

**Demographic Analysis of the
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community Using 2011-2015
American Community Survey Estimates**



Completed for:

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Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community

Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) a unit of the Center for Business Outreach in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community Nation. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community Nation, with the latest information available from the 2015 American Community Survey (5-year estimates) American Indian and Alaska Native Tables. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA University Center Grant provided by the EDA to the Center for Business Outreach at Northern Arizona University.

Since 2010 the American Community Survey (ACS) has been tasked with producing population, demographic and housing unit estimates for the United States on an annual and 5 year series basis. This analysis is entirely based the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2011 to 2015 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2015 (5-year estimates). The 2015 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2011 and December 2015. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community Nation. Only the 5-year estimates are used as this is the only data that is provided for small population areas, the 5 year data represent the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Maricopa County and the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community Nation. Comparisons between the State of Arizona, and Maricopa County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe. Maricopa County was chosen for comparison as a majority of Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal lands and communities fall in Maricopa County.

Appendix A contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the range of estimates for the American Community Survey data.

Population

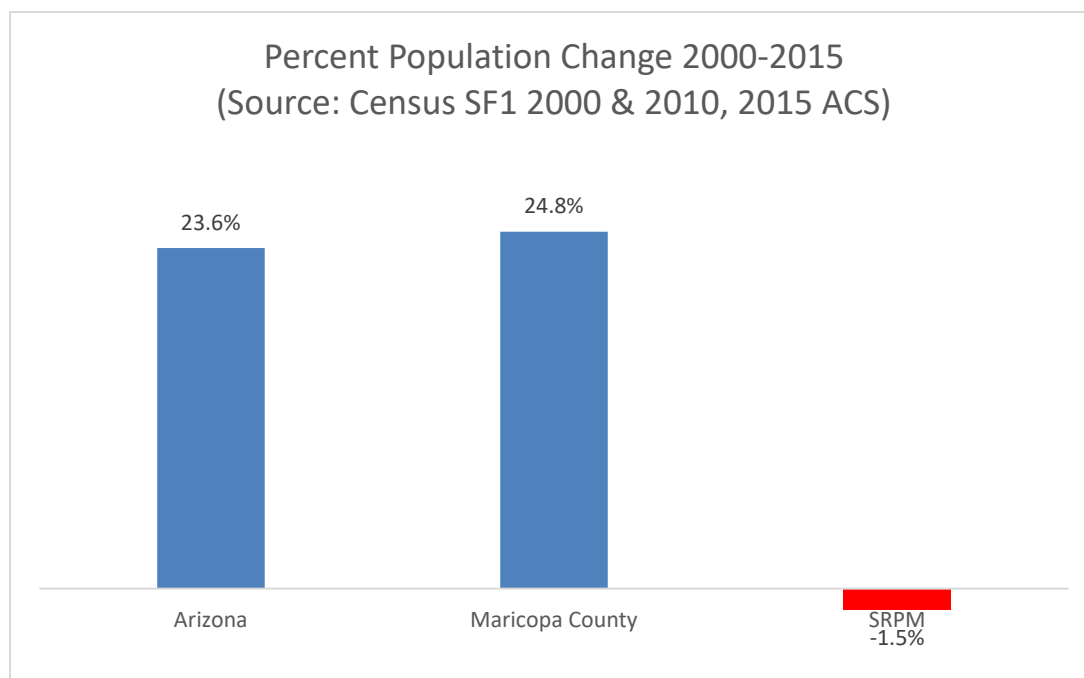
The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community decreased slightly, at the rate of 1.5% between the last census in 2011 and 2015, at a slower rate than the previous decrease, for the period 2000 to 2010 where the decrease was 1.8%. The 2010 SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community. The rate of population growth is higher than both the State and the County. This rate, however, reflects growth by birthrate alone and not growth through in-migration as is the case with both the State and the County. Outmigration to border communities also impacts the population count as only on-reservation populations are counted.

Table 1. Total Population & Trends

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	3,072,149	6,405
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	3,817,117	6,289
Total Population 2011-2015	6,641,928	4,018,143	6,197
Change in Population 2000-2010	23.6%	24.8%	-1.5%

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1, ACS 2015 (5 year estimates)

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2011 to 2015 Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community



Gender

There are slightly more females (51.6%) than males (48.4%) within the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community Nation. The gender ratios in the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community are similar to the State and County ratios where there are slightly fewer females (50.3% and 45.8%) respectively than males (49.7% and 50.6%) respectively. See Table 2.

Table 2. Gender Ratios

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Male	3,299,088	1,986,158	3,061
Female	3,342,840	2,031,985	3,136

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Age

The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community is dominated by tribal members who are 19 years or younger. The under-20 year population accounts for 28.2 percent of all tribal members, representing a far larger portion of tribal members than the same age group does for the State (27.1%) and Maricopa County (27.9%). The fact that almost one-third of the tribe is younger than 20 years of age carries with it some fairly important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

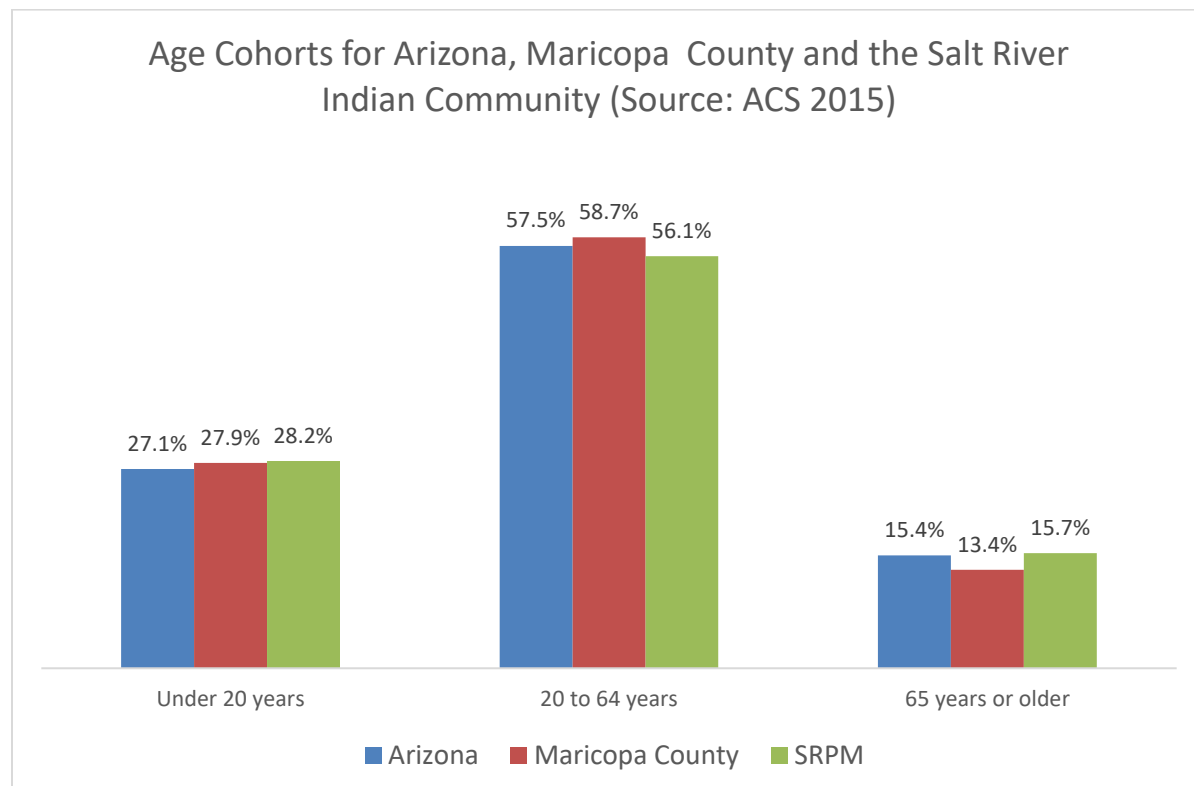
On the other hand, the tribe has more members who are 65 years or older. This age group which comprises those who have retired and are out of the workforce account for 15.7 percent of tribal members when compared to 15.4 percent for the state and 13.4 percent for the county. This relatively high percentage of retirees stands at odds with other tribes where the overall population tends to be younger. Finally, those age 20 to 64 years account for 56.1 percent of the tribal members, which compares favorably to the State (57.5%) and the County (58.7%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 2.

Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Under 5 years	433835	272710	381
5 to 9 years	455634	287752	590
10 to 14 years	456495	286424	465
15 to 19 years	456343	275870	312
20 to 24 years	478317	283042	374
25 to 34 years	886173	569970	1021
35 to 44 years	833412	539197	557
45 to 54 years	840625	522995	771
55 to 59 years	402381	232062	443
60 to 64 years	378638	209667	311
65 to 74 years	588977	308128	488
75 to 84 years	312535	163572	355
85 years and over	118563	66754	129

Source: ACS 2011-2015

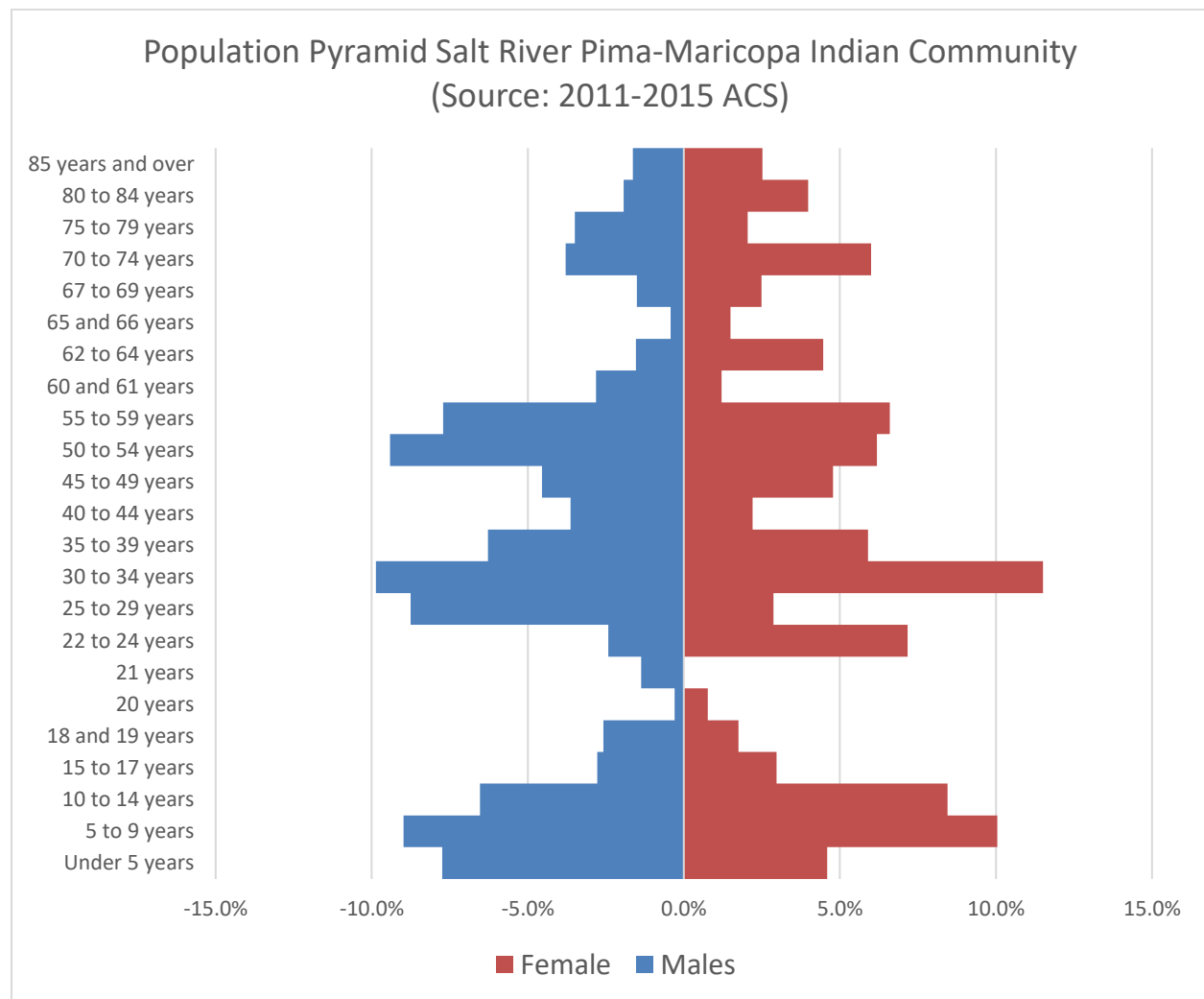
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Maricopa County & Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community 2011-2015



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5 year age cohorts. The pyramid is somewhat symmetrical indicating up to the 10 to 14 year age cohort, indicating that there are an even number of males and females. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males. This is a normal demographic trend as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members during the period 2011-2015.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community 2011-2015



Population Under 20 Years

Children those under 19 years of age account for 28.2 percent of all tribal members. There are 3,061 males and 3,136 female tribal members, of those 14.1 percent of all males are under age 19 and 14.1 percent of all females are under age 19. There are more males in each age group, with the greatest disparity in the 5 to 9 year age group where there are more females. See Table 4.

Table 4. Single year age by gender for those aged 19 years and under

	Males		Females	
Under 5 years	237	3.8%	144	2.3%
5 to 9 years	275	4.4%	315	5.1%
10 to 14 years	200	3.2%	265	4.3%
15 to 19 years	164	2.6%	148	2.4%
Total 19 years and under	876	14.1%	872	14.1%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Median Age

The median age (the point where 50% of the population are above and 50% are below) for the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal members is 34.7 years, with males younger at 34.6 years and females at 34.9 years. The median age of tribal members is lower than the State (37 years of age) or the County 36 years. This serves once more to emphasize the overall young age of tribal members. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2015

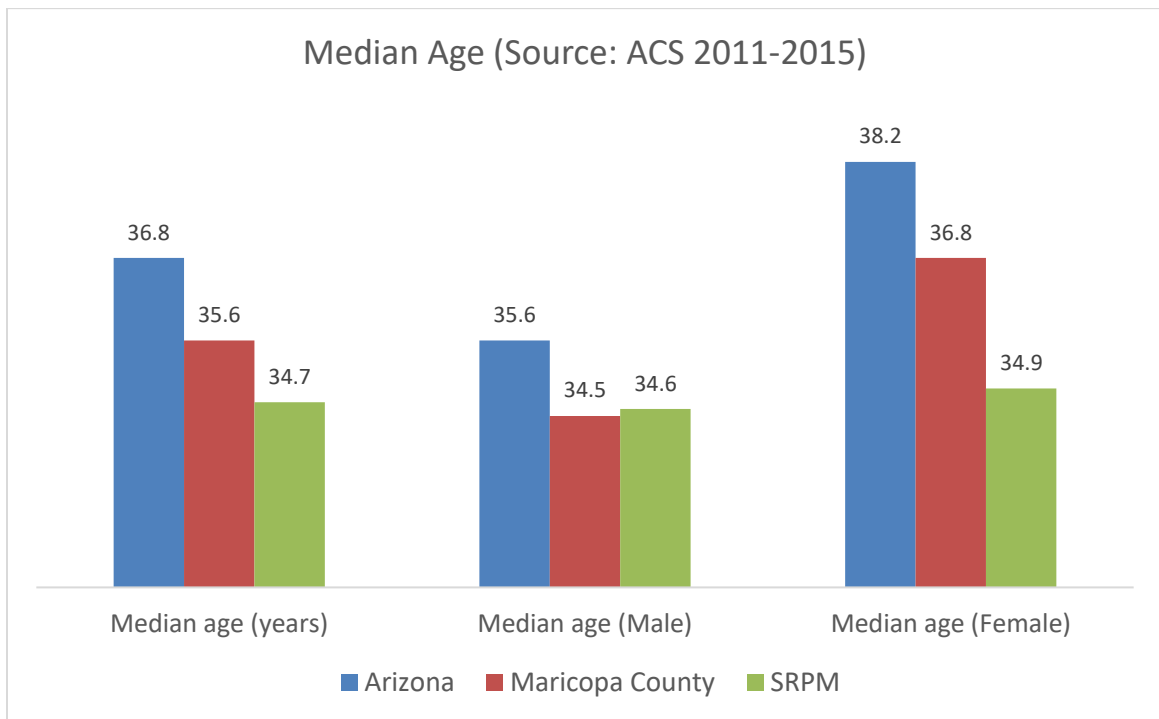


Table 5. Demographic Profile Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima- Maricopa Indian Community
Total population 2000	5,130,632	3,072,149	6,405
Total population 2010	6,392,017	3,817,117	6,289
Total population 2011-2017	6,641,928	4,018,143	6,197
Change in population 2000-2015			
Male	3,299,088	1,986,158	3,061
Female	3,342,840	2,031,985	3,136
Percent Males	50.0%	49.0%	49.4%
Percent Females	50.0%	51.0%	50.6%
Under 5 years	433,835	272,710	381
5 to 9 years	455,634	287,752	590
10 to 14 years	456,495	286,424	465
15 to 19 years	456,343	275,870	312
20 to 24 years	478,317	283,042	374
25 to 34 years	886,173	569,970	1,021
35 to 44 years	833,412	539,197	557
45 to 54 years	840,625	522,995	771
55 to 59 years	402,381	232,062	443
60 to 64 years	378,638	209,667	311
65 to 74 years	588,977	308,128	488
75 to 84 years	312,535	163,572	355
85 years and over	118,563	66,754	129

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Table 5. Demographic Profile Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community...continued

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima- Maricopa Indian Community
Median Age	36.8	35.6	34.7
Median Age Males	35.6	34.5	34.6
Median Age females	38.2	36.8	34.9
Age 0 to 19 years	1,802,307	1,122,756	1,748
Age 20 to 24 years	478,317	283,042	374
Age 25 to 44 years	1,719,585	1,109,167	1,578
Age 55 to 64 years	1,621,644	964,724	754
Age 65 years and over	1,020,075	538,454	972
18 years and over	5,024,639	3,001,739	4,583
Males 18 years old and over	2,473,872	1,467,253	2,264
Females 18 years old and over	2,550,767	1,534,486	2,319
65 years and over	1,020,075	538,454	972
Males 65 years old and over	468,074	241,483	391
Females 65 years old and over	552,001	296,971	581

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (63.2%), while the remaining 36.8 percent are split between white alone, some other race alone, and two or more races. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 78 percent white alone, and the County which is 80 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
One race	6,430,083	96.8%	3,893,044	96.9%	6,197	95.4%
White alone	5,210,335	78.4%	3,197,669	79.6%	1,804	29.1%
Black or African American	281,576	4.2%	209,789	5.2%	17	0.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	294,721	4.4%	76,621	1.9%	3,915	63.2%
Asian	200,090	3.0%	152,248	3.8%	112	1.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	12,471	0.2%	8,062	0.2%	0	0.0%
Some other race	430,890	6.5%	248,655	6.2%	66	1.1%
Two or more races	211,845	3.2%	125,099	3.1%	283	4.6%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Ethnicity

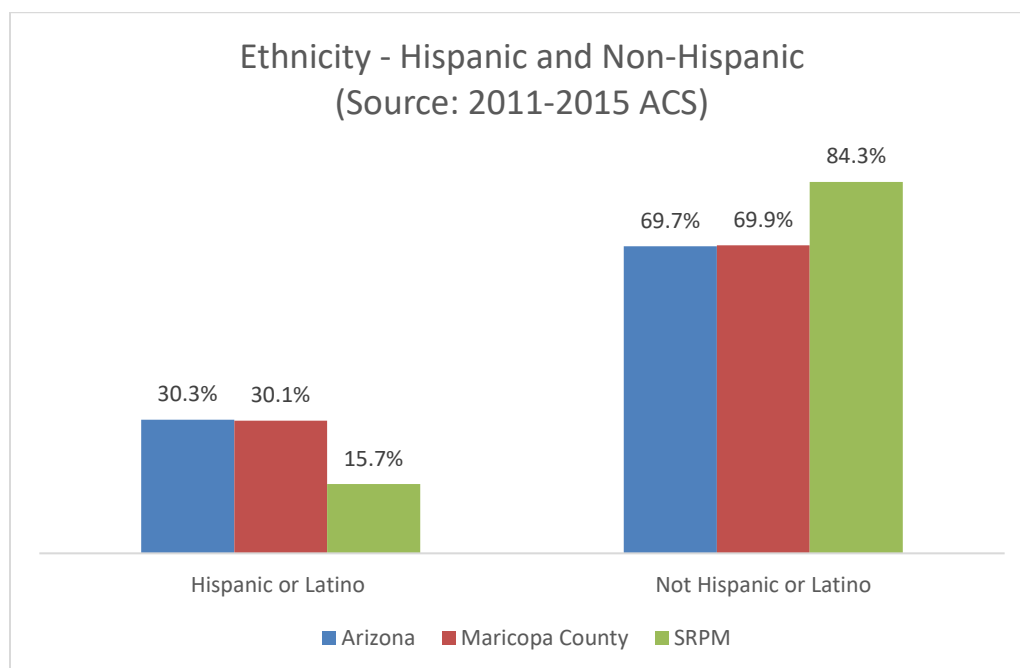
In terms of ethnicity, slightly more than one-tenth (15.7%) of Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal members identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. This is lower than the surrounding County where one-third (30.1%) identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino and lower than the State where 30.3 percent self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7, and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Total population	6,641,928		4,018,143		6,197	
Hispanic or Latino of any race	2,014,711	30.3%	1,209,034	30.1%	973	15.7%
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,627,217	69.7%	2,809,109	0.7%	5,224	84.3%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

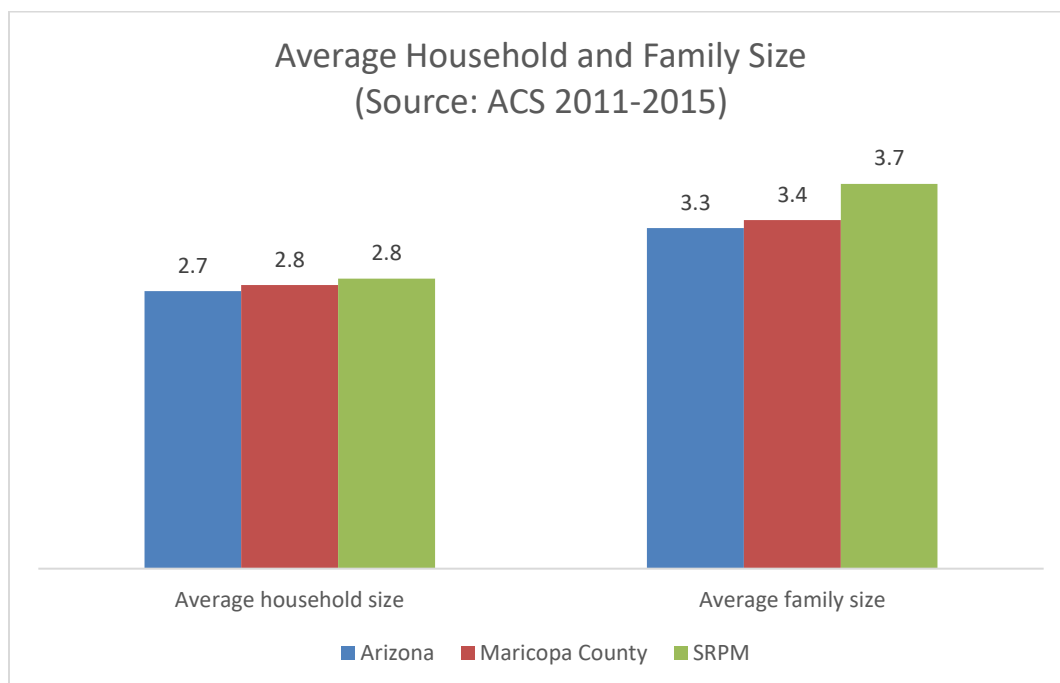
Figure 5. Ethnicity



Household Size

In 2011-2015, there were 2,201 households on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community, with an average household size of 2.8 persons and an average family size of 3.7 persons as well. The average household size of 2.8 persons is larger than the State average (2.7 persons) and the same as the County average (2.8 persons). The average family size for tribal members is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.3 and 3.4 persons, respectively. See Figure 6.

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



Households

The next section of the demographic profile focuses on households and their structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

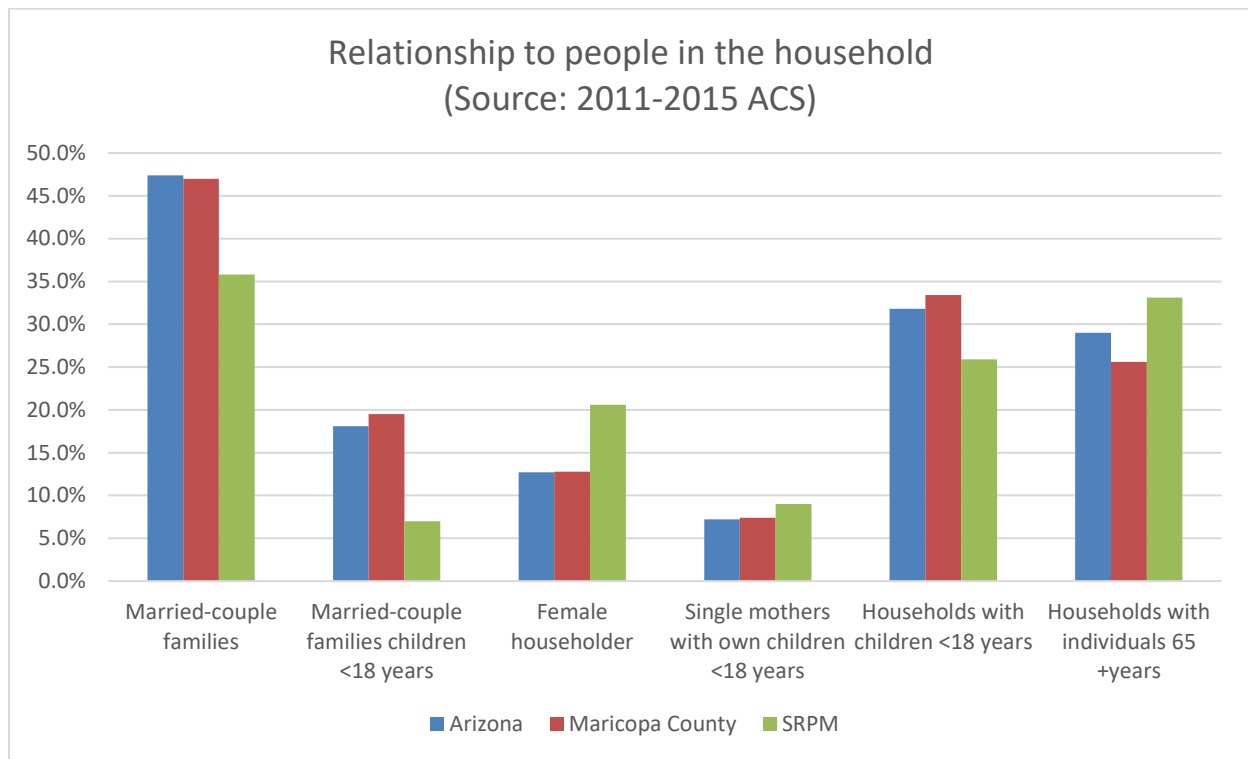
Family households (62.0%) predominate in the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community Nation, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (35.8%), at rates lower than the State (47.4%) or the County (47.0%). Households headed by a female head of household (single mothers) account for one-fifth (20.6%) of all households. More than half, (56.4%) of all households are either married couple families (35.8%) or households headed by single mothers (20.6%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

Table 8. Household Relationships

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Total households	2,412,212		1,442,518		2,201	
Family households	1,581,380	65.6%	945,115	65.5%	1364	62.0%
Families with own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	431,784	29.9%	353	16.0%
Married-couple families	1,142,828	47.4%	678,510	47.0%	789	35.8%
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years	436,891	18.1%	281,647	19.5%	155	7.0%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	81,373	5.6%	122	5.5%
Single fathers with own children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	43,008	3.0%	0	0.0%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	185,232	12.8%	453	20.6%
Single mothers with own children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	107,129	7.4%	198	9.0%
Householder living alone	659,485	79.4%	390,613	78.5%	742	88.6%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29.1%	128,789	25.9%	316	37.8%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	481,944	33.4%	569	25.9%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	700,522	29.0%	369,625	25.6%	728	33.1%
Average household size	2.7		2.8		2.8	
Average family size	3.3		3.4		3.7	

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 7. Household Relationships



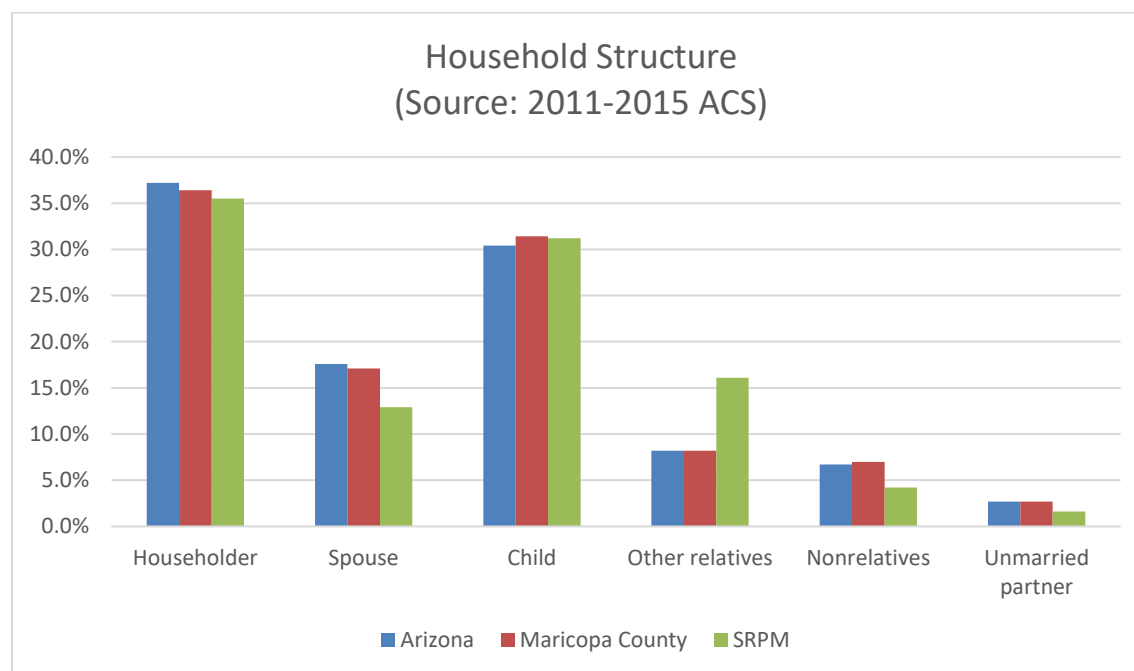
In terms of household characteristics 35.5 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State where 37.2 percent of households are headed by a householder and the County (36.8%). Spouse headed households comprise a minority of Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal households (12.9%) less than the State (17.6%) or the County (17.1%). Children comprise more than one-third of all households (31.2%), slightly more than the State (30.4%) and less than the County (31.4%). Households on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community are about twice as likely to contain other relatives (16.1%) than the State (8.2%) or the County (8.2%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household Structure

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Householder	2,412,212	37.2%	1,442,518	36.4%	2,201	35.5%
Spouse	1,141,965	17.6%	678,144	17.1%	799	12.9%
Child	1,970,330	30.4%	1,245,007	31.4%	1,935	31.2%
Other relatives	531,709	8.2%	325,356	8.2%	996	16.1%
Nonrelatives	434,944	6.7%	275,962	7.0%	261	4.2%
Unmarried partner	173,826	2.7%	106,375	2.7%	98	1.6%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 8. Household Structure



Family households dominate among Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal members (62.0%), however, at a lower rate than the State (65.6 percent) or the County (65.5 percent). Non-family households (15.6%) account for less than one fifth of Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal member households and more for the State (16.8%) or County (16.7%). Husband and wife families account for more than one-third (35.8%) of households, whereas residents of the State (47.4%) and the County (47.0%) are more likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (20.6%) with no husband present while the State (12.7%) and County (12.8%) have lower rates. Households on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community are less likely (25.9%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (31.8%) and the County (33.4%). See Table 10, and Figure 9.

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers

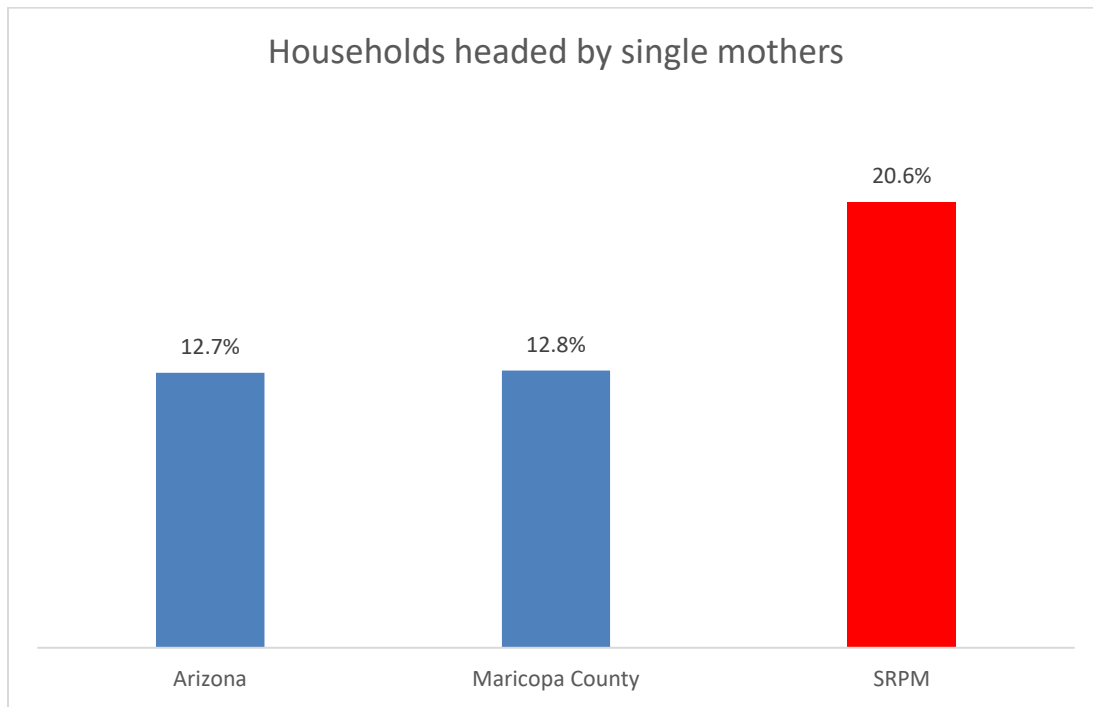


Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima- Maricopa Indian Community	
Total population	6,641,928		4,018,143		6,197	
Under 18 years of age	1,617,289	24.3%	1,016,404	25.3%	1,614	26.0%
18 years and over	5,024,639	75.7%	3,001,739	74.7%	4,583	74.0%
Average household size	2.69		2.75		3	
Average family size	3.3		3.38		4	
Total households	2,412,212		1,442,518		2,201	
Family households	1,581,380	65.6%	945,115	65.5%	1,364	62.0%
Married-couple families	1,142,828	47.4%	678,510	47.0%	789	35.8%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	81,373	5.6%	122	5.5%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	185,232	12.8%	453	20.6%
Living in nonfamily households	1,091,938	16.8%	663,963	16.7%	967	15.6%
Householder living alone	659,485	79.4%	390,613	78.5%	742	88.6%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29.1%	128,789	25.9%	316	37.8%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	481,944	33.4%	569	25.9%
Families with own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	431,784	29.9%	353	16.0%
Single fathers with own children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	43,008	3.0%	0	0.0%
Single mothers with own children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	107,129	7.4%	198	9.0%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

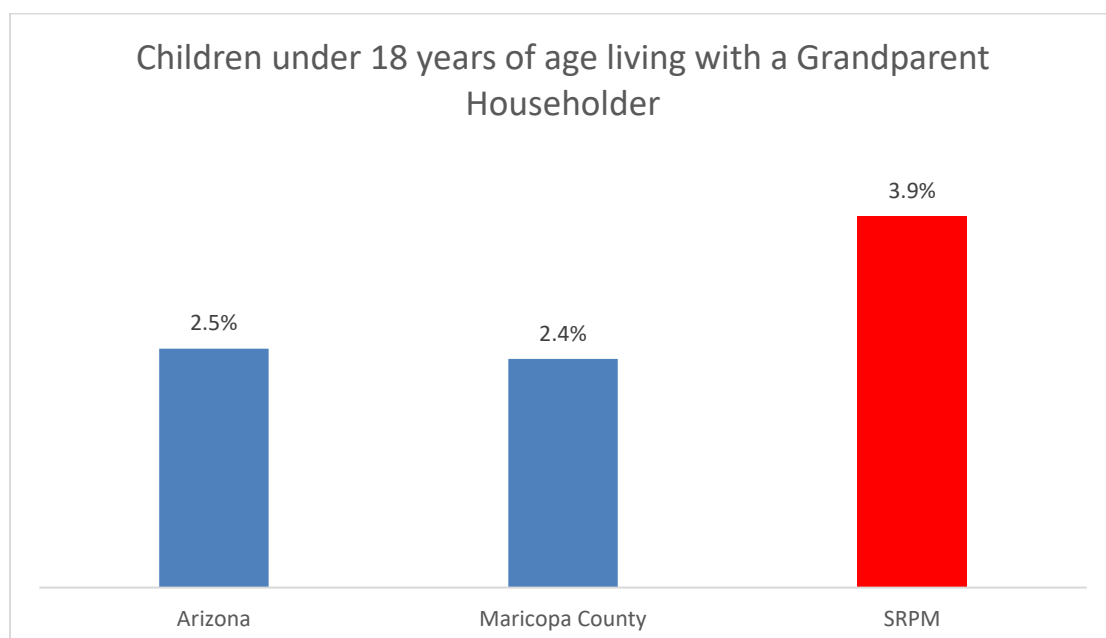
Children under age 18 are as likely to live with grandparents on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community (3.9%) as they are at the State (2.5%) or the County (2.4%). There are a number of differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents. Over half of grandchildren (52.3%) cared for by grandparents are aged 5 or older, potentially placing a greater burden on the grandparents. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	166,232	2.5%	96,176	2.4%	241	3.9%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	64,681	38.9%	33,256	34.6%	176	73.0%
Less than 1 year	14,491	22.4%	8,417	25.3%	30	17.0%
1 to 2 years	14,319	22.1%	7,702	23.2%	36	20.5%
3 to 4 years	9,947	15.4%	4,838	14.5%	18	10.2%
5 or more years	25,924	40.1%	12,299	37.0%	92	52.3%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Household Income

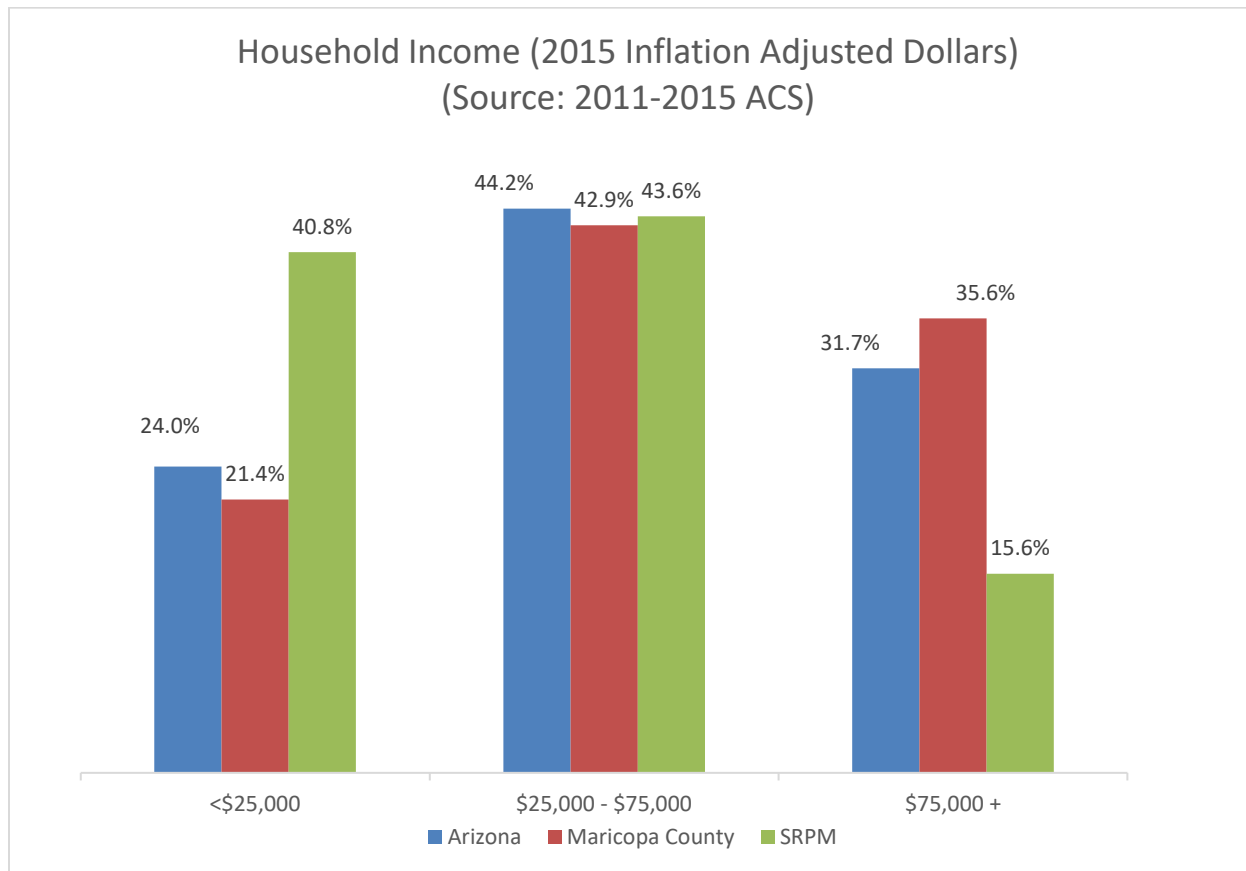
The median household income for the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community is \$33,459, less than both the County (\$54,229) and the State (\$50,255). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than either the State or the County. In fact households are almost twice as likely to have incomes of less the \$25,000 (40.8%) than is the State (24.0%), or the County (21.4%). Tribal members (43.6%) are as likely as the State (44.2%) and the County (42.9%) to have the same household incomes between \$25,000 and \$74,999. Correspondingly, tribal households are only half as likely (15.6%) to have incomes over \$100,000 than the State (31.7%) and the County (35.6%). See Table 12, and Figure 11.

Table 12. Household Income (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Total households	2,412,212		1,442,518		2,201	
Less than \$10,000	185,629	7.7%	99,549	6.9%	287	13.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	5.2%	65,358	4.5%	166	7.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	11.1%	144,738	10.0%	447	20.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	11.1%	148,677	10.3%	227	10.3%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	14.6%	205,124	14.2%	360	16.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	18.5%	266,089	18.4%	372	16.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	11.8%	178,890	12.4%	130	5.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	12.0%	194,519	13.5%	140	6.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	4.1%	71,054	4.9%	43	2.0%
\$200,000 or more	91,635	3.8%	68,520	4.8%	29	1.3%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 11. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community are more likely to receive Food Stamps (17%) than are residents of the State (14%) and the County (12%). They are also two times more likely (5%) to receive public assistance income than the State (2%) or the County (2%). They also tend to have fewer households with retirement income (16%) than the State at large (20%) and higher than the County (17%). See Table 13 and Figure 12.

Figure 12. Supplemental Income

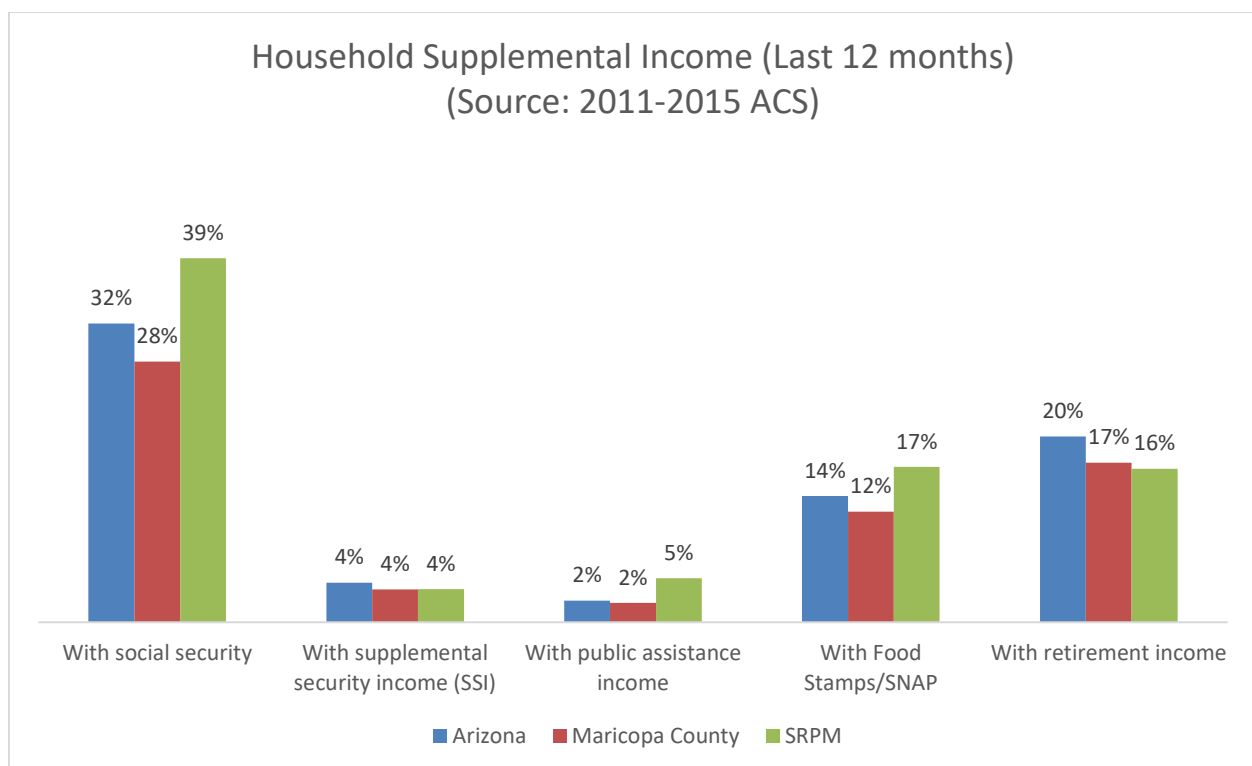


Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total households	2,412,212	1,442,518	2,201
Less than \$10,000	185,629	99,549	287
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	65,358	166
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	144,738	447
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	148,677	227
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	205,124	360
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	266,089	372
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	178,890	130
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	194,519	140
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	71,054	43
\$200,000 or more	91,635	68,520	29
Median household income	\$50,255	\$54,229	33,459
Households with earnings	1,804,676	1,131,555	1,287
Households with social security	771,485	402,858	858
Households with retirement income	480,074	246,671	362
Households with supplemental security income	102,392	50,703	78
Households with cash public assistance income	56,036	29,878	104
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months	325,831	170,880	366
Mean household income	\$68,297	\$74,347	\$47,516
Mean household earnings	\$68,904	\$75,196	\$51,829
Mean household social security income	\$18,862	\$19,202	\$18,040
Mean household retirement income	\$24,807	\$24,612	\$16,144
Mean household supplemental security income	\$9,698	\$9,872	\$11,469
Mean household cash public assistance income	\$3,188	\$3,157	\$3,243

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Other Income

Per capita income on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community (\$18,228) less than the per capita income for the County (\$27,832) and the State (\$25,848). See Table 14

Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima- Maricopa Indian Community
Per-capita income	\$25,848	\$27,832	\$18,228
Median nonfamily income	\$32,283	\$36,106	\$23,785
Mean nonfamily income	\$45,752	\$49,918	\$37,705
All male full-time workers	1,135,824	748,800	848
All female full-time workers	833,743	553,537	608
Median earnings for workers	\$29,627	\$31,575	n/a
Median earnings for male full-time, year- round workers	\$45,090	\$46,716	n/a
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$37,264	\$39,412	n/a

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Poverty

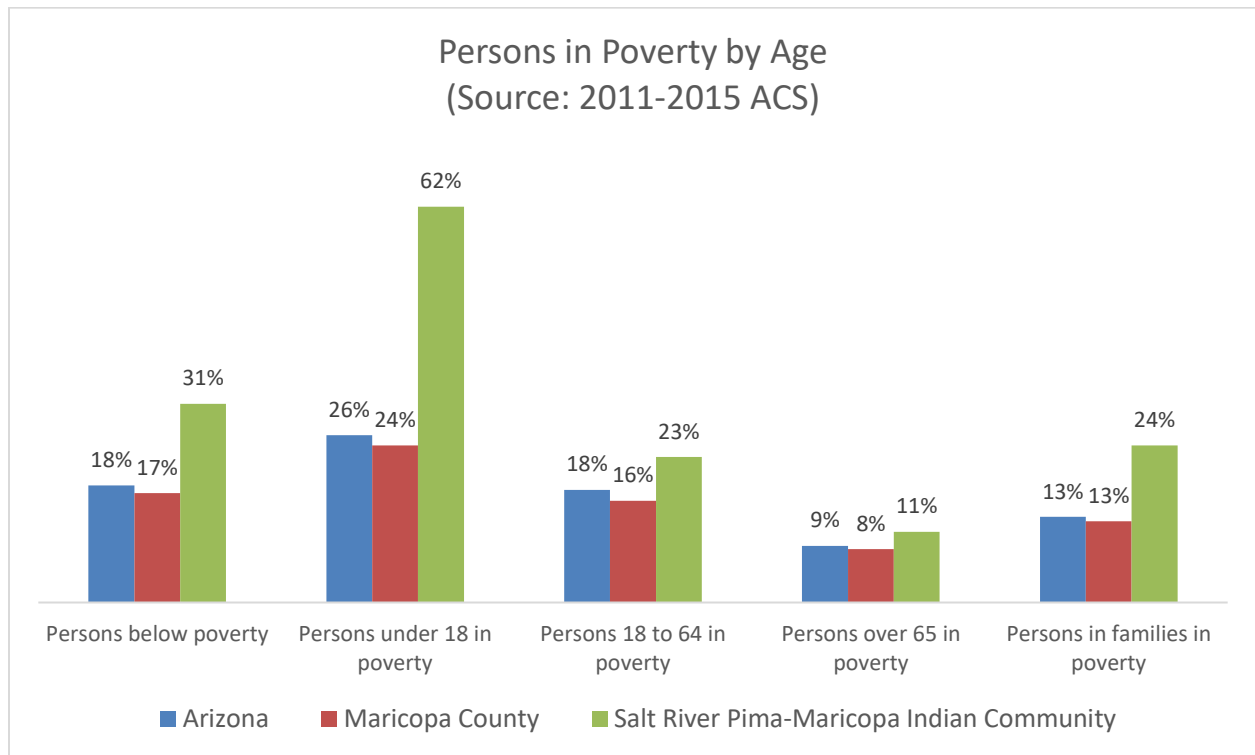
Poverty rates on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community (31%) are more than twice the State (18%) and the County (17%) rates. Almost two-thirds of children under 18 years of age (62%) are considered to be living in poverty, while one-fourth (23%) of those between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. One-tenth (11%) of tribal members over 65 years of age live in poverty, more than the State (9%) or the County (8%). Correspondingly high numbers of families (28%) live in poverty. See Table 15 and Figure 13.

Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917		3,965,553		6,192	
Persons below poverty	1,180,690		673,527		1,912	
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,590,936	18.2%	1,001,396	17.0%	1,609	30.9%
Persons under 18 in poverty	412,953	26.0%	244,141	24.4%	989	61.5%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,890,111		2,432,110		3,611	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty	678,960	17.5%	385,368	15.8%	816	22.6%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	1,007,870		532,047		972	
Persons over 65 in poverty	88,777	8.8%	44,018	8.3%	107	11.0%
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined	5,225,384	80.5%	3,193,622	80.5%	5,094	82.3%
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1,263,533		771,931		1,098	
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over	346,628	27.4%	193,059	25.0%	312	28.4%
Persons in families in poverty	834,062	13.3%	480,468	12.6%	1,600	24.4%
Family households in poverty	210,204	27.4%	118,645	25.0%	333	28.4%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 13. Persons in Poverty by Age



Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are higher for the tribe (52%) than for the State (26%) or the County (24%). In all cases the largest proportion of children under age 18 living in poverty are for children between the ages of 5 and 11 (27.4%), where the tribe has a rate that is twice the State (14.1%) and the County (14.8%). ACS Table B17001 was used to create this table. See Table 16.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Persons for whom poverty is determined	6,488,917		3,965,553		6,192	
Persons with income below poverty level	1,180,690	18.2%	673,527	17.0%	1,912	30.9%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	122,402	10.4%	72,632	10.8%	252	13.2%
Children 5 to 11 in households with income below poverty level	166,520	14.1%	99,720	14.8%	524	27.4%
Children 12 to 17 in households with income below poverty level	64,075	5.4%	37,554	5.6%	213	11.1%

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table B17001

Persons in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

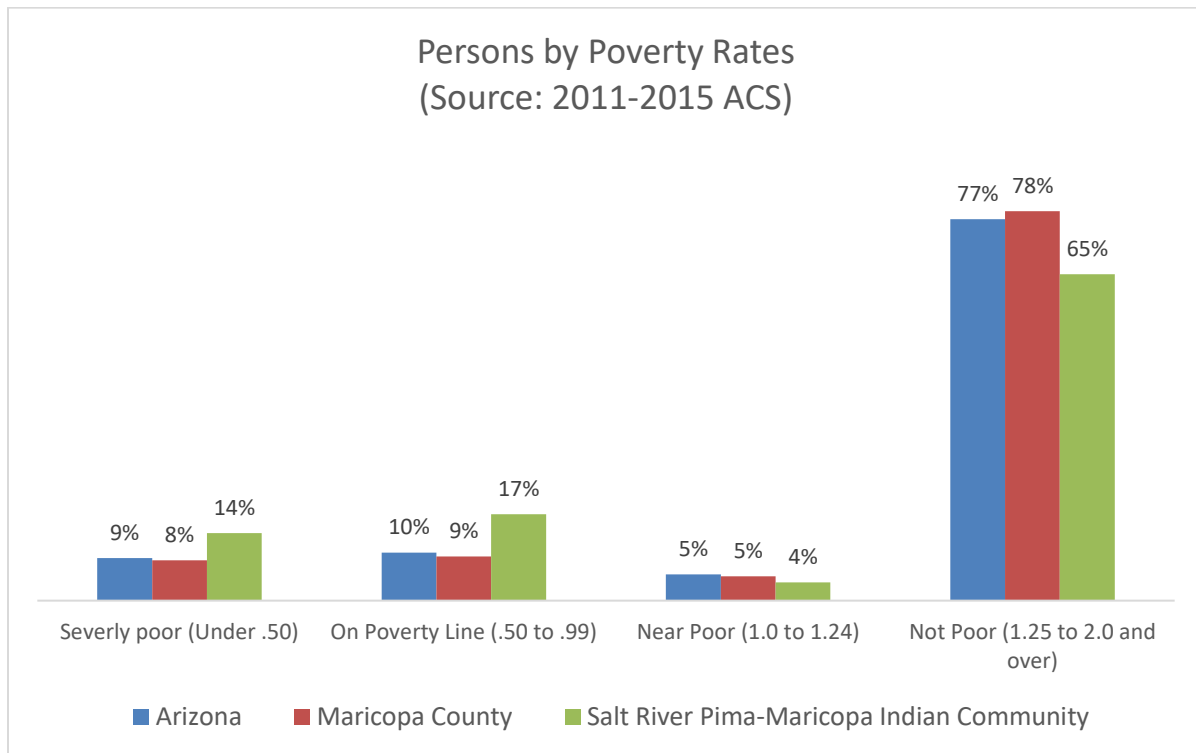
More than half (31%) of those living on Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are higher than those of the State (19%) and the County (17%). A further 4 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. These data indicate that 35 percent of the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community households are living in poverty, while the remaining 65 percent are classified as not living in poverty. See Table 17 and Figure 14. ACS Table C17002 was used to create this table.

Table 17. Persons within Poverty Rates

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917		3,965,553		6,192	
Under .50	554,367	9%	320,941	8%	840	14%
.50 to .99	626,323	10%	352,586	9%	1,072	17%
1.00 to 1.24	343,500	5%	192,728	5%	225	4%
1.25 to 1.49	344,880	5%	193,053	5%	451	7%
1.50 to 1.84	455,541	7%	259,417	7%	614	10%
1.85 to 1.99	190,079	3%	109,928	3%	111	2%
2.00 and over	3,974,227	61%	2,536,900	64%	2,879	46%

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table C17002

Figure 14. Population by Poverty Ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

Almost one-fifth (16.6%) of all households on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is higher than the State (13.5%) and higher than the County (11.8%). One-twentieth of households receiving SNAP assistance (5.6%) have at least one person in the household over 60 years of age. This rate is higher than the County (2.7%), and the State (3.5%) rate. See Table 18. ACS Table S2201 was used to create this table.

Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total Households	2,412,212	1,442,518	2,201
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP	325,831	170,880	366
At least one person in household 60 years or over	85,069	40,040	124
No people in household 60 years or over	240,762	130,840	242
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP	2,086,381	1,271,638	1,835
At least one person in household 60 years or over	840,969	454,806	860
No people in household 60 years or over	1,245,412	816,832	975

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table S2201

Fertility

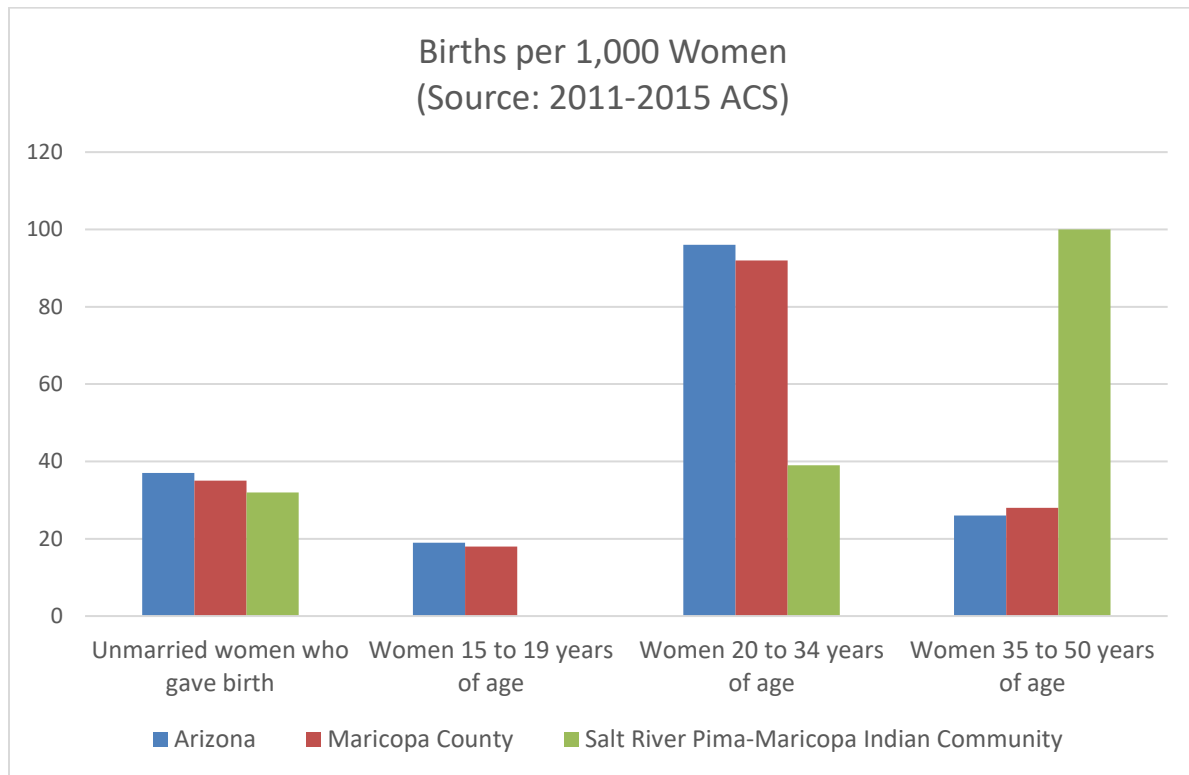
The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community (5.5%) is similar to the State (5.4%) and the County (5.3%). The proportion of unmarried women giving birth on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community (3.2%) is lower than the State (3.7%) and County (3.4%). See Table 19 and Figure 15.

Table 19. Fertility

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima- Maricopa Indian Community
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,550,356	985,425	1,308
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old	883,019	558,292	753
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	85,255	53,136	73
Unmarried women who gave birth	32,962	19,527	24
Women 15 to 19 years of age	4,262	2,482	0
Women 20 to 34 years of age	63,694	38,713	27
Women 35 to 50 years of age	17,299	11,941	46
Births per 1,000 unmarried women	37	35	32
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	55	54	56
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	19	18	0
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	96	92	39
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	26	28	100

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 15. Births per-1000 Women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community Nation, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2011-2015 American Community Survey estimates for the period.

APPENDIX A:
THE SALT RIVER PIMA-MARICOPA INDIAN COMMUNITY AMERICAN
COMMUNITY SURVEY 2011-2015, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES MARGIN OF ERROR
ESTIMATES

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident that their estimate lies in.

Understanding margin of error

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community the ACS has established that there are 6,197 persons present on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community Nation. The survey also indicates that there are 3,061 males and 3,136 females in the total population, with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 370 males and (\pm) 321 females. See Table 2 margin of error estimates. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal members again, it is highly probable that the true population for males would be between 2,691 and 3,431 males and similarly that the true population of females would be between 2,815 and 3,457.

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE

	TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE		
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total population	6,641,928	4,018,143	6,197
Total population MOE	0	0	549

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE

	TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE		
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Males MOE	845	0	370
Females MOE	845	0	321

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total population MOE	0	0	549
Under 5 years MOE	392	0	121
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	3138	156
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	3137	134
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	86	103
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	3142	179
25 to 34 years MOE	855	0	212
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	3765	129
45 to 54 years MOE	555	0	161
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	2255	121
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	2598	91
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	2966	121
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	2079	104
85 years and over MOE	2186	1447	67
Median age in years MOE	.10	.10	3.30
5 years and over MOE	280	0	498
15 years and over MOE	390	0	392
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	4437	250
18 years and over MOE	10025	7149	421
21 years and over MOE	9678	6951	414
25 years and over MOE	8852	6421	375
62 years and over MOE	6223	4400	187
65 years and over MOE	266	0	166

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION MOE

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF POPULATION MOE

	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Males MOE	845	0	370
Males 18 years old and over MOE	648	0	283
Males 65 years old and over MOE	3615	2532	113
Females MOE	845	0	321
Females 18 years old and over MOE	554	0	214
Females 65 years old and over MOE	4300	2966	131

TABLE 5 AGE MOE

TABLE 5 DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE MOE

	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total population MOE	0	0	549
Males MOE	845	0	370
Females MOE	845	0	321
Under 5 years MOE	392	0	121
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	3138	156
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	3137	134
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	86	103
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	3142	179
25 to 34 years MOE	855	0	212
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	3765	129
45 to 54 years MOE	555	0	161
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	2255	121
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	2598	91
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	2966	121
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	2079	104
85 years and over MOE	2186	1447	67
Median age in years MOE	.10	.10	3.30
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	4437	250
18 years and over MOE	10025	7149	421
21 years and over MOE	9678	6951	414
25 years and over MOE	8852	6421	375
62 years and over MOE	6223	4400	187
65 years and over MOE	266	0	166

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
One Race MOE	14284	11772	596
White alone MOE	10167	8331	306
Black or African American MOE	2672	2363	24
American Indian and Alaska Native MOE	2084	1672	487
Asian MOE	1909	1739	144
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander MOE	774	492	17
Some other race MOE	9216	7585	52
Two or more races MOE	4480	3484	168
White (alone or in combination) MOE	9838	8330	323
Black (alone or in combination) MOE	2388	1985	68
American Indian (alone or in combination) MOE	2924	2022	515
Asian (alone or in combination) MOE	1777	1433	172
Native Hawaiian (alone or in combination) MOE	1277	862	16
Some other race (alone or in combination) MOE	9372	7962	146

TABLE 7 HISPANIC OR LATINO MOE

TABLE 7 ETHNICITY MOE

	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Hispanic or Latino of any race MOE	0	0	364
Not Hispanic or Latino MOE	0	0	484
Not Hispanic or Latino - White alone MOE	834	589	183
Not Hispanic - Black or African American alone MOE	2194	1961	24
Not Hispanic - American Indian and Alaska Native alone MOE	1532	1126	479
Not Hispanic - Asian alone MOE	1797	1584	144
Not Hispanic - Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone MOE	633	395	17

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE			
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total households MOE	7194	4990	143
Family households MOE	7010	5237	144
Families with own children under 18 years MOE	6505	5082	91
Married-couple families MOE	8342	5858	142
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	4162	59
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	2042	61
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	1344	17
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	3323	104
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	2589	67
Householder living alone MOE	467242	276795	525
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	97464	234
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	4396	104
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	3194	2164	117
Average household size MOE	.	.	.17
Average family size MOE	.01	.01	.39

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE			
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Householder MOE	8450	6347	213
Spouse MOE	8418	5946	143
Child MOE	7237	5754	383
Other relatives MOE	7863	6231	258
Nonrelatives MOE	6700	5168	117
Unmarried partner MOE	3057	2120	54
Unmarried-partner	0	0	20
Households per 1000 MOE			

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total population MOE	0	0	549
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	4437	250
18 years and over MOE	10025	7149	421
Average household size MOE	.	.	.17
Total households MOE	7194	4990	143
Family households MOE	7010	5237	144
Married-couple families MOE	8342	5858	142
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	4162	59
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	2042	61
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	1344	17
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	3323	104
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	2589	67
Nonfamily households MOE	4718	3585	157
Householder living alone MOE	467242	276795	525
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	97464	234
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	4396	104

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDPARENTS MOE

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDPARENTS MOE

	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years MOE	3868	2966	95
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren MOE	2130	1650	86
Grandparents caring for children less than 1 year old MOE	1102	931	34
Grandparents caring for children 1 to 2 years old MOE	1067	895	40
Grandparents caring for children 3 to 4 years old MOE	743	498	25
Grandparents caring for children 5 or more years old MOE	1221	858	64

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE			
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total households MOE	7194	4990	143
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	2238	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	1874	75
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	2404	121
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	2841	79
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	3250	95
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	3467	127
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	3017	61
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	3213	91
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	1859	36
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	1559	38
Median household income MOE	211	365	5839
Mean household income MOE	341	481	7837
Households with earnings MOE	6876	5081	158
Mean household earnings MOE	364	488	8302
Households with social security MOE	3788	2623	138
Mean household social security income MOE	20	48	1588
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	2785	96
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	286	2902
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	1800	51
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	229	7631
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	1096	45
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	178	1339
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	2582	104

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS MOE

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS

	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total households MOE	7194	4990	143
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	2238	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	1874	75
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	2404	121
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	2841	79
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	3250	95
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	3467	127
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	3017	61
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	3213	91
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	1859	36
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	1559	38
Median household income MOE	211	365	5839
Households with earnings MOE	6876	5081	158
Households with social security MOE	3788	2623	138
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	2785	96
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	1800	51
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	1096	45
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	2582	104
Mean household income MOE	341	481	7837
Mean household earnings MOE	364	488	8302
Mean household social security income MOE	20	48	1588
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	286	2902
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	229	7631
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	178	1339

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE

	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Per-capita income MOE	123	173	3015
Median nonfamily income MOE	223	330	5422
Mean nonfamily income MOE	373	547	13360
All male full-time workers MOE	5500	4265	214
All female full-time workers MOE	5213	3976	181
Median earnings for workers MOE	222	141	.
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers MOE	275	337	.
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers MOE	203	382	.

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima- Maricopa Indian Community
Persons for whom poverty status is determined MOE	1611	1899	549
Persons below poverty MOE	14340	10409	514
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	7989	6403	262
Persons under 18 in poverty MOE	4849	3733	217
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8793	6672	397
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty MOE	6086	4675	165
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	2909	1986	171
Persons over 65 in poverty MOE	1995	1397	58
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined MOE	21485	15447	741
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8205	6930	211
Persons in families in poverty MOE	13868	9919	517
Family households in poverty MOE	3202	2299	97
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over MOE	4757	3795	106
Poverty ratio under 0.5 MOE	10598	8028	334
Poverty ratio in 0.5 to 0.99 MOE	10550	7896	408
Poverty ratio in 1 to 2 MOE	15951	12461	438
Poverty ratio in 2 and over MOE	17641	12988	455

TABLE 16: POVERTY STATUS IN PAST 12 MONTHS – CHILDREN IN POVERTY MOE – CENSUS
TABLE B17001

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima- Maricopa Indian Community
Persons for whom poverty is determined	+/-1,611	+/-1,899	+/-549
Persons with income below poverty level	+/-14,340	+/- 10,409	+/-514
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	+/- 3,906	+/- 2,986	+/-138
Children 5 to 11 in households with income below poverty level	+/- 5,581	+/- 4,379	+/-278
Children 12 to 17 in households with income below poverty level	+/- 6,144	+/- 4,591	+/-185

TABLE 17 PERSONS WITHIN POVERTY RATES CENSUS TABLE C17002

	Arizona	Maricopa County, Arizona	Salt River Pima- Maricopa Indian Community
Total:	+/-1,611	+/-1,899	+/-549
Under .50	+/-10,598	+/-8,028	+/-334
.50 to .99	+/-10,550	+/-7,896	+/-408
1.00 to 1.24	+/-7,774	+/-5,731	+/-136
1.25 to 1.49	+/-8,721	+/-5,987	+/-226
1.50 to 1.84	+/-8,740	+/-7,472	+/-339
1.85 to 1.99	+/-6,446	+/-5,547	+/-86
2.00 and over	+/-17,641	+/- 12,988	+/-455

TABLE 18 FOOD STAMPS/SNAP – CENSUS TABLE S2201

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima- Maricopa Indian Community
Total:	+/-7,194	+/-4,990	+/-143
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	+/-3,646	+/-2,582	+/-104
At least one person in household 60 years or over	+/-1,738	+/-1,273	+/-60
No people in household 60 years or over	+/-3,086	+/-2,270	+/-79
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	+/-7,580	+/-5,185	+/-159
At least one person in household 60 years or over	+/-4,009	+/-2,933	+/-140
No people in household 60 years or over	+/-6,180	+/-4,296	+/-152

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community		
	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Women 15 to 50 years old MOE	1746	1178	240
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old MOE	5969	4253	327
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months MOE	2125	1830	56
Unmarried women who gave birth MOE	1402	1116	26
Women 15 to 19 years of age MOE	455	324	24
Women 20 to 34 years of age MOE	1866	1471	26
Women 35 to 50 years of age MOE	876	739	44
Births per 1,000 unmarried women MOE	0	0	40
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old MOE	0	0	40
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old MOE	0	0	110
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old MOE	0	0	40
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old MOE	0	0	100