

**Demographic Analysis of the
San Carlos Apache Tribe
Using 2011-2015 American Community Survey Estimates**



Completed for:

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San Carlos Apache Tribe Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of San Carlos Apache Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) a unit of the Center for Business Outreach in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the San Carlos Apache Tribe Nation. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for the San Carlos Apache Tribe Nation, with the latest information available from the 2015 American Community Survey (5-year estimates) American Indian and Alaska Native Tables. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA University Center Grant provided by the EDA to the Center for Business Outreach at Northern Arizona University.

Since 2010 the American Community Survey (ACS) has been tasked with producing population, demographic and housing unit estimates for the United States on an annual and 5 year series basis. This analysis is entirely based the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2011 to 2015 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2015 (5-year estimates). The 2015 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2011 and December 2015. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for San Carlos Apache Tribe Nation. Only the 5-year estimates are used as this is the only data that is provided for small population areas, the 5 year data represent the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Gila County and the San Carlos Apache Tribe Nation. Comparisons between the State of Arizona, and Gila County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe. Gila County was chosen for comparison as a majority of San Carlos Apache tribal lands and communities fall in Gila County.

Appendix A contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the range of estimates for the American Community Survey data.

Population

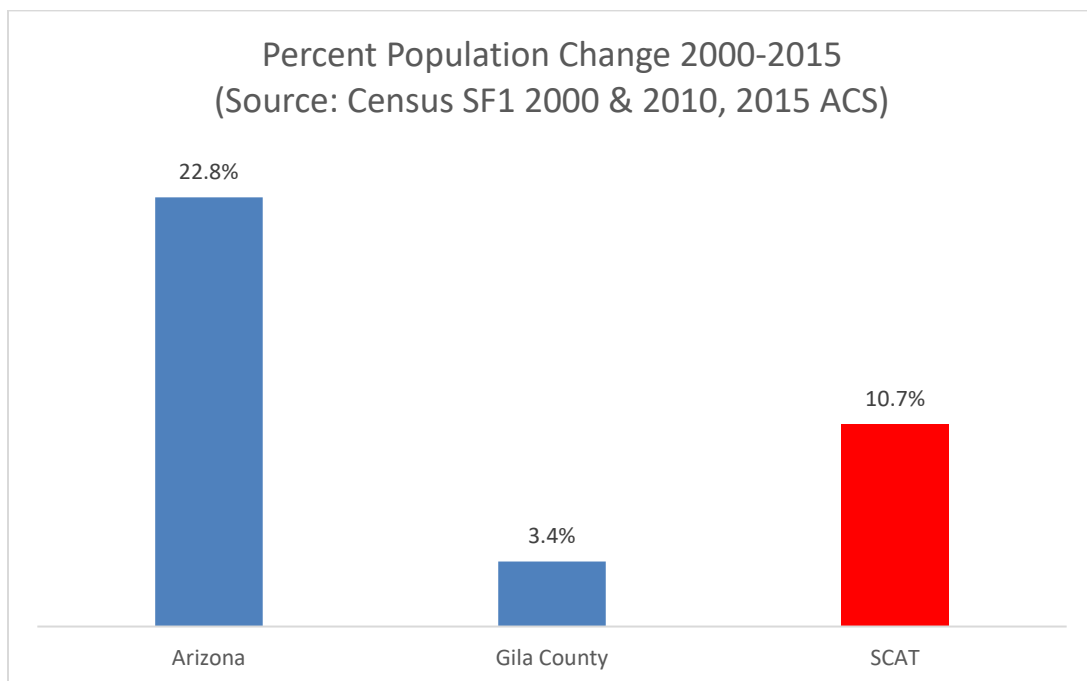
The San Carlos Apache Tribe population increased steadily (4.4%) between the last census in 2010 and 2015, at a slower rate than between the 2000 and 2010 census, when the population grew at a rate of 7.3%. The 2010 SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the San Carlos Apache Tribe. The rate of population growth is higher than both the State and the County. This rate, however, reflects growth by birthrate alone and not growth through in-migration as is the case with both the State and the County. Outmigration to border communities also impacts the population count as only on-reservation populations are counted.

Table 1. Total Population & Trends

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	51,335	9,385
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	53,597	10,068
Total Population 2011-2015	6,641,928	53,165	10,512
Change in Population 2000-2015	22.8%	3.4%	10.7%

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1, ACS 2015 (5 year estimates)

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2015 San Carlos Apache Tribe (SCAT)



Gender

There are slightly more females (51.0%) than males (49.0%) within the San Carlos Apache Tribe Nation. The gender ratios in the San Carlos Apache Tribe are similar to the State and County ratios where there are slightly more females 50.3% respectively than males 49.7% respectively. See Table 2.

Table 2. Gender Ratios

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Male	3,299,088	26,436	5,153
Female	3,342,840	26,729	5,359

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Age

The San Carlos Apache Tribe is dominated by tribal members who are 19 years or younger. The under-20 year population accounts for two-fifths (40.3%) of all tribal members, representing a far larger portion of tribal members than the same age group does for the State (27.1%) and Gila County (22.4%). The fact that more than two-fifths of the tribe is younger than 20 years of age carries with it some fairly important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

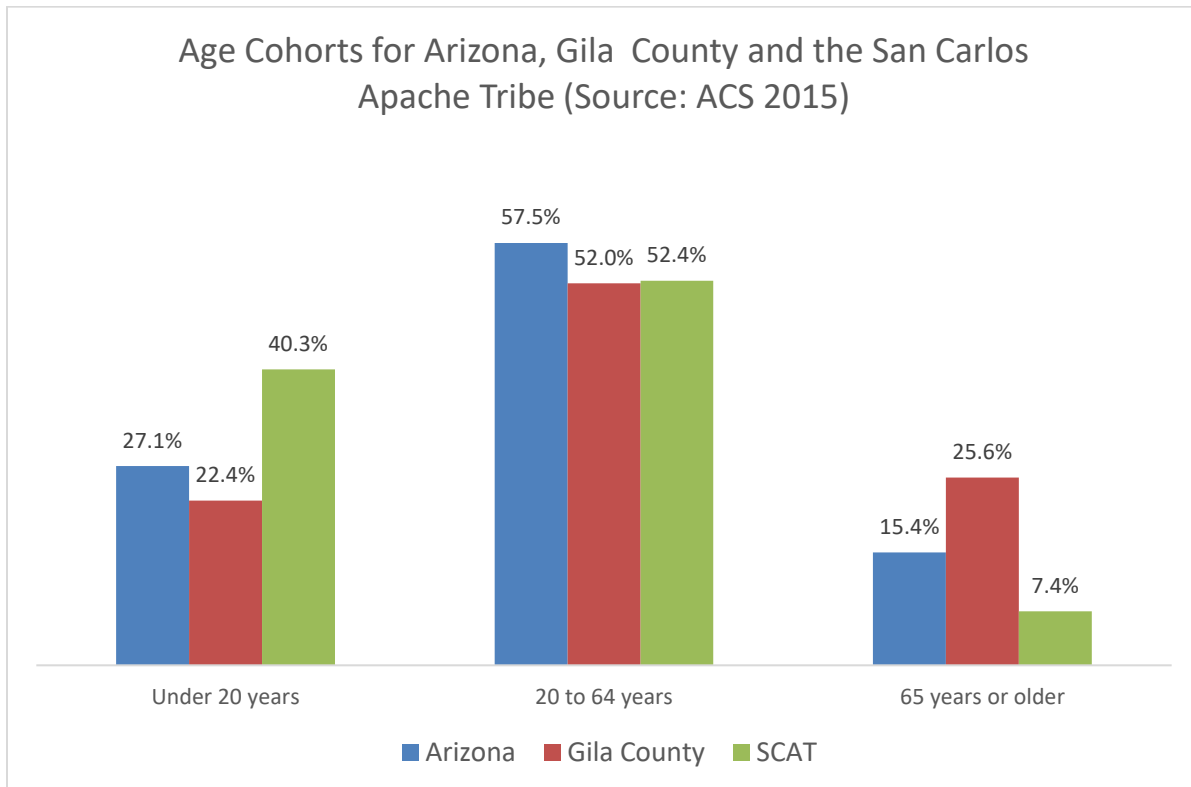
On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older. This age group which comprises those who have retired and are out of the workforce account for 7.4 percent of tribal members when compared to 15.4 percent for the state and 25.6 percent for the County. Finally, those age 20 to 64 years account for 52.4 percent of the tribal members, which compares favorably to the State (57.5%) and the County (52.0%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 2.

Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Under 5 years	433,835	2,999	1,271
5 to 9 years	455,634	2,859	1,050
10 to 14 years	456,495	3,216	945
15 to 19 years	456,343	2,847	967
20 to 24 years	478,317	2,847	937
25 to 34 years	886,173	4,812	1,483
35 to 44 years	833,412	4,712	1,091
45 to 54 years	840,625	6,669	1,097
55 to 59 years	402,381	4,577	629
60 to 64 years	378,638	4,037	267
65 to 74 years	588,977	8,097	515
75 to 84 years	312,535	4,051	236
85 years and over	118,563	1,442	24

Source: ACS 2011-2015

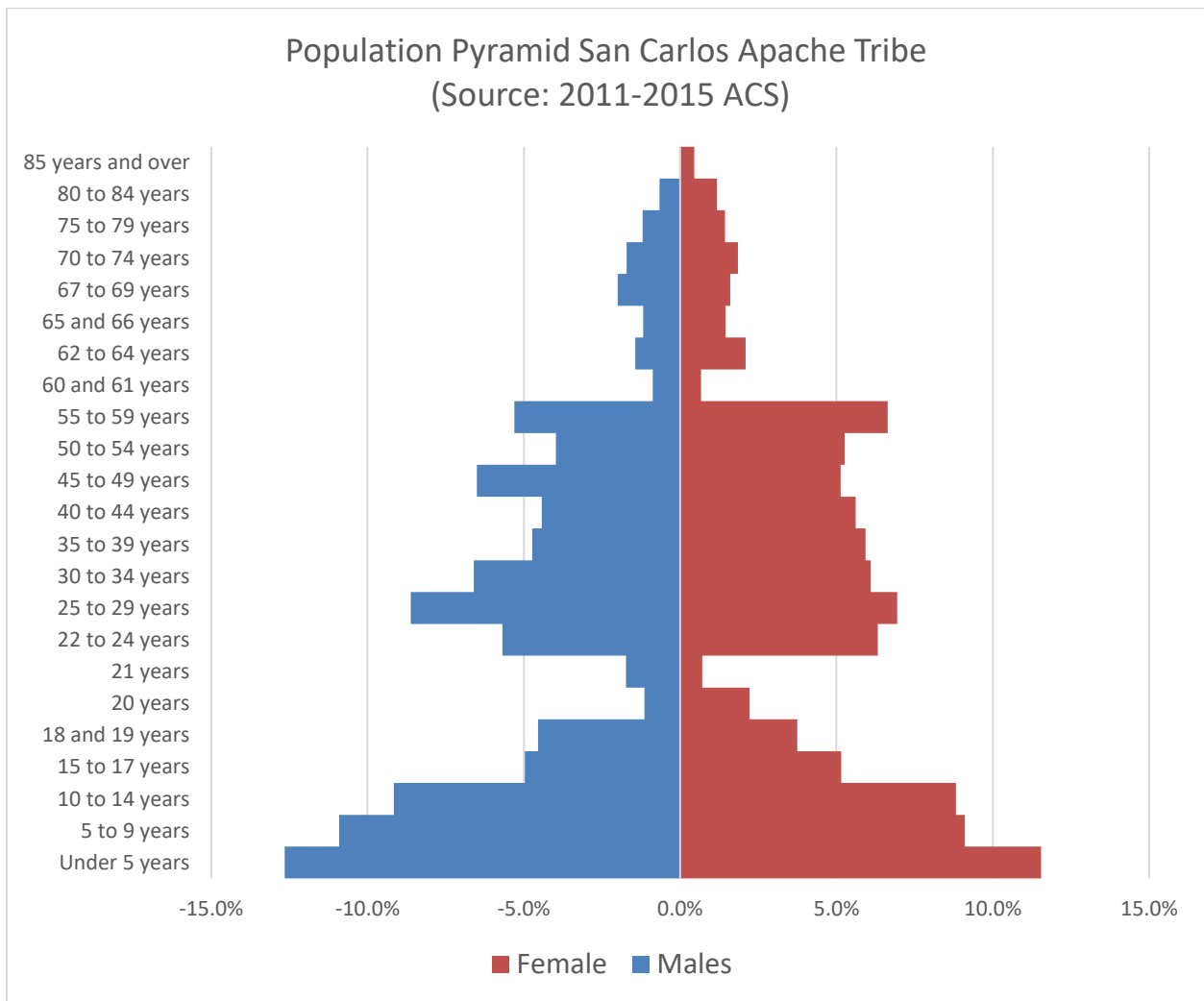
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Gila County & San Carlos Apache Tribe 2011-2015



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5 year age cohorts. The pyramid is somewhat symmetrical indicating up to the 18 to 19 year age cohort, indicating that there are an even number of males and females. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males. This is a demographic reality as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members during the period 2011-2015.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - San Carlos Apache Tribe 2011-2015



Population Under 20 Years

Children those under 19 years of age account for two-fifths (40.3%) of all tribal members. There are 2,176 males and 2,057 female tribal members, of those 42.2 percent of all males are under age 19 and 38.4 percent of all females are under age 19. There are more males in each age group. See Table 4.

Table 4. Single year age by gender for those aged 19 years and under

	Males		Females	
Under 5 years	652	12.7%	619	11.6%
5 to 9 years	562	10.9%	488	9.1%
10 to 14 years	472	9.2%	473	8.8%
15 to 19 years	490	9.5%	477	8.9%
Total 19 years and under	2,176	42.2%	2,057	38.4%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Median Age

The median age (the point where 50% of the population are above and 50% are below) for the San Carlos Apache Tribe tribal members is 25.9 years, with males younger at 25.1 years and females at 26.9 years. The median age of tribal members is lower than the State (38 years of age) or the County 50 years. This serves once more to emphasize the overall young age of tribal members. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2015

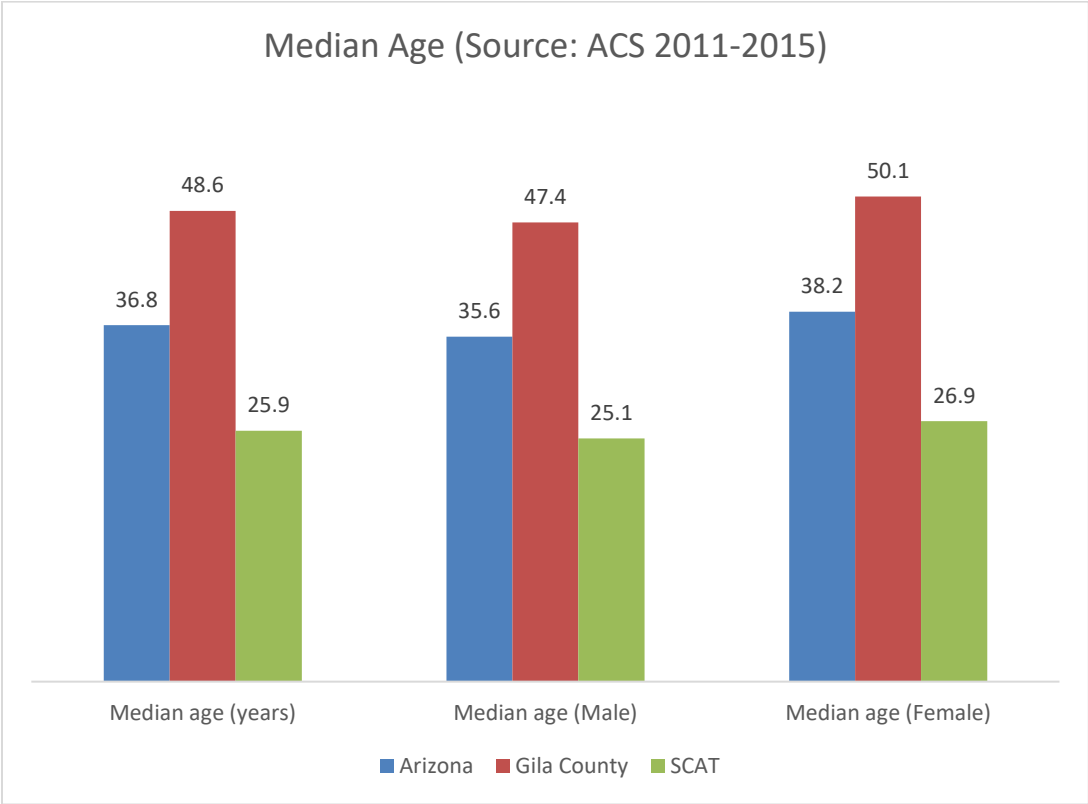


Table 5. Demographic Profile San Carlos Apache Tribe

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total population 2000	5,130,632	51,335	9,385
Total population 2010	6,392,017	53,597	10,068
Total population 2011-2017	6,641,928	53,165	10,512
Change in population 2000-2015	22.8%	3.4%	10.7%
Gender			
Male	3,299,088	26,436	5,153
Female	3,342,840	26,729	5,359
Gender Percentages			
Percent Males	50.0%	50.0%	49.0%
Percent Females	50.0%	50.0%	51.0%
Age			
Under 5 years	433,835	2,999	1,271
5 to 9 years	455,634	2,859	1,050
10 to 14 years	456,495	3,216	945
15 to 19 years	456,343	2,847	967
20 to 24 years	478,317	2,847	937
25 to 34 years	886,173	4,812	1,483
35 to 44 years	833,412	4,712	1,091
45 to 54 years	840,625	6,669	1,097
55 to 59 years	402,381	4,577	629
60 to 64 years	378,638	4,037	267
65 to 74 years	588,977	8,097	515
75 to 84 years	312,535	4,051	236
85 years and over	118,563	1,442	24

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Table 5. Demographic Profile San Carlos Apache Tribe...continued

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Median Age	36.8	48.6	25.9
Median Age Males	35.6	47.4	25.1
Median Age females	38.2	50.1	26.9
<hr/>			
Age 0 to 19 years	1,802,307	11,921	4,233
Age 20 to 24 years	478,317	2,847	937
Age 25 to 44 years	1,719,585	9,524	2,574
Age 55 to 64 years	1,621,644	15,283	1,993
Age 65 years and over	1,020,075	13,590	775
18 years and over	5,024,639	42,245	6,714
Males 18 years old and over	2,473,872	20,816	3,211
Females 18 years old and over	2,550,767	21,429	3,503
65 years and over	1,020,075	13,590	775
Males 65 years old and over	468,074	6,525	348
Females 65 years old and over	552,001	7,065	427

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of San Carlos Apache Tribe tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (90.8%), while the remaining 9.2 percent are split between white alone, some other race alone, and two or more races. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 78 percent white alone, and the County which is 79 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
One race	6,430,083	96.8%	51,862	97.5%	9,925	94.4%
White alone	5,210,335	78.4%	42,077	79.1%	208	2.0%
Black or African American	281,576	4.2%	384	0.7%	57	0.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native	294,721	4.4%	8,029	15.1%	9,543	90.8%
Asian	200,090	3.0%	319	0.6%	117	1.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	12,471	0.2%	12	0.0%	0	0.0%
Some other race	430,890	6.5%	1,041	2.0%	0	0.0%
Two or more races	211,845	3.2%	1,303	2.5%	587	5.6%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Ethnicity

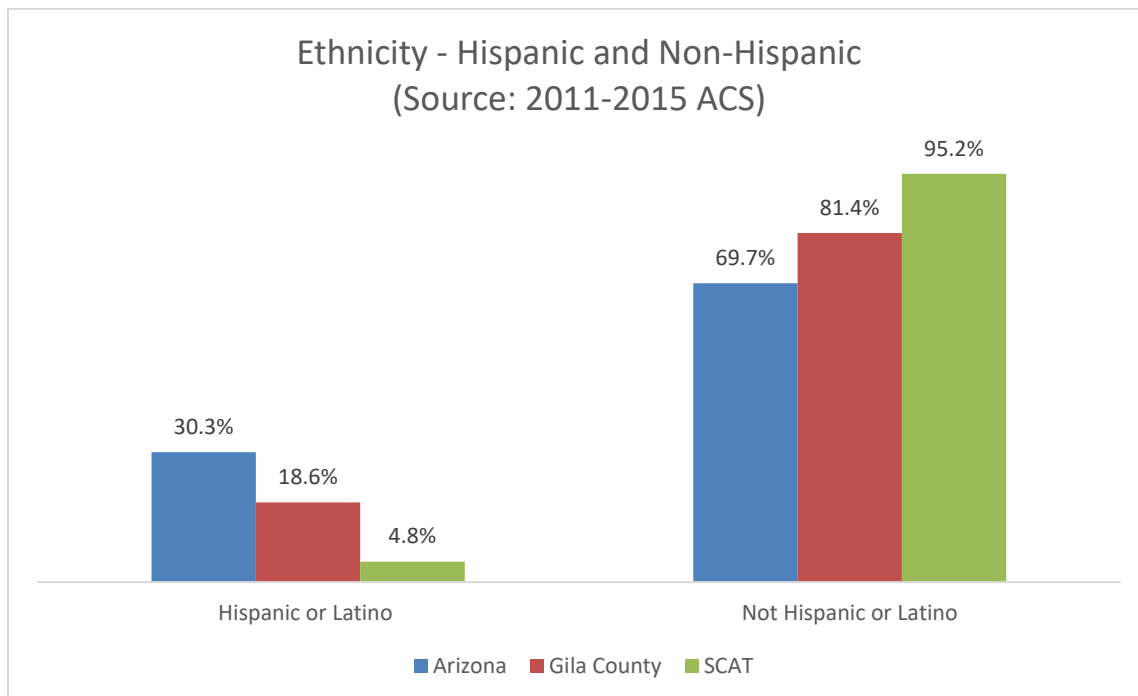
In terms of ethnicity, less than one-tenth (4.8%) of San Carlos Apache tribal members identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. This is lower than the surrounding County where almost one-fifth (18.6%) identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino and lower than the State where 30.3 percent self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7, and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Total population	6,641,928		53,165		10,512	
Hispanic or Latino of any race	2,014,711	30.3%	9,869	18.6%	504	4.8%
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,627,217	69.7%	43,296	81.4%	10,008	95.2%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

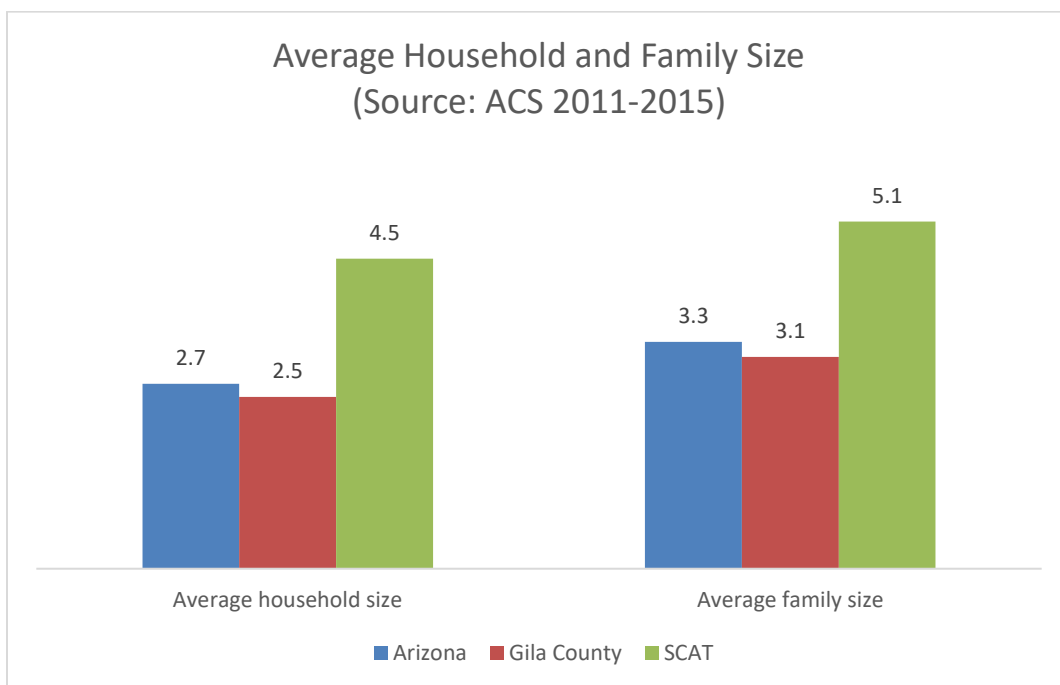
Figure 5. Ethnicity



Household Size

In 2011-2015, there were 2,330 households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe, with an average household size of 4.5 persons and an average family size of 5.1 persons as well. The average household size of 4.5 persons is larger than the State average (2.7 persons) and the County average (2.5 persons). The average family size for tribal members is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.3 and 3.1 persons, respectively. See Figure 6.

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



Households

The next section of the demographic profile focuses on households and their structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

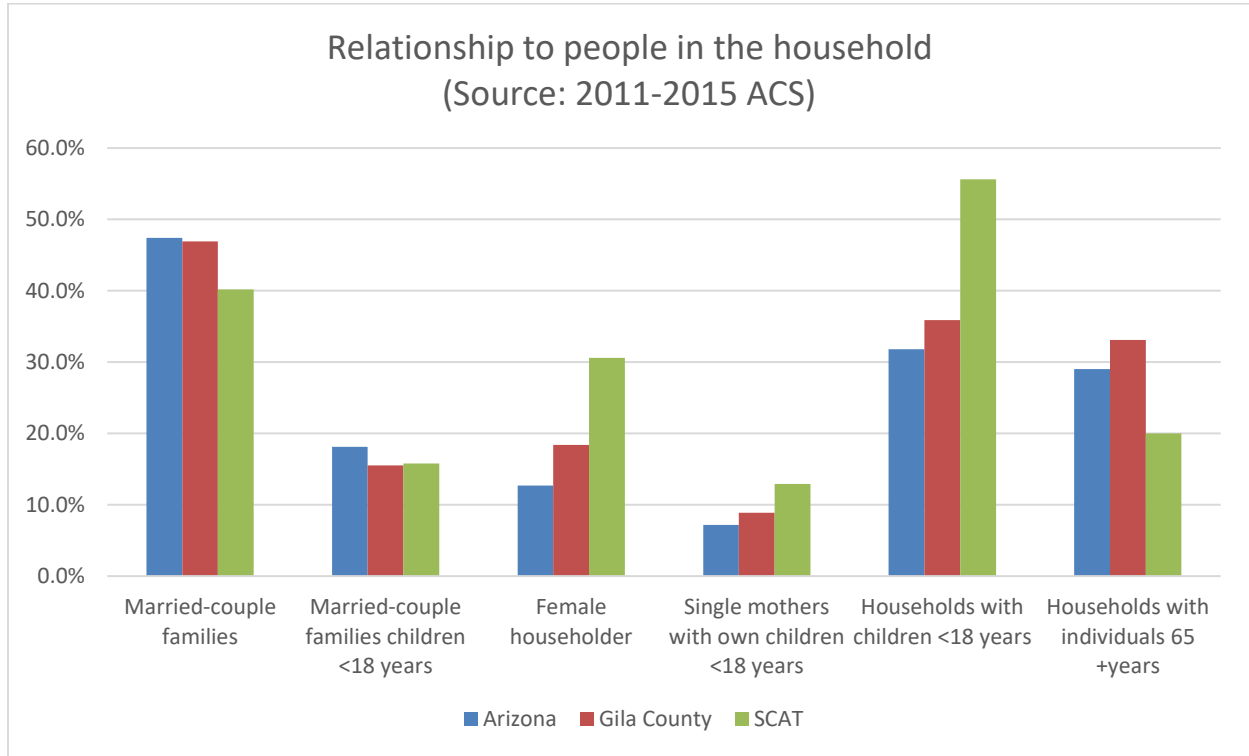
Family households (79.7%) predominate in the San Carlos Apache Tribe Nation, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (40.2%), at rates lower than the State (47.4%) or the County (46.9%). Households headed by a female head of household (single mothers) account for almost one-third (30.6%) of all households. Almost three-fourths (70.8%) of all households are either married couple families (40.2%) or households headed by single mothers (30.6%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

Table 8. Household Relationships

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Total households	2,412,212		20,909		2,330	
Family households	1,581,380	65.6%	13,802	71.2%	1,871	79.7%
Families with own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	3,976	27.3%	783	32.1%
Married-couple families	1,142,828	47.4%	10,072	46.9%	867	40.2%
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years	436,891	18.1%	2,332	15.5%	438	15.8%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	1,173	5.9%	295	8.8%
Single fathers with own children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	478	2.9%	100	3.4%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	2,557	18.4%	709	30.6%
Single mothers with own children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	1,166	8.9%	245	12.9%
Householder living alone	659,485	79.4%	6,053	87.2%	390	85.4%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29.1%	3,189	33.2%	86	24.3%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	5,284	35.9%	1,379	55.6%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	700,522	29.0%	9,171	33.1%	574	20.0%
Average household size	2.7		2.5		4.5	
Average family size	3.3		3.1		5.1	

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 7. Household Relationships



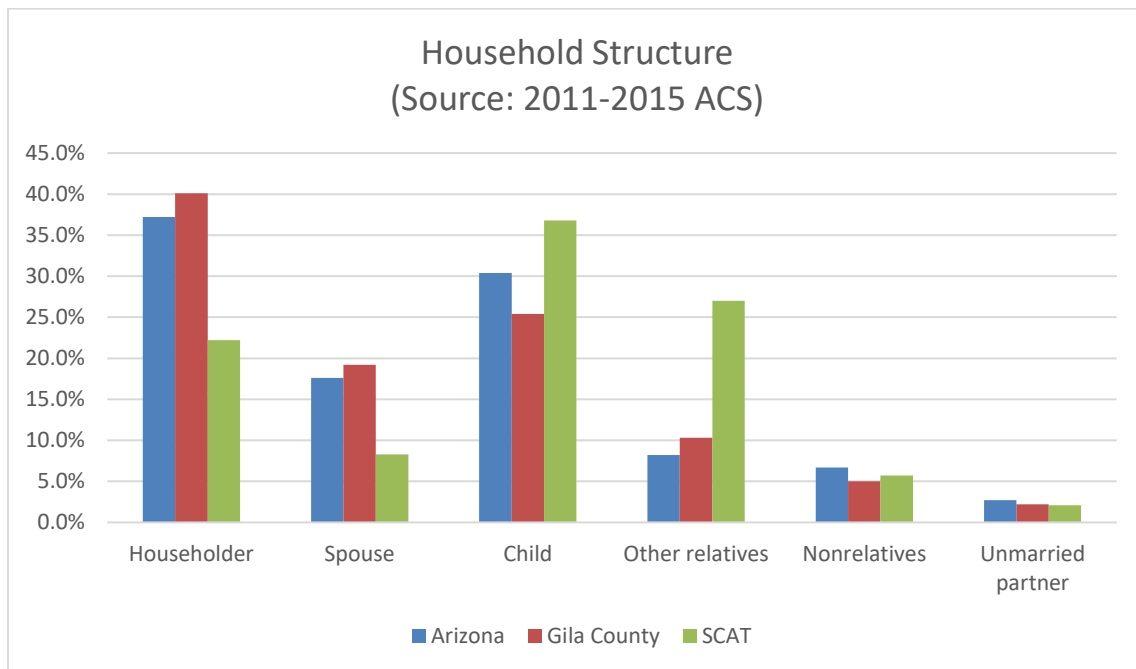
In terms of household characteristics 22.2 percent of all households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe are headed by a householder, lower than the State (37.2%) or the County (40.1%). Spouse headed households comprise a minority of San Carlos Apache Tribe tribal households (8.3%) less than the State (17.6%) or the County (19.2%). Children comprise more than one-third of all households (36.8%), slightly more than the State (30.4%) and the County (25.4%). Households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe are about twice as likely to contain other relatives (27.0%) than the State (8.2%) or the County (10.3%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household Structure

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Householder	2,412,212	37.2%	20,909	40.1%	2,330	22.2%
Spouse	1,141,965	17.6%	10,032	19.2%	872	8.3%
Child	1,970,330	30.4%	13,274	25.4%	3,862	36.8%
Other relatives	531,709	8.2%	5,359	10.3%	2,837	27.0%
Nonrelatives	434,944	6.7%	2,615	5.0%	604	5.7%
Unmarried partner	173,826	2.7%	1,169	2.2%	223	2.1%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 8. Household Structure



Family households dominate among San Carlos Apache Tribe tribal members (80.3%), at a higher rate than the State (65.6 %) or the County (66.0%). Non-family households (5.3%) account for less than one-tenth of San Carlos Apache Tribe tribal member households and less than the State (16.8%) or County (16.4%). Husband and wife families account for more than one-third (37.2%) of households, whereas residents of the State (47.4%) and the County (48.2%) are more likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (30.4%) with no husband present while the State (12.7%) and County (12.2%) have lower rates. Households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe are more likely (59.2%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (31.8%) and the County (25.3%). See Table 10, and Figure

9.

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers

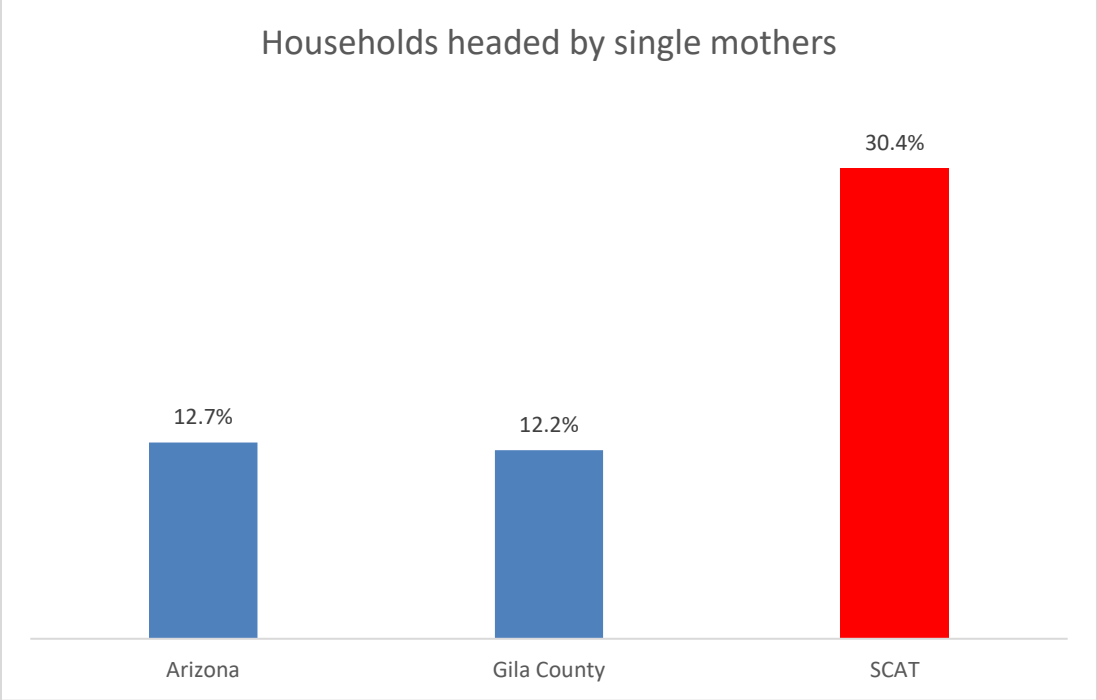


Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Total population	6,641,928		53,165		10,512	
Under 18 years of age	1,617,289	24.3%	10,920	20.5%	3,798	36.1%
18 years and over	5,024,639	75.7%	42,245	79.5%	6,714	63.9%
Average household size	2.7		2.5		4.5	
Average family size	3.3		3.1		5.1	
Total households	2,412,212		20,909		2,330	
Family households	1,581,380	65.6%	13,802	66.0%	1,871	80.3%
Married-couple families	1,142,828	47.4%	10,072	48.2%	867	37.2%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	1,173	5.6%	295	12.7%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	2,557	12.2%	709	30.4%
Living in nonfamily households	1,091,938	16.8%	8,577	16.4%	556	5.3%
Householder living alone	659,485	79.4%	6,053	85.2%	390	85.0%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29.1%	3,189	44.9%	86	18.7%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	5,284	25.3%	1,379	59.2%
Families with own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	3,976	19.0%	783	33.6%
Single fathers with own children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	478	2.3%	100	4.3%
Single mothers with own children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	1,166	5.6%	245	10.5%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

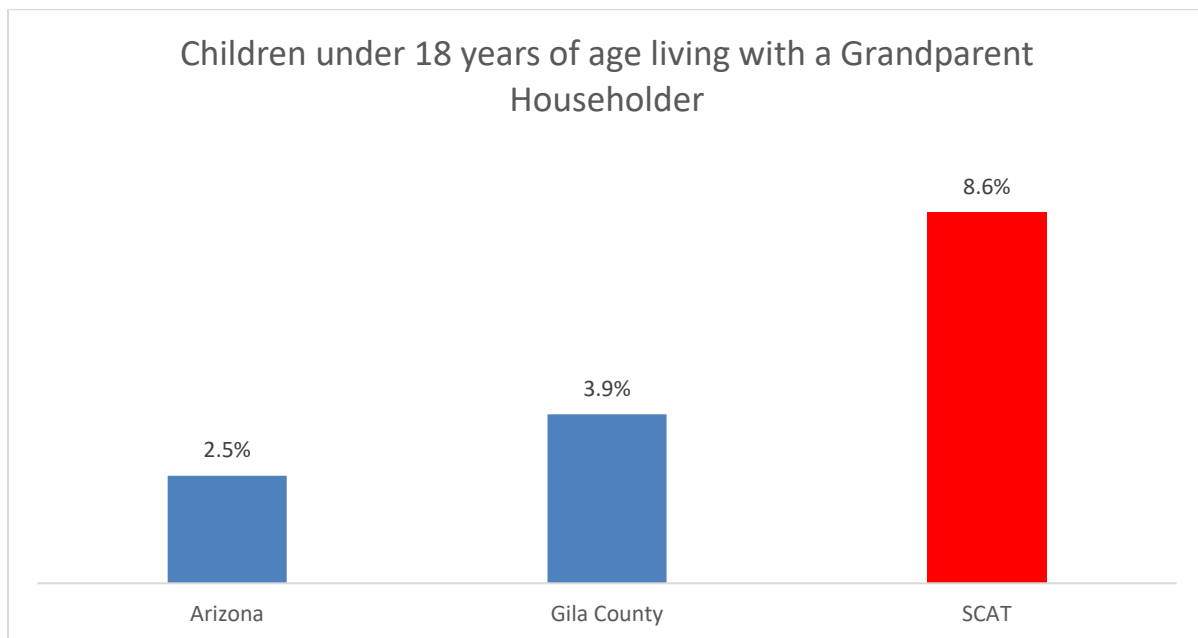
Children under age 18 are twice as likely to live with grandparents on the San Carlos Apache Tribe (8.6%) as they are at the State (2.5%) or the County (3.9%). There are a number of differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents. Almost half of grandchildren (46.4%) cared for by grandparents are aged 5 or older, potentially placing a greater burden on the grandparents. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	166,232	2.5%	2,091	3.9%	908	8.6%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	64,681	38.9%	1,347	64.4%	448	49.3%
Less than 1 year	14,491	22.4%	306	22.7%	77	17.2%
1 to 2 years	14,319	22.1%	198	14.7%	89	19.9%
3 to 4 years	9,947	15.4%	177	13.1%	74	16.5%
5 or more years	25,924	40.1%	666	49.4%	208	46.4%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Household Income

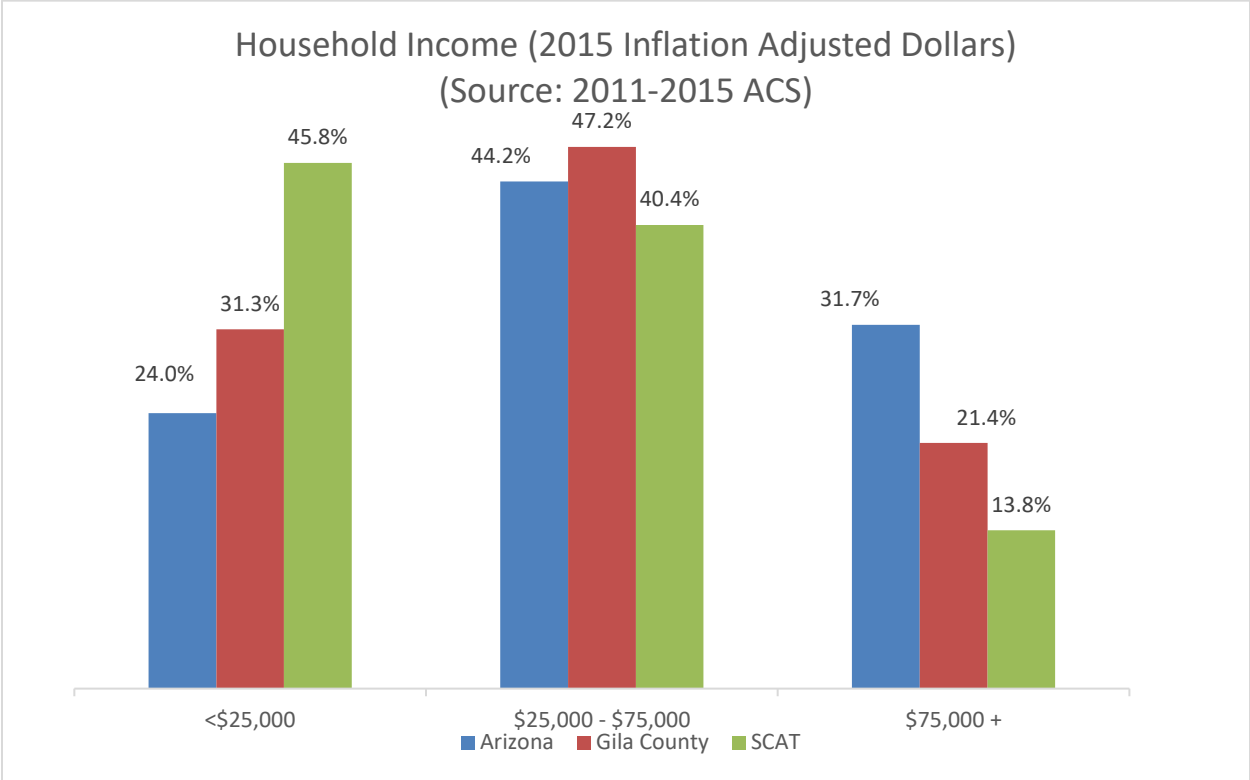
The median household income for the San Carlos Apache Tribe is \$27,542, less than both the County (\$35,751) and the State (\$50,255). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than either the State or the County. In fact households are almost twice as likely to have incomes of less the \$25,000 (45.8%) than is the State (24.0%), or the County (31.3%). Tribal members (40.4%) are as likely as the State (44.2%) and the County (47.2%) to have the same household incomes between \$25,000 and \$74,999. Correspondingly, tribal households are a third as likely (13.8%) to have incomes over \$75,000 than the State (31.7%) and the County (21.4%). See Table 12, and Figure 11.

Table 12. Household Income (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Total households	2,412,212		20,909		2,330	
Less than \$10,000	185,629	7.7%	2,044	9.8%	524	22.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	5.2%	1,484	7.1%	189	8.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	11.1%	3,019	14.4%	353	15.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	11.1%	2,597	12.4%	213	9.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	14.6%	3,870	18.5%	476	20.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	18.5%	3,403	16.3%	254	10.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	11.8%	2,284	10.9%	98	4.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	12.0%	1,640	7.8%	165	7.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	4.1%	397	1.9%	40	1.7%
\$200,000 or more	91,635	3.8%	171	0.8%	18	0.8%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 11. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe are three times as likely to receive Food Stamps (61%) than are residents of the State (14%) and the County (20%). They are also two times more likely (6%) to receive public assistance income than the State (2%) or the County (3%). They also tend to have fewer households with retirement income (11%) than the State at large (20%) and the County (30%). See Table 13 and Figure 12.

Figure 12. Supplemental Income

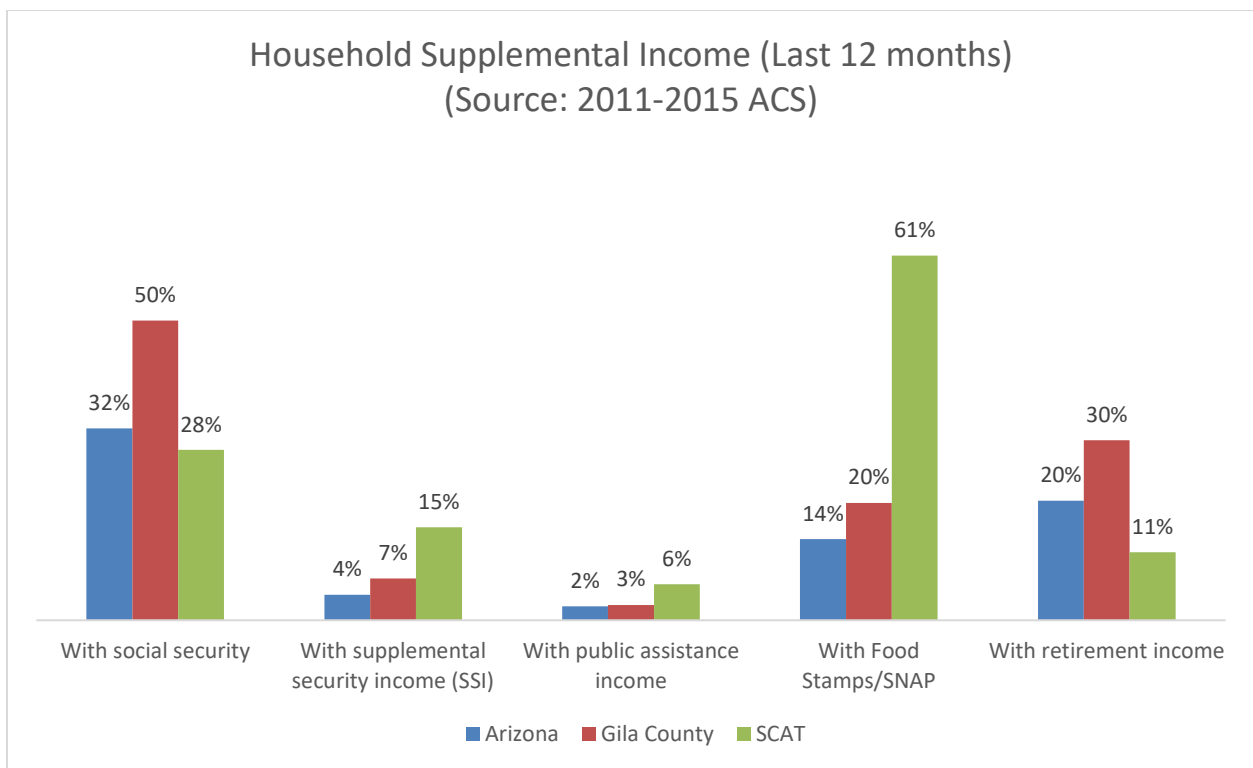


Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total households	2,412,212	20,909	2,330
Less than \$10,000	185,629	2,044	524
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	1,484	189
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	3,019	353
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	2,597	213
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	3,870	476
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	3,403	254
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	2,284	98
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	1,640	165
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	397	40
\$200,000 or more	91,635	171	18
Median household income	\$50,255	\$39,751	\$27,542
Households with earnings	1,804,676	12,565	1,683
Households with social security	771,485	10,443	661
Households with retirement income	480,074	6,269	264
Households with supplemental security income	102,392	1,451	361
Households with cash public assistance income	56,036	535	140
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months	325,831	4,091	1,415
Mean household income	\$68,297	\$49,868	\$39,700
Mean household earnings	\$68,904	\$48,852	\$43,612
Mean household social security income	\$18,862	\$18,147	\$11,742
Mean household retirement income	\$24,807	\$21,574	\$16,504
Mean household supplemental security income	\$9,698	\$9,112	\$7,915
Mean household cash public assistance income	\$3,188	\$2,307	\$2,958

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Other Income

Per capita income on the San Carlos Apache Tribe (\$9,438) is half the per capita income for the County (\$20,583) and almost three times lower than the State (\$25,848). See Table 14

Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Per-capita income	\$25,848	\$20,583	\$9,438
Median nonfamily income	\$32,283	\$23,137	\$13,750
Mean nonfamily income	\$45,752	\$32,949	\$19,835
All male full-time workers	1,135,824	6,347	740
All female full-time workers	833,743	5,268	770
Median earnings for workers	\$29,627	\$23,795	\$20,857
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$45,090	\$44,302	\$37,396
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$37,264	\$31,042	\$32,009

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Poverty

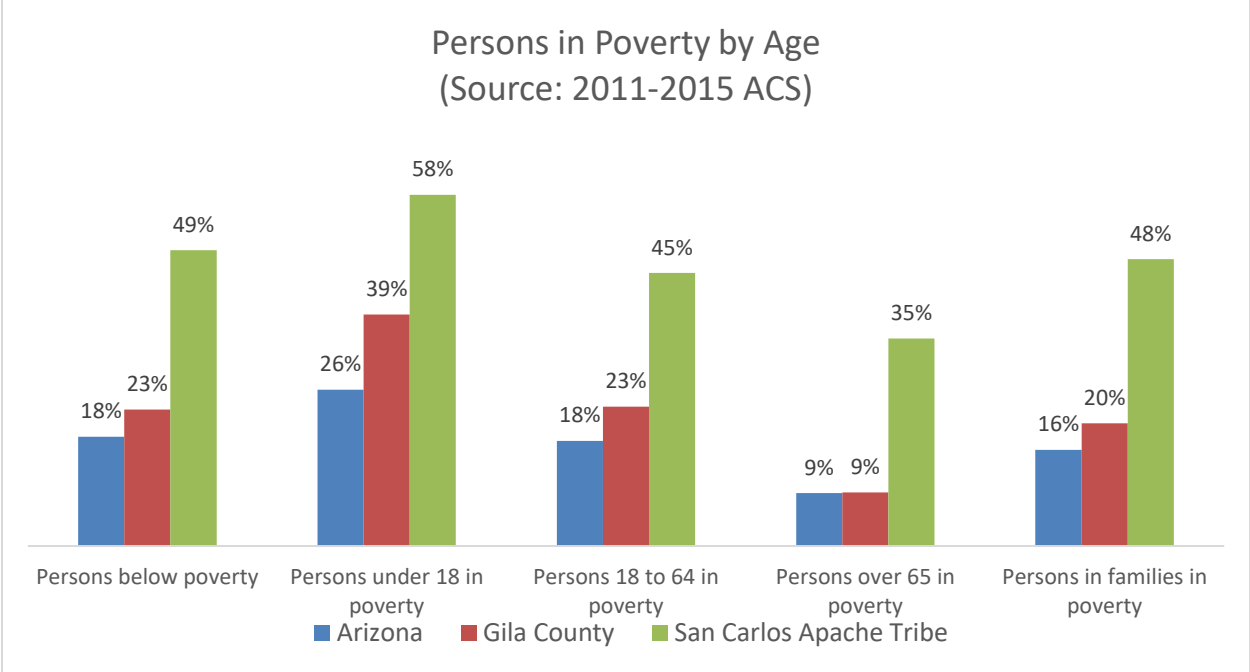
Poverty rates on the San Carlos Apache Tribe (49.2%) are more than twice the State (18.2%) and greater than the County (22.7%) rates. More than half of children under 18 years of age (58.4%) are considered to be living in poverty, while two-fifths (45.4%) of those between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. One-third (34.5%) of tribal members over 65 years of age live in poverty, three times more than the State (8.8%) and the County (8.9%). Correspondingly high numbers of families (42.2%) live in poverty. See Table 15 and Figure 13.

Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917		52,216		10,420	
Persons below poverty	1,180,690	18.2%	11,839	22.7%	5,125	49.2%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,590,936		10,689		3,706	
Persons under 18 in poverty	412,953	26.0%	4,116	38.5%	2,163	58.4%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,890,111		28,200		5,939	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty	678,960	17.5%	6,533	23.2%	2,695	45.4%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	1,007,870		13,327		775	
Persons over 65 in poverty	88,777	8.8%	1,190	8.9%	267	34.5%
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined	5,225,384	80.5%	42,467	81.3%	9,442	90.6%
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1,263,533		9,749		978	
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over	346,628	27.4%	3,188	32.7%	620	63.4%
Persons in families in poverty	834,062	16.0%	8,651	20.4%	4,505	47.7%
Family households in poverty	210,204	13.3%	2,103	15.2%	790	42.2%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 13. Persons in Poverty by Age



Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are higher for the tribe (36.7%) than for the State (29.9%) or the County (30.2%). In all cases the largest proportion of children under age 18 living in poverty is found in the 5 and 11 cohort (17.9%), where the tribe has a rate that is higher than the State (14.1%) and less than the County (13.1%). ACS Table B17001 was used to create this table. See Table 16.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty is determined	6,488,917		52,216		10,420	
Persons with income below poverty level	1,180,690	18.2%	11,839	22.7%	5,125	49.2%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	122,402	10.4%	1,359	11.5%	684	13.3%
Children 5 to 11 in households with income below poverty level	166,520	14.1%	1,550	13.1%	916	17.9%
Children 12 to 17 in households with income below poverty level	64,075	5.4%	672	5.7%	280	5.5%

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table B17001

Persons in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

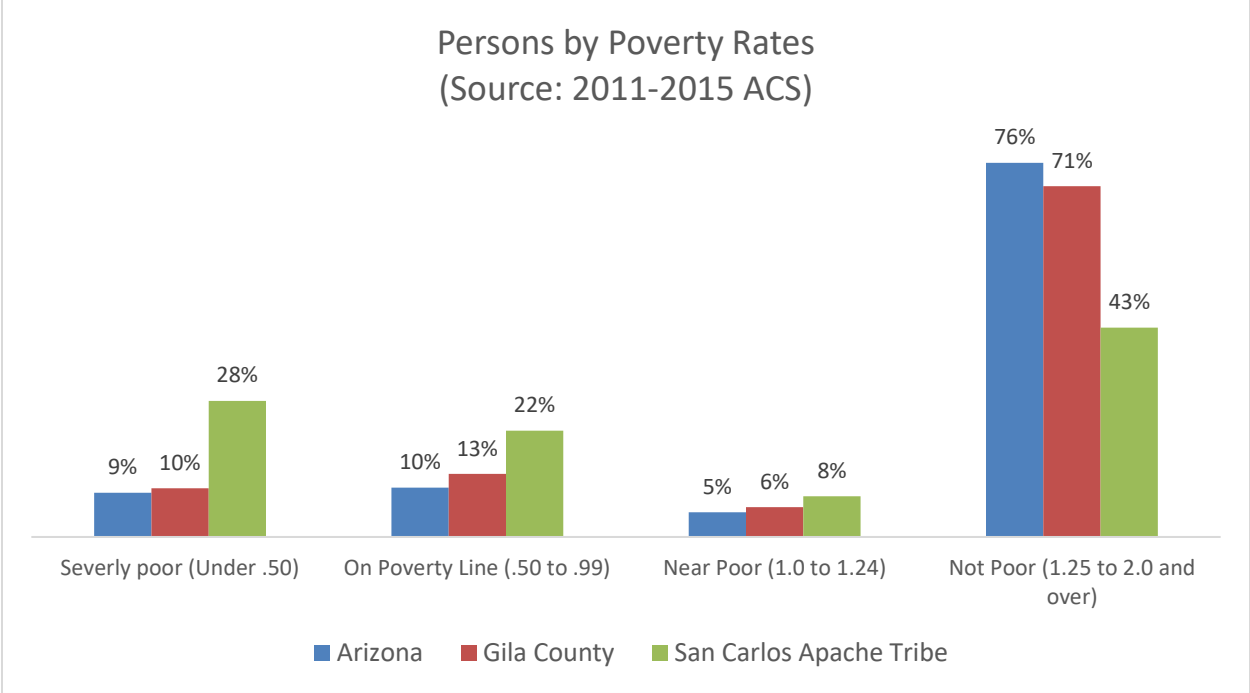
Almost half (50%) of those living on San Carlos Apache Tribe are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are higher than those of the State (19%) and the County (13%). A further 8 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. These data indicate that more than half (58 %) of the San Carlos Apache households are living in poverty, while the remaining 42 percent are classified as not living in poverty. See Table 17 and Figure 14. ACS Table C17002 was used to create this table.

Table 17. Persons within Poverty Rates

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Total: Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917		52,216		10,420	
Under .50	554,367	9%	5,155	10%	2,878	28%
.50 to .99	626,323	10%	6,684	13%	2,247	22%
1.00 to 1.24	343,500	5%	3,158	6%	864	8%
1.25 to 1.49	344,880	5%	3,466	7%	735	7%
1.50 to 1.84	455,541	7%	3,868	7%	640	6%
1.85 to 1.99	190,079	3%	1,047	2%	384	4%
2.00 and over	3,974,227	61%	28,838	55%	2,672	26%

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table C17002

Figure 14. Population by Poverty Ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

Almost two-thirds (60.7%) of all households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is far higher than the State (13.5%) and three times as high as the County (19.6%). One-fourth of households receiving SNAP assistance (29.8%) have at least one person in the household over 60 years of age. This rate is the same as the State (26.1%) and lower than the County (30.6%). See Table 18. ACS Table S2201 was used to create this table.

Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total Households	2,412,212	20,909	2,330
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:			
At least one person in household 60 years or over	325,831	4,091	1,415
No people in household 60 years or over	85,069	1,250	421
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:			
At least one person in household 60 years or over	240,762	2,841	994
No people in household 60 years or over	2,086,381	16,818	915
	840,969	10,088	369
	1,245,412	6,730	546

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table S2201

Fertility

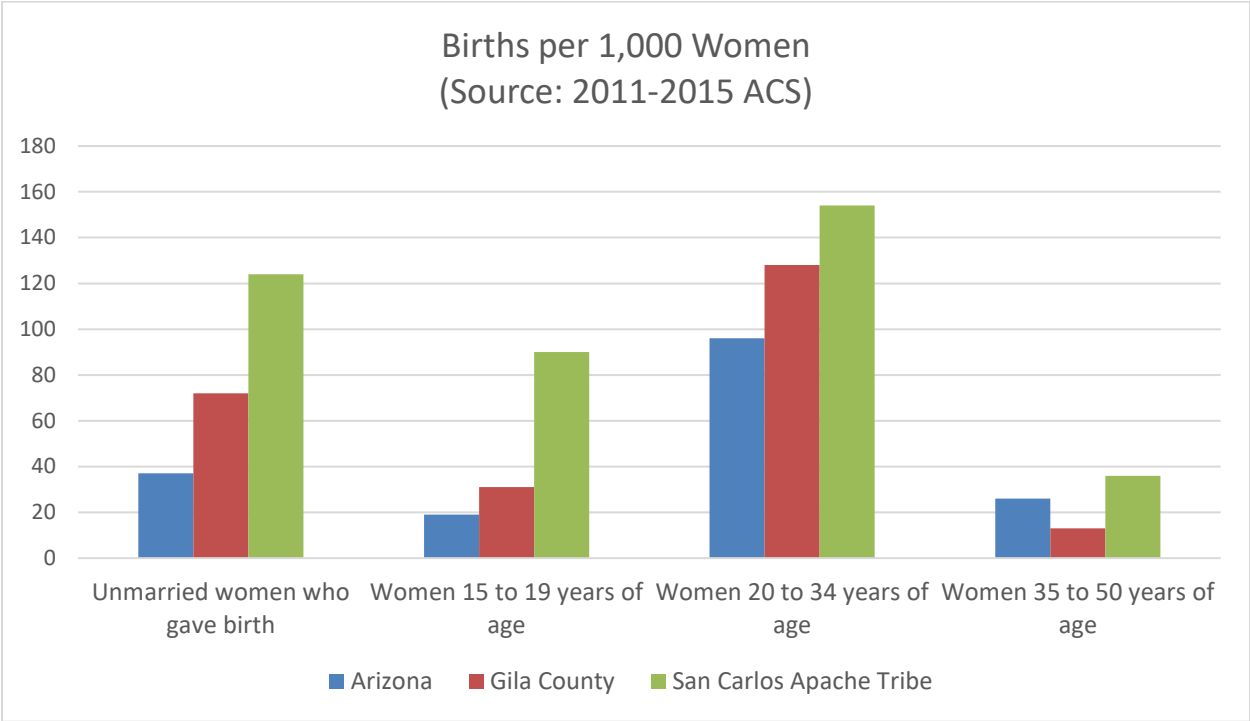
The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years on the San Carlos Apache Tribe (9.9%) is higher than the State (5.4%) and the County (6.2%). The proportion of unmarried women giving birth on the San Carlos Apache Tribe (8.8%) is three times the State rate (2.1%) and higher than the County (4.1%) rate. See Table 19 and Figure 15.

Table 19. Fertility

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,550,356	9,289	2,648
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old	883,019	5,267	1,875
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	85,255	574	262
Unmarried women who gave birth	32,962	379	232
Women 15 to 19 years of age	4,262	39	43
Women 20 to 34 years of age	63,694	479	184
Women 35 to 50 years of age	17,299	56	35
Births per 1,000 unmarried women	37	72	124
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	55	62	99
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	19	31	90
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	96	128	154
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	26	13	36

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 15. Births per-1000 Women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the San Carlos Apache Tribe Nation, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2011-2015 American Community Survey estimates for the period.

**APPENDIX A:
THE SAN CARLOS APACHE TRIBE AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2011-2015, 5-
YEAR ESTIMATES MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident that their estimate lies in.

Understanding margin of error

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of San Carlos Apache Tribe the ACS has established that there are 10,512 persons present on the San Carlos Apache Tribe. The survey also indicates that there are 5,153 males and 5,359 females in the total population, with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 280 males and (\pm)235 females. See Table 2 margin of error estimates. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the San Carlos Apache Tribe tribal members again, it is highly probable that the true population for males would be between 4,873 and 5,433 males and similarly that the true population of females would be between 5,124 and 5,594.

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total population	6,641,928	53,165	10,512
Total population MOE	0	0	424

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Males MOE	845	94	280
Females MOE	845	94	235

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	424
Under 5 years MOE	392	32	136
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	278	154
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	280	155
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	135	80
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	327	136
25 to 34 years MOE	855	55	134
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	388	163
45 to 54 years MOE	555	67	99
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	385	97
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	408	73
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	501	109
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	312	74
85 years and over MOE	2186	207	24
Median age in years MOE	.10	.40	.80
5 years and over MOE	280	30	360
15 years and over MOE	390	72	303
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	397	264
18 years and over MOE	10025	994	329
21 years and over MOE	9678	976	320
25 years and over MOE	8852	930	295
62 years and over MOE	6223	701	147
65 years and over MOE	266	24	97

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION MOE

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF POPULATION MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Males MOE	845	94	280
Males 18 years old and over MOE	648	94	194
Males 65 years old and over MOE	3615	459	96
Females MOE	845	94	235
Females 18 years old and over MOE	554	90	186
Females 65 years old and over MOE	4300	425	94

TABLE 5 AGE MOE

TABLE 5 DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	424
Males MOE	845	94	280
Females MOE	845	94	235
Under 5 years MOE	392	32	136
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	278	154
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	280	155
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	135	80
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	327	136
25 to 34 years MOE	855	55	134
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55 to 59 years MOE	3190	385	97
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	408	73
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	501	109
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	312	74
85 years and over MOE	2186	207	24
Median age in years MOE	.10	.40	.80
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	397	264
18 years and over MOE	10025	994	329
21 years and over MOE	9678	976	320
25 years and over MOE	8852	930	295
62 years and over MOE	6223	701	147
65 years and over MOE	266	24	97

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
One Race MOE	14284	493	473
White alone MOE	10167	330	90
Black or African American MOE	2672	112	64
American Indian and Alaska Native MOE	2084	183	448
Asian MOE	1909	62	99
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander MOE	774	20	19
Some other race MOE	9216	290	19
Two or more races MOE	4480	264	190
White (alone or in combination) MOE	9838	373	205
Black (alone or in combination) MOE	2388	87	80
American Indian (alone or in combination) MOE	2924	150	429
Asian (alone or in combination) MOE	1777	56	99
Native Hawaiian (alone or in combination) MOE	1277	22	19
Some other race (alone or in combination) MOE	9372	321	19

TABLE 7 HISPANIC OR LATINO MOE

TABLE 7 ETHNICITY MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Hispanic or Latino of any race MOE	0	0	181
Not Hispanic or Latino MOE	0	0	408
Not Hispanic or Latino - White alone MOE	834	117	66
Not Hispanic -Black or African American alone MOE	2194	81	64
Not Hispanic - American Indian and Alaska Native alone MOE	1532	177	433
Not Hispanic - Asian alone MOE	1797	62	99
Not Hispanic - Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone MOE	633	20	19

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	611	164
Family households MOE	7010	606	147
Families with own children under 18 years MOE	6505	389	131
Married-couple families MOE	8342	550	119
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	295	101
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	233	74
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	140	48
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	345	116
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	211	68
Householder living alone MOE	467242	4281	293
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	2304	61
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	373	160
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	3194	247	82
Average household size MOE	.	.	.
Average family size MOE	.01	.07	.32

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Householder MOE	8450	829	186
Spouse MOE	8418	551	126
Child MOE	7237	628	338
Other relatives MOE	7863	590	371
Nonrelatives MOE	6700	416	153
Unmarried partner MOE	3057	213	60
Unmarried-partner	0	10	30
Households per 1000 MOE			

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	424
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	397	264
18 years and over MOE	10025	994	329
Average household size MOE	.	.	.
Total households MOE	7194	611	164
Family households MOE	7010	606	147
Married-couple families MOE	8342	550	119
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	295	101
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	233	74
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	140	48
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	345	116
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	211	68
Nonfamily households MOE	4718	566	114
Householder living alone MOE	467242	4281	293
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	2304	61
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	373	160

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDPARENTS MOE

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDCHILDREN MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years MOE	3868	372	175
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren MOE	2130	301	129
Grandparents caring for children less than 1 year old MOE	1102	131	47
Grandparents caring for children 1 to 2 years old MOE	1067	86	55
Grandparents caring for children 3 to 4 years old MOE	743	84	53
Grandparents caring for children 5 or more years old MOE	1221	241	102

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	611	164
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	287	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	281	64
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	409	98
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	359	73
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	404	112
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	382	69
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	329	47
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	289	68
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	146	27
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	80	22
Median household income MOE	211	1776	5144
Mean household income MOE	341	1952	3681
Households with earnings MOE	6876	598	146
Mean household earnings MOE	364	2314	4568
Households with social security MOE	3788	446	121
Mean household social security income MOE	20	410	.
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	429	82
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	2265	3343
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	235	91
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	803	848
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	126	54
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	628	864
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	446	166

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS MOE

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	611	164
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	287	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	281	64
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	409	98
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	359	73
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	404	112
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	382	69
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	329	47
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	289	68
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	146	27
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	80	22
Median household income MOE	211	1776	5144
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Mean household social security income MOE	20	410	.
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	2265	3343
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	803	848
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	628	864

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Per-capita income MOE	123	851	1024
Median nonfamily income MOE	223	1922	12135
Mean nonfamily income MOE	373	3165	5765
All male full-time workers MOE	5500	507	146
All female full-time workers MOE	5213	459	116
Median earnings for workers MOE	222	1347	2358
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers MOE	275	3367	3241
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers MOE	203	2358	3871

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Persons for whom poverty status is determined MOE	1611	188	435
Persons below poverty MOE	14340	926	598
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	7989	603	312
Persons under 18 in poverty MOE	4849	373	234
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8793	704	351
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty MOE	6086	498	245
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	2909	342	128
Persons over 65 in poverty MOE	1995	228	82
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined MOE	21485	1400	807
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8205	775	188
Persons in families in poverty MOE	13868	870	603
Family households in poverty MOE	3202	253	124
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over MOE	4757	434	122
Poverty ratio under 0.5 MOE	10598	686	562
Poverty ratio in 0.5 to 0.99 MOE	10550	902	569
Poverty ratio in 1 to 2 MOE	15951	1180	555
Poverty ratio in 2 and over MOE	17641	1294	474

TABLE 16: POVERTY STATUS IN PAST 12 MONTHS – CHILDREN IN POVERTY MOE – CENSUS
TABLE B17001

	Arizona	Gila	SCAT
Persons for whom poverty is determined	+/-1,611	+/-188	+/-435
Persons with income below poverty level	+/-14,340	+/-926	+/-598
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	+/-2,089	+/-131	+/-95
Children 5 to 11 in households with income below poverty level	+/-934	+/-83	+/-58
Children 12 to 17 in households with income below poverty level	+/-3297	+/-248	+/-148

TABLE 17 PERSONS WITHIN POVERTY RATES CENSUS TABLE C17002

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache
Total:	+/-188	+/-188	+/-435
Under .50	+/-686	+/-686	+/-562
.50 to .99	+/-902	+/-902	+/-569
1.00 to 1.24	+/-645	+/-645	+/-317
1.25 to 1.49	+/-616	+/-616	+/-283
1.50 to 1.84	+/-709	+/-709	+/-295
1.85 to 1.99	+/-308	+/-308	+/-200
2.00 and over	+/-1,294	+/-1,294	+/-474

TABLE 18 FOOD STAMPS/SNAP – CENSUS TABLE S2201

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total:	+/-7,194	+/-611	+/-164
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	+/-3,646	+/-446	+/-166
At least one person in household 60 years or over	+/-1,738	+/-204	+/-92
No people in household 60 years or over	+/-3,086	+/-360	+/-137
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	+/-7,580	+/-600	+/-139
At least one person in household 60 years or over	+/-4,009	+/-356	+/-88
No people in household 60 years or over	+/-6,180	+/-409	+/-104

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

	San Carlos Apache tribe		
	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old MOE	1746	132	166
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old MOE	5969	376	241
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months MOE	2125	153	85
Unmarried women who gave birth MOE	1402	133	83
Women 15 to 19 years of age MOE	455	40	36
Women 20 to 34 years of age MOE	1866	168	74
Women 35 to 50 years of age MOE	876	52	40
Births per 1,000 unmarried women MOE	0	30	50
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old MOE	0	20	30
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old MOE	0	20	60
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old MOE	0	50	70
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old MOE	0	10	40