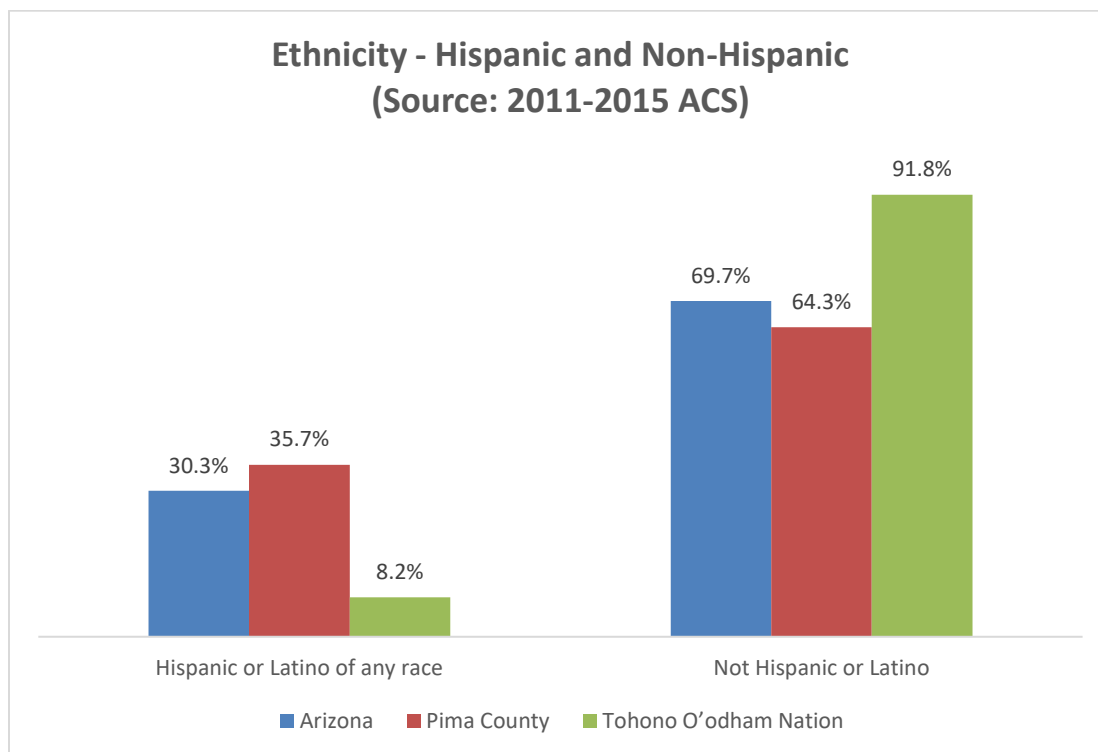
In terms of ethnicity, less than one-tenth (8.2%) of Tohono O’odham tribal members identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. This is lower than the surrounding County where one-third (35.7%) identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino and lower than the State where 30.3 percent identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7, and Figure 5.

**Table 7. Ethnicity**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O’odham Nation	
Total population	6,641,928	%	998,537	%	9,828	%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	2,014,711	30.3%	356,589	35.7%	805	8.2%
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,627,217	69.7%	641,948	64.3%	9,023	91.8%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

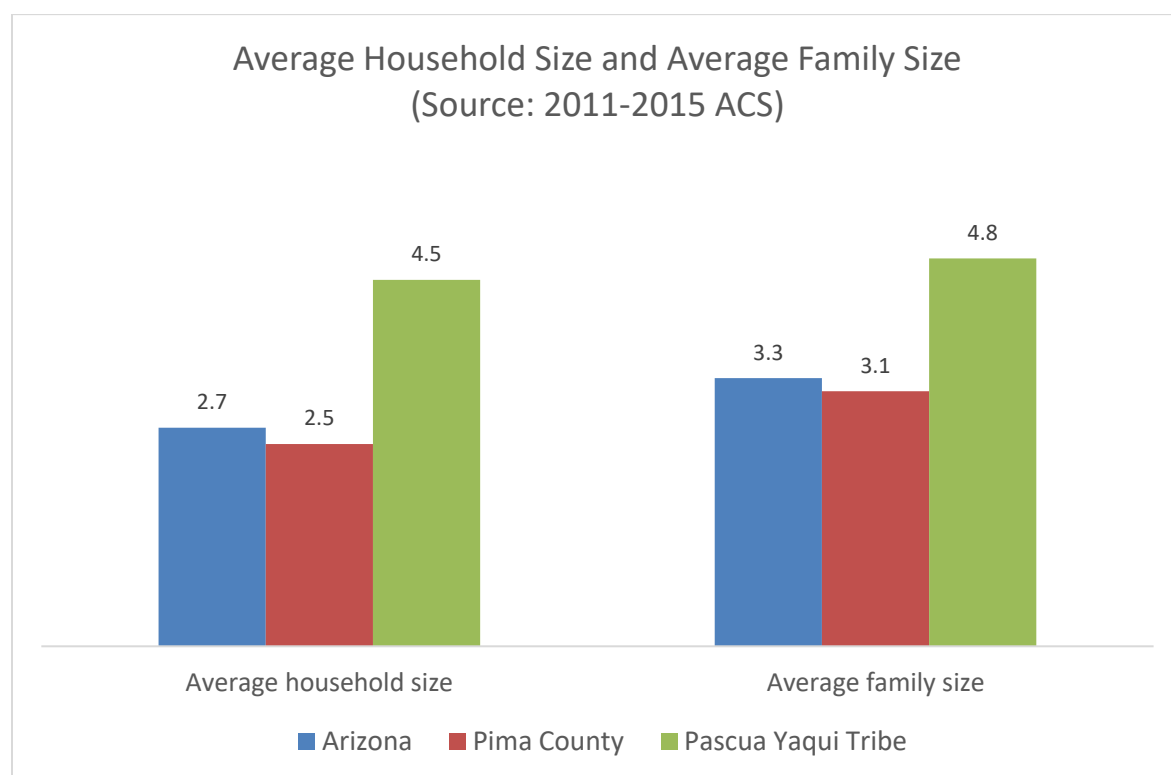
**Figure 5. Ethnicity**



## Household Size

In 2011-2015, there were 875 households on the Tohono O’odham Nation, with an average household size of 4.5 persons and an average family size of 4.8 persons. The average household size of 4.5 persons is larger than the State average (2.7 persons) or the County average (2.5 persons). The average family size for tribal members is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.3 and 3.1 persons, respectively. See Figure 6.

**Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size**



## Households

The next section of the demographic profile focuses on households and their structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

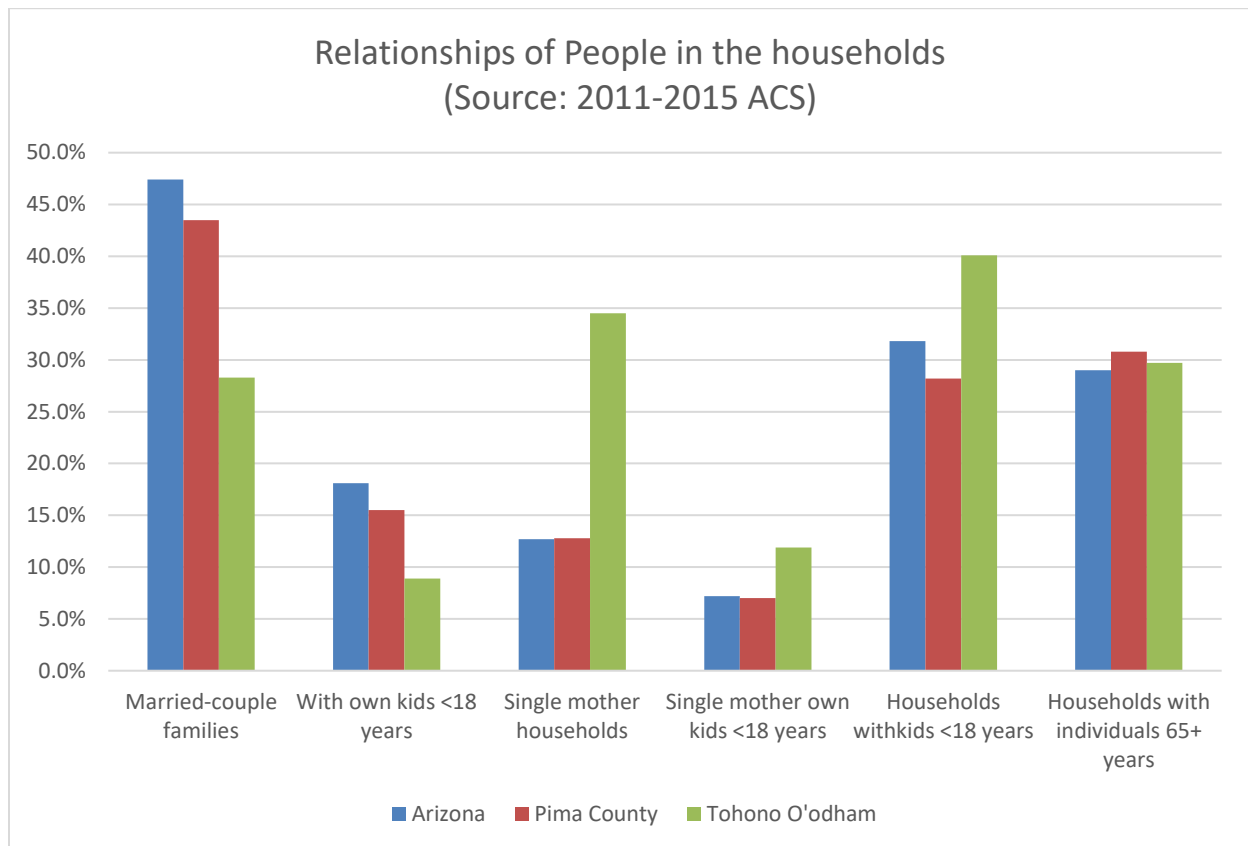
Family households (72.0%) predominate in the Tohono O’odham Nation, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (28.3%), at rates lower than the State (47.4%) or the County (34.5%). Households headed by a female head of household (single moms) account for one-third (34.5%) of all households. Almost two-thirds (62.8%) of all households are either married couple families (28.3%) or households headed by single mothers (34.5%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

**Table 8. Household Relationships**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O'odham	
Total households	2,412,212	%	389,658	%	2,564	%
Family households (Families)	1,581,380	65.6%	239,972	61.6%	1,847	72.0%
With own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	97,482	25.0%	590	23.0%
Married-couple families	1,142,828	47.4%	169,543	43.5%	725	28.3%
With own children under 18 years	436,891	18.1%	60,444	15.5%	229	8.9%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	20,603	5.3%	238	9.3%
With own children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	9,631	2.5%	56	2.2%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	49,826	12.8%	884	34.5%
With own children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	27,407	7.0%	305	11.9%
Householder living alone	659,485	79.4%	119,767	80.0%	632	24.6%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29.1%	45,280	30.2%	222	8.7%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	110,011	28.2%	1029	40.1%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	700,522	29.0%	119,948	30.8%	761	29.7%
Average household size	2.7		2.5		3.7	
Average family size	3.3		3.1		4.5	

Source: ACS 2011-2015

**Figure 7. Household Relationships**



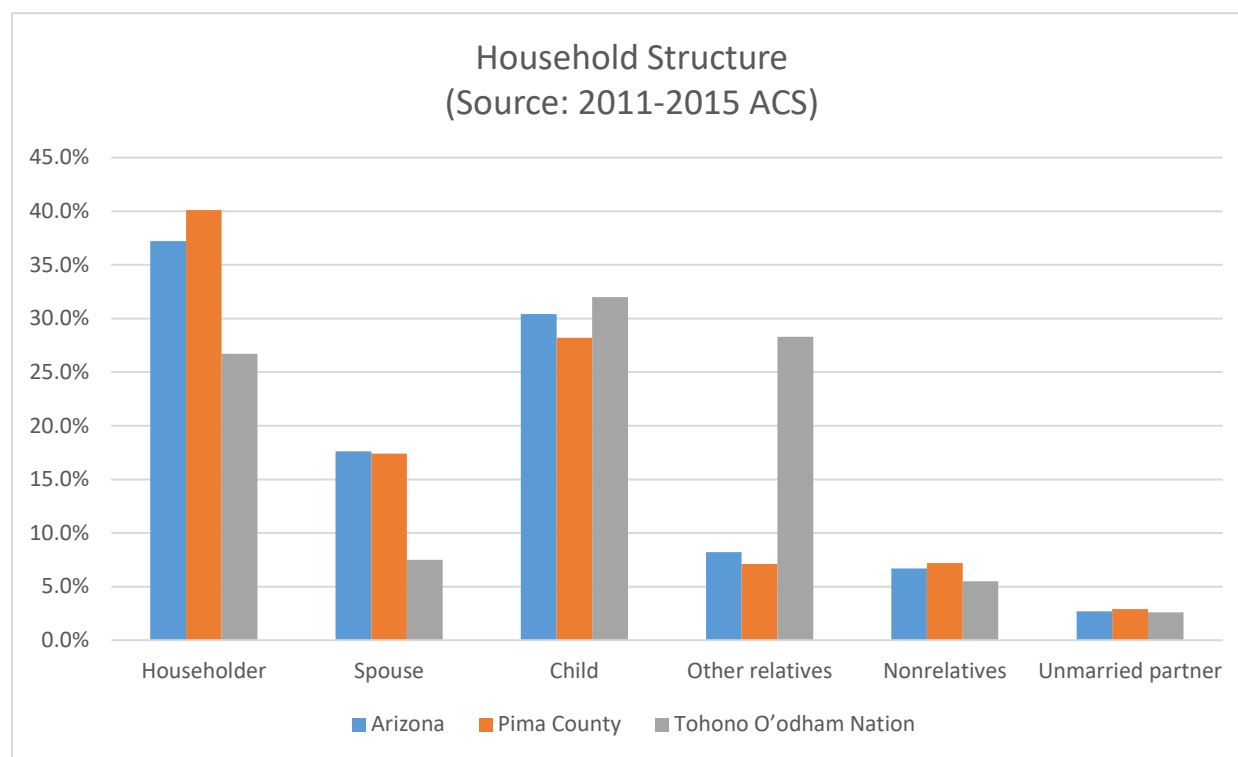
In terms of household characteristics 26.7 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State (37.2%) and County (40.1%) of households are headed by a householder. Spouse headed households comprise a minority of Tohono O’odham tribal households (7.5%) far less than the State (17.6%) or the County (17.4%). Children comprise one-third of all households (32.0%), similar to the State (30.4%) and higher than the County (28.2%). Households on the Tohono O’odham Nation are about four times more likely to contain other relatives (28.3%) than the State (8.2%) or the County (7.1%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

**Table 9. Household Structure**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O’odham Nation	
Householder	2,412,212	37.2%	389,658	40.1%	2,564	26.7%
Spouse	1,141,965	17.6%	169,527	17.4%	724	7.5%
Child	1,970,330	30.4%	273,926	28.2%	3,068	32.0%
Other relatives	531,709	8.2%	69,251	7.1%	2,716	28.3%
Nonrelatives	434,944	6.7%	69,546	7.2%	527	5.5%
Unmarried partner	173,826	2.7%	28,523	2.9%	253	2.6%

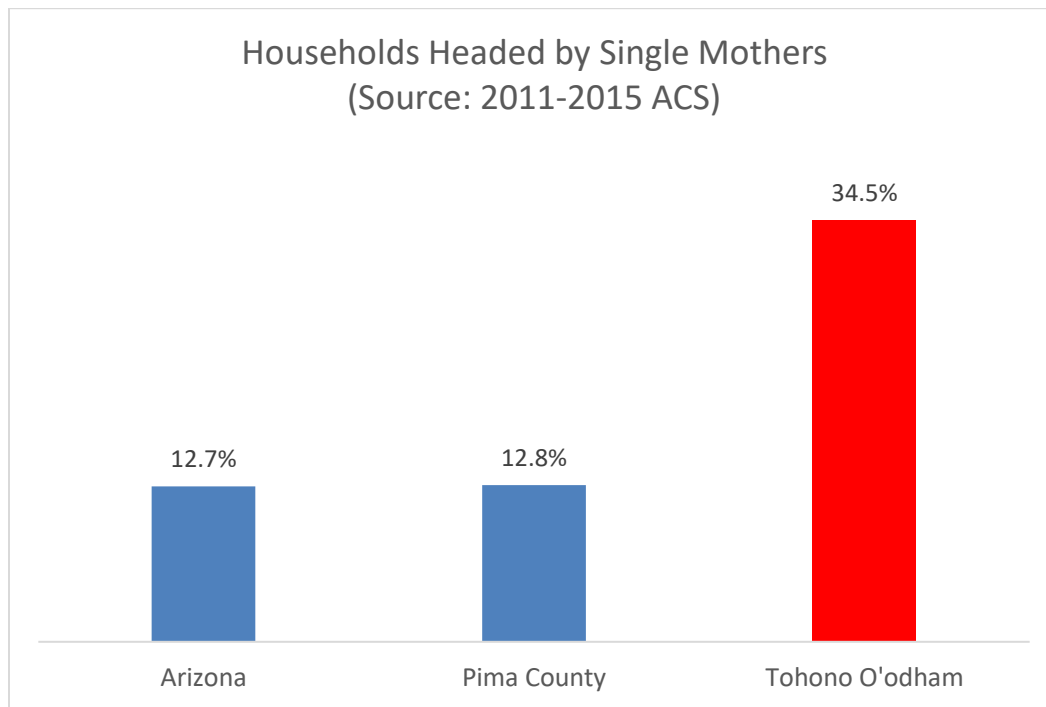
Source: ACS 2011-2015

**Figure 8. Household Structure**



Family households dominate among Tohono O'odham tribal members (72.0%), compared to 65.6 percent for the State and 61.6 percent for the County. Non-family households (33.1%) account for only one third of Tohono O'odham tribal member households and more for the State (34.4%) or County (38.4%). Husband and wife families account for only one-fourth (28.3%) of households, whereas residents of the State (47.4%) and the County (43.5%) are more likely to have that household structure. Households on the Tohono O'odham Nation are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (34.5%) with no husband present, compared to the State (12.7%) and County (12.8%) where single mother households are far less prevalent. Households on the Tohono O'odham Nation are more likely (40.1%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (31.8%) and the County (28.2%). See Table 10, and Figure 9.

**Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers**



**Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O'odham Nation	
Total population	6,641,928		998,537		9,828	
Under 19 years	1,617,289	24.3%	249,634	25.0%	3,538	36.0%
19 years and over	5,024,639	75.7%	748,903	75.0%	6,290	64.0%
Average household size	2.7		2.5		3.74	
Average family size	3.3		3.1		4.52	
Total households	2,412,212		389,658		2,564	
Family households	1,581,380	65.6%	239,972	61.6%	1,847	72.0%
Husband-wife family	1,142,828	47.4%	97,482	25.0%	725	28.3%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	20,603	5.3%	238	9.3%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	49,826	12.8%	884	34.5%
Nonfamily households	830,832	34.4%	149,686	38.4%	848	33.1%
Householder living alone	659,485	27.3%	119,767	30.7%	632	24.6%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	10.0%	45,280	11.6%	222	8.7%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	110,011	28.2%	1,029	40.1%
Family Households: With own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	97,482	25.0%	590	23.0%
Male householder, children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	9,631	2.5%	56	2.2%
Female householder, children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	27,407	7.0%	305	11.9%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

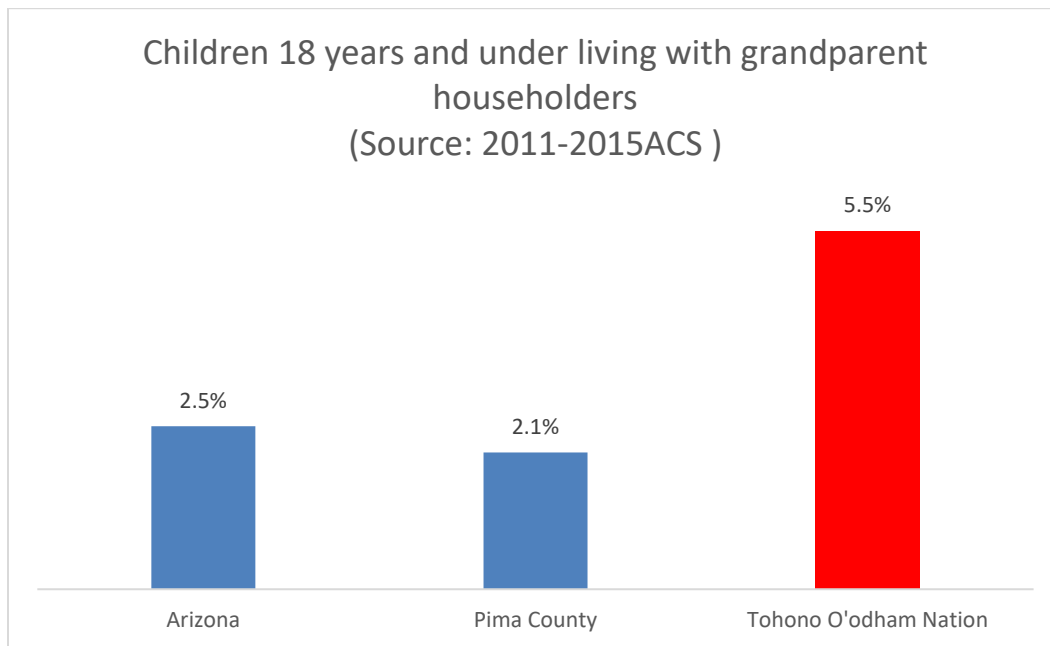
Children under age 18 are two times more likely to live with grandparents on the Tohono O’odham Nation (5.5%) than they are at the State (2.5%) or in the County (2.1%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents; the only exception is that there are more children 5 years or older living with their grandparents (64.3%) than at the State (40.1%) or the County (42.3%). See Table 11 and Figure 10.

**Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O’odham Nation	
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	166232	2.5%	21200	2.1%	540	5.5%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	64681	38.9%	8382	39.5%	308	57.0%
Less than 1 year	14491	22.4%	1736	20.7%	18	5.8%
1 or 2 years	14319	22.1%	1701	20.3%	53	17.2%
3 or 4 years	9947	15.4%	1397	16.7%	39	12.7%
5 or more years	25924	40.1%	3548	42.3%	198	64.3%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

**Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder**



## Household Income

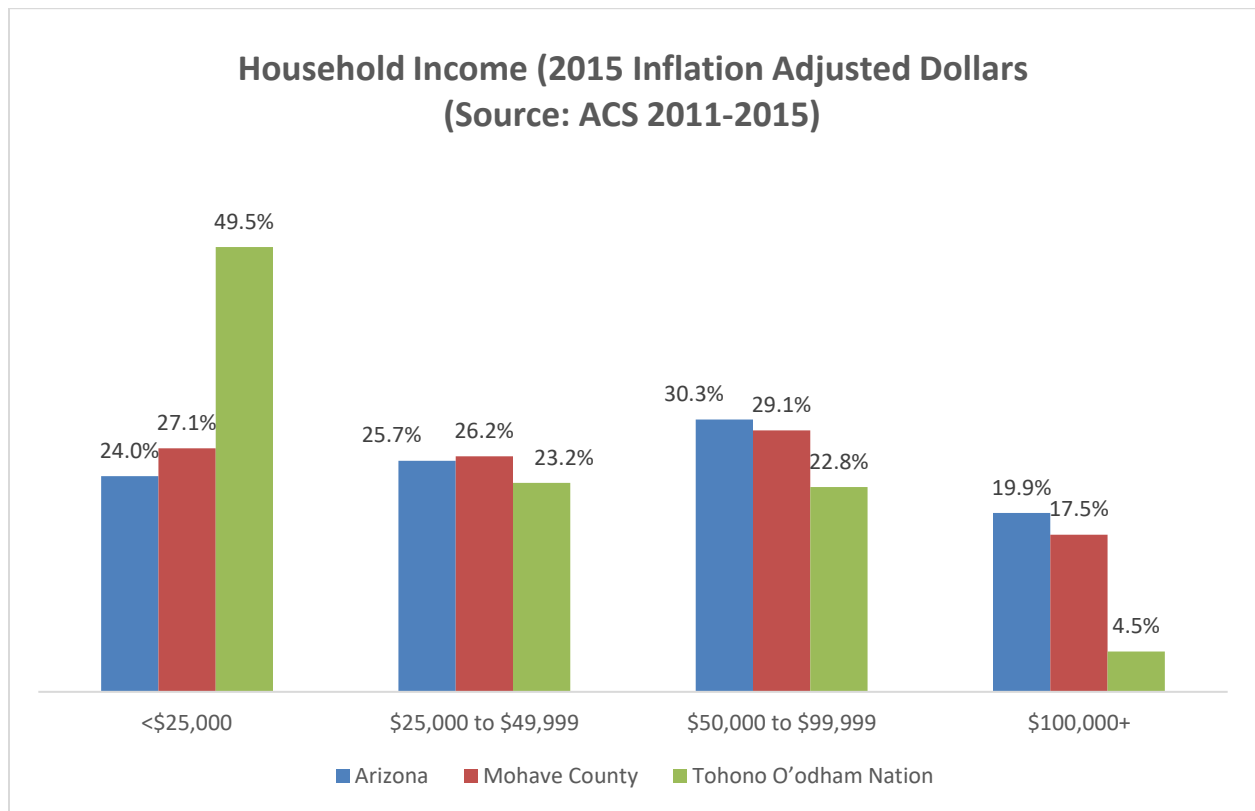
The median household income for the Tohono O’odham Nation is \$25,613, less than both the County (\$46,162) and the State (\$50,255). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than either the State or the County at all levels. In fact households are almost twice as likely to have incomes of less the \$25,000 (49.5%) than is the State (24.0%), or the County (27.1%). Tribal members (23.2%) are likely to have the same household incomes between \$25,000 and \$49,999 as the State (25.7%) and the County (26.2%). Correspondingly, tribal households are only half as likely (4.5%) to have incomes over \$100,000 than the State (19.9%) and the County (17.5%). See Table 12, and Figure 11.

**Table 12. Household Income (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O’odham Nation	
Total households	2,412,212		389,658		2,564	
Less than \$10,000	185,629	7.7%	32,635	8.4%	605	23.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	5.2%	24,688	6.3%	205	8.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	11.1%	48,411	12.4%	459	17.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	11.1%	45,610	11.7%	283	11.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	14.6%	56,634	14.5%	313	12.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	18.5%	69,323	17.8%	394	15.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	11.8%	43,973	11.3%	190	7.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	12.0%	42,197	10.8%	63	2.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	4.1%	13,921	3.6%	48	1.9%
\$200,000 or more	91,635	3.8%	12,266	3.1%	4	0.2%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

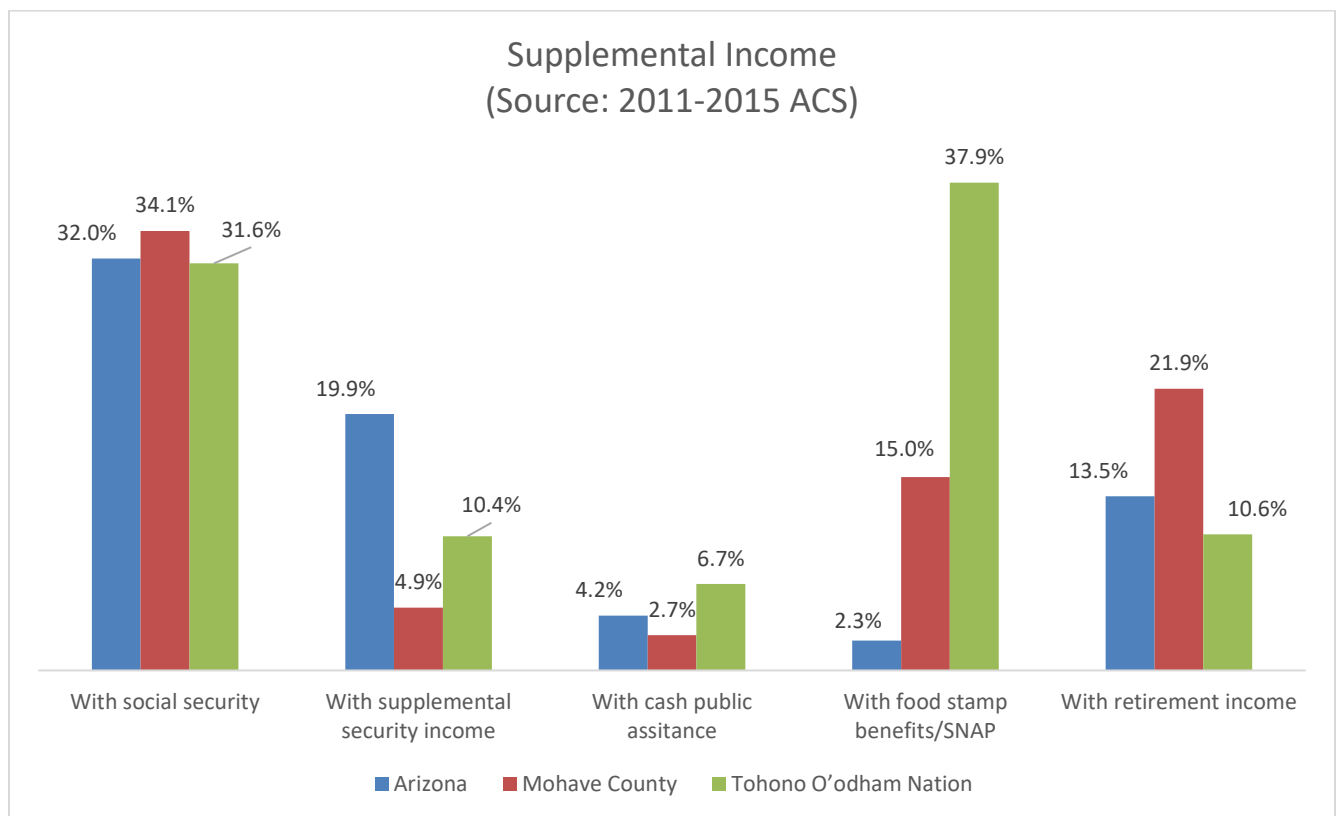
**Figure 11. Percentage of household income by range**



## Supplemental Income

Households on the Tohono O’odham Nation are almost twenty times as likely to receive Food Stamps (37.9%) than are residents of the State (2%) and the County (15%). They are also two times more likely (6.7%) to receive public assistance income than the State (4%) or the County (3%). They also tend to have less retirement income (10.6%) than the State at large (13.5%) and higher than the County (21.9%). See Table 13 and Figure 12.

**Figure 12. Supplemental Income**



**Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total households	2,412,212	389,658	2,564
Less than \$10,000	185,629	32,635	605
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	24,688	205
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	48,411	459
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	45,610	283
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	56,634	313
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	69,323	394
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	43,973	190
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	42,197	63
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	13,921	48
\$200,000 or more	91,635	12,266	4
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2015 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,255	\$46,162	\$25,613
Households Earnings	1,804,676	284,424	1688
Households with Social Security	771,485	132,949	810
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	480,074	19,002	267
Households with cash public assistance income	102,392	10,638	172
Households with food stamp benefits SNAP in the past 12 months	56,036	58,498	971
Households with retirement income	325,831	85,166	271
Mean Household Income	\$68,297	\$63,944	\$35,512
Mean Household Earnings	\$68,904	\$61,947	\$42,774
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$18,862	\$18,469	\$11,990
Mean Household Supplemental Security Income	\$9,698	\$9,782	\$8,366
Mean household cash public assistance income	\$3,188	\$3,264	\$3,008
Mean Household Retirement Income	\$24,807	\$27,612	\$9,200

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Other Income

Per capita Income on the Tohono O’odham Nation (\$10,408) is almost forty percent of the per capita income for the County (\$25,729) and the State (\$25,848). There is a relatively small gap between median earnings for male full-time year round workers (\$30,093) and females (\$32,017). See Table 14

**Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O’odham Nation
Per-capita income	\$25,848	\$25,729	\$10,408
Median nonfamily income	\$32,283	\$29,440	\$ 11,953
Mean nonfamily income	\$45,752	\$42,162	\$21,978
All male full-time workers	1,135,824	161,327	804
All female full-time workers	833,743	120,591	1,135
Median earnings for workers	\$29,627	\$25,916	\$22,491
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$45,090	\$43,362	\$30,093
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$37,264	\$35,274	\$32,017

Source: ACS 2011-2015

## Poverty

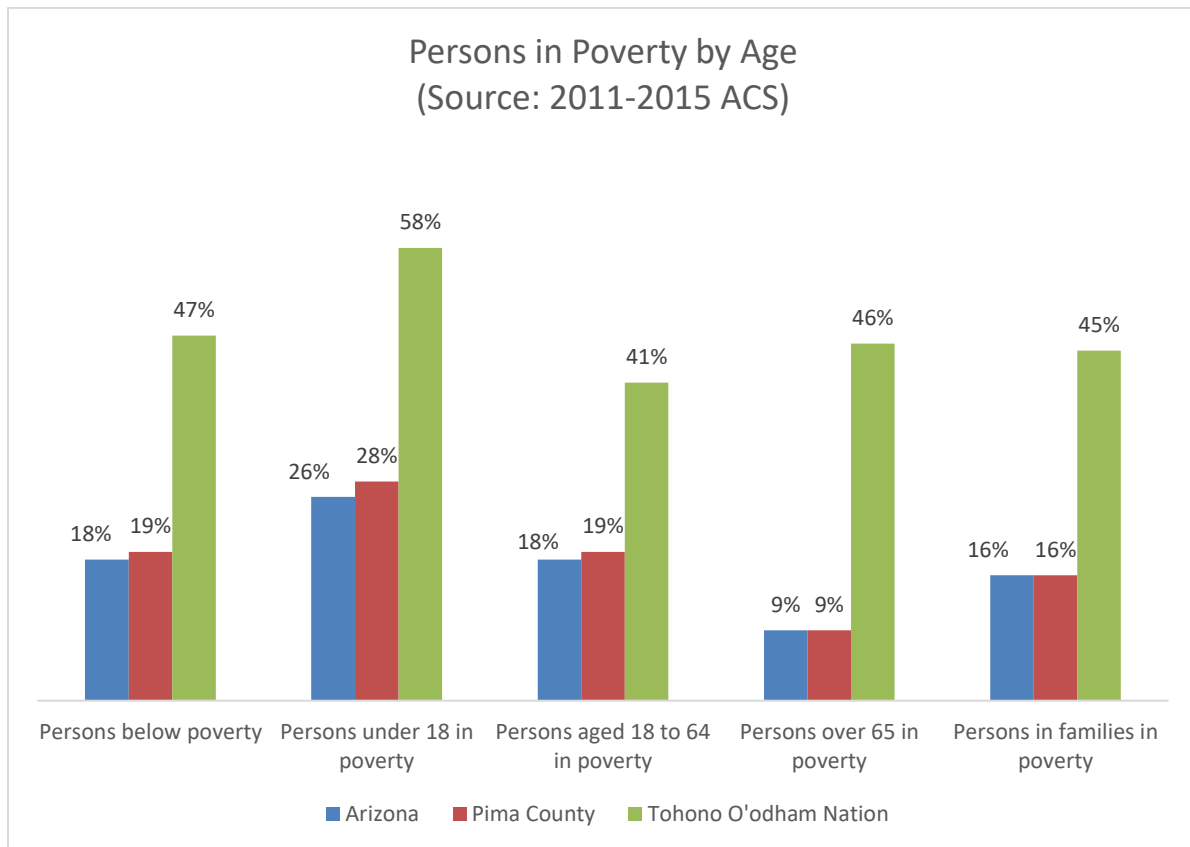
Poverty rates on the Tohono O’odham Nation (47%) are more than twice the State (18%) and County (19%) rates. More than half the children under 18 years of age (58%) are considered to be living in poverty, while one-third (41%) of those between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. More than two-fifths (46%) of tribal members over 65 years of age live in poverty, five times the State (9%) and the County (9%) rates. Correspondingly high numbers of families (39%) live in poverty. See Table 15 and Figure 13.

**Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O’odham Nation	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	972,309		9,620	
Persons below poverty	1,180,690	18%	187,250	19%	4,480	47%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,590,936		215,805		3,049	
Persons under 18 in poverty	412,953	26%	59,439	28%	1,763	58%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,890,111		587,786		5,619	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty	678,960	18%	113,455	19%	2,283	41%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	1,007,870		168,718		952	
Persons over 65 in poverty	88,777	9%	14,356	9%	434	46%
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined	5,225,384	81%	752,676	77%	8,355	87%
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1,263,533		219,633		1,265	
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over	346,628	27%	66,758	30%	748	59%
Persons in families in poverty	834,062	16%	120,492	16%	3,732	45%
Family households in poverty	210,204	13%	31,958	13%	727	39%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

**Figure 13. Persons in Poverty by Age**



## Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are higher for the tribe (39%) than for the State (31%) lower than the County (53%). In all cases the largest proportion of children under age 18 living in poverty are for children under age 5 (12.1%), where the tribe has a rate that is twice the State (6.3%) and higher than the County (9.5%). ACS Table B17001 was used to create this table. See Table 16.

**Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O'odham Nation	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	972,309	%	9,620	%
Persons with income below poverty level:	1,180,690	18.2%	187,250	19.3%	4,480	46.6%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	74,443	6.3%	17,835	9.5%	541	12.1%
Children 5 to 11 years in households with income below poverty level	166,520	14.1%	43,271	23.1%	743	16.6%
Children 12 to 17 years in households with income below poverty level	124,031	10.5%	36,805	19.7%	479	10.7%

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table B17001

## Persons in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

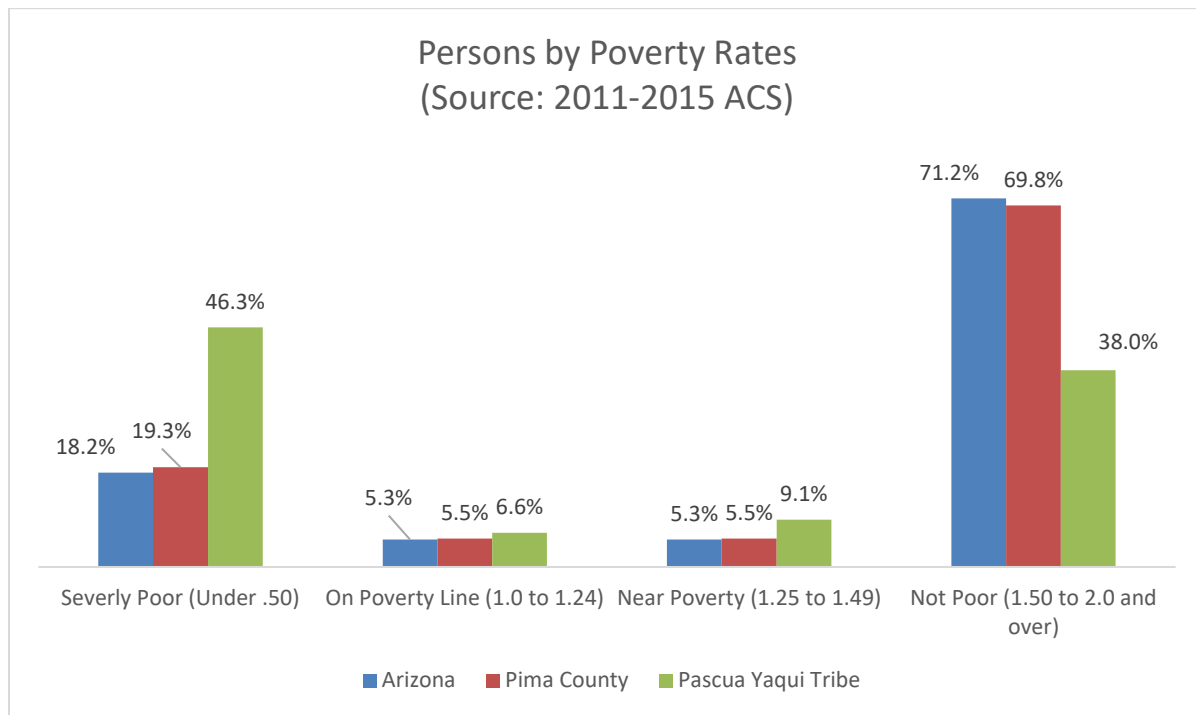
One-third (46.3%) of those living on Tohono O'odham Nation are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are twice those of the State (18.2%) and the County (19.2%). A further 6.6 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. These data indicate that 53 percent of the Tohono O'odham Nation households are living in poverty, while the remaining 47 percent are classified as not living in poverty. See Table 17 and Figure 14. ACS Table C17002 was used to create this table.

**Table 17. Persons within Poverty Rates**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O'odham Nation	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917		972,309		3,934	
Under .50	554,367	8.5%	86,037	8.8%	877	22.3%
.50 to .99	626,323	9.7%	101,213	10.4%	943	24.0%
1.00 to 1.24	343,500	5.3%	53,073	5.5%	260	6.6%
1.25 to 1.49	344,880	5.3%	53,311	5.5%	359	9.1%
1.50 to 1.84	455,541	7.0%	70,586	7.3%	298	7.6%
1.85 to 1.99	190,079	2.9%	26,096	2.7%	122	3.1%
2.00 and over	3,974,227	61.2%	581,993	59.9%	1,075	27.3%

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table C17002

**Figure 14. Households by Poverty Ratios**



## Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

One-half (54.9%) of all households on the Tohono O’odham Nation receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is at least three times higher than the State (13.5%) and higher than the County (15.0%). One-tenth of households receiving SNAP assistance (11.4%) have at least one person in the household over 60 years of age. This rate is higher than the County (4.1%), and more than three times the State (3.5%) rate. See Table 18. ACS Table S2201 was used to create this table.

**Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O’odham Nation
Total households	2,412,212	389,658	875
Households receiving food stamps/SNAP	325,831	58,498	480
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	85,069	16,073	100
No people in the household 60 years and over	240,762	42,425	380
Households did not receive food stamps/SNAP	2,086,381	331,160	395
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	840,969	142,777	111
No people in the household 60 years and over	1,245,412	188,383	284

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table S2201

## Fertility

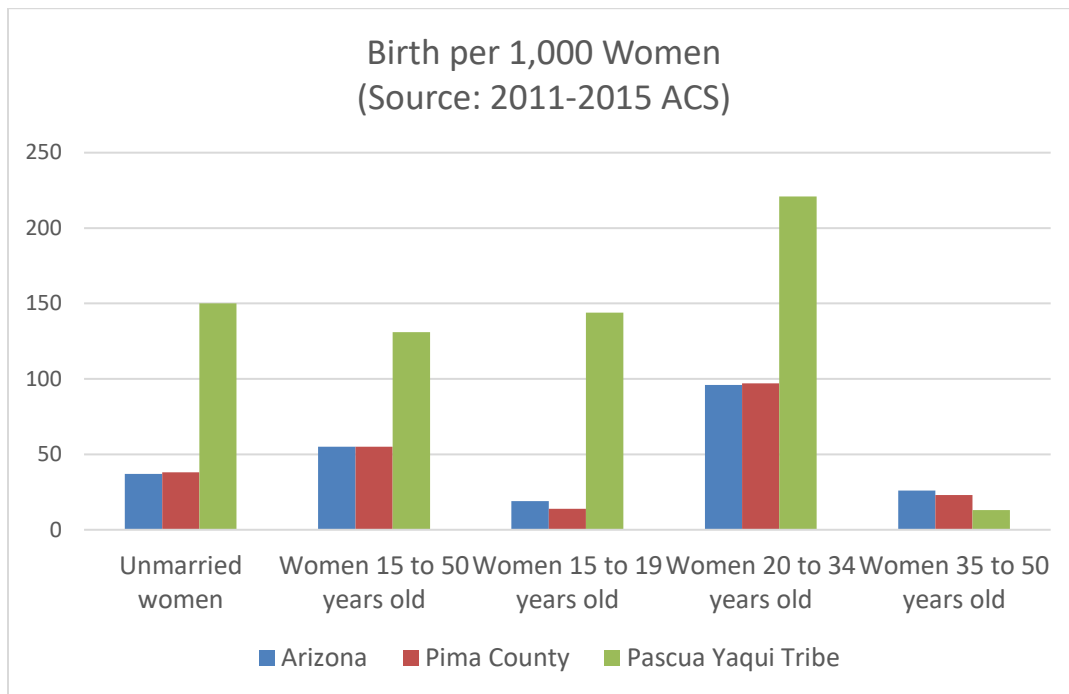
The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years is higher for the Tohono O'odham Nation (13.1%) than for the State (5.4%) or the County (5.5%). The proportion of unmarried women giving birth on the Tohono O'odham Nation (14.9%) is three times the State rate (3.7%) and the County (3.7%). The births per 1,000 unmarried women are four times as high for Tohono O'odham Nation (150 per 1,000) as the State (37) or the County (38). See Table 19 and Figure 15.

**Table 19. Fertility**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,550,356	230,462	1,016
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old	883,019	138,050	788
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	85,255	12,679	133
Unmarried women who gave birth	32,962	5,208	118
Women 15 to 19 years of age	4,262	466	21
Women 20 to 34 years of age	63,694	10,021	107
Women 35 to 50 years of age	17,299	2,192	5
Births per 1,000 unmarried women	37	38	150
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	55	55	131
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	19	14	144
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	96	97	221
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	26	23	13

Source: ACS 2011-2015

**Figure 15. Birth Rates per-1000 Women**



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Tohono O’odham Nation, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2011-2015 American Community Survey estimates for the period.

**APPENDIX A:  
THE TOHONO O'ODHAM NATION  
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2011-2015, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES  
MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

## **ACS Margin of Error Estimates**

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident that their estimate lies in.

## **Understanding margin of error**

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of Tohono O'odham Nation the ACS has established that there are 9,828 persons present on the Tohono O'odham Nation. The survey also indicates that there are 4,754 males and 5,074 females in the total population, with a margin of error of plus or minus ( $\pm$ ) 158 males and ( $\pm$ ) 157 females. See Table 2 margin of error estimates. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Tohono O'odham Nation tribal members again, it is highly probable that the true population for males would be between 4,596 and 4,912 males and similarly that the true population of females would be between 4,917 and 5,231.

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total population	6,641,928	998,537	9,620
Total population MOE	0	0	251

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Males MOE	845	68	158
Females MOE	845	68	157

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total population MOE	0	0	251
Under 5 years MOE	392	98	82
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	1273	74
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	1276	59
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	100	75
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	2105	75
25 to 34 years MOE	855	103	69
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	1607	65
45 to 54 years MOE	555	78	69
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	1143	56
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	1345	29
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	1484	26
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	1096	23
85 years and over MOE	2186	771	5
Median age in years MOE	0.1	.20	.90
5 years and over MOE	280	82	220
15 years and over MOE	390	56	158
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	1806	139
18 years and over MOE	10025	3761	163
21 years and over MOE	9678	3591	155
25 years and over MOE	8852	3116	138
62 years and over MOE	6223	2224	41
65 years and over MOE	266	83	31

FIGURE 3: POPULATION PYRAMID S0101: AGE AND SEX

Subject	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ					
	Total Estimate	Margin of Error	Male Estimate	Margin of Error	Female Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	9,828	+/-804	4,754	+/-417	5,074	+/-516
AGE						
Under 5 years	8.5%	+/-1.8	0.086	+/-2.2	0.084	+/-2.2
5 to 9 years	9.3%	+/-1.5	0.094	+/-2.1	0.092	+/-1.7
10 to 14 years	8.0%	+/-1.6	0.091	+/-2.1	0.07	+/-1.8
15 to 19 years	10.2%	+/-1.3	0.107	+/-2.0	0.097	+/-1.9
20 to 24 years	8.5%	+/-1.6	0.104	+/-2.2	0.067	+/-1.9
25 to 29 years	7.2%	+/-1.6	0.067	+/-1.8	0.077	+/-2.1
30 to 34 years	5.3%	+/-1.3	0.048	+/-1.6	0.058	+/-1.8
35 to 39 years	5.5%	+/-1.0	0.061	+/-1.4	0.05	+/-1.5
40 to 44 years	6.0%	+/-1.1	0.041	+/-1.3	0.078	+/-1.7
45 to 49 years	5.5%	+/-1.3	0.058	+/-1.8	0.051	+/-1.4
50 to 54 years	5.3%	+/-1.2	0.057	+/-1.6	0.05	+/-1.4
55 to 59 years	5.1%	+/-1.1	0.049	+/-1.5	0.052	+/-1.5
60 to 64 years	5.3%	+/-1.1	0.061	+/-1.6	0.045	+/-1.3
65 to 69 years	3.7%	+/-1.0	0.023	+/-0.9	0.049	+/-1.6
70 to 74 years	2.5%	+/-0.6	0.02	+/-0.8	0.029	+/-1.0
75 to 79 years	2.3%	+/-0.7	0.024	+/-0.9	0.022	+/-1.1
80 to 84 years	0.8%	+/-0.4	0.008	+/-0.5	0.009	+/-0.6
85 years and over	1.0%	+/-0.6	0.002	+/-0.2	0.018	+/-1.2
SELECTED AGE CATEGORIES						
5 to 14 years	17.3%	+/-2.4	18.6%	+/-3.3	16.2%	+/-2.5
15 to 17 years	5.5%	+/-1.0	5.6%	+/-1.6	5.4%	+/-1.5
18 to 24 years	13.2%	+/-1.8	15.5%	+/-2.3	11.0%	+/-2.1
15 to 44 years	42.8%	+/-3.0	42.8%	+/-3.8	42.7%	+/-3.8
16 years and over	72.2%	+/-2.8	70.6%	+/-3.9	73.6%	+/-3.1
18 years and over	68.7%	+/-2.9	67.2%	+/-3.8	70.0%	+/-3.4
60 years and over	15.5%	+/-2.2	13.6%	+/-2.4	17.3%	+/-3.2
62 years and over	13.5%	+/-2.0	11.4%	+/-2.1	15.6%	+/-3.0
65 years and over	10.3%	+/-1.7	7.6%	+/-1.7	12.8%	+/-2.6
75 years and over	4.1%	+/-1.0	3.3%	+/-1.1	4.9%	+/-1.6
SUMMARY INDICATORS						
Median age (years)	28.6	+/-2.0	26.5	+/-2.8	31.2	+/-3.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.7	+/-9.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Age dependency ratio	71.2	+/-8.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Old-age dependency ratio	17.6	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Child dependency ratio	53.7	+/-7.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENT IMPUTED						
Sex	0.1%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Age	1.5%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Males MOE	845	68	158
Males 18 years old and over MOE	648	36	108
Males 65 years old and over MOE	3615	1318	25
Females MOE	845	68	157
Females 18 years old and over MOE	554	36	100
Females 65 years old and over MOE	4300	1503	25

TABLE 5 AGE MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total population MOE	0	0	251
Males MOE	845	68	158
Females MOE	845	68	157
Under 5 years MOE	392	98	82
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	1273	74
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	1276	59
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	100	75
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	2105	75
25 to 34 years MOE	855	103	69
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	1607	65
45 to 54 years MOE	555	78	69
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	1143	56
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	1345	29
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	1484	26
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	1096	23
85 years and over MOE	2186	771	5
Median age in years MOE	0.1	.20	.90
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	1806	139
18 years and over MOE	10025	3761	163
21 years and over MOE	9678	3591	155
25 years and over MOE	8852	3116	138
62 years and over MOE	6223	2224	41
65 years and over MOE	266	83	31

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
One Race MOE	14284	4680	269
White alone MOE	10167	3096	68
Black or African American MOE	2672	1087	11
American Indian and Alaska Native MOE	2084	1121	246
Asian MOE	1909	817	71
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander MOE	774	213	12
Some other race MOE	9216	3027	45
Two or more races MOE	4480	1776	85
White (alone or in combination) MOE	9838	2949	88
Black (alone or in combination) MOE	2388	1133	53
American Indian (alone or in combination) MOE	2924	1247	254
Asian (alone or in combination) MOE	1777	858	76
Native Hawaiian (alone or in combination) MOE	1277	496	12
Some other race (alone or in combination) MOE	9372	3141	65

TABLE 7 HISPANIC OR LATINO MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Hispanic or Latino of any race MOE	0	0	168
Not Hispanic or Latino MOE	0	0	283
Not Hispanic or Latino - White alone MOE	834	408	30
Not Hispanic -Black or African American alone MOE	2194	762	10
Not Hispanic - American Indian and Alaska Native alone MOE	1532	740	277
Not Hispanic - Asian alone MOE	1797	715	71
Not Hispanic - Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone MOE	633	214	12

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total households MOE	7194	2028	55
Family households MOE	7010	2230	54
Families with own children under 18 years MOE	6505	1918	50
Married-couple families MOE	8342	2342	42
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	1495	28
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	973	28
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	609	19
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	1359	51
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	1036	37
Householder living alone MOE	467242	84966	66
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	33705	17
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	1615	48
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	3194	866	22
Average household size MOE	.	.	.04
Average family size MOE	0.01	.02	.29

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Householder MOE	8450	3206	61
Spouse MOE	8418	2204	39
Child MOE	7237	2559	154
Other relatives MOE	7863	2652	121
Nonrelatives MOE	6700	2196	48
Unmarried partner MOE	3057	1111	32
Unmarried-partner Households per 1000 MOE	0	0	40

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total population MOE	0	0	251
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	1806	139
18 years and over MOE	10025	3761	163
Average household size MOE	.	.	.04
Total households MOE	7194	2028	55
Family households MOE	7010	2230	54
Married-couple families MOE	8342	2342	42
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	1495	28
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	973	28
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	609	19
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	1359	51
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	1036	37
Nonfamily households MOE	4718	2304	29
Householder living alone MOE	467242	84966	66
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	33705	17
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	1615	48

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDCHILDREN MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years MOE	3868	1177	67
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren MOE	2130	752	61
Grandparents caring for children less than 1 year old MOE	1102	346	21
Grandparents caring for children 1 to 2 years old MOE	1067	323	20
Grandparents caring for children 3 to 4 years old MOE	743	347	15
Grandparents caring for children 5 or more years old MOE	1221	443	51

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total households MOE	7194	2028	55
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	1219	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	1001	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	1634	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	1479	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	1599	31
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	1826	40
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	1261	23
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	1251	19
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	810	11
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	691	12
Median household income MOE	211	620	2036
Mean household income MOE	341	613	3066
Households with earnings MOE	6876	2034	52
Mean household earnings MOE	364	696	3531
Households with social security MOE	3788	1480	35
Mean household social security income MOE	20	34	1240
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	1458	33
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	852	1595
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	976	32
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	262	769
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	665	35
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	263	789
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	1594	49

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total households MOE	7194	2028	55
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	1219	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	1001	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	1634	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	1479	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	1599	31
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	1826	40
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	1261	23
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	1251	19
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	810	11
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	691	12
Median household income MOE	\$211	620	2036
Households with earnings MOE	6876	2034	52
Households with social security MOE	3788	1480	35
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	1458	33
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	976	32
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	665	35
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	1594	49
Mean household income MOE	\$341	613	3066
Mean household earnings MOE	\$364	696	3531
Mean household social security income MOE	\$20	34	1240
Mean household retirement income MOE	\$257	852	1595
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	\$167	262	769
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	\$132	263	789

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Per-capita income MOE	123	262	856
Median nonfamily income MOE	223	683	1596
Mean nonfamily income MOE	373	914	6865
All male full-time workers MOE	5500	2098	58
All female full-time workers MOE	5213	2353	59
Median earnings for workers MOE	\$222	302	1654
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers MOE	\$275	867	2975
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers MOE	\$203	485	2054

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Persons for whom poverty status is determined MOE	1611	1329	247
Persons below poverty MOE	14340	4697	220
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	7989	2822	136
Persons under 18 in poverty MOE	4849	1812	99
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8793	3546	158
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty MOE	6086	2475	101
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	2909	1025	37
Persons over 65 in poverty MOE	1995	698	24
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined MOE	21485	7932	325
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8205	3321	59
Persons in families in poverty MOE	13868	4928	226
Family households in poverty MOE	3202	1284	50
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over MOE	4757	1803	50
Poverty ratio under 0.5 MOE	10598	2983	147
Poverty ratio in 0.5 to 0.99 MOE	10550	4039	199
Poverty ratio in 1 to 2 MOE	15951	5809	207
Poverty ratio in 2 and over MOE	17641	5975	197

TABLE 16: POVERTY STATUS IN PAST 12 MONTHS – CHILDREN IN POVERTY MOE – CENSUS  
TABLE B17001

	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	9,620	+/-799
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	4,480	+/-587
Male:	2,185	+/-298
Under 5 years	245	+/-91
5 years	45	+/-33
6 to 11 years	295	+/-91
12 to 14 years	135	+/-44
15 years	72	+/-35
16 and 17 years	92	+/-40
18 to 24 years	308	+/-90
25 to 34 years	266	+/-76
35 to 44 years	186	+/-59
45 to 54 years	214	+/-76
55 to 64 years	165	+/-66
65 to 74 years	79	+/-37
75 years and over	83	+/-40
Female:	2,295	+/-335
Under 5 years	296	+/-112
5 years	71	+/-37
6 to 11 years	332	+/-81
12 to 14 years	66	+/-34
15 years	38	+/-23
16 and 17 years	76	+/-35
18 to 24 years	285	+/-87
25 to 34 years	300	+/-76
35 to 44 years	251	+/-69
45 to 54 years	135	+/-46
55 to 64 years	173	+/-48
65 to 74 years	171	+/-64
75 years and over	101	+/-56
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level:	5,140	+/-672
Male:	2,446	+/-327
Under 5 years	163	+/-72
5 years	20	+/-18
6 to 11 years	276	+/-104
12 to 14 years	96	+/-43
15 years	27	+/-24
16 and 17 years	67	+/-41
18 to 24 years	404	+/-95
25 to 34 years	255	+/-82

35 to 44 years	286	+/-79
45 to 54 years	306	+/-84
55 to 64 years	349	+/-85
65 to 74 years	123	+/-41
75 years and over	74	+/-38
Female:	2,694	+/-433
Under 5 years	131	+/-62
5 years	12	+/-17
6 to 11 years	243	+/-94
12 to 14 years	91	+/-50
15 years	52	+/-37
16 and 17 years	108	+/-52
18 to 24 years	275	+/-78
25 to 34 years	379	+/-178
35 to 44 years	394	+/-100
45 to 54 years	381	+/-96
55 to 64 years	307	+/-79
65 to 74 years	216	+/-69
75 years and over	105	+/-43

TABLE 17 PERSONS WITHIN POVERTY RATES CENSUS TABLE C17002

	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	9,620	+/-799
Under .50	2,489	+/-546
.50 to .99	1,991	+/-329
1.00 to 1.24	516	+/-163
1.25 to 1.49	941	+/-371
1.50 to 1.84	876	+/-294
1.85 to 1.99	153	+/-95
2.00 and over	2,654	+/-391

TABLE 18 TABLE 18 FOOD STAMPS/SNAP – CENSUS TABLE S2201

Subject	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ											
	Total		Percent		Households receiving food stamps/SNAP		Percent households receiving food stamps/SNAP		Households not receiving food stamps/SNAP		Percent households not receiving food stamps/SNAP	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Households	2,564	+/- 180	(X)	(X)	971	+/- 124	37.9%	+/- 4.3	1,593	+/- 169	62.1%	+/- 4.3
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	1,044	+/- 140	40.7%	+/- 4.4	324	+/- 75	33.4%	+/- 7.7	720	+/- 115	45.2%	+/- 5.0
No people in the household 60 years and over	1,520	+/- 150	59.3%	+/- 4.4	647	+/- 125	66.6%	+/- 7.7	873	+/- 118	54.8%	+/- 5.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE												
Married-couple family	725	+/- 107	28.3%	+/- 3.7	226	+/- 69	23.3%	+/- 6.2	499	+/- 98	31.3%	+/- 5.0
Other family:	1,122	+/- 123	43.8%	+/- 4.1	623	+/- 94	64.2%	+/- 6.5	499	+/- 87	31.3%	+/- 4.7
Male householder, no wife present	238	+/- 56	9.3%	+/- 2.1	111	+/- 45	11.4%	+/- 4.5	127	+/- 44	8.0%	+/- 2.7
Female householder, no husband present	884	+/- 117	34.5%	+/- 4.1	512	+/- 92	52.7%	+/- 7.2	372	+/- 80	23.4%	+/- 4.4
Nonfamily households	717	+/- 114	28.0%	+/- 3.6	122	+/- 47	12.6%	+/- 4.4	595	+/- 107	37.4%	+/- 5.2
With children under 18 years	1,029	+/- 128	40.1%	+/- 4.8	592	+/- 106	61.0%	+/- 7.4	437	+/- 92	27.4%	+/- 5.2
Married-couple family	319	+/- 75	12.4%	+/- 2.8	165	+/- 61	17.0%	+/- 5.5	154	+/- 53	9.7%	+/- 3.1
Other family:	693	+/- 112	27.0%	+/- 4.3	419	+/- 88	43.2%	+/- 7.7	274	+/- 76	17.2%	+/- 4.6
Male householder, no wife present	116	+/- 44	4.5%	+/- 1.7	59	+/- 30	6.1%	+/- 2.9	57	+/- 32	3.6%	+/- 2.0

Female householder, no husband present	577	+/- 100	22.5%	+/- 3.8	360	+/-83	37.1%	+/- 7.7	217	+/-65	13.6%	+/- 3.9
Nonfamily households	17	+/-18	0.7%	+/- 0.7	8	+/-13	0.8%	+/- 1.3	9	+/-13	0.6%	+/- 0.8
No children under 18 years	1,535	+/- 180	59.9%	+/- 4.8	379	+/-85	39.0%	+/- 7.4	1,156	+/- 154	72.6%	+/- 5.2
Married-couple family	406	+/-94	15.8%	+/- 3.5	61	+/-31	6.3%	+/- 3.2	345	+/-90	21.7%	+/- 5.1
Other family:	429	+/-96	16.7%	+/- 3.4	204	+/-61	21.0%	+/- 5.7	225	+/-66	14.1%	+/- 3.9
Male householder, no wife present	122	+/-44	4.8%	+/- 1.7	52	+/-29	5.4%	+/- 3.0	70	+/-36	4.4%	+/- 2.2
Female householder, no husband present	307	+/-77	12.0%	+/- 2.8	152	+/-56	15.7%	+/- 5.3	437	+/-92	9.7%	+/- 3.0
Nonfamily households	700	+/- 115	27.3%	+/- 3.6	114	+/-44	11.7%	+/- 4.2	586	+/- 109	36.8%	+/- 5.2
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS												
Below poverty level	1,093	+/- 127	42.6%	+/- 4.1	642	+/- 101	66.1%	+/- 7.1	451	+/-99	28.3%	+/- 5.0
At or above poverty level	1,471	+/- 152	57.4%	+/- 4.1	329	+/-85	33.9%	+/- 7.1	1,142	+/- 139	71.7%	+/- 5.0
DISABILITY STATUS												
With one or more people with a disability	1,027	+/- 135	40.1%	+/- 4.2	353	+/-72	36.4%	+/- 6.7	674	+/- 104	42.3%	+/- 4.6
With no persons with a disability	1,537	+/- 143	59.9%	+/- 4.2	618	+/- 111	63.6%	+/- 6.7	919	+/- 122	57.7%	+/- 4.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
White alone	264	+/-56	10.3%	+/- 2.1	39	+/-23	4.0%	+/- 2.4	225	+/-56	14.1%	+/- 3.3
Black or African American alone	5	+/-7	0.2%	+/- 0.3	5	+/-7	0.5%	+/- 0.7	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/- 2.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2,153	+/- 171	84.0%	+/- 2.7	893	+/- 121	92.0%	+/- 3.6	1,260	+/- 154	79.1%	+/- 4.5
Asian alone	29	+/-25	1.1%	+/- 1.0	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/- 3.5	29	+/-25	1.8%	+/- 1.5

Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	5	+/-7	0.2%	+/-0.3	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-3.5	5	+/-7	0.3%	+/-0.4
Some other race alone	39	+/-28	1.5%	+/-1.1	29	+/-26	3.0%	+/-2.6	10	+/-10	0.6%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	69	+/-44	2.7%	+/-1.7	5	+/-8	0.5%	+/-0.8	64	+/-43	4.0%	+/-2.6
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	175	+/-44	6.8%	+/-1.7	72	+/-36	7.4%	+/-3.6	103	+/-40	6.5%	+/-2.4
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	152	+/-43	5.9%	+/-1.6	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-3.5	152	+/-43	9.5%	+/-2.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2015 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)												
Median income (dollars)	25,613	+/-4,808	(X)	(X)	16,834	+/-2,134	(X)	(X)	35,325	+/-3,437	(X)	(X)
WORK STATUS												
Families	1,847	+/-145	(X)	(X)	849	+/-114	(X)	(X)	998	+/-130	(X)	(X)
No workers in past 12 months	490	+/-80	26.5%	+/-4.2	314	+/-66	37.0%	+/-7.5	176	+/-59	17.6%	+/-5.3
1 worker in past 12 months	725	+/-99	39.3%	+/-4.4	365	+/-81	43.0%	+/-6.8	360	+/-80	36.1%	+/-6.3
2 or more workers in past 12 months	632	+/-109	34.2%	+/-4.8	170	+/-58	20.0%	+/-5.9	462	+/-94	46.3%	+/-7.4

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Women 15 to 50 years old MOE	1746	451	345
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old MOE	5969	1878	428
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months MOE	2125	852	108
Unmarried women who gave birth MOE	1402	592	103
Women 15 to 19 years of age MOE	455	161	23
Women 20 to 34 years of age MOE	1866	708	108
Women 35 to 50 years of age MOE	876	307	11
Births per 1,000 unmarried women MOE	0	0	50
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old MOE	0	0	50
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old MOE	0	0	30
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old MOE	0	10	110
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old MOE	0	0	10