

**Demographic Analysis of the
Hopi Tribe
Using 2011-2015 American Community Survey Estimates**



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Hopi Tribe

Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of the Hopi Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) a unit of the Center for Business Outreach in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the Hopi Tribe. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for Hopi Tribe, with the latest information available from the 2015 American Community Survey (5-year estimates) American Indian and Alaska Native Tables. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA University Center Grant provided by the EDA to the Center for Business Outreach at Northern Arizona University.

Since 2010 the American Community Survey (ACS) has been tasked with producing population, demographic and housing unit estimates for the United States on an annual and 5 year series basis. This analysis is entirely based the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2011 to 2015 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2011-2015 (5-year estimates). The 2015 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2011 and December 2015. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Hopi Tribe. Only the 5-year estimates are used as this is the only data that is provided for small population areas, the 5 year data represent the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Navajo County and the Hopi Tribe. Comparisons between the State of Arizona, and Navajo County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe. Navajo County was chosen for comparison as Hopi tribal lands and communities fall mainly in Navajo County. A smaller percentage of the tribal population is located in Coconino County.

Appendix A contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the range of estimates for the American Community Survey data.

Population

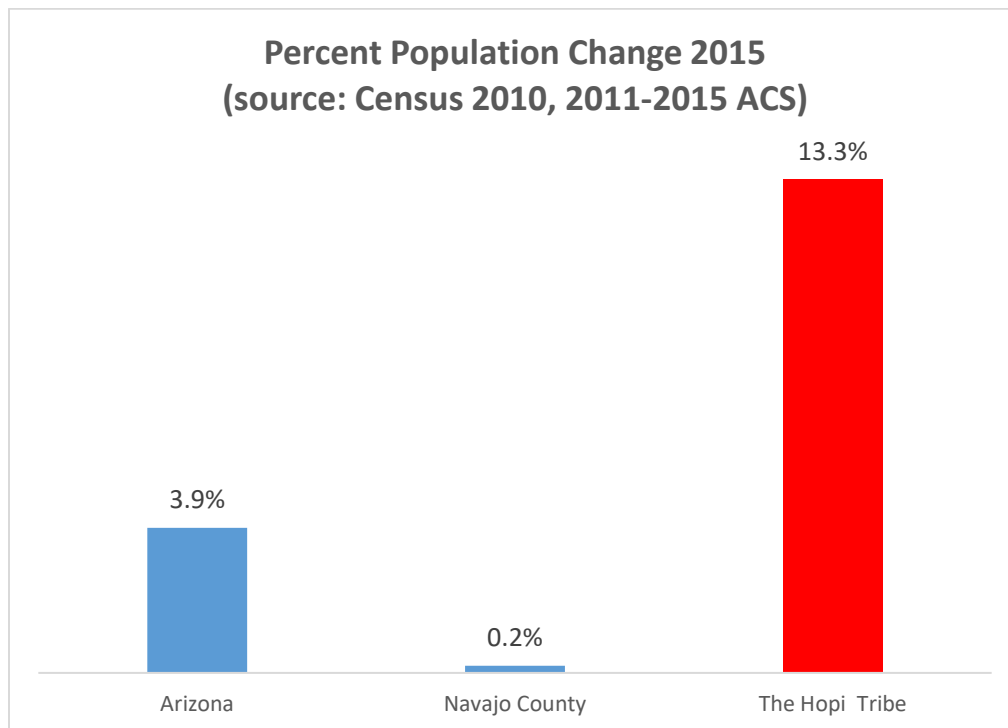
The population of the Hopi Tribe grew at a moderate rate (3.4%) between the 2000 and 2010 Census. In the period 2011-2015 the Hopi tribal population grew at a far faster rate (13.3%) than the state and county which had relatively sluggish population growth during the same period. This increase in tribal members, however, may not truly reflect the actual change in the tribe between the census periods, because this rate reflects growth by birthrate alone and not growth through in-migration as is the case with both the State and the County.

Table 1. Total Population & Trends

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Navajo County	Coconino County	The Hopi Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	97,470	116,320	6,946
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	107,449	134,421	7,185
Total Population 2015	6,641,928	107,656	136,701	8,140
Change in Population 2010-2015	3.9%	0.2%	1.7%	13.3%

Source: Census 2000, 2010, ACS 2011-2015

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2010 to 2015 for Arizona, Navajo County and the Hopi Tribe



Gender

There are more females (52.8%) than males (47.1%) within the Hopi Tribe. The gender ratios in the Hopi Tribe are lower for males in both the State (49.7%) and the county (49.4%). Females (52.8%) comprise a slightly larger proportion of the population among the Hopi Tribe tribal members than either the State (50.3%) or the County (50.1%).

Table 2. Gender Ratios

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Male	3,299,088	53,984	3,842
Female	3,342,840	53,672	4,298

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Age

The Hopi Tribe is dominated by those 20 years and younger. The under-20 age group accounts for 34 percent of all tribal members, representing a larger proportion for that age group compared to the State (27%) or Navajo County (31%). The fact that one-third of the tribe is younger than 20 years of age carries with it important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues.

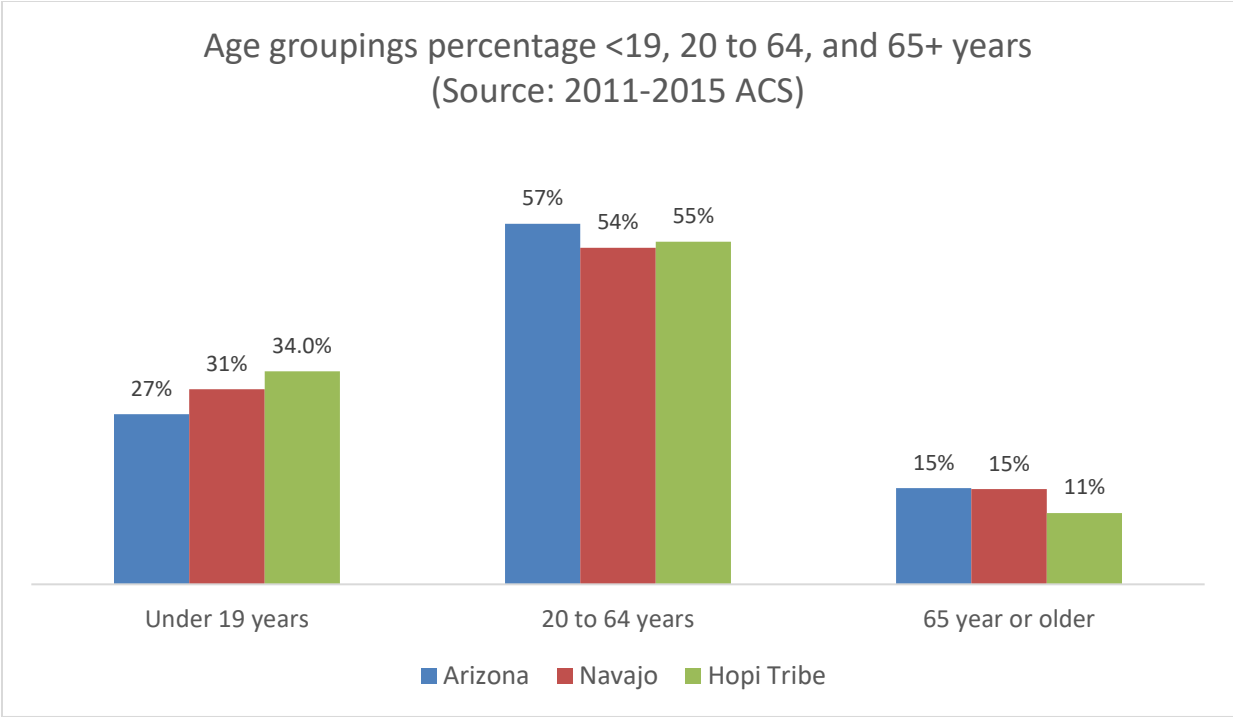
On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older as a proportion of the total population. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce account for only 11.0 percent of tribal members when compared to 15 percent for the state and 15 percent for Navajo County. The Hopi Tribe has a similar age profile vis-à-vis other Arizona tribes, with a greater percentage of tribal members under age eighteen. Finally, those age 19 to 64 years account for 55.0 percent of the tribal members, lower than both the State (57%) and Navajo County (54%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 1.

Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Under 5 years	431,725	7,967	651
5 to 9 years	458,293	8,828	733
10 to 14 years	458,293	8,397	667
15 to 19 years	458,293	8,290	716
20 to 24 years	478,219	6,998	594
25 to 29 years	445,009	6,459	545
30 to 34 years	438,367	5,921	488
35 to 39 years	411,800	5,921	529
40 to 44 years	425,083	5,490	431
45 to 49 years	411,800	6,244	480
50 to 54 years	431,725	7,105	521
55 to 59 years	405,158	7,428	415
60 to 64 years	378,590	6,244	448
65 to 69 years	332,096	5,275	236
70 to 74 years	259,035	4,845	260
75 to 79 years	185,974	3,122	163
80 to 84 years	126,197	1,615	130
85 years and over	119,555	1,507	138
Total	6,655,212	107,656	8,148

Source: ACS 2011-2015

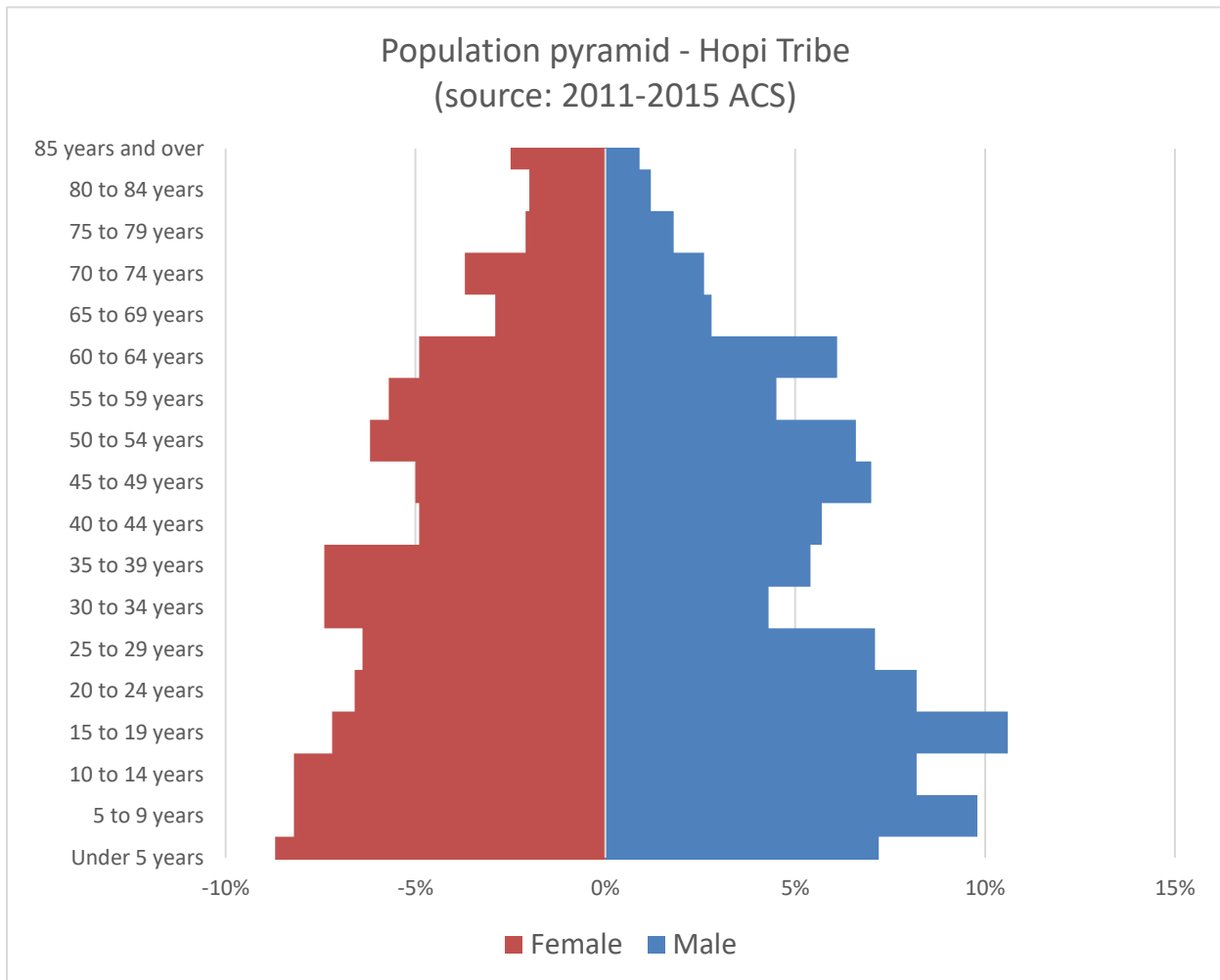
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Navajo County & the Hopi Tribe 2010



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration showing the distribution of various age groups in a population – typically a country or region of the world – which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing in all age groups.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for 5-year age cohorts. The under 20 age cohort in this pyramid are symmetrical indicating that there are an even number of males and females. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males. This is also a demographic reality as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members at the time of the 2011-2015 ACS 5 year series. ACS table S0101 was used to create this population pyramid.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - the Hopi Tribe 2011-2015



Population Under 20 Years

Children under 20 years of age account for 34 percent of all tribal members. There are 3,842 males and 4,298 female tribal members; 30.8 percent of males are 19 years or younger and 29.6 percent of females are 19 years or younger. There are more males under age 5 years (11.2%) than females (8.8%), while the sex ratios are similar for those between 5 and 10 and 11 to 17 years of age. See Table 4. ACS table S0101 was used to create this table.

Table 4. Five year age cohorts by gender for those under 19 years of age

	Male	%	Female	%
Under 5 years	430	11.2%	378	8.8%
5 to 9 years	269	7.0%	451	10.5%
10 to 14 years	311	8.1%	211	4.9%
15 to 19 years	173	4.5%	232	5.4%
Total under 19 years	1,183	30.8%	1,272	29.6%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Median Age

The median age (the point where 50% of the population are above and 50% are below) for Hopi Tribe tribal members is 31 years, with males and females aged 29 and 33 years respectively. The median age of tribal members is lower than the State (36 years) and far lower than Navajo County (also 36 years). These statistics serve once more to emphasize the overall younger age profile of the Hopi Tribe. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2011-2015

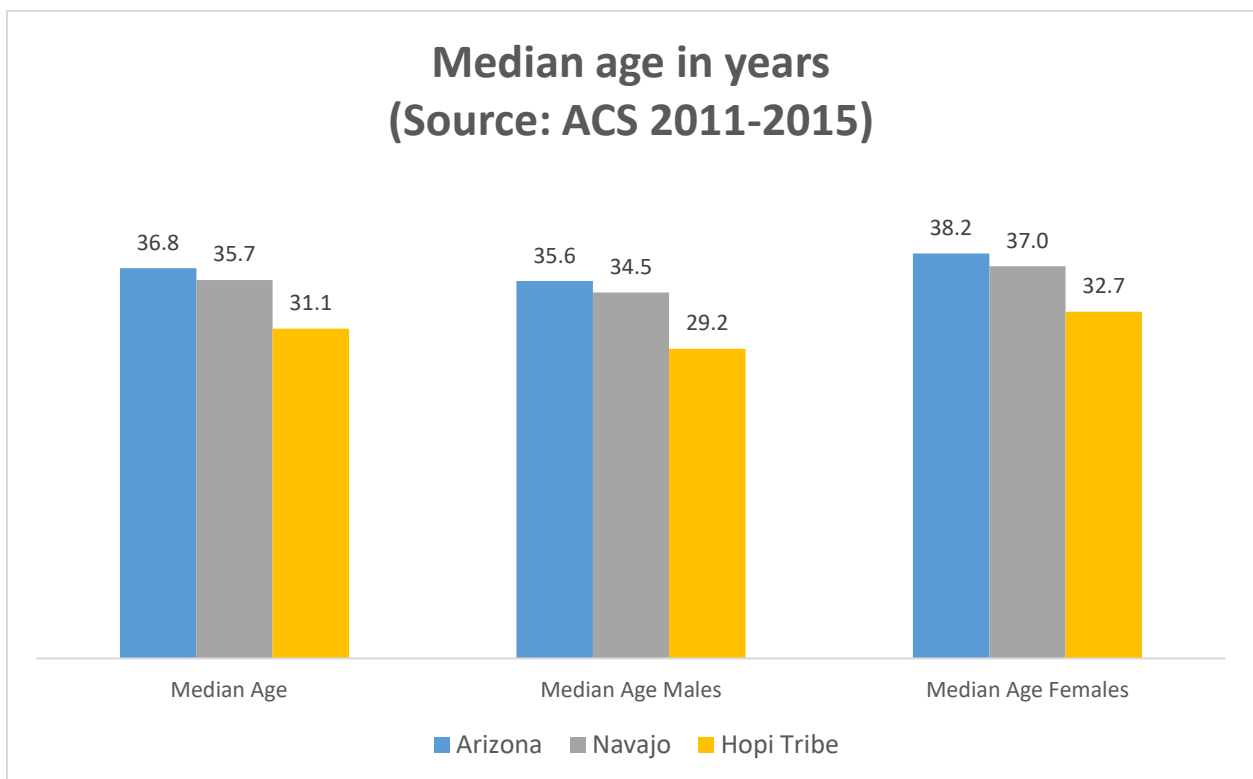


Table 5. Demographic Profile the Hopi Tribe, Census 2010

	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	97,470	6,946
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	107,449	7,185
Total Population 2015	6,641,928	107,656	8,140
Change in Population 2010-2015	3.90%	0.20%	13.30%
Male	3,299,088	53,984	3,842
Female	3,342,840	53,672	4,298
Population Density persons per square mile	58	11	3
Land Area Square Miles	113,594	9,960	2,533
Males	50%	50%	47%
Females	50%	50%	53%
Under 5 years	433,835	8,010	654
5 to 9 years	455,634	8,795	730
10 to 14 years	456,495	8,449	665
15 to 19 years	456,343	8,253	717
20 to 24 years	478,317	6,989	598
25 to 34 years	886,173	12,359	1,030
35 to 44 years	833,412	11,480	957
45 to 54 years	840,625	13,420	1,002
55 to 59 years	402,381	7,379	414
60 to 64 years	378,638	6,205	448
65 to 74 years	588,977	10,068	490
75 to 84 years	312,535	4,732	294
85 years and over	118,563	1,517	141

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Table 5. Demographic Profile the Hopi Tribe...continued

	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Median Age	36.8	30.8	31.1
Median Age Males	35.6	30.7	29.2
Median Age Females	38.2	31	32.7
Age Group Demographics			
Age 0 to 19	1,802,307	33,507	2,766
20 to 24 Years	478,317	6,989	598
25 to 44 Years	1,719,585	23,839	1,987
45 to 64 Years	1,621,644	27,004	1,864
65 Years and Over	1,020,075	16,317	925
18 years and over	5,024,639	77,218	5,641
Males 18 years old and over	2,473,872	38,400	2,632
Females 18 years old and over	2,550,767	38,818	3,009
65 years and over	1,020,075	16,317	925
Males 65 years old and over	468,074	7,640	355
Females 65 years old and over	552,001	8,677	570

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Race

Not surprisingly, the vast majority of Hopi tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (95%), while the remaining 5 percent are split between white alone and multi-race persons. This stands in stark contrast to the State which is 78 percent white alone, and the County which is 63 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

RACE:	Arizona		Navajo County		The Hopi Tribe	
	Total Population	%	Total Population	%	Total Population	%
One race	6,430,083	97%	132,128	97%	7,994	98%
White alone	5,210,335	78%	85,870	63%	150	2%
Black or African American	281,576	4%	2,137	2%	3	0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	294,721	4%	36,791	27%	7,747	95%
Asian	200,090	3%	2,267	2%	55	1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	12,471	0%	173	0%	39	1%
Some other race	430,890	7%	4,890	4%	0	0%
Two or more races	211,845	3%	4,573	3%	146	2%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Ethnicity

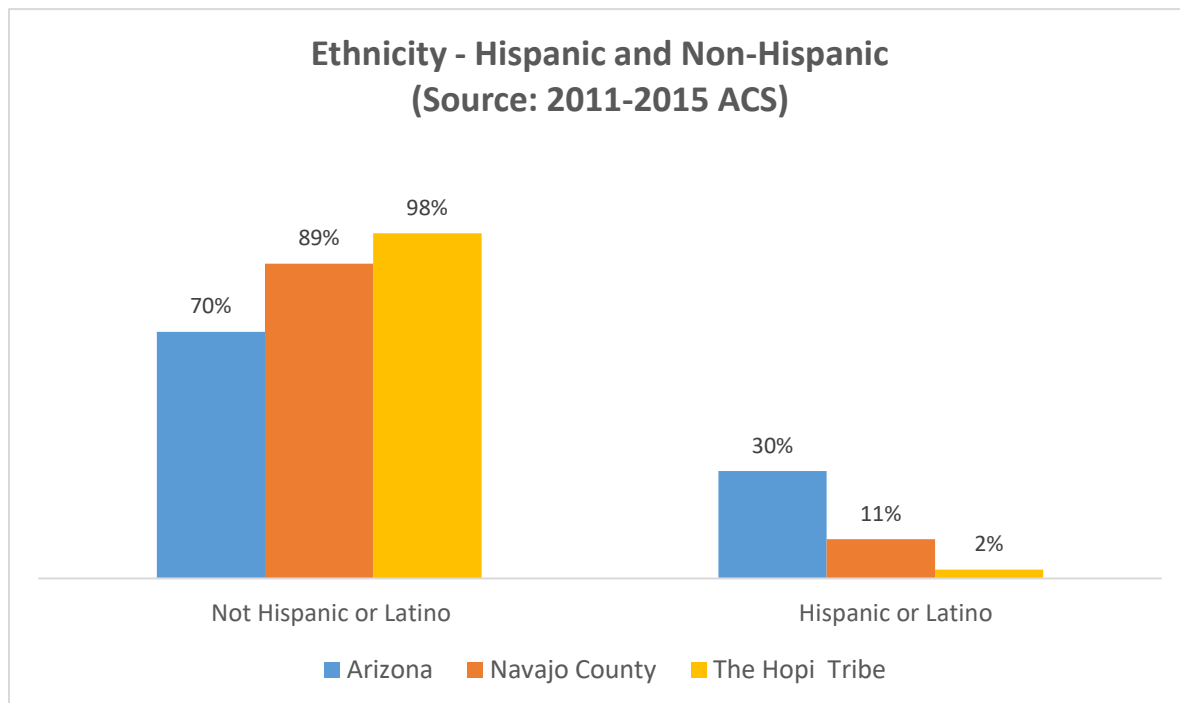
In terms of ethnicity, only a tiny percentage (2%) of Hopi tribal members self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. This is again quite different from both the State (30%) and the surrounding County where 11% percent of individuals self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7 and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN:	Arizona		Navajo County		The Hopi Tribe	
Total Population	6,641,928	%	107,656	%	8,140	%
Not Hispanic or Latino:	4,627,217	70%	95,751	89%	7,938	98%
Hispanic or Latino:	2,014,711	30%	11,905	11%	202	2%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

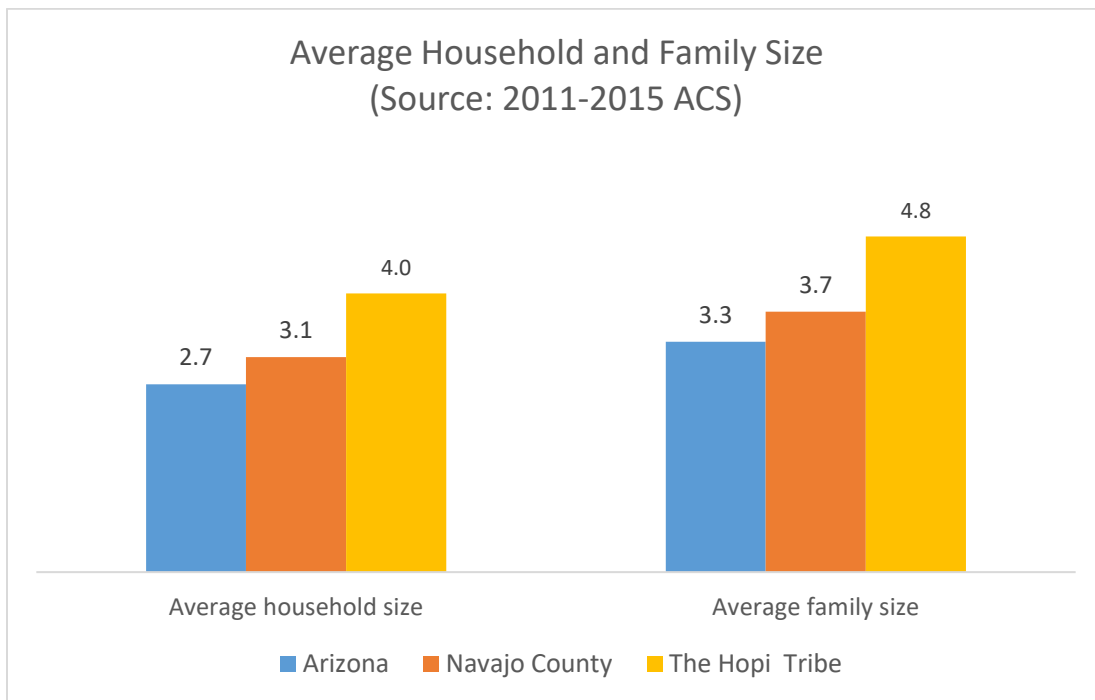
Figure 5. Ethnicity



Households

In 2011-2015, there were 2,042 households on the Hopi Tribe, with an average household size of 4.0 persons and an average family size of 4.8 persons. The average household size of 4.0 persons is larger than the State average (2.7 persons) and larger than the County average (3.1 persons). The average family size for tribal members (4.8 persons) is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.3 and 3.7 persons respectively. See Figure 6.

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



The next section of the demographic profile focuses on households and their structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only, for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

Family households (73.8%) predominate on the Hopi Tribe, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (30.5%), at rates lower than the State (47.4%) or the County (46.9%). Households headed by a female head of household (single mothers) account for one-third (34.8%) of all households. Almost two-thirds (65.3%) of all households are either married couple families (30.5%) or households headed by single mothers (34.8%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

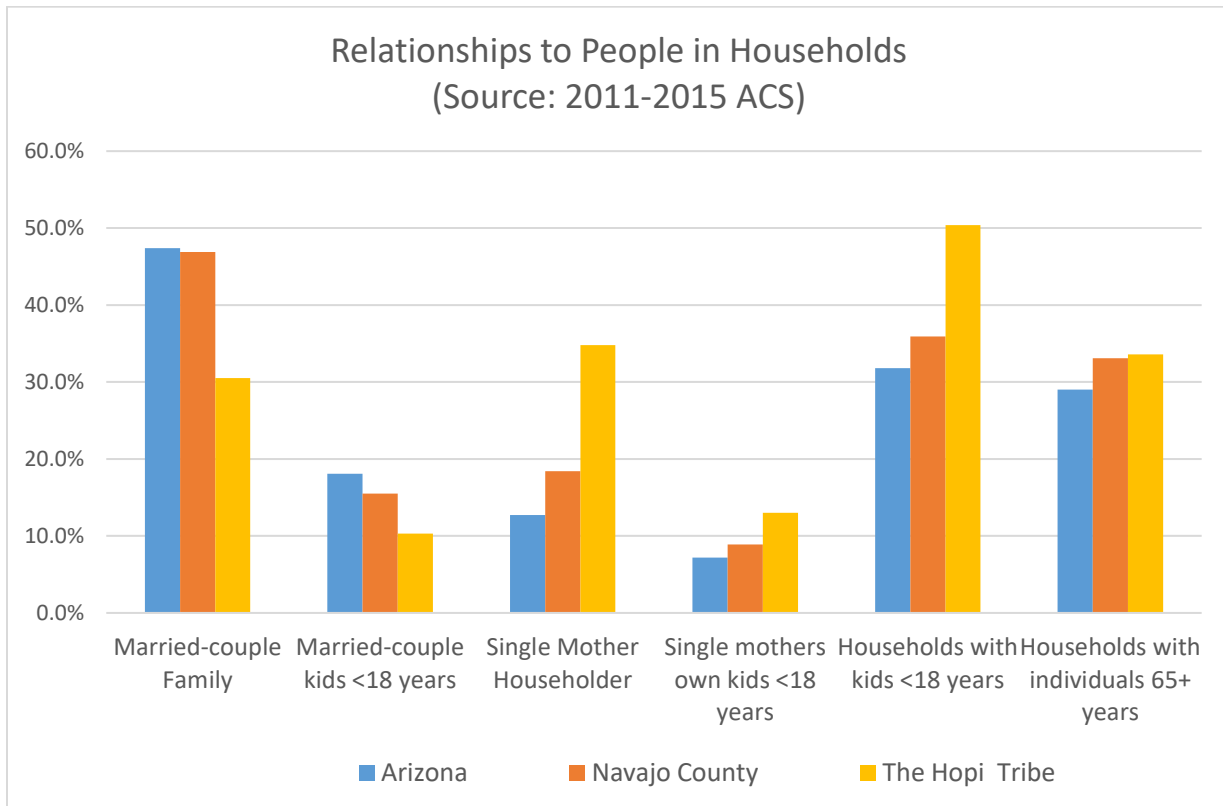
Table 8. Household Relationships

	Arizona		Navajo County		The Hopi Tribe	
	2,412,212	%	34,129	%	2,042	%
Total households						
Family households (Families)	1,581,380	65.6%	24,289	71.2%	1,506	73.8%
With own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	9,312	27.3%	497	24.3%
Married-couple families	1,142,828	47.4%	16,009	46.9%	622	30.5%
With own children under 18 years	436,891	18.1%	5,275	15.5%	211	10.3%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	2,012	5.9%	174	8.5%
With own children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	986	2.9%	20	1.0%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	6,268	18.4%	710	34.8%
With own children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	3,051	8.9%	266	13.0%
Householder living alone	659,485	79.4%	8,576	87.2%	476	88.8%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29.1%	3,263	33.2%	194	36.2%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	12,262	35.9%	1,030	50.4%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	700,522	29.0%	11,281	33.1%	686	33.6%
Average household size	2.7		3.1		4.0	
Average family size	3.3		3.7		4.8	

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Households with children under age 18 (50.4%) occur in half the households, a much higher rate for the Hopi Tribe than the State (31.8%) or the County (35.9%). Householder with a member over age 65 account for more than one third (33.6%) of all households, higher than the state (29.0%), and slightly higher than the County (33.1%). Finally, tribal households are more likely to be headed by a single mother with their own children under age 18 (13.0%) almost twice the rate of the State (7.2%) or the County (8.9%).

Figure 7. Household Relationships



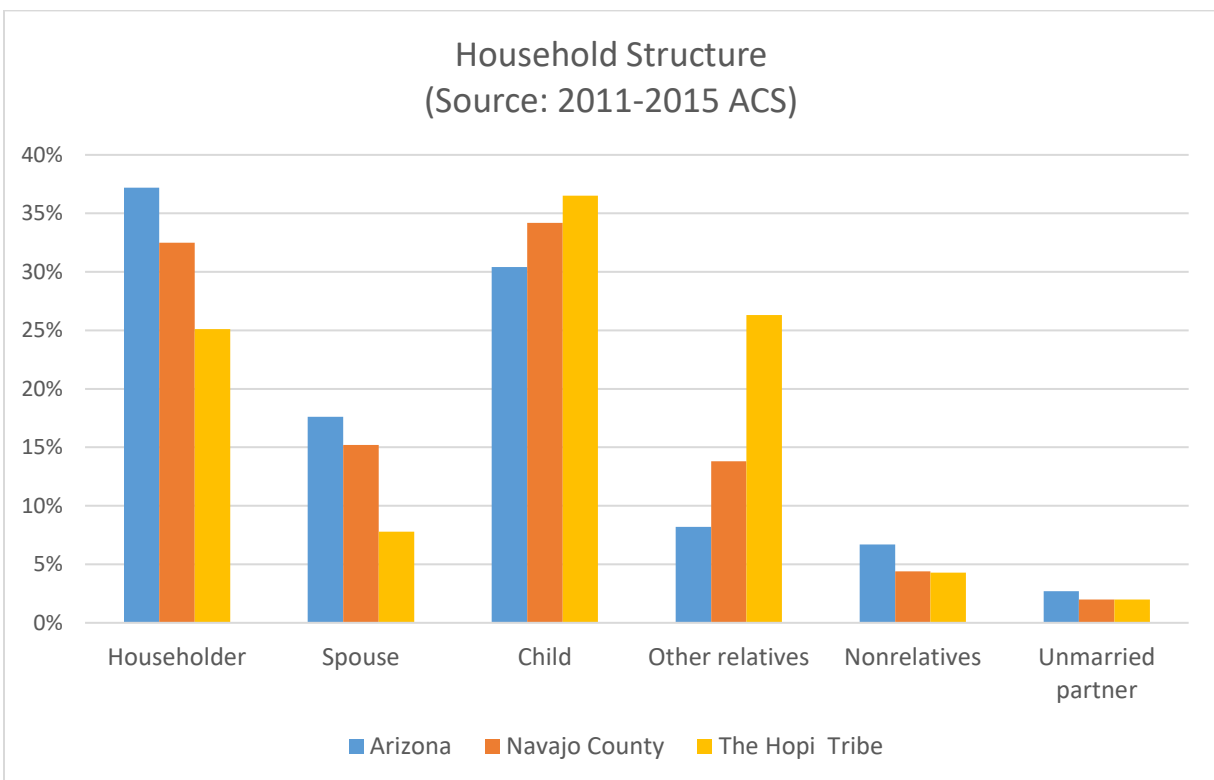
In terms of household characteristics 25.1 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State (37.2%) or the County (32.5%). Spouse headed households comprise a minority of Hopi Tribe tribal households (7.8%) far less than the State (17.6%) or the County (15.2%). Children are found in about one-third of all households (36.5%), slightly higher than the State (30.4%) and the similar to the County (34.2%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household Structure

	Arizona		Navajo County		The Hopi Tribe	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Householder	2,412,212	37.2%	34,129	32.5%	2,042	25.1%
Spouse	1,141,965	17.6%	15,975	15.2%	631	7.8%
Child	1,970,330	30.4%	35,959	34.2%	2,970	36.5%
Other relatives	531,709	8.2%	14,459	13.8%	2,143	26.3%
Nonrelatives	434,944	6.7%	4,632	4.4%	354	4.3%
Unmarried partner	173,826	2.7%	2,089	2.0%	166	2.0%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 8. Household Structure



Family households dominate among Hopi Tribe tribal members (74%), compared to 66 percent for the State and the County (71%). Non-family households account for one-fourth (26%) of tribal member households, less than the State (34%) or County (29%). Husband and wife families account for half (41%) of households, whereas residents of the State (72%) and the County (66%) are more likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the Hopi Tribe are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (35%) with no husband present. Households headed by single mothers are far less prevalent at the State (13.0%) or County (18.0%) levels. Households on the Hopi Tribe are more likely (50%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (32%) and the County (36%). See Table 10 and Figure 9.

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers

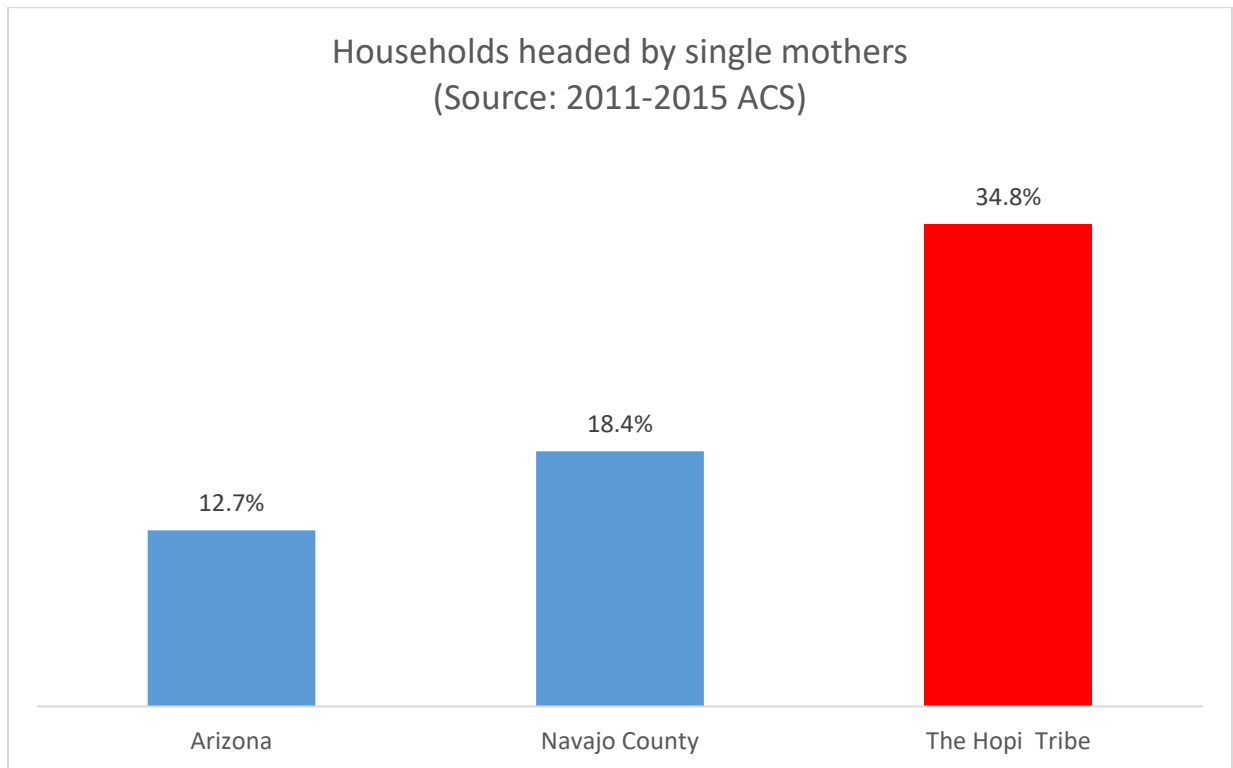


Table 10. Household by type of household structure

	Arizona		Navajo County		The Hopi Tribe	
Total population	6,641,928	%	107,656	%	8,140	%
Under 18 years	1,617,289	24%	30,438	28%	2,499	31%
18 years and over	5,024,639	76%	77,218	72%	5,641	69%
Average household size	2.7		3.1		4.0	
Average family size	3.3		3.7		4.8	
Total households	2,412,212		34,129		2,042	
Family households	1,581,380	66%	24,289	71%	1,506	74%
Husband-wife family	1,142,828	72%	16,009	66%	622	41%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5%	2,012	6%	174	9%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	13%	6,268	18%	710	35%
Nonfamily households	830,832	34%	9,840	29%	536	26%
Householder living alone	659,485	79%	8,576	87%	476	89%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29%	3,263	33%	194	36%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	32%	12,262	36%	1,030	50%
Family Households: With own children under 18 years	436,891	18%	5,275	15%	211	10%
Male householder, children under 18 years	67,558	3%	986	3%	20	1%
Female householder, children under 18 years	172,563	7%	3,051	9%	266	13%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Children Under 18 Years of Age Living with Grandparent

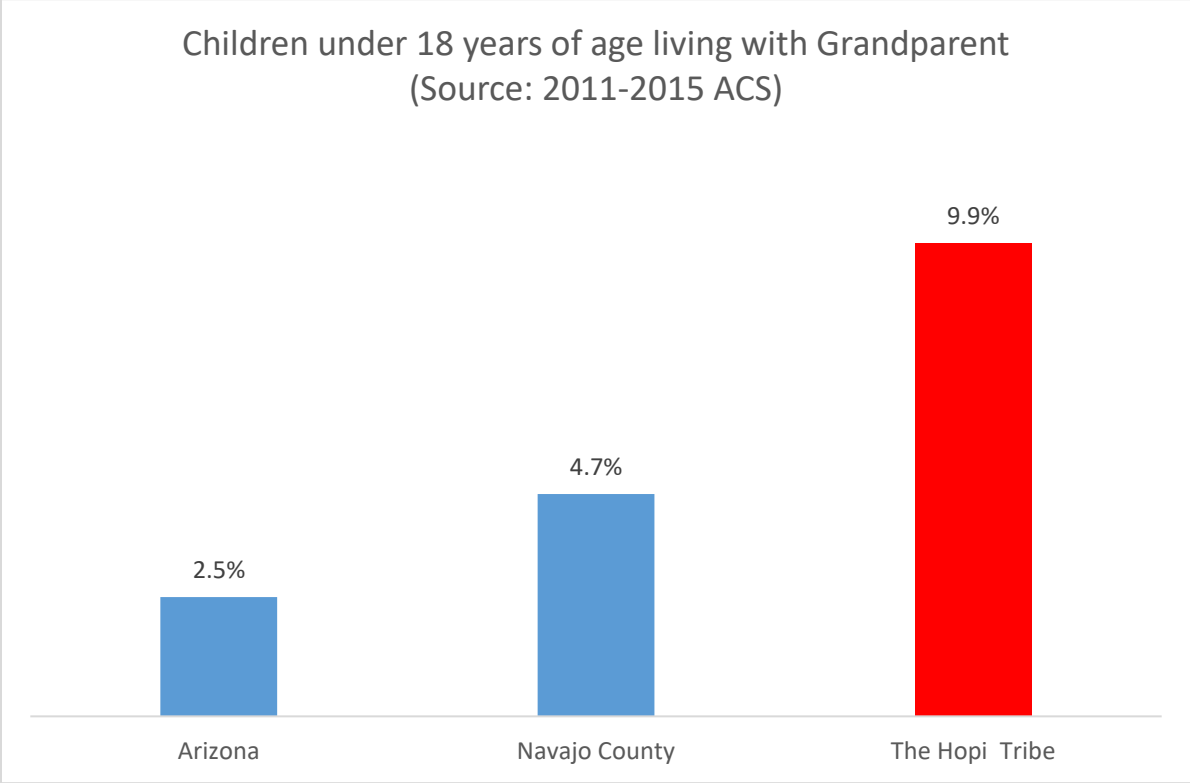
Children under age 18 are four times more likely to live with grandparents on the Hopi Tribe (9.9%) than they are at the State (2.5%) or in the County (4.7%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents, when comparing the Hopi Tribe to the State or the County. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

	Arizona	%	Navajo County	%	Hopi Tribe	%
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	166,232	2.5%	5,015	4.7%	807	9.9%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	64,681	38.9%	2,766	55.2%	325	40.3%
Less than 1 year	14,491	22.4%	604	21.8%	34	10.5%
1 or 2 years	14,319	22.1%	575	20.8%	64	19.7%
3 or 4 years	9,947	15.4%	356	12.9%	95	29.2%
5 or more years	25,924	40.1%	1,231	44.5%	132	40.6%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Household Income

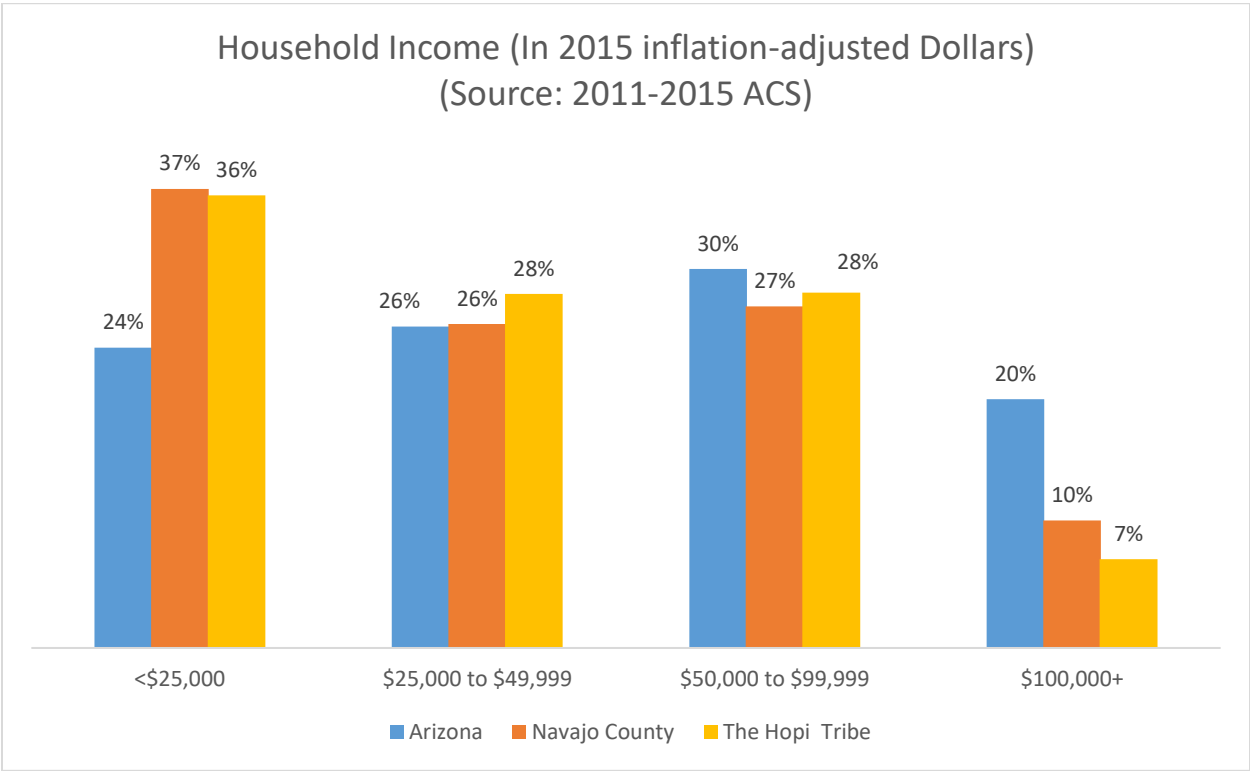
The median household income for the Hopi Tribe is \$37,754, greater than the County (\$35,921) and less than the State (\$50,255). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than the State and the same as the County. One-third (36.2%) of all households on the Hopi Tribe have incomes of less than \$24,999 when compared to the State (24%), and similar to the County (36.7%). Tribal members are more likely to have household incomes between \$25,000 and \$49,999 (28%) at roughly the same proportions as the County (26%) and the State (26%). Less than one-tenth (7%) of tribal members have incomes in excess of \$100,000. See Table 12, and Figure 11.

Table 12. Household Income (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

Household Income (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)	Arizona		Navajo County		Hopi Tribe	
	Total households	%	Total households	%	Total households	%
Total households	2,412,212		34,129		2,042	
Less than \$10,000	185,629	7.7%	5,295	15.5%	304	14.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	5.2%	2,547	7.5%	158	7.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	11.1%	4,688	13.7%	278	13.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	11.1%	4,232	12.4%	218	10.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	14.6%	4,598	13.5%	360	17.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	18.5%	6,268	18.4%	449	22.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	11.8%	3,023	8.9%	131	6.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	12.0%	2,344	6.9%	100	4.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	4.1%	651	1.9%	34	1.7%
\$200,000 or more	91,635	3.8%	483	1.4%	10	0.5%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 11. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the Hopi Tribe are four times as likely (41%) to receive Food Stamps/SNAP than are residents of the State (14%) and the County (26%). Considerably more tribal members (27%) have retirement income than do residents of the County (22%) and the State (20%). However, the mean household retirement income of \$17,446 is lower than the County (\$20,637) and the State (\$24,807). See Table 13 and Figure 12.

Figure 12. Supplemental Income

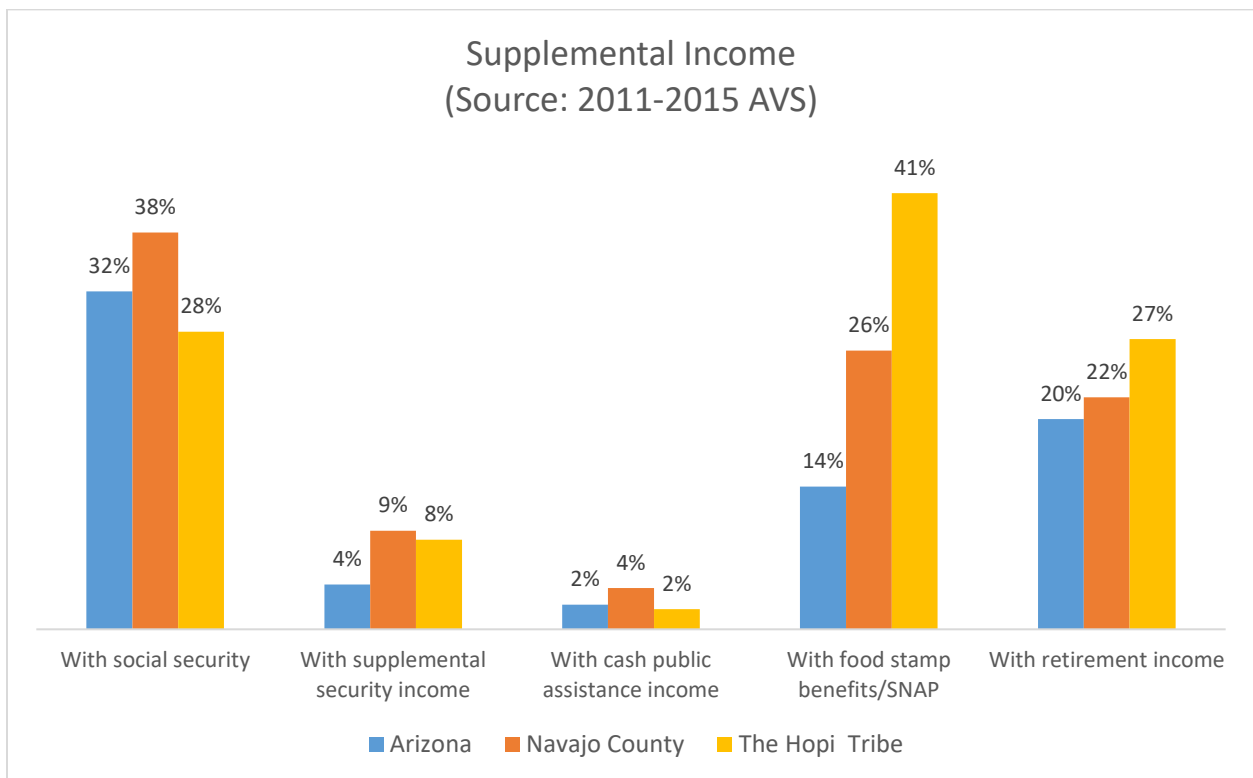


Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Total households	2,412,212	34,129	2,042
Less than \$10,000	185,629	5,295	304
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	2,547	158
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	4,688	278
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	4,232	218
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	4,598	360
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	6,268	449
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	3,023	131
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	2,344	100
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	651	34
\$200,000 or more	91,635	483	10
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2015 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,255	\$35,921	\$37,754
Households Earnings	1,804,676	22,570	1,441
Households with Social Security	771,485	12,818	575
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	102,392	3,188	173
Households with cash public assistance income	56,036	1,336	39
Households with food stamp benefits SNAP in the past 12 months	325,831	9,001	843
Households with retirement income	480,074	7,495	561
Mean Household Income	\$68,297	\$48,549	\$43,778
Mean Household Earnings	\$68,904	\$50,094	\$48,814
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$18,862	\$17,452	\$11,685
Mean Household Supplemental Security Income	\$9,698	\$8,797	\$9,150
Mean household cash public assistance income	\$3,188	\$3,384	\$4,069
Mean Household Retirement Income	\$24,807	\$20,637	\$17,446

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Other Income

Per capita Income on the Hopi Tribe (\$12,191) is lower than the per capita income for the County (\$16,486) and far lower than the State (\$25,848). Correspondingly, the median earnings for workers (\$35,557) is lower than that of the County (\$41,000) and the State (\$45,090). See Table 14.

Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Per-capita income	\$25,848	\$16,486	\$12,191
Median nonfamily income	\$32,283	\$21,948	\$30,147
Mean nonfamily income	\$45,752	\$30,700	\$31,563
All male full-time workers	1,135,824	11,211	552
All female full-time workers	833,743	8,624	806
Median earnings for workers	\$29,627	\$22,871	\$24,979
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$45,090	\$41,000	\$37,557
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$37,264	\$31,842	\$31,756

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Poverty

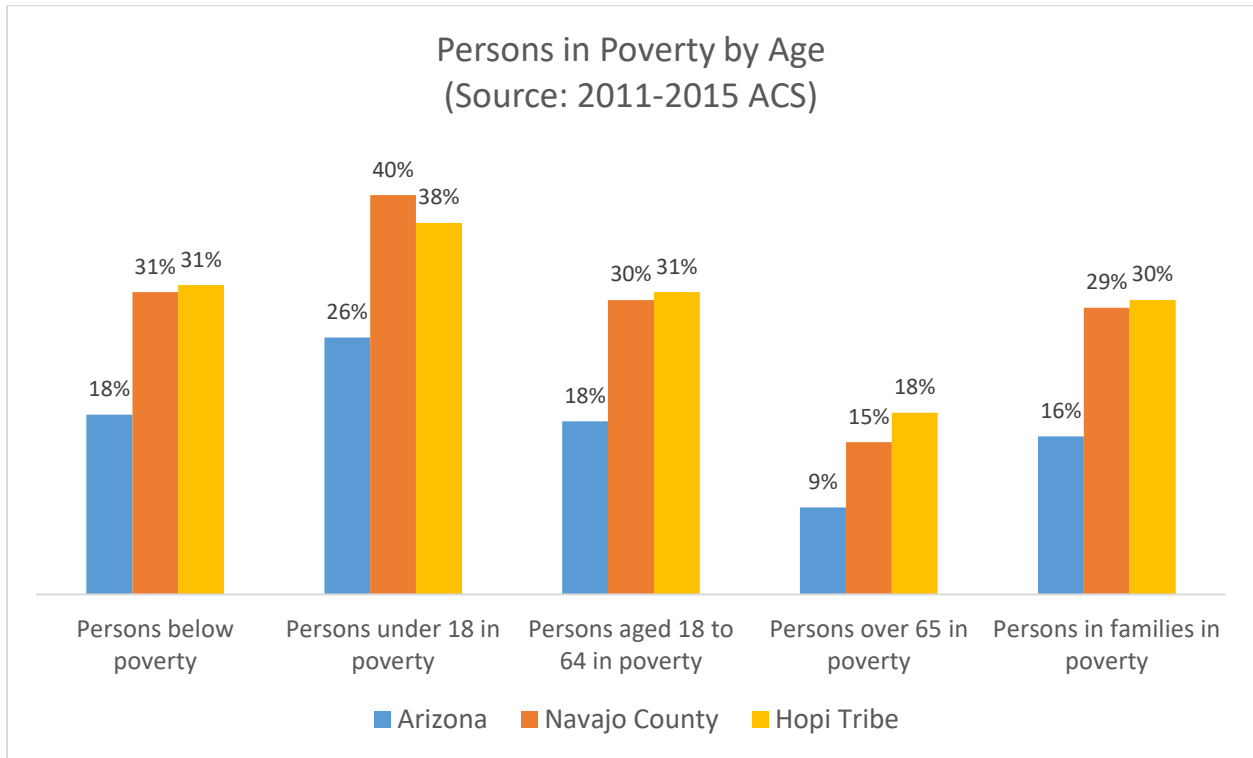
Poverty rates on the Hopi Reservation (31%) are almost twice as high as the State (18%) and the same as the County (31%). More than one-third (38%) of all children under 18 years of age are considered to be living in poverty, while less than one-third (31%) of tribal members between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. One-third (30%) of persons living in families on the Hopi Reservation live below the poverty line, a higher rate than families in poverty at the state level (16%) or the County (29%). Almost one-fifth of all persons over 65 years of age (18%) live in poverty, twice the State rate (9%) and more than the County (15%) rates for this age group. See Table 15 and Figure 14.

Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months

	Arizona		Navajo County		Hopi Tribe	
		%		%		%
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917		104,992		8,096	
Persons below poverty	1,180,690	18%	32,141	31%	2,534	31%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,590,936		29,895		2,455	
Persons under 18 in poverty	412,953	26%	12,092	40%	923	38%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,890,111		58,923		4,716	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty	678,960	18%	17,552	30%	1,441	31%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	1,007,870		16,174		925	
Persons over 65 in poverty	88,777	9%	2,497	15%	170	18%
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined	5,225,384	81%	90,682	86%	7,250	90%
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1,263,533		14,310		846	
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over	346,628	27%	5,856	41%	374	44%
Persons in families in poverty	834,062	16%	26,285	29%	2,160	30%
Family households in poverty	210,204	13%	6,098	25%	443	29%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 14. Persons in poverty by age



Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are almost twice as high for the tribe (31%) as the State (18%) and the same as the County (31%). The highest poverty rates for tribal members are recorded for children between the ages of 12 and 17 years, of whom 17 percent of these school age children live below the poverty line. See Table 16. ACS Table B17001 was used to create this table.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

	Arizona		Navajo County		Hopi Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	104,992	%	8,096	%
Persons with income below poverty level:	1,180,690	18%	32,141	31%	2,534	31%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	122,402	10%	3,504	11%	237	9%
Children 5 to 11 years in households with income below poverty level	166,520	14%	5,013	16%	361	14%
Children 12 to 17 years in households with income below poverty level	174,631	15%	5,338	17%	439	17%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Persons in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

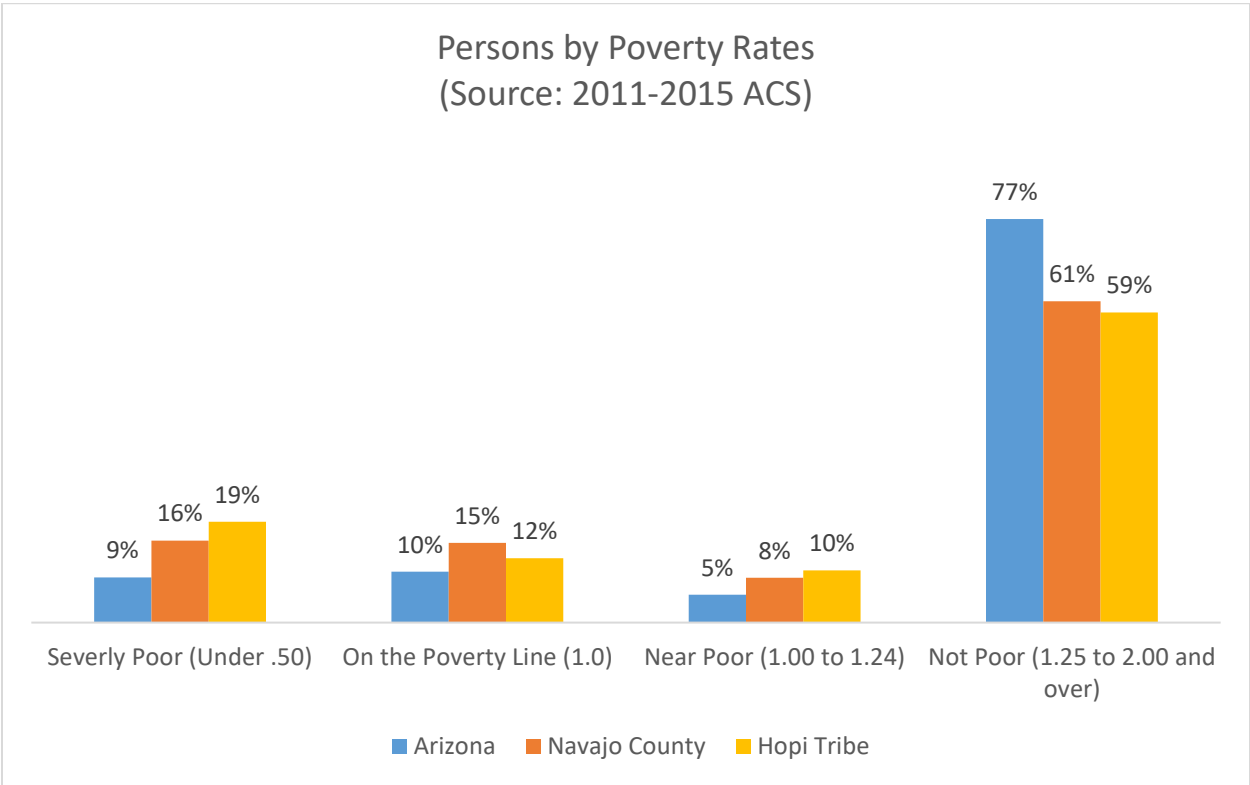
One-third (31%) of those living on the Hopi Tribe are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are almost twice those of the State (19%) and the same as the County (31%). A further 10 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. These data indicate that 41 percent of Hopi households are living in poverty, while the remaining 59 percent are classified as not living in poverty. See Table 17 and Figure 15. ACS Table C17002 was used to create this table.

Table 17. Persons within Poverty Rates

	Arizona		Navajo County		Hopi Tribe	
	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	%	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	%	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	%
Under .50	554,367	9%	16,302	16%	1,547	19%
.50 to .99	626,323	10%	15,839	15%	987	12%
1.00 to 1.24	343,500	5%	8,898	8%	803	10%
1.25 to 1.49	344,880	5%	7,558	7%	621	8%
1.50 to 1.84	455,541	7%	7,942	8%	860	11%
1.85 to 1.99	190,079	3%	4,044	4%	522	6%
2.00 and over	3,974,227	61%	44,409	42%	2,756	34%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 15. Persons by poverty ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

Two-fifths (41.1%) of all households on the Hopi Reservation receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is at least two times higher than the State (13.5%) and the County (18.9%). Less than one-fifth of households receiving SNAP assistance (17.6%) have at least one person in the household over 60 years of age. This rate is higher than the County (3.5%), and more than eight times the State (2.0%) rate. See Table 18. ACS Table S2201 was used to create this table.

Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance

	Arizona	Navajo	Hopi
Total Households	2,412,212	34,129	2,042
Households receiving food stamps/SNAP	325,831	9,001	843
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	85,069	2,600	361
No people in the household 60 years and over	240,762	6,401	482
Households did not receive food stamps/SNAP	2,086,381	25,128	1,199
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	840,969	12,365	609
No people in the household 60 years and over	1,245,412	12,763	590

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Fertility

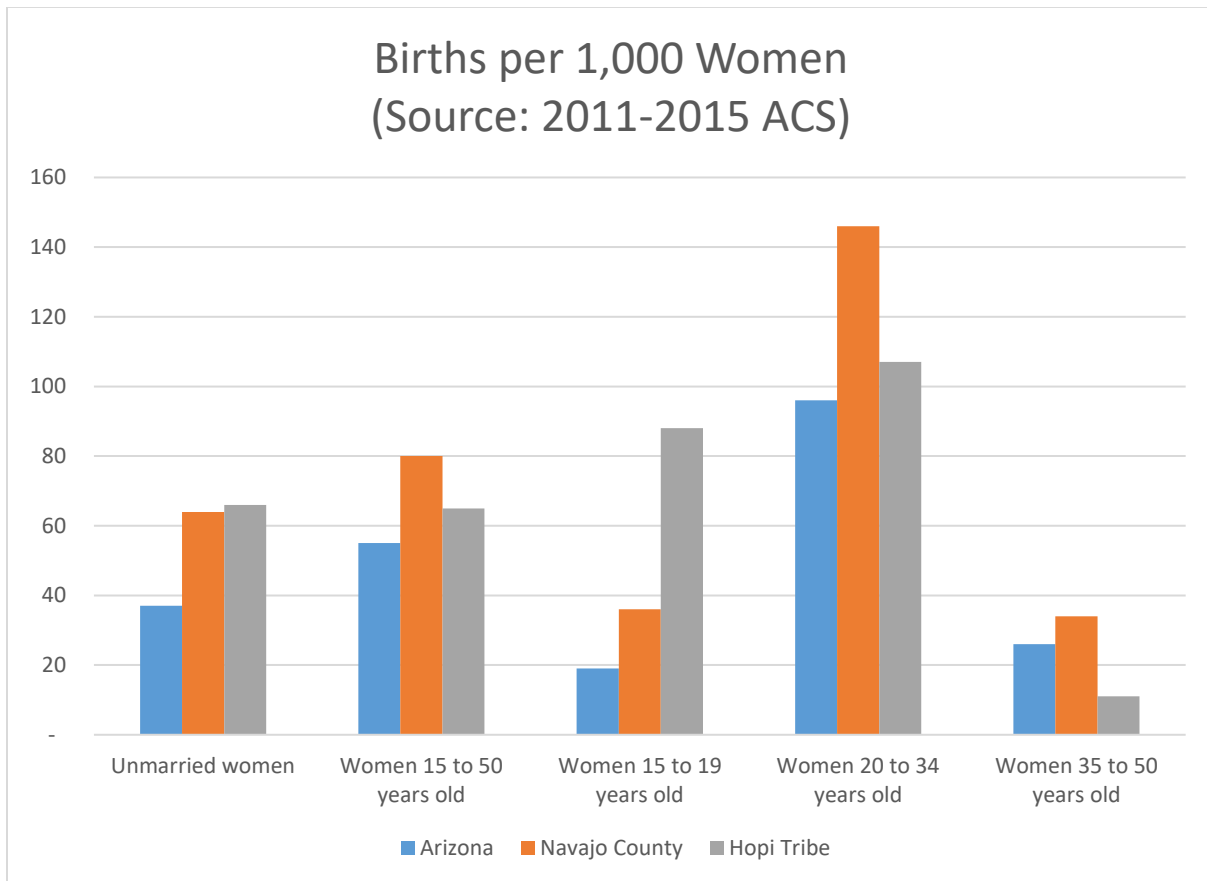
The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years for the Hopi Tribe is 6.5 percent, slightly lower than the County (8.0%) and higher than the State (5.5%). The birth rate for unmarried mothers on the Hopi Reservation (6.6%) is about twice that of the State (3.7%) and slightly higher than County (6.4%) rate. See Table 19 and Figure 16.

Table 19. Fertility

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,550,356	22,595	1,986
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old	883,019	14,251	1,525
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	85,255	1,800	130
Unmarried women who gave birth	32,962	911	100
Women 15 to 19 years of age	4,262	142	27
Women 20 to 34 years of age	63,694	1,341	94
Women 35 to 50 years of age	17,299	317	9
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	37	64	66
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	55	80	65
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	19	36	88
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	96	146	107
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	26	34	11

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 16. Birth rates per 1,000 women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Hopi Tribe, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2011-2015 American Community Survey estimates for the period.

**APPENDIX A:
THE HOPI TRIBE
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2011-2015, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES
MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident that their estimate lies in.

Understanding margin of error

A term often referenced in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of the Hopi Tribe the ACS has established that there are 8,140 persons present on the Hopi Reservation. The survey also indicates that there are 3,842 males and 4,298 females in the total population, with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 318 males and (\pm) 382 females. See Figure 3 margin of error estimates. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Hopi Tribal members again, it is highly probable that the true population would be between 3,524 and 4,160 for males and similarly that the true population of females would be between 3,916 and 4,680.

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Total population	6,641,928	107,656	8,140
Total population MOE	0	0	557

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Males MOE	845	48	318
Females MOE	845	48	382

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	557
Under 5 years MOE	392	36	112
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	400	118
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	392	123
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	134	119
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	394	124
25 to 34 years MOE	855	131	171
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	394	144
45 to 54 years MOE	555	81	147
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	345	92
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	423	97
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	501	96
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	293	76
85 years and over MOE	2186	186	64
Median age in years MOE	0.1	0.2	2.3
5 years and over MOE	280	48	503
15 years and over MOE	390	31	422
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	562	226
18 years and over MOE	10025	1010	359
21 years and over MOE	9678	983	347
25 years and over MOE	8852	921	329
62 years and over MOE	6223	678	157
65 years and over MOE	266	30	136

FIGURE 3: POPULATION PYRAMID S0101: AGE AND SEX

S0101: AGE AND SEX

Hopi Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust
Land, AZ

Total population

AGE

Under 5 years

5 to 9 years

10 to 14 years

15 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 29 years

30 to 34 years

35 to 39 years

40 to 44 years

45 to 49 years

50 to 54 years

55 to 59 years

60 to 64 years

65 to 69 years

70 to 74 years

75 to 79 years

80 to 84 years

85 years and over

SELECTED AGE CATEGORIES

5 to 14 years

15 to 17 years

18 to 24 years

15 to 44 years

16 years and over

18 years and over

60 years and over

62 years and over

65 years and over

75 years and over

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Median age (years)

Sex ratio (males per 100 females)

Age dependency ratio

Old-age dependency ratio

Child dependency ratio

Total		Male		Female	
Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
8,140	+/-557	3,842	+/-318	4,298	+/-382
8.0%	+/-1.1	7.2%	+/-1.6	8.7%	+/-1.7
9.0%	+/-1.4	9.8%	+/-2.1	8.2%	+/-1.8
8.2%	+/-1.4	8.2%	+/-1.8	8.2%	+/-2.0
8.8%	+/-1.2	10.6%	+/-2.1	7.2%	+/-1.7
7.3%	+/-1.5	8.2%	+/-2.2	6.6%	+/-1.7
6.7%	+/-1.5	7.1%	+/-2.3	6.4%	+/-1.8
6.0%	+/-1.4	4.3%	+/-1.1	7.4%	+/-2.3
6.5%	+/-1.2	5.4%	+/-1.7	7.4%	+/-1.6
5.3%	+/-1.4	5.7%	+/-2.3	4.9%	+/-1.3
5.9%	+/-1.4	7.0%	+/-2.2	5.0%	+/-1.5
6.4%	+/-1.2	6.6%	+/-1.6	6.2%	+/-1.6
5.1%	+/-1.3	4.5%	+/-1.5	5.7%	+/-1.6
5.5%	+/-1.2	6.1%	+/-1.7	4.9%	+/-1.6
2.9%	+/-0.8	2.8%	+/-1.1	2.9%	+/-1.0
3.2%	+/-1.0	2.6%	+/-1.0	3.7%	+/-1.5
2.0%	+/-0.8	1.8%	+/-1.0	2.1%	+/-1.1
1.6%	+/-0.6	1.2%	+/-0.7	2.0%	+/-0.9
1.7%	+/-0.7	0.9%	+/-0.8	2.5%	+/-1.2
17.1%	+/-2.1	18.0%	+/-2.7	16.4%	+/-2.6
5.5%	+/-1.0	6.3%	+/-1.7	4.9%	+/-1.4
10.6%	+/-1.6	12.6%	+/-2.5	8.9%	+/-2.0
40.6%	+/-2.2	41.4%	+/-3.4	39.9%	+/-2.7
73.1%	+/-2.6	72.9%	+/-3.2	73.2%	+/-3.2
69.3%	+/-2.6	68.5%	+/-3.1	70.0%	+/-3.2
16.9%	+/-2.2	15.4%	+/-2.8	18.2%	+/-2.9
14.5%	+/-2.1	12.6%	+/-2.5	16.1%	+/-2.9
11.4%	+/-1.7	9.2%	+/-2.2	13.3%	+/-2.2
5.3%	+/-1.2	3.9%	+/-1.4	6.7%	+/-1.7
31.1	+/-2.3	29.2	+/-2.8	32.7	+/-2.1
89.4	+/-9.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
72.6	+/-6.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
19.6	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
53.0	+/-6.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION MOE

	Arizona	Hopi Tribe	Navajo County
Males MOE	845	318	48
Males 18 years old and over MOE	648	243	32
Males 65 years old and over MOE	3615	81	426
Females MOE	845	382	48
Females 18 years old and over MOE	554	274	31
Females 65 years old and over MOE	4300	112	435

TABLE 5 AGE MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	557
Males MOE	845	48	318
Females MOE	845	48	382
Under 5 years MOE	392	36	112
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	400	118
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	392	123
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	134	119
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	394	124
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45 to 54 years MOE	555	81	147
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	345	92
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65 to 74 years MOE	4273	501	96
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	293	76
85 years and over MOE	2186	186	64
Median age in years MOE	0.1	0.2	2.3
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	562	226
18 years and over MOE	10025	1010	359
21 years and over MOE	9678	983	347
25 years and over MOE	8852	921	329
62 years and over MOE	6223	678	157
65 years and over MOE	266	30	136

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

	Arizona	Hopi Tribe	Navajo County
One Race MOE	14284	558	998
White alone MOE	10167	81	615
Black or African American MOE	2672	4	180
American Indian and Alaska Native MOE	2084	549	466
Asian MOE	1909	42	115
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander MOE	774	43	34
Some other race MOE	9216	17	595
Two or more races MOE	4480	129	534
White (alone or in combination) MOE	9838	103	740
Black (alone or in combination) MOE	2388	4	271
American Indian (alone or in combination) MOE	2924	552	353
Asian (alone or in combination) MOE	1777	70	142
Native Hawaiian (alone or in combination) MOE	1277	152	125
Some other race (alone or in combination) MOE	9372	118	629

TABLE 7 HISPANIC OR LATINO MOE

	Arizona	Hopi Tribe	Navajo County
Hispanic or Latino of any race MOE	0	150	0
Not Hispanic or Latino MOE	0	543	0
Not Hispanic or Latino - White alone MOE	834	44	34
Not Hispanic -Black or African American alone MOE	2194	4	139
Not Hispanic - American Indian and Alaska Native alone MOE	1532	549	444
Not Hispanic - Asian alone MOE	1797	42	115
Not Hispanic - Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone MOE	633	43	34

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	626	123
Family households MOE	7010	638	118
Families with own children under 18 years MOE	6505	502	100
Married-couple families MOE	8342	558	103
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	401	64
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	275	54
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	171	15
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	378	116
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	248	75
Householder living alone MOE	467242	6064	344
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	2356	150
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	515	118
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	3194	275	102
Average household size MOE	.	.	0.13
Average family size MOE	0.01	0.03	0.38

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Householder MOE	8450	891	157
Spouse MOE	8418	539	105
Child MOE	7237	949	319
Other relatives MOE	7863	838	283
Nonrelatives MOE	6700	492	131
Unmarried partner MOE	3057	242	57
Unmarried-partner Households per 1000 MOE	0	10	30

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	557
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	562	226
18 years and over MOE	10025	1010	359
Average household size MOE	.	.	0.13
Total households MOE	7194	626	123
Family households MOE	7010	638	118
Married-couple families MOE	8342	558	103
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	401	64
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	275	54
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	171	15
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	378	116
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	248	75
Nonfamily households MOE	4718	622	103
Householder living alone MOE	467242	6064	344
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	2356	150
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	515	118

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDCHILDREN MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years MOE	3868	524	148
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren MOE	2130	384	93
Grandparents caring for children less than 1 year old MOE	1102	188	24
Grandparents caring for children 1 to 2 years old MOE	1067	182	49
Grandparents caring for children 3 to 4 years old MOE	743	100	61
Grandparents caring for children 5 or more years old MOE	1221	224	51

FIGURE 12 MULTI GENERATIONAL FAMILIES MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	3194	275	102
Other relatives MOE	7863	838	283

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	626	123
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	445	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	274	50
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	403	77
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	402	71
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	437	74
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	474	83
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	295	45
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	306	44
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	163	26
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	148	12
Median household income MOE	211	1585	3347
Mean household income MOE	341	1947	2905
Households with earnings MOE	6876	643	124
Mean household earnings MOE	364	2641	3178
Households with social security MOE	3788	396	93
Mean household social security income MOE	20	361	1162
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	400	95
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	1297	3735
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	270	52
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	363	1443
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	172	27
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	395	520
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	433	103

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	626	123
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	445	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	274	50
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	403	77
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	402	71
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	437	74
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	474	83
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	295	45
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	306	44
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	163	26
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	148	12
Median household income MOE	211	1585	3347
Households with earnings MOE	6876	643	124
Households with social security MOE	3788	396	93
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Mean household income MOE	341	1947	2905
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Mean household social security income MOE	20	361	1162
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	1297	3735
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	363	1443
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	395	520

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Per-capita income MOE	123	649	900
Median nonfamily income MOE	223	1893	16142
Mean nonfamily income MOE	373	1933	5762
All male full-time workers MOE	5500	514	110
All female full-time workers MOE	5213	547	130
Median earnings for workers MOE	222	1179	1950
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers MOE	275	1226	5727
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers MOE	203	1011	2614

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Persons for whom poverty status is determined MOE	1611	276	548
Persons below poverty MOE	14340	1511	402
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	7989	870	233
Persons under 18 in poverty MOE	4849	581	135
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8793	959	343
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty MOE	6086	667	187
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	2909	376	136
Persons over 65 in poverty MOE	1995	264	58
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined MOE	21485	2056	721
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8205	831	155
Persons in families in poverty MOE	13868	1467	422
Family households in poverty MOE	3202	419	80
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over MOE	4757	441	107
Poverty ratio under 0.5 MOE	10598	1279	324
Poverty ratio in 0.5 to 0.99 MOE	10550	1172	276
Poverty ratio in 1 to 2 MOE	15951	1997	556
Poverty ratio in 2 and over MOE	17641	1684	354

TABLE 16: POVERTY STATUS IN PAST 12 MONTHS – CHILDREN IN POVERTY MOE – CENSUS
TABLE B17001

Poverty	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	8096	+/-548
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	2534	+/-402
Male:	1173	+/-223
Under 5 years	98	+/-43
5 years	38	+/-27
6 to 11 years	137	+/-52
12 to 14 years	88	+/-42
15 years	6	+/-9
16 and 17 years	57	+/-42
18 to 24 years	246	+/-91
25 to 34 years	144	+/-56
35 to 44 years	115	+/-55
45 to 54 years	111	+/-72
55 to 64 years	73	+/-37
65 to 74 years	46	+/-30
75 years and over	14	+/-16
Female:	1361	+/-243
Under 5 years	139	+/-51
5 years	32	+/-23
6 to 11 years	154	+/-50
12 to 14 years	92	+/-45
15 years	42	+/-31
16 and 17 years	40	+/-28
18 to 24 years	180	+/-66
25 to 34 years	190	+/-57
35 to 44 years	167	+/-56
45 to 54 years	122	+/-46
55 to 64 years	93	+/-35
65 to 74 years	35	+/-29
75 years and over	75	+/-37
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level:	5562	+/-586
Male:	2639	+/-298
Under 5 years	180	+/-61
5 years	23	+/-22
6 to 11 years	252	+/-83
12 to 14 years	123	+/-55
15 years	65	+/-37
16 and 17 years	113	+/-43
18 to 24 years	238	+/-81
25 to 34 years	293	+/-98
35 to 44 years	312	+/-104
45 to 54 years	411	+/-99
55 to 64 years	334	+/-88

65 to 74 years	160	+/-52
75 years and over	135	+/-55
Female:	2923	+/-402
Under 5 years	232	+/-86
5 years	41	+/-29
6 to 11 years	266	+/-67
12 to 14 years	110	+/-55
15 years	31	+/-31
16 and 17 years	96	+/-44
18 to 24 years	201	+/-69
25 to 34 years	403	+/-119
35 to 44 years	363	+/-80
45 to 54 years	358	+/-81
55 to 64 years	362	+/-79
65 to 74 years	249	+/-68
75 years and over	211	+/-70

TABLE 17 PERSONS WITHIN POVERTY RATES CENSUS TABLE C17002

Hopi Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	8096	+/-548
Under .50	1547	+/-324
.50 to .99	987	+/-276
1.00 to 1.24	803	+/-285
1.25 to 1.49	621	+/-292
1.50 to 1.84	860	+/-293
1.85 to 1.99	522	+/-238
2.00 and over	2756	+/-354

TABLE 18 TABLE 18 FOOD STAMPS/SNAP – CENSUS TABLE S2201

	Total		Percent		Households receiving food stamps/SNAP	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Hopi Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ						
Households	2,042	+/-123	(X)	(X)	843	+/-103
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	970	+/-111	47.5%	+/-4.8	361	+/-67
No people in the household 60 years and over	1,072	+/-120	52.5%	+/-4.8	482	+/-90
HOUSEHOLD TYPE						
Married-couple family	622	+/-103	30.5%	+/-4.7	244	+/-64
Other family:	884	+/-109	43.3%	+/-5.0	487	+/-84
Male householder, no wife present	174	+/-53	8.5%	+/-2.6	92	+/-36
Female householder, no husband present	710	+/-109	34.8%	+/-5.1	395	+/-79
Nonfamily households	536	+/-103	26.2%	+/-4.5	112	+/-44
With children under 18 years	1,030	+/-118	50.4%	+/-5.3	589	+/-92
Married-couple family	404	+/-88	19.8%	+/-4.2	171	+/-57
Other family:	626	+/-101	30.7%	+/-4.8	418	+/-84
Male householder, no wife present	91	+/-39	4.5%	+/-1.9	65	+/-32
Female householder, no husband present	535	+/-97	26.2%	+/-4.6	353	+/-79
Nonfamily households	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.7	0	+/-17
No children under 18 years	1,012	+/-131	49.6%	+/-5.3	254	+/-73
Married-couple family	218	+/-60	10.7%	+/-2.8	73	+/-35
Other family:	258	+/-72	12.6%	+/-3.5	69	+/-39
Male householder, no wife present	83	+/-37	4.1%	+/-1.8	27	+/-26
Female householder, no husband present	175	+/-63	8.6%	+/-3.1	42	+/-28
Nonfamily households	536	+/-103	26.2%	+/-4.5	112	+/-44

POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Below poverty level	593	+/-97	29.0%	+/-4.4	425	+/-83
At or above poverty level	1,449	+/-125	71.0%	+/-4.4	418	+/-90
DISABILITY STATUS						
With one or more people with a disability	618	+/-98	30.3%	+/-4.6	273	+/-63
With no persons with a disability	1,424	+/-131	69.7%	+/-4.6	570	+/-94
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER						
White alone	58	+/-34	2.8%	+/-1.6	0	+/-17
Black or African American alone	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.7	0	+/-17
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,900	+/-126	93.0%	+/-3.0	793	+/-93
Asian alone	45	+/-38	2.2%	+/-1.9	20	+/-30
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	39	+/-43	1.9%	+/-2.1	30	+/-40
Some other race alone	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.7	0	+/-17
Two or more races	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.7	0	+/-17
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	10	+/-16	0.5%	+/-0.8	0	+/-17
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	48	+/-29	2.4%	+/-1.4	0	+/-17
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2015 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Median income (dollars)	37,754	+/-3,347	(X)	(X)	25,107	+/-5,751
WORK STATUS						
Families	1,506	+/-118	(X)	(X)	731	+/-92
No workers in past 12 months	373	+/-76	24.8%	+/-4.6	213	+/-59
1 worker in past 12 months	543	+/-92	36.1%	+/-5.3	271	+/-77
2 or more workers in past 12 months	590	+/-91	39.2%	+/-5.3	247	+/-57

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

	Arizona	Navajo County	Hopi Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old MOE	1746	161	246
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old MOE	5969	512	321
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months MOE	2125	237	52
Unmarried women who gave birth MOE	1402	142	48
Women 15 to 19 years of age MOE	455	57	27
Women 20 to 34 years of age MOE	1866	222	48
Women 35 to 50 years of age MOE	876	112	21
Births per 1,000 unmarried women MOE	0	10	30
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old MOE	0	10	30
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old MOE	0	10	70
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old MOE	0	30	60
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old MOE	0	10	30