

**Demographic Analysis of the
Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Using 2011-2015 American Community Survey Estimates**



Completed for:

Grants & Contract Office
Pascua Yaqui Tribe
7474 S. Camino De Oeste
Tucson, AZ 85757

Completed by:

Thomas Combrink
Arizona Rural Policy Institute
Alliance Bank Economic Policy Institute
W.A. Franke College of Business
Northern Arizona University



This report was prepared by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute, Northern Arizona University, partially funded under an award from the Economic Development Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The statements, findings, conclusions, and recommendations are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Economic Development Administration or the U.S. Department of Commerce.

The Arizona Rural Policy Institute also receives support from the City of Flagstaff, Coconino County, and the Office of the President, Northern Arizona University

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	1
List of Tables	2
List of Figures	3
Pascua Yaqui Tribe	4
Demographic Analysis	4
Introduction	4
Population	5
Gender	6
Age	6
Population Under 20 Years	9
Median Age	9
Race	13
Ethnicity	14
Household Size	15
Households	16
Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent	23
Household Income	25
Supplemental Income	27
Other Income	29
Poverty	30
Children in Poverty	32
Persons in Poverty	33
Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	35
Fertility	36
Appendix A: The Pascua Yaqui Tribe Margin Of Error Estimates	38
Understanding margin of error	39

List of Tables

Table 1. Total Population & Trends	5
Table 2. Gender Ratios.....	6
Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts	7
Table 4. Single year age by gender for those aged 19 years and under.....	9
Table 5. Demographic Profile Pascua Yaqui Tribe	11
Table 5. Demographic Profile Pascua Yaqui Tribe...continued	12
Table 6. Race	13
Table 7. Ethnicity.....	14
Table 8. Household Relationships.....	17
Table 9. Household Structure	19
Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure	22
Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder	23
Table 12. Household Income (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)	25
Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)	28
Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars).....	29
Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months.....	30
Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty.....	32
Table 17. Persons within Poverty Rates.....	33
Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance.....	35
Table 19. Fertility	36

List of Figures

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2011 to 2015 Arizona, Pima County & Pascua Yaqui Tribe	5
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Pima County & Pascua Yaqui Tribe 2011-2015	7
Figure 3. Population Pyramid - Pascua Yaqui Tribe 2011-2015.....	8
Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2015	10
Figure 5. Ethnicity	14
Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size	15
Figure 7. Household Relationships	18
Figure 8. Household Structure	20
Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers.....	21
Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder	24
Figure 11. Percentage of household income by range	26
Figure 12. Supplemental Income	27
Figure 13. Persons in Poverty by Age	31
Figure 14. Households by Poverty Ratios	34
Figure 15. Birth Rates per-1000 Women	37

Pascua Yaqui Tribe Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of Pascua Yaqui Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) a unit of the Center for Business Outreach in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the Pascua Yaqui Tribe. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for Pascua Yaqui Tribe, with the latest information available from the 2015 American Community Survey (5-year estimates) American Indian and Alaska Native Tables. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA University Center Grant provided by the EDA to the Center for Business Outreach at Northern Arizona University.

Since 2010 the American Community Survey (ACS) has been tasked with producing population, demographic and housing unit estimates for the United States on an annual and 5 year series basis. This analysis is entirely based the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2011 to 2015 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2015 (5-year estimates). The 2015 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2011 and December 2015. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Pascua Yaqui Tribe. Only the 5-year estimates are used as this is the only data that is provided for small population areas, the 5 year data represent the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Pima County and the Pascua Yaqui Tribe. Comparisons between the State of Arizona, and Pima County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe. Pima County was chosen for comparison as all Pascua Yaqui tribal lands and communities fall within Pima County.

Appendix A contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the estimates for the American Community Survey data.

Population

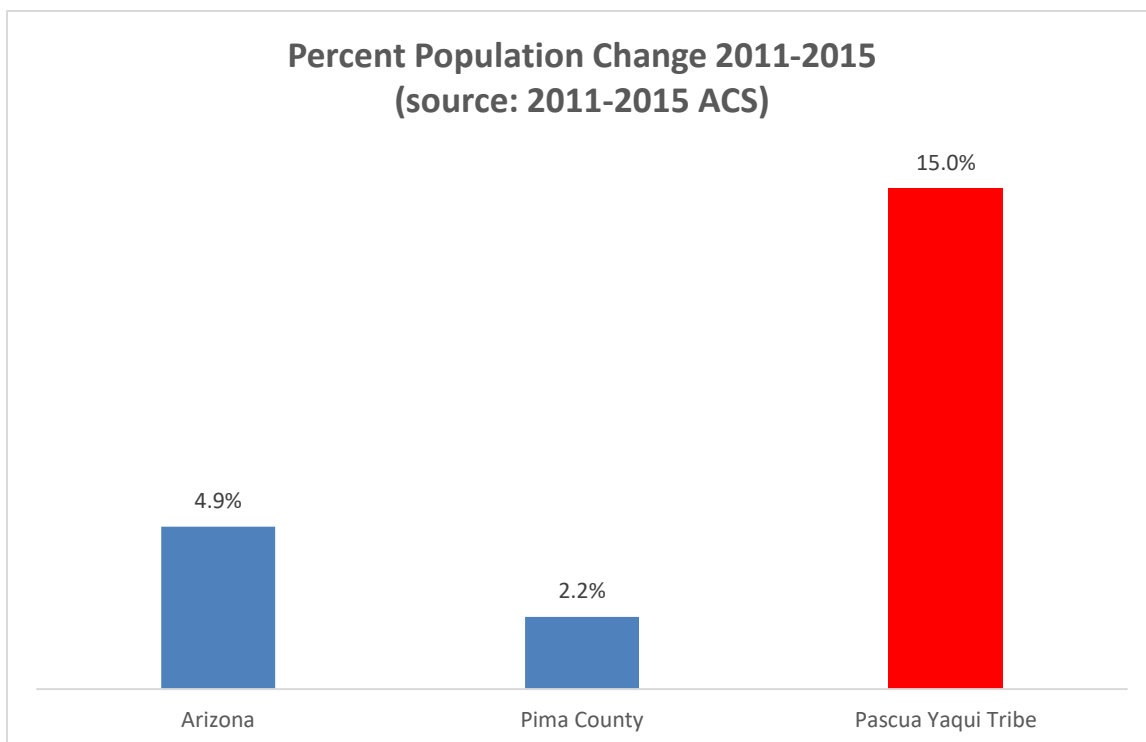
The Pascua Yaqui Tribe grew at a strong rate of 15.0% between the last census in 2010 and the 2011-2015 period. The rate of population growth is higher than both the State and Pima County. See Table 1 and Figure 1.

Table 1. Total Population & Trends

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	843,746	3,315
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	980,263	3,484
Total Population 2011-2015	6,641,928	998,537	3,982
Change in Population 2011-2015	4.9%	2.2%	15.0%

Source: Census 2000, 2010, ACS 2011-2015

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2011 to 2015 Arizona, Pima County & Pascua Yaqui Tribe



Gender

There are slightly more males (51.0%) than females (49.0%) within the Pascua Yaqui Tribe. The gender ratios in the Pascua Yaqui tribe are opposite to the State and County ratios where there are slightly more females (50.3% and 50.8%) respectively than males (49.7% and 49.2%) respectively. See Table 2.

Table 2. Gender Ratios

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Male	3,299,088	491,108	2,031
Female	3,342,840	507,429	1,951

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Age

The Pascua Yaqui Tribe is dominated by those under 19 years of age. The under-19 year population accounts for 43.8 percent of all tribal members, representing a far larger portion of tribal members than the same age group does for the State (27.1%) and Pima County (25.3%). The fact that more than two-fifths of the tribe is younger than 19 years of age carries with it some fairly important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

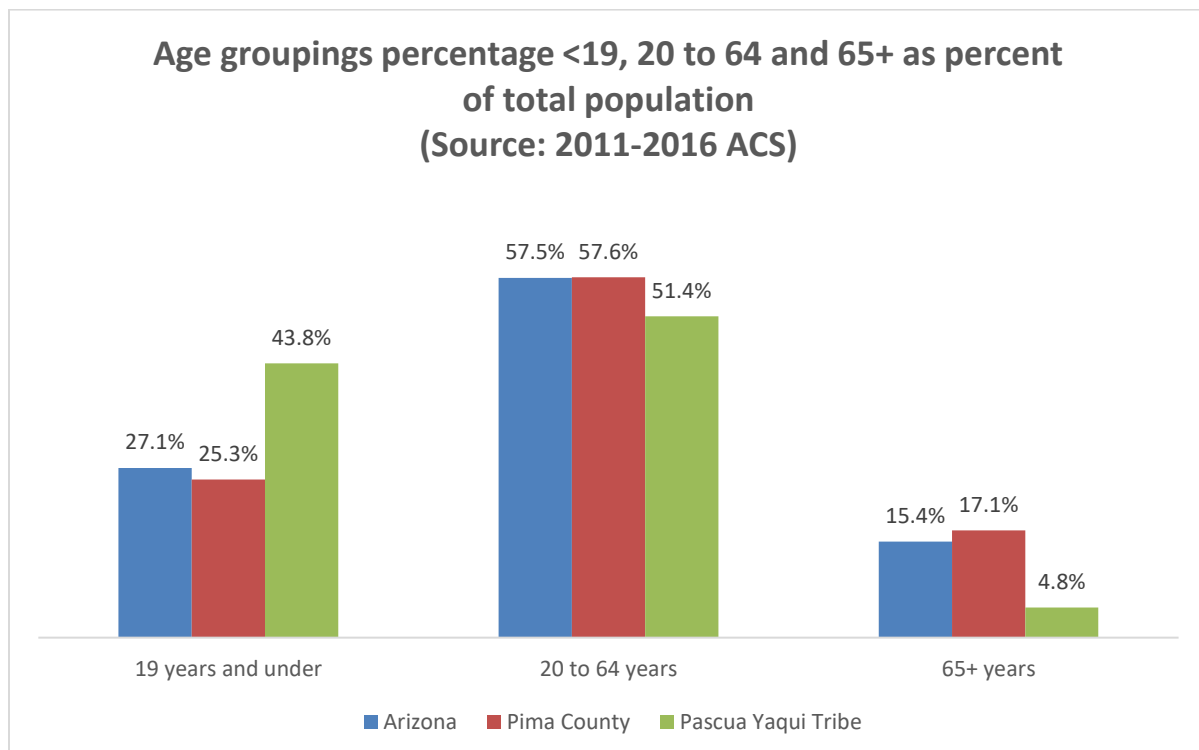
On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce account for only 4.8 percent of tribal members when compared to 15.4 percent for the state and 17.1 percent for the county. Once more the reduction at the very bottom of the age cohort indicates the overall youthful profile of the tribe. Finally, those age 20 to 64 years account for 51.4 percent of the tribal members, which compares favorably to the State (57.5%) and the County (57.6%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 2.

Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Under 5 years	433835	60124	474
5 to 9 years	455634	61981	479
10 to 14 years	456495	61046	366
15 to 19 years	456343	69158	427
20 to 24 years	478317	87632	433
25 to 34 years	886173	123789	451
35 to 44 years	833412	114543	431
45 to 54 years	840625	122685	434
55 to 59 years	402381	63881	194
60 to 64 years	378638	62467	102
65 to 74 years	588977	95467	113
75 to 84 years	312535	54253	73
85 years and over	118563	21511	5

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

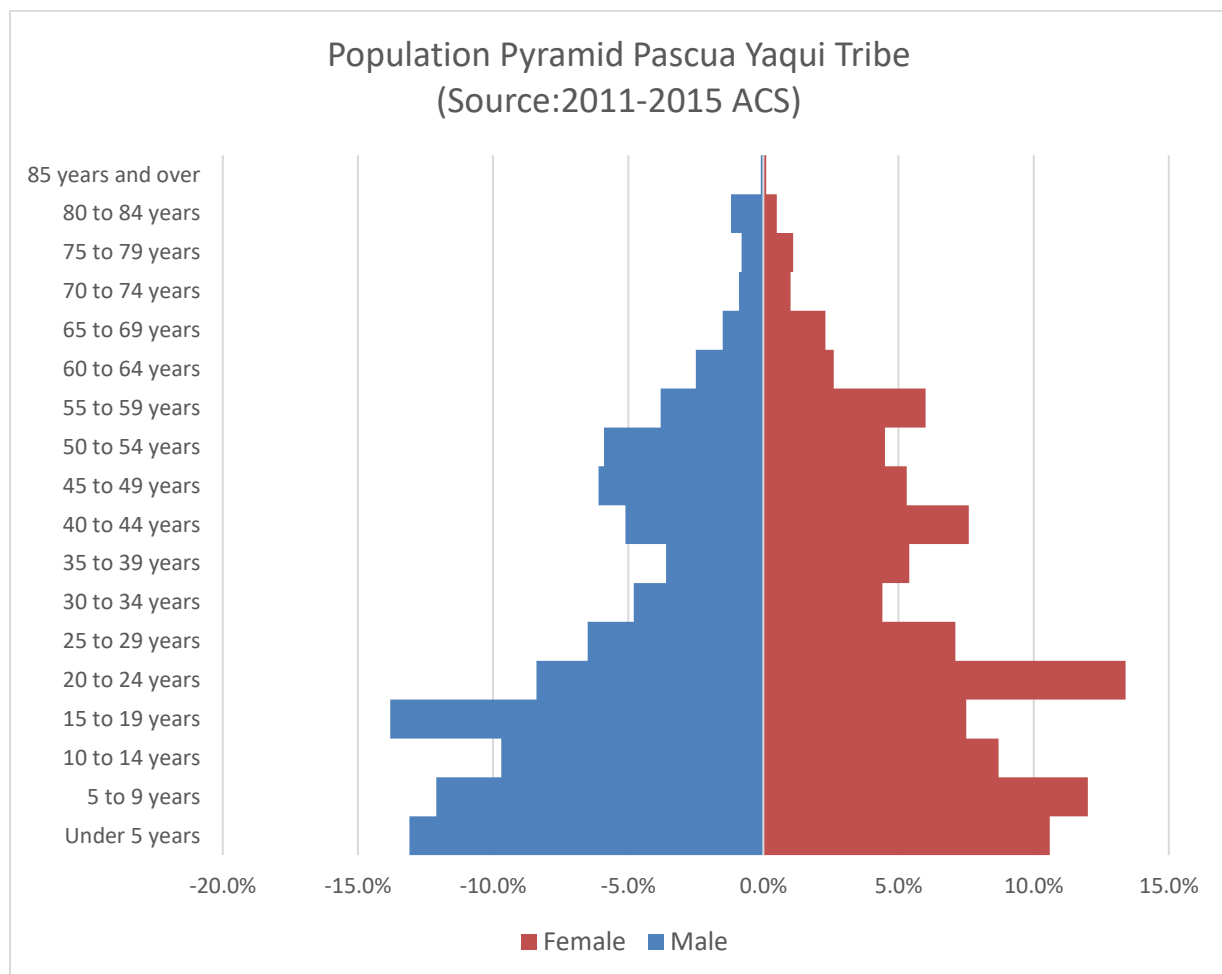
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Pima County & Pascua Yaqui Tribe 2011-2015



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5 year age cohorts. The under-20 age cohorts are somewhat symmetrical indicating that there are a somewhat even number of males and females. At the top of the age pyramid there are more males than females. This is an anomaly as demographically women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members during the period 2011-2015.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - Pascua Yaqui Tribe 2011-2015



Population Under 20 Years

Children those under 20 years of age account for 43.8 percent of all tribal members. There are 2,031 males and 1,951 female tribal members, of those 48.7 percent of all males are under age 20 and 38.8 percent of all females are under age 20. There are more males in each age group, with the greatest disparity in the 10 to 19 year age group. See Table 4.

Table 4. Single year age by gender for those aged 19 years and under

	Males	%	Females	%
Under 5 years	266	13.1%	207	10.6%
5 to 9 years	246	12.1%	234	12.0%
10 to 14 years	197	9.7%	170	8.7%
15 to 19 years	280	13.8%	146	7.5%
Under 19 total	989	48.7%	757	38.8%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Median Age

The median age (the point where 50% of the population are above and 50% are below) for the Pascua Yaqui tribal members is 23 years, with males slightly younger at 21 years and females at 24 years. The median age of tribal members is considerably lower than the State (37 years of age) or the County 38 years. This once more serves to emphasize the overall young age of tribal members. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2015

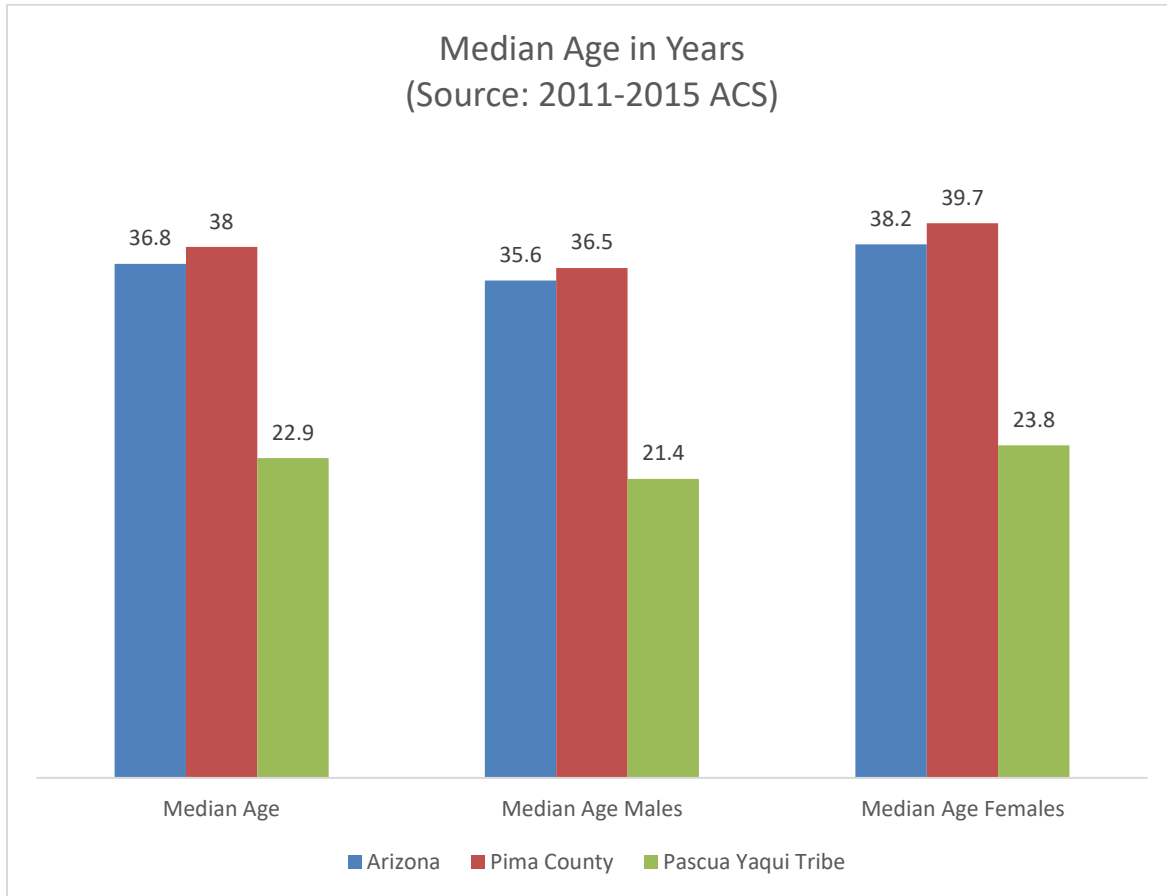


Table 5. Demographic Profile Pascua Yaqui Tribe

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	843,746	3,315
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	980,263	3,484
Total Population 2011-2015	6,641,928	998,537	3,982
Change in Population 2011-2015	4.9%	2.2%	15.0%
Males	3,299,088	491,108	2,031
Females	3,342,840	507,429	1,951
Population Density persons per square mile	58	109	1810
Land Area Square Miles	113,594	9,187	2.2
Males	49.7%	49.2%	51.0%
Females	50.3%	50.8%	49.0%
5 Year Age Cohorts			
Under 5 years	433835	60124	474
5 to 9 years	455634	61981	479
10 to 14 years	456495	61046	366
15 to 19 years	456343	69158	427
20 to 24 years	478317	87632	433
25 to 34 years	886173	123789	451
35 to 44 years	833412	114543	431
45 to 54 years	840625	122685	434
55 to 59 years	402381	63881	194
60 to 64 years	378638	62467	102
65 to 74 years	588977	95467	113
75 to 84 years	312535	54253	73
85 years and over	118563	21511	5

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Table 5. Demographic Profile Pascua Yaqui Tribe...continued

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Median age in years	36.8	38	22.9
Median Age Male	35.6	36.5	21.4
Median Age Female	38.2	39.7	23.8
Age Group Demographics			
Age 0 to 19	1,802,307	252,309	1,746
20 to 24 Years	478,317	87,632	433
25 to 44 Years	1,719,585	238,332	882
45 to 64 Years	1,621,644	249,033	730
65 Years and Over	1,020,075	171,231	191
19 years and over	5,024,639	748,903	2,250
Males 19 years old and over	2,473,872	361,947	1,040
Females 19 years old and over	2,550,767	383,616	1,245
65 years and over	1020075	171231	191
Males 65 years old and over	468,074	76,613	91
Females 65 years old and over	552,001	91,346	98

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of Pascua Yaqui tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (83.2%), while the remaining 17 percent are split between white alone, some other race alone, and two or more races. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 78 percent white alone, and the County which is 78 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

	Arizona	%	Pima County	%	Pascua Yaqui Tribe	%
One race	6,430,083	96.8%	960,971	96.2%	3,733	93.7%
White alone	5,210,335	78.4%	777,699	77.9%	199	5.0%
Black or African American	281,576	4.2%	36,123	3.6%	14	0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	294,721	4.4%	32,656	3.3%	3,315	83.2%
Asian	200,090	3.0%	27,498	2.8%	55	1.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	12,471	0.2%	1,454	0.1%	0	0.0%
Some other race	430,890	6.5%	85,541	8.6%	150	3.8%
Two or more races	211,845	3.2%	37,566	3.8%	249	6.3%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Ethnicity

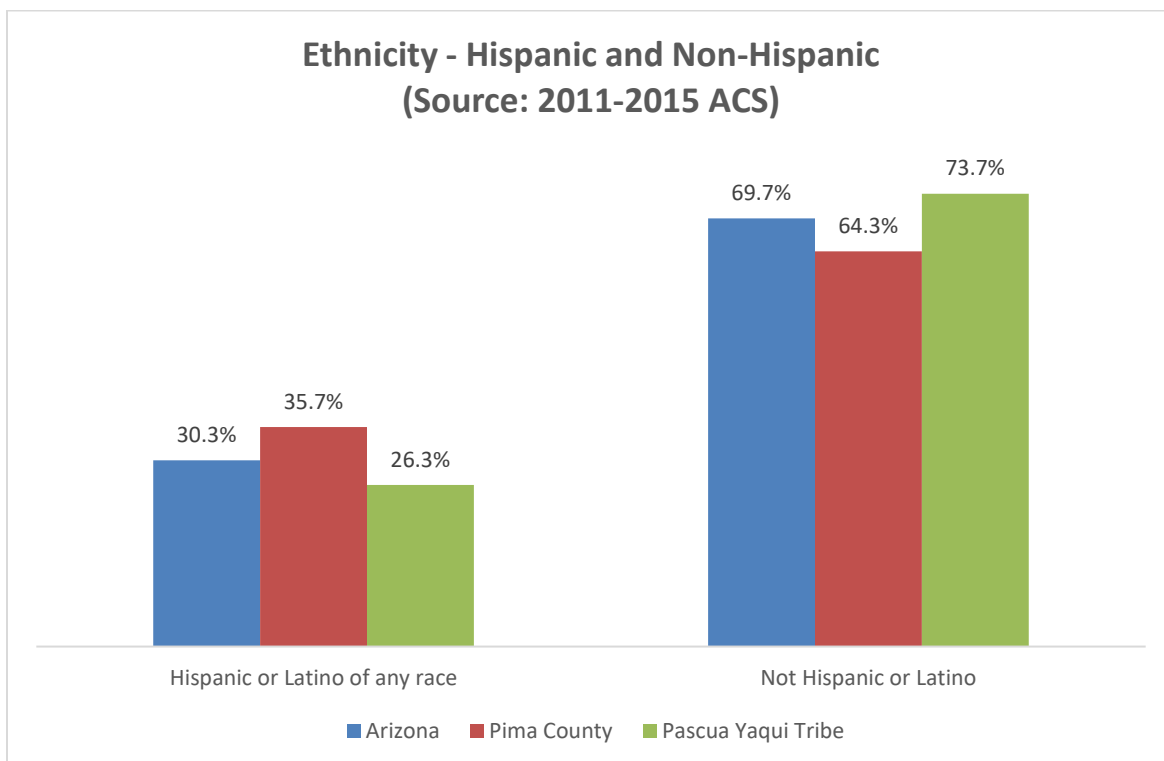
In terms of ethnicity, one-fourth (26.3%) of Pascua Yaqui tribal members identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. This is lower than the surrounding County where one-third (35.7%) identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino and lower than the State where 30.3 percent identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7, and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Total population	6,641,928	%	998,537	%	3,982	%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	2,014,711	30.3%	356,589	35.7%	1,049	26.3%
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,627,217	69.7%	641,948	64.3%	2,933	73.7%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

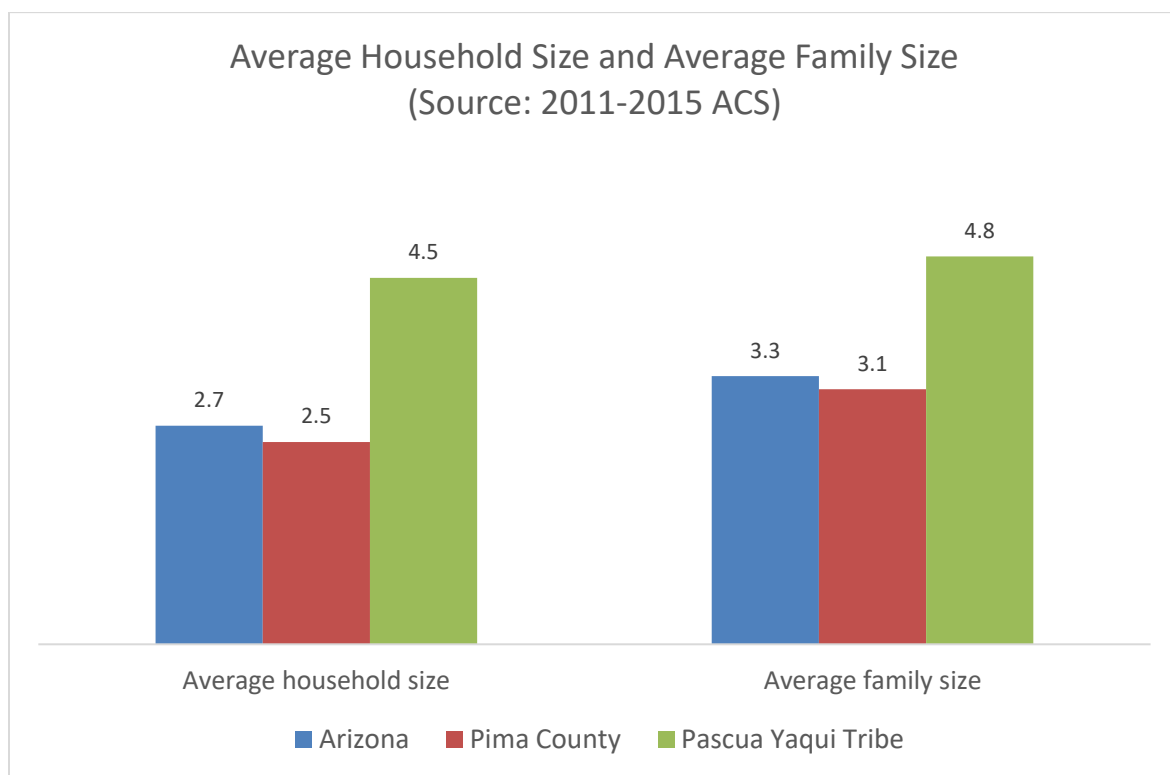
Figure 5. Ethnicity



Household Size

In 2011-2015, there were 875 households on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe, with an average household size of 4.5 persons and an average family size of 4.7 persons as well. The average household size of 4 persons is larger than the State average (2.7 persons) or the County average (2.5 persons). The average family size for tribal members is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.3 and 3.1 persons, respectively. See Figure 6.

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



Households

The next section of the demographic profile focuses on households and their structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

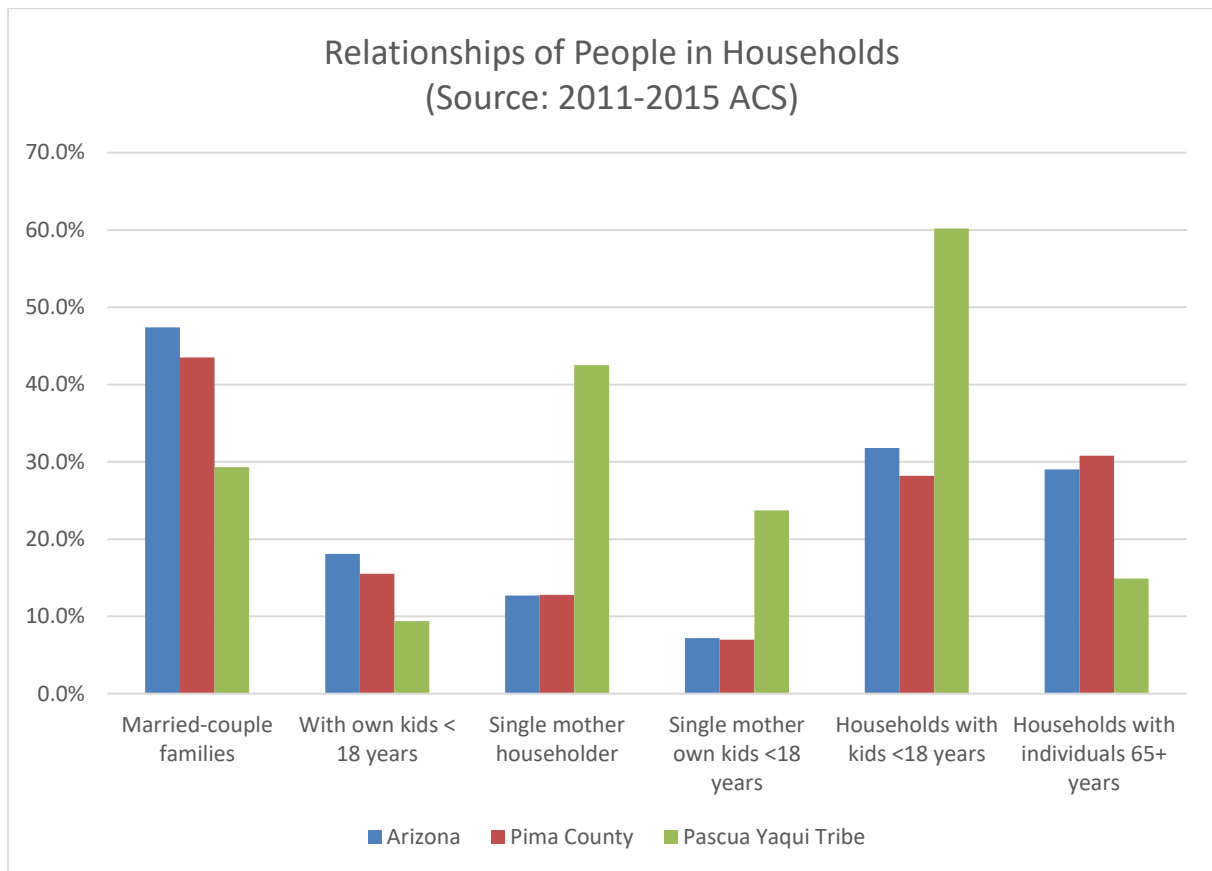
Family households (85.3%) predominate in the Pascua Yaqui Tribe, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (29.3%), at rates lower than the State (47.4%) or the County (43.5%). Households headed by a female head of household (single moms) account for two-fifths (42.5%) of all households. Almost three-fourths (71.8%) of all households are either married couple families (29.3%) or households headed by single mothers (42.5%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

Table 8. Household Relationships

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Total households	2,412,212	%	389,658	%	875	%
Family households (Families)	1,581,380	65.6%	239,972	61.6%	746	85.3%
With own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	97,482	25.0%	336	38.4%
Married-couple families	1,142,828	47.4%	169,543	43.5%	256	29.3%
With own children under 18 years	436,891	18.1%	60,444	15.5%	82	9.4%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	20,603	5.3%	118	13.5%
With own children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	9,631	2.5%	47	5.4%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	49,826	12.8%	372	42.5%
With own children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	27,407	7.0%	207	23.7%
Householder living alone	659,485	79.4%	119,767	80.0%	93	72.1%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29.1%	45,280	30.2%	24	18.6%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	110,011	28.2%	527	60.2%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	700,522	29.0%	119,948	30.8%	130	14.9%
Average household size	2.7		2.5		4.5	
Average family size	3.3		3.1		4.8	

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 7. Household Relationships



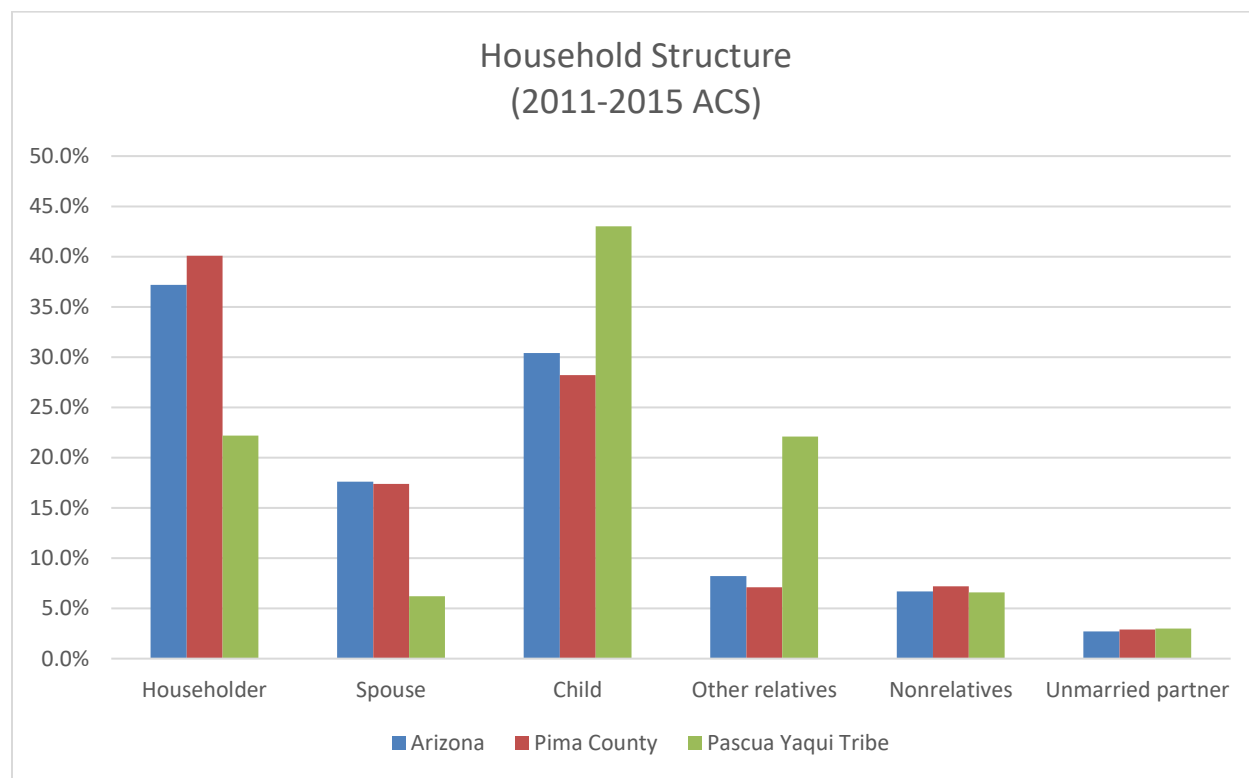
In terms of household characteristics 22.2 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State (37.2%) or County (40.1%) of households are headed by a householder. Spouse headed households comprise a minority of Pascua Yaqui tribal households (6.2%) far less than the State (17.6%) or the County (17.4%). Children comprise more than two-fifths of all households (43.0%), greater than the State (30.4%) or the County (28.2%). Households on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe are four times more likely to contain other relatives (22.1%) than the State (8.2%) or the County (7.1%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household Structure

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Householder	2,412,212	37.2%	389,658	40.1%	875	22.2%
Spouse	1,141,965	17.6%	169,527	17.4%	244	6.2%
Child	1,970,330	30.4%	273,926	28.2%	1,696	43.0%
Other relatives	531,709	8.2%	69,251	7.1%	872	22.1%
Nonrelatives	434,944	6.7%	69,546	7.2%	259	6.6%
Unmarried partner	173,826	2.7%	28,523	2.9%	117	3.0%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 8. Household Structure



Family households dominate among Pascua Yaqui tribal members (85.3%), compared to 65.6 percent for the State and 61.6 percent for the County. Non-family households (14.7%) account for more than one tenth of Pascua Yaqui tribal member households, less than State (34.4%) or County (38.4%). Husband and wife families account for only one-third (38.4%) of households, whereas residents of the State (47.4%) are more likely to live in husband and wife households and the County (25.0%) is less likely to have this household structure. Households on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (42.5%) with no husband present than the State (12.7%) or County (12.8%). Households on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe are twice as likely (60.2%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (31.8%) and the County (28.2%). See Table 10, and Figure 9.

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers

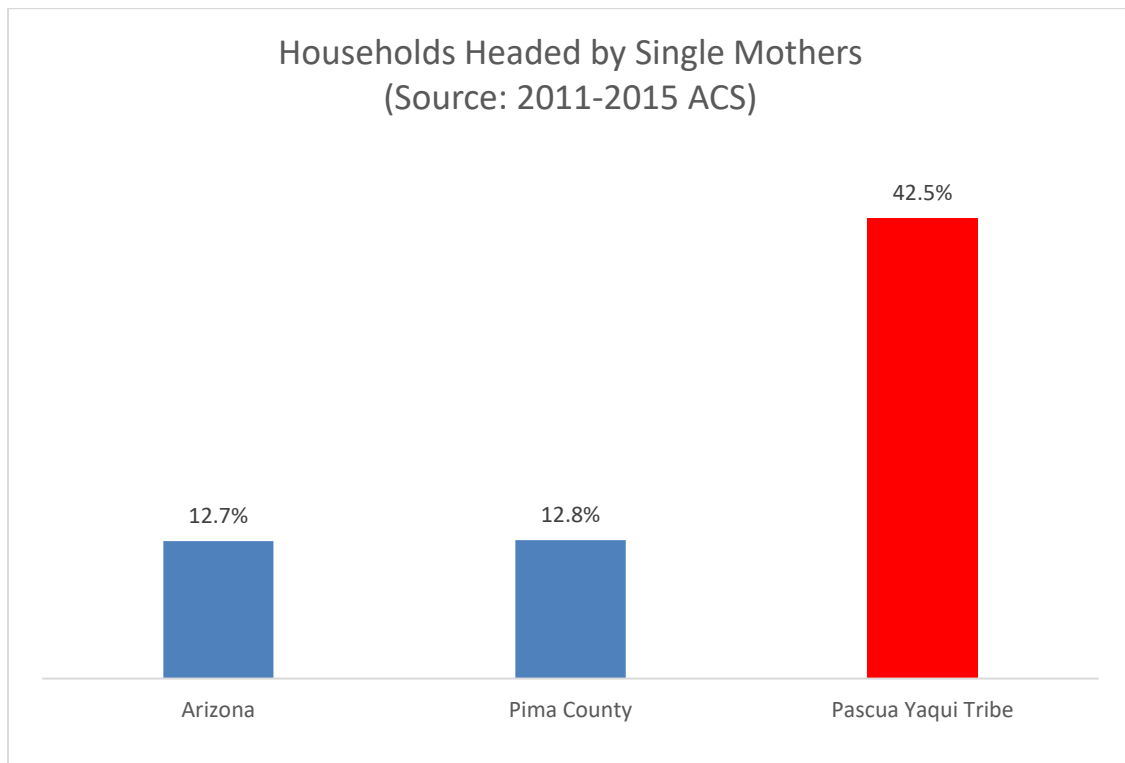


Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Total population	6,641,928		998,537		3,982	
Under 19 years	1,617,289	24.3%	249,634	25.0%	1,732	43.5%
19 years and over	5,024,639	75.7%	748,903	75.0%	2,250	56.5%
Average household size	2.7		2.5		4.5	
Average family size	3.3		3.1		4.8	
Total households	2,412,212		389,658		875	
Family households	1,581,380	65.6%	239,972	61.6%	746	85.3%
Husband-wife family	1,142,828	47.4%	97,482	25.0%	336	38.4%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	20,603	5.3%	118	13.5%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	49,826	12.8%	372	42.5%
Nonfamily households	830,832	34.4%	149,686	38.4%	129	14.7%
Householder living alone	659,485	27.3%	119,767	30.7%	93	10.6%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	10.0%	45,280	11.6%	24	2.7%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	110,011	28.2%	527	60.2%
Family Households: With own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	97,482	25.0%	336	38.4%
Male householder, children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	9,631	2.5%	47	5.4%
Female householder, children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	27,407	7.0%	207	23.7%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

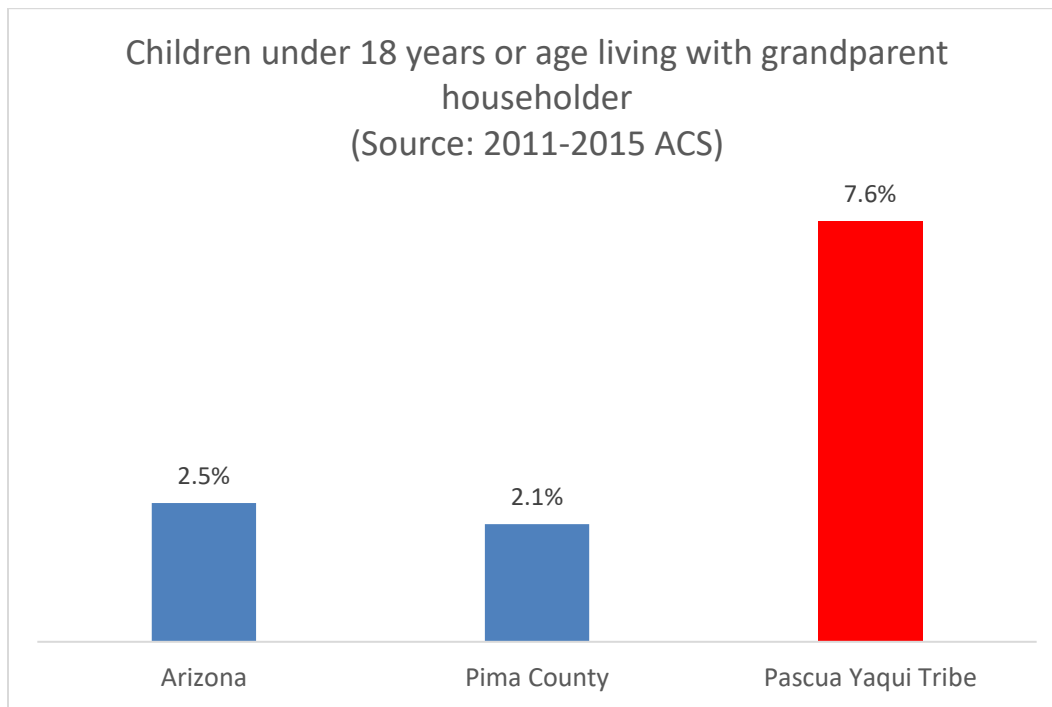
Children under age 18 are three times more likely to live with grandparents on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe (7.6%) than they are at the State (2.5%) or in the County (2.1%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents; the only exception is that slightly more children 5 years or older who live with their grandparents (58.2%) than at the State or County levels. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	166232	2.5%	21200	2.1%	302	7.6%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	64681	38.9%	8382	39.5%	194	64.2%
Less than 1 year	14491	22.4%	1736	20.7%	34	17.5%
1 or 2 years	14319	22.1%	1701	20.3%	28	14.4%
3 or 4 years	9947	15.4%	1397	16.7%	19	9.8%
5 or more years	25924	40.1%	3548	42.3%	113	58.2%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Household Income

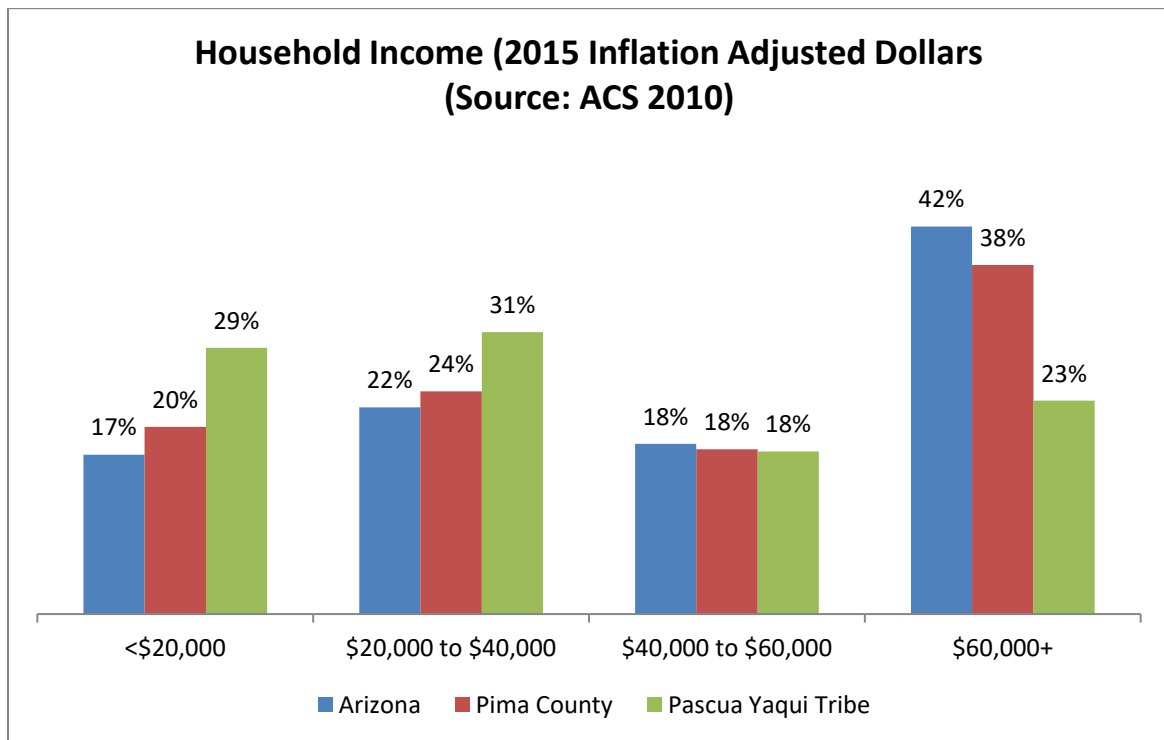
The median household income for the Pascua Yaqui Tribe is \$28,087, less than both the County (\$46,162) and the State (\$50,255). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than either the State or the County. In fact households are almost twice as likely to have incomes of less the \$25,000 (43.5%) than is the State (24.0%), or the County (27.1%). Tribal members (27.7%) are likely to have the same household incomes between \$25,000 and \$49,999 as the State (25.7%) and the County (26.2%). Correspondingly, tribal households are more than half as likely (7.2%) to have incomes over \$100,000 than the State (19.9%) and the County (17.5%). See Table 12, and Figure 11.

Table 12. Household Income (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Total households	2,412,212		389,658		875	
Less than \$10,000	185,629	7.7%	32,635	8.4%	151	17.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	5.2%	24,688	6.3%	98	11.2%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	11.1%	48,411	12.4%	132	15.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	11.1%	45,610	11.7%	129	14.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	14.6%	56,634	14.5%	113	12.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	18.5%	69,323	17.8%	138	15.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	11.8%	43,973	11.3%	51	5.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	12.0%	42,197	10.8%	46	5.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	4.1%	13,921	3.6%	17	1.9%
\$200,000 or more	91,635	3.8%	12,266	3.1%	-	0.0%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 11. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe are twenty times as likely to receive Food Stamps (55%) than are residents of the State (2%) and the County (15%). They are also three times more likely (13%) to receive public assistance income than the State (4%) or the County (3%). They also tend to have more retirement income (15%) than the State at large (13%) but lower than the County (22%). See Table 13 and Figure 12.

Figure 12. Supplemental Income

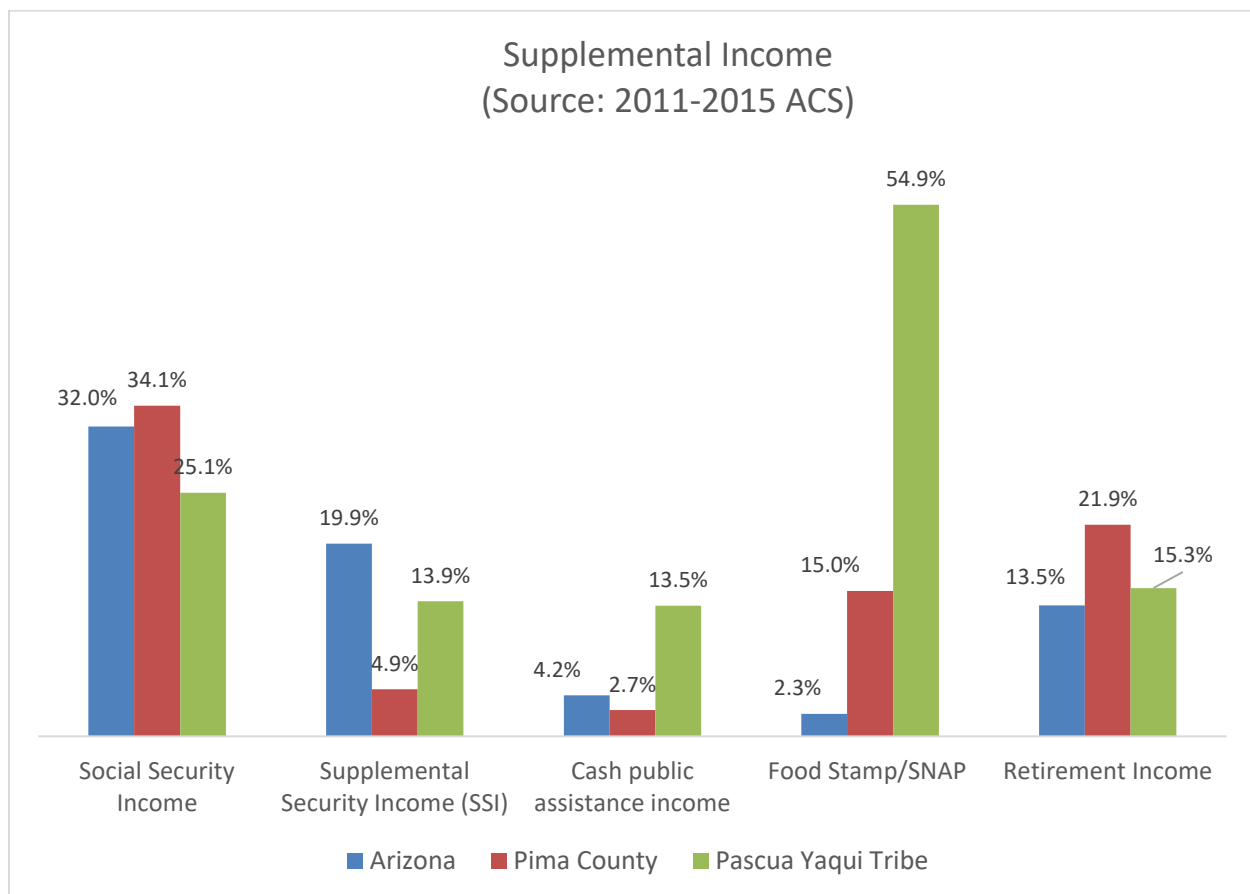


Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total households	2,412,212	389,658	875
Less than \$10,000	185,629	32,635	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	24,688	98
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	48,411	132
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	45,610	129
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	56,634	113
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	69,323	138
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	43,973	51
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	42,197	46
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	13,921	17
\$200,000 or more	91,635	12,266	0
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2015 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,255	\$46,162	\$28,087
Households Earnings	1,804,676	284,424	687
Households with Social Security	771,485	132,949	220
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	480,074	19,002	122
Households with cash public assistance income	102,392	10,638	118
Households with food stamp benefits SNAP in the past 12 months	56,036	58,498	480
Households with retirement income	325,831	85,166	134
Mean Household Income	\$68,297	\$63,944	\$39,191
Mean Household Earnings	\$68,904	\$61,947	\$39,120
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$18,862	\$18,469	\$12,769
Mean Household Supplemental Security Income	\$9,698	\$9,782	\$8,351
Mean household cash public assistance income	\$3,188	\$3,264	\$3,471
Mean Household Retirement Income	\$24,807	\$27,612	\$11,496

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Other Income

Per capita Income on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe (\$9,468) is almost one third of the per capita income for the County (\$25,729) or the State (\$25,848). There is a relatively small gap between median earnings for male full-time year round workers (\$28,690) and females (\$27,361). See Table 14

Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Per-capita income	\$25,848	\$25,729	\$9,468
Median nonfamily income	\$32,283	\$29,440	\$10,221
Mean nonfamily income	\$45,752	\$42,162	\$19,697
All male full-time workers	1,135,824	161,327	330
All female full-time workers	833,743	120,591	359
Median earnings for workers	\$29,627	\$25,916	\$16,733
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$45,090	\$43,362	\$28,690
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$37,264	\$35,274	\$27,361

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Poverty

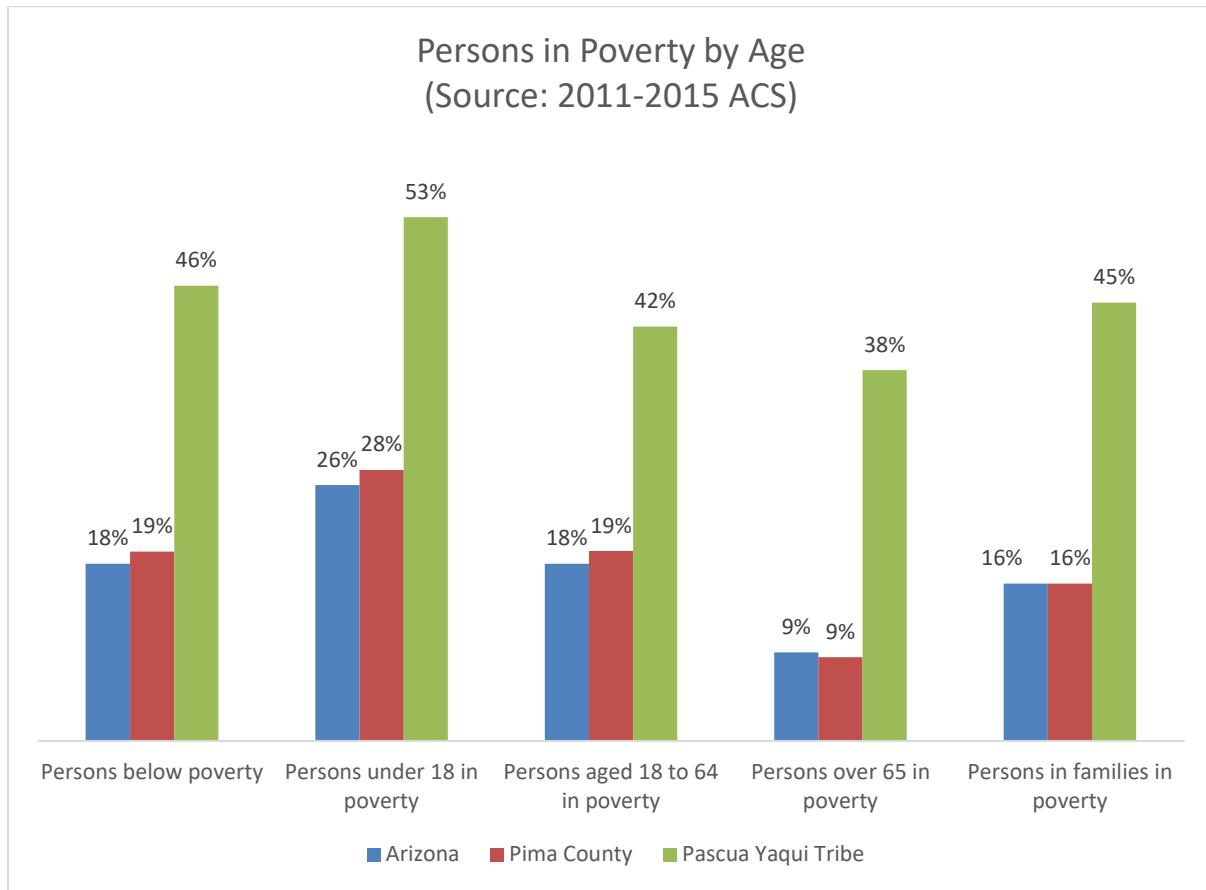
Poverty rates on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe (46%) are more than twice the State (18%) and the County (19%) rates. More than half the children under 18 years of age (53%) are considered to be living in poverty, while one-third (42%) of those between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. More than one-third (38%) of tribal members over 65 years of age live in poverty, five times the State (9%) and the County (9%) rates. Correspondingly high numbers of families (41%) live in poverty. See Table 15 and Figure 13.

Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	972,309		3,934	
Persons below poverty	1,180,690	18%	187,250	19%	1,820	46%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,590,936		215,805		1,540	
Persons under 18 in poverty	412,953	26%	59,439	28%	820	53%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,890,111		587,786		2,203	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty	678,960	18%	113,455	19%	928	42%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	1,007,870		168,718		191	
Persons over 65 in poverty	88,777	9%	14,356	9%	72	38%
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined	5,225,384	81%	752,676	77%	3,558	90%
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1,263,533		219,633		376	
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over	346,628	27%	66,758	30%	235	63%
Persons in families in poverty	834,062	16%	120,492	16%	1,585	45%
Family households in poverty	210,204	13%	31,958	13%	306	41%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 13. Persons in Poverty by Age



Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are higher for the tribe (46%) than for the State (18%) or the County (19%). The largest proportion of children under age 18 living in poverty is for the under 5 year age cohort (13.5%), where the tribe has a rate that is twice the State (6.3%) and higher than the County (9.5%). ACS Table B17001 was used to create this table. See Table 16.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	972,309	%	3,934	%
Persons with income below poverty level:	1,180,690	18.2%	187,250	19.3%	1,820	46.3%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	74,443	6.3%	17,835	9.5%	245	13.5%
Children 5 to 11 years in households with income below poverty level	166,520	14.1%	43,271	23.1%	318	17.5%
Children 12 to 17 years in households with income below poverty level	124,031	10.5%	36,805	19.7%	290	15.9%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS, Table B17001

Persons in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

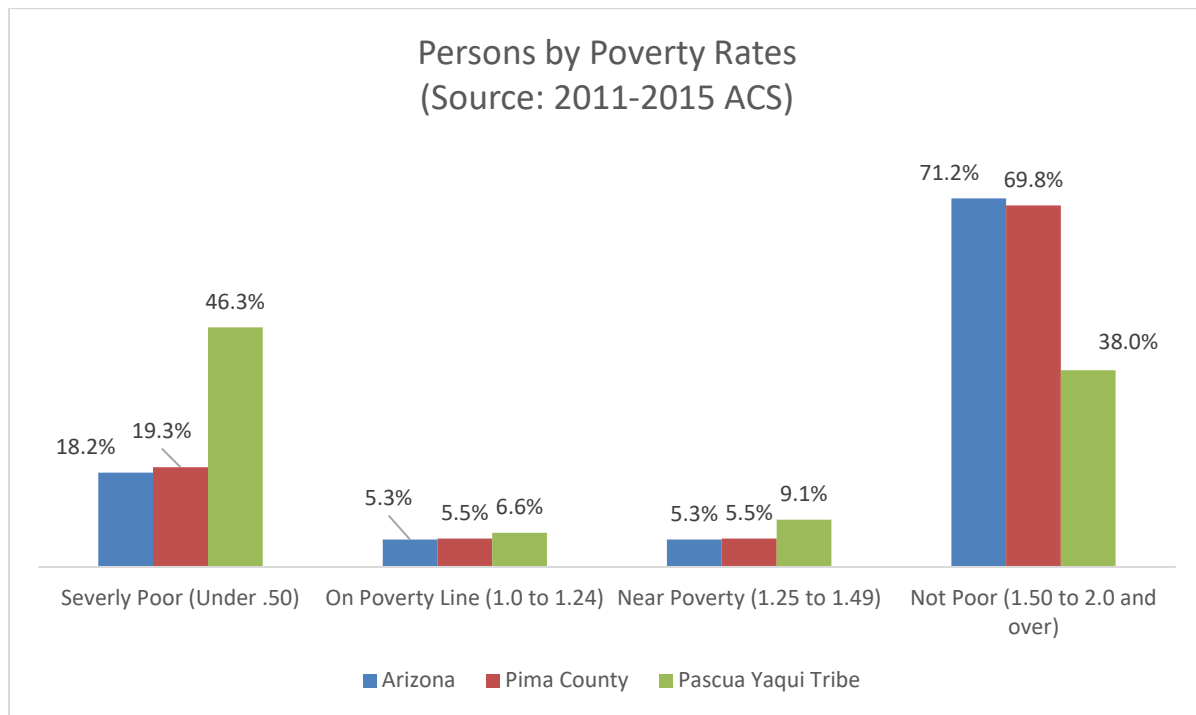
One-third (46.3%) of those living on Pascua Yaqui Tribe are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are twice those of the State (18.2%) and the County (19.2%). A further 6.6 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. These data indicate that 53 percent of the Pascua Yaqui households are living in poverty, while the remaining 47percent are classified as not living in poverty. See Table 17 and Figure 14. ACS Table C17002 was used to create this table.

Table 17. Persons within Poverty Rates

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917		972,309		3,934	
Under .50	554,367	8.5%	86,037	8.8%	877	22.3%
.50 to .99	626,323	9.7%	101,213	10.4%	943	24.0%
1.00 to 1.24	343,500	5.3%	53,073	5.5%	260	6.6%
1.25 to 1.49	344,880	5.3%	53,311	5.5%	359	9.1%
1.50 to 1.84	455,541	7.0%	70,586	7.3%	298	7.6%
1.85 to 1.99	190,079	2.9%	26,096	2.7%	122	3.1%
2.00 and over	3,974,227	61.2%	581,993	59.9%	1,075	27.3%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS, Table C17002

Figure 14. Households by Poverty Ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

One-half (54.9%) of all households on the Pascua Yaqui Reservation receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is at least three times higher than the State (13.5%) or the County (15.0%). One-tenth of households receiving SNAP assistance (11.4%) have at least one person in the household over 60 years of age. This rate is higher than the County (4.1%), and more than three times the State (3.5%) rate. See Table 18. ACS Table S2201 was used to create this table.

Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total households	2,412,212	389,658	875
Households receiving food stamps/SNAP	325,831	58,498	480
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	85,069	16,073	100
No people in the household 60 years and over	240,762	42,425	380
Households did not receive food stamps/SNAP	2,086,381	331,160	395
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	840,969	142,777	111
No people in the household 60 years and over	1,245,412	188,383	284

Source: 2011-2015 ACS, Table S2201

Fertility

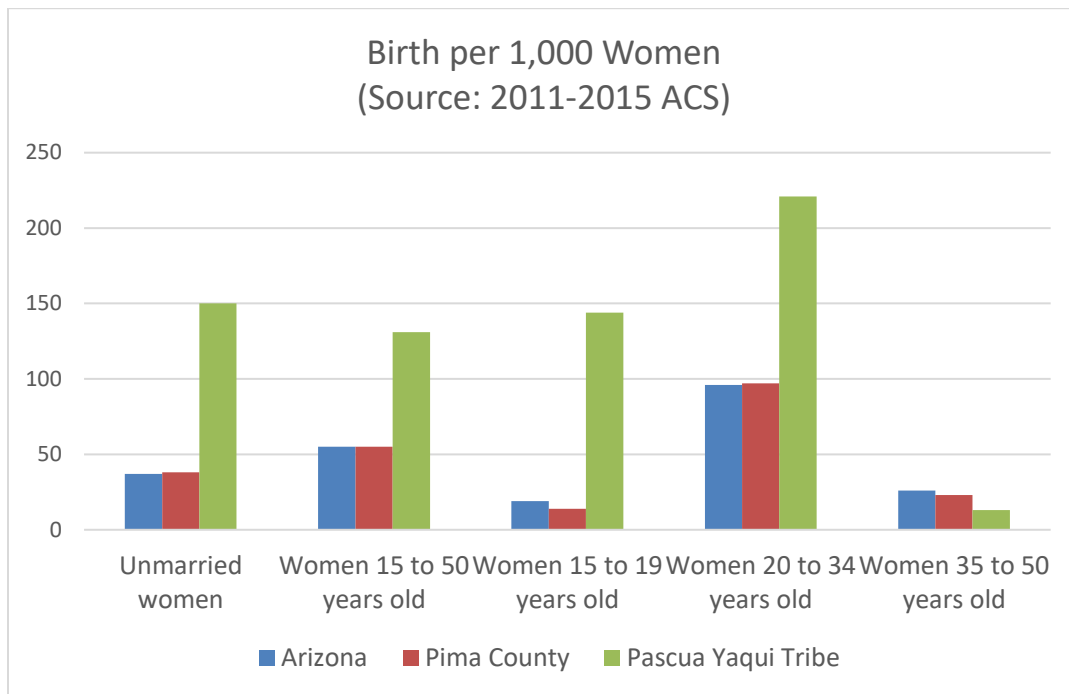
The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years is higher for the Pascua Yaqui Tribe (13.1%) than for the State (5.4%) or the County (5.5%). The proportion of unmarried women giving birth on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe (14.9%) is three times the State rate (3.7%) and the County (3.7%). The births per 1,000 unmarried women are four times as high for Pascua Yaqui (150 per 1,000) as the State (37) or the County (38). See Table 19 and Figure 15.

Table 19. Fertility

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,550,356	230,462	1,016
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old	883,019	138,050	788
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	85,255	12,679	133
Unmarried women who gave birth	32,962	5,208	118
Women 15 to 19 years of age	4,262	466	21
Women 20 to 34 years of age	63,694	10,021	107
Women 35 to 50 years of age	17,299	2,192	5
Births per 1,000 unmarried women	37	38	150
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	55	55	131
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	19	14	144
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	96	97	221
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	26	23	13

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 15. Birth Rates per-1000 Women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Pascua Yaqui Tribe, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2011-2015 American Community Survey estimates for the period.

**APPENDIX A:
THE PASCUA YAQUI TRIBE
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2011-2015, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES
MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident that their estimate lies in.

Understanding margin of error

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of Pascua Yaqui Tribe the ACS has established that there are 3,982 persons present on the Pascua Yaqui Reservation. The survey also indicates that there are 2,031 males and 1,951 females in the total population, with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 158 males and (\pm) 157 females. See Table 2 margin of error estimates. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Pascua Yaqui Tribal members again, it is highly probable that the true population for males would be between 1,873 and 2,189 males and similarly that the true population of females would be between 1,794 and 2,108.

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total population	6,641,928	998,537	3,982
Total population MOE	0	0	251

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Males MOE	845	68	158
Females MOE	845	68	157

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	251
Under 5 years MOE	392	98	82
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	1273	74
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	1276	59
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	100	75
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	2105	75
25 to 34 years MOE	855	103	69
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	1607	65
45 to 54 years MOE	555	78	69
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	1143	56
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	1345	29
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	1484	26
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	1096	23
85 years and over MOE	2186	771	5
Median age in years MOE	0.1	.20	.90
5 years and over MOE	280	82	220
15 years and over MOE	390	56	158
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	1806	139
18 years and over MOE	10025	3761	163
21 years and over MOE	9678	3591	155
25 years and over MOE	8852	3116	138
62 years and over MOE	6223	2224	41
65 years and over MOE	266	83	31

FIGURE 3: POPULATION PYRAMID S0101: AGE AND SEX

Subject	Pascua Pueblo Yaqui Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ					
	Total		Male		Female	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	3,982	+/-251	2,031	+/-158	1,951	+/-157
AGE						
Under 5 years	11.90%	+/-1.9	13.10%	+/-2.8	10.60%	+/-2.3
5 to 9 years	12.00%	+/-1.7	12.10%	+/-2.2	12.00%	+/-2.6
10 to 14 years	9.20%	+/-1.4	9.70%	+/-2.0	8.70%	+/-1.7
15 to 19 years	10.70%	+/-2.1	13.80%	+/-3.2	7.50%	+/-2.1
20 to 24 years	10.90%	+/-1.8	8.40%	+/-2.1	13.40%	+/-3.4
25 to 29 years	6.80%	+/-1.3	6.50%	+/-1.9	7.10%	+/-1.9
30 to 34 years	4.60%	+/-0.9	4.80%	+/-1.4	4.40%	+/-1.4
35 to 39 years	4.50%	+/-1.0	3.60%	+/-1.3	5.40%	+/-1.4
40 to 44 years	6.40%	+/-1.3	5.10%	+/-1.7	7.60%	+/-1.9
45 to 49 years	5.70%	+/-1.4	6.10%	+/-1.9	5.30%	+/-1.8
50 to 54 years	5.20%	+/-1.2	5.90%	+/-1.9	4.50%	+/-1.0
55 to 59 years	4.90%	+/-1.5	3.80%	+/-2.2	6.00%	+/-1.5
60 to 64 years	2.60%	+/-0.7	2.50%	+/-1.1	2.60%	+/-1.0
65 to 69 years	1.90%	+/-0.6	1.50%	+/-0.7	2.30%	+/-0.8
70 to 74 years	1.00%	+/-0.4	0.90%	+/-0.5	1.00%	+/-0.6
75 to 79 years	1.00%	+/-0.4	0.80%	+/-0.5	1.10%	+/-0.6
80 to 84 years	0.90%	+/-0.4	1.20%	+/-0.6	0.50%	+/-0.5
85 years and over	0.10%	+/-0.1	0.10%	+/-0.2	0.10%	+/-0.2
SELECTED AGE CATEGORIES						
5 to 14 years	21.20%	+/-2.5	21.80%	+/-3.1	20.70%	+/-3.3
15 to 17 years	6.80%	+/-1.6	8.90%	+/-2.4	4.60%	+/-1.7
18 to 24 years	14.80%	+/-2.0	13.40%	+/-2.7	16.40%	+/-3.3
15 to 44 years	43.70%	+/-2.7	42.20%	+/-3.8	45.40%	+/-3.8
16 years and over	64.40%	+/-2.3	61.60%	+/-3.6	67.40%	+/-3.1
18 years and over	60.10%	+/-2.4	56.20%	+/-4.0	64.20%	+/-3.1
60 years and over	7.40%	+/-1.1	7.10%	+/-1.6	7.60%	+/-1.4
62 years and over	6.40%	+/-1.0	6.50%	+/-1.5	6.30%	+/-1.2
65 years and over	4.80%	+/-0.8	4.60%	+/-1.2	5.00%	+/-1.1
75 years and over	2.00%	+/-0.6	2.20%	+/-0.9	1.70%	+/-0.9

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Males MOE	845	68	158
Males 18 years old and over MOE	648	36	108
Males 65 years old and over MOE	3615	1318	25
Females MOE	845	68	157
Females 18 years old and over MOE	554	36	100
Females 65 years old and over MOE	4300	1503	25

TABLE 5 AGE MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	251
Males MOE	845	68	158
Females MOE	845	68	157
Under 5 years MOE	392	98	82
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	1273	74
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	1276	59
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	100	75
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	2105	75
25 to 34 years MOE	855	103	69
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	1607	65
45 to 54 years MOE	555	78	69
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	1143	56
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	1345	29
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	1484	26
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	1096	23
85 years and over MOE	2186	771	5
Median age in years MOE	0.1	.20	.90
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	1806	139
18 years and over MOE	10025	3761	163
21 years and over MOE	9678	3591	155
25 years and over MOE	8852	3116	138
62 years and over MOE	6223	2224	41
65 years and over MOE	266	83	31

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
One Race MOE	14284	4680	269
White alone MOE	10167	3096	68
Black or African American MOE	2672	1087	11
American Indian and Alaska Native MOE	2084	1121	246
Asian MOE	1909	817	71
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander MOE	774	213	12
Some other race MOE	9216	3027	45
Two or more races MOE	4480	1776	85
White (alone or in combination) MOE	9838	2949	88
Black (alone or in combination) MOE	2388	1133	53
American Indian (alone or in combination) MOE	2924	1247	254
Asian (alone or in combination) MOE	1777	858	76
Native Hawaiian (alone or in combination) MOE	1277	496	12
Some other race (alone or in combination) MOE	9372	3141	65

TABLE 7 HISPANIC OR LATINO MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Hispanic or Latino of any race MOE	0	0	168
Not Hispanic or Latino MOE	0	0	283
Not Hispanic or Latino - White alone MOE	834	408	30
Not Hispanic -Black or African American alone MOE	2194	762	10
Not Hispanic - American Indian and Alaska Native alone MOE	1532	740	277
Not Hispanic - Asian alone MOE	1797	715	71
Not Hispanic - Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone MOE	633	214	12

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	2028	55
Family households MOE	7010	2230	54
Families with own children under 18 years MOE	6505	1918	50
Married-couple families MOE	8342	2342	42
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	1495	28
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	973	28
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	609	19
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	1359	51
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	1036	37
Householder living alone MOE	467242	84966	66
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	33705	17
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	1615	48
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	3194	866	22
Average household size MOE	.	.	.04
Average family size MOE	0.01	.02	.29

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Householder MOE	8450	3206	61
Spouse MOE	8418	2204	39
Child MOE	7237	2559	154
Other relatives MOE	7863	2652	121
Nonrelatives MOE	6700	2196	48
Unmarried partner MOE	3057	1111	32
Unmarried-partner Households per 1000 MOE	0	0	40

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	251
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	1806	139
18 years and over MOE	10025	3761	163
Average household size MOE	.	.	.04
Total households MOE	7194	2028	55
Family households MOE	7010	2230	54
Married-couple families MOE	8342	2342	42
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	1495	28
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	973	28
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	609	19
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	1359	51
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	1036	37
Nonfamily households MOE	4718	2304	29
Householder living alone MOE	467242	84966	66
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	33705	17
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	1615	48

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDCHILDREN MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years MOE	3868	1177	67
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren MOE	2130	752	61
Grandparents caring for children less than 1 year old MOE	1102	346	21
Grandparents caring for children 1 to 2 years old MOE	1067	323	20
Grandparents caring for children 3 to 4 years old MOE	743	347	15
Grandparents caring for children 5 or more years old MOE	1221	443	51

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	2028	55
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	1219	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	1001	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	1634	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	1479	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	1599	31
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	1826	40
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	1261	23
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	1251	19
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	810	11
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	691	12
Median household income MOE	211	620	2036
Mean household income MOE	341	613	3066
Households with earnings MOE	6876	2034	52
Mean household earnings MOE	364	696	3531
Households with social security MOE	3788	1480	35
Mean household social security income MOE	20	34	1240
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	1458	33
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	852	1595
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	976	32
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	262	769
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	665	35
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	263	789
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	1594	49

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	2028	55
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	1219	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	1001	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	1634	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	1479	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	1599	31
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	1826	40
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	1261	23
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	1251	19
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	810	11
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	691	12
Median household income MOE	\$211	620	2036
Households with earnings MOE	6876	2034	52
Households with social security MOE	3788	1480	35
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	1458	33
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	976	32
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	665	35
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	1594	49
Mean household income MOE	\$341	613	3066
Mean household earnings MOE	\$364	696	3531
Mean household social security income MOE	\$20	34	1240
Mean household retirement income MOE	\$257	852	1595
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	\$167	262	769
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	\$132	263	789

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Per-capita income MOE	123	262	856
Median nonfamily income MOE	223	683	1596
Mean nonfamily income MOE	373	914	6865
All male full-time workers MOE	5500	2098	58
All female full-time workers MOE	5213	2353	59
Median earnings for workers MOE	\$222	302	1654
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers MOE	\$275	867	2975
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers MOE	\$203	485	2054

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Persons for whom poverty status is determined MOE	1611	1329	247
Persons below poverty MOE	14340	4697	220
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	7989	2822	136
Persons under 18 in poverty MOE	4849	1812	99
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8793	3546	158
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty MOE	6086	2475	101
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	2909	1025	37
Persons over 65 in poverty MOE	1995	698	24
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined MOE	21485	7932	325
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8205	3321	59
Persons in families in poverty MOE	13868	4928	226
Family households in poverty MOE	3202	1284	50
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over MOE	4757	1803	50
Poverty ratio under 0.5 MOE	10598	2983	147
Poverty ratio in 0.5 to 0.99 MOE	10550	4039	199
Poverty ratio in 1 to 2 MOE	15951	5809	207
Poverty ratio in 2 and over MOE	17641	5975	197

TABLE 16: POVERTY STATUS IN PAST 12 MONTHS – CHILDREN IN POVERTY MOE – CENSUS
TABLE B17001

	Pascua Pueblo Yaqui Reservation and Off- Reservation Trust Land, AZ	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	3,934	+/-247
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	1,820	+/-220
Male:	887	+/-134
Under 5 years	142	+/-46
5 years	10	+/-8
6 to 11 years	143	+/-41
12 to 14 years	70	+/-23
15 years	44	+/-24
16 and 17 years	43	+/-21
18 to 24 years	123	+/-41
25 to 34 years	96	+/-29
35 to 44 years	69	+/-32
45 to 54 years	72	+/-27
55 to 64 years	42	+/-35
65 to 74 years	11	+/-8
75 years and over	22	+/-11
Female:	933	+/-125
Under 5 years	103	+/-38
5 years	11	+/-10
6 to 11 years	147	+/-41
12 to 14 years	55	+/-20
15 years	10	+/-9
16 and 17 years	42	+/-26
18 to 24 years	143	+/-41
25 to 34 years	116	+/-31
35 to 44 years	111	+/-29
45 to 54 years	78	+/-24
55 to 64 years	78	+/-24
65 to 74 years	23	+/-14
75 years and over	16	+/-14
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level:	2,114	+/-227
Male:	1,122	+/-140
Under 5 years	117	+/-40

5 years	3	+/-5
6 to 11 years	162	+/-42
12 to 14 years	40	+/-20
15 years	27	+/-15
16 and 17 years	66	+/-30
18 to 24 years	149	+/-43
25 to 34 years	132	+/-42
35 to 44 years	108	+/-32
45 to 54 years	171	+/-46
55 to 64 years	86	+/-28
65 to 74 years	38	+/-16
75 years and over	23	+/-13
Female:	992	+/-130
Under 5 years	86	+/-26
5 years	21	+/-13
6 to 11 years	108	+/-48
12 to 14 years	53	+/-20
15 years	17	+/-11
16 and 17 years	20	+/-11
18 to 24 years	176	+/-55
25 to 34 years	107	+/-35
35 to 44 years	143	+/-38
45 to 54 years	113	+/-30
55 to 64 years	90	+/-29
65 to 74 years	41	+/-14
75 years and over	17	+/-13

TABLE 17 PERSONS WITHIN POVERTY RATES CENSUS TABLE C17002

	Pascua Yaqui Indian Reservation, AZ	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	3,934	+/-247
Under .50	877	+/-147
.50 to .99	943	+/-199
1.00 to 1.24	260	+/-86
1.25 to 1.49	359	+/-141
1.50 to 1.84	298	+/-106
1.85 to 1.99	122	+/-67
2.00 and over	1,075	+/-197

TABLE 18 TABLE 18 FOOD STAMPS/SNAP – CENSUS TABLE S2201

Subject	Pascua Pueblo Yaqui Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ											
	Total		Percent		Households receiving food stamps/SNAP		Percent households receiving food stamps/SNAP		Households not receiving food stamps/SNAP		Percent households not receiving food stamps/SNAP	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Households	875	+/- 55	(X)	(X)	480	+/- 49	54.9 %	+/- 4.8	395	+/- 52	45.1 %	+/- 4.8
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	211	+/- 29	24.1 %	+/- 3.1	100	+/- 24	20.8 %	+/- 4.6	111	+/- 24	28.1 %	+/- 6.0
No people in the household 60 years and over	664	+/- 53	75.9 %	+/- 3.1	380	+/- 47	79.2 %	+/- 4.6	284	+/- 49	71.9 %	+/- 6.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE												
Married-couple family	256	+/- 42	29.3 %	+/- 4.5	93	+/- 26	19.4 %	+/- 5.4	163	+/- 37	41.3 %	+/- 7.5
Other family:	490	+/- 56	56.0 %	+/- 5.3	324	+/- 46	67.5 %	+/- 6.3	166	+/- 39	42.0 %	+/- 7.7
Male householder, no wife present	118	+/- 28	13.5 %	+/- 3.1	74	+/- 25	15.4 %	+/- 4.7	44	+/- 20	11.1 %	+/- 4.9
Female householder, no husband present	372	+/- 52	42.5 %	+/- 5.2	250	+/- 41	52.1 %	+/- 6.9	122	+/- 30	30.9 %	+/- 6.3
Nonfamily households	129	+/- 29	14.7 %	+/- 3.2	63	+/- 23	13.1 %	+/- 4.5	66	+/- 21	16.7 %	+/- 5.2
With children under 18 years	527	+/- 48	60.2 %	+/- 4.0	313	+/- 43	65.2 %	+/- 6.3	214	+/- 45	54.2 %	+/- 7.3
Married-couple family	159	+/- 42	18.2 %	+/- 4.6	73	+/- 26	15.2 %	+/- 5.3	86	+/- 34	21.8 %	+/- 7.8
Other family:	368	+/- 44	42.1 %	+/- 4.4	240	+/- 39	50.0 %	+/- 6.1	128	+/- 30	32.4 %	+/- 6.1

Male householder, no wife present	71	+/- 20	8.1% 2.3	+/- 2.3	49	+/- 19	10.2% 3.6	+/- 3.6	22	+/- 15	5.6% 3.7	+/- 3.7
Female householder, no husband present	297	+/- 43	33.9% 4.5	+/- 4.5	191	+/- 34	39.8% 6.1	+/- 6.1	106	+/- 26	26.8% 5.4	+/- 5.4
Nonfamily households	0	+/- 12	0.0% 3.9	+/- 3.9	0	+/- 12	0.0% 7.0	+/- 7.0	0	+/- 12	0.0% 8.5	+/- 8.5
No children under 18 years	348	+/- 41	39.8% 4.0	+/- 4.0	167	+/- 36	34.8% 6.3	+/- 6.3	181	+/- 33	45.8% 7.3	+/- 7.3
Married-couple family	97	+/- 23	11.1% 2.6	+/- 2.6	20	+/- 12	4.2% 2.5	+/- 2.5	77	+/- 22	19.5% 5.4	+/- 5.4
Other family:	122	+/- 29	13.9% 3.2	+/- 3.2	84	+/- 24	17.5% 4.7	+/- 4.7	38	+/- 17	9.6% 4.0	+/- 4.0
Male householder, no wife present	47	+/- 19	5.4% 2.1	+/- 2.1	25	+/- 15	5.2% 2.9	+/- 2.9	22	+/- 12	5.6% 3.0	+/- 3.0
Female householder, no husband present	75	+/- 27	8.6% 3.0	+/- 3.0	59	+/- 23	12.3% 4.5	+/- 4.5	214	+/- 45	4.1% 2.5	+/- 2.5
Nonfamily households	129	+/- 29	14.7% 3.2	+/- 3.2	63	+/- 23	13.1% 4.5	+/- 4.5	66	+/- 21	16.7% 5.2	+/- 5.2
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS												
Below poverty level	391	+/- 54	44.7% 5.2	+/- 5.2	316	+/- 50	65.8% 6.9	+/- 6.9	75	+/- 23	19.0% 5.2	+/- 5.2
At or above poverty level	484	+/- 52	55.3% 5.2	+/- 5.2	164	+/- 35	34.2% 6.9	+/- 6.9	320	+/- 46	81.0% 5.2	+/- 5.2
DISABILITY STATUS												
With one or more people with a disability	399	+/- 52	45.6% 5.0	+/- 5.0	225	+/- 39	46.9% 6.0	+/- 6.0	174	+/- 36	44.1% 8.1	+/- 8.1
With no persons with a disability	476	+/- 50	54.4% 5.0	+/- 5.0	255	+/- 36	53.1% 6.0	+/- 6.0	221	+/- 47	55.9% 8.1	+/- 8.1
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
White alone	32	+/- 20	3.7% 2.3	+/- 2.3	22	+/- 18	4.6% 3.6	+/- 3.6	10	+/-8	2.5% 2.0	+/- 2.0
Black or African American alone	2	+/-3	0.2% 0.3	+/- 0.3	2	+/-3	0.4% 0.6	+/- 0.6	0	+/- 12	0.0% 8.5	+/- 8.5

American Indian and Alaska Native alone	782	+/- 58	89.4 %	+/- 3.4	430	+/- 50	89.6 %	+/- 4.6	352	+/- 50	89.1 %	+/- 5.2
Asian alone	12	+/- 14	1.4%	+/- 1.6	0	+/- 12	0.0%	+/- 7.0	12	+/- 14	3.0%	+/- 3.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/- 12	0.0%	+/- 3.9	0	+/- 12	0.0%	+/- 7.0	0	+/- 12	0.0%	+/- 8.5
Some other race alone	7	+/-7	0.8%	+/- 0.8	3	+/-4	0.6%	+/- 0.8	4	+/-6	1.0%	+/- 1.4
Two or more races	40	+/- 16	4.6%	+/- 1.7	23	+/- 12	4.8%	+/- 2.5	17	+/- 12	4.3%	+/- 3.0
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	215	+/- 40	24.6 %	+/- 4.7	120	+/- 32	25.0 %	+/- 6.6	95	+/- 27	24.1 %	+/- 6.7
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	3	+/-4	0.3%	+/- 0.5	0	+/- 12	0.0%	+/- 7.0	3	+/-4	0.8%	+/- 1.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2015 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)												
Median income (dollars)	28,087	+/- 2,036	(X)	(X)	21,250	+/- 3,493	(X)	(X)	41,797	+/- 7,039	(X)	(X)
WORK STATUS												
Families	746	+/- 54	(X)	(X)	417	+/- 46	(X)	(X)	329	+/- 51	(X)	(X)
No workers in past 12 months	111	+/- 31	14.9 %	+/- 3.9	72	+/- 25	17.3 %	+/- 5.6	39	+/- 17	11.9 %	+/- 4.9
1 worker in past 12 months	328	+/- 43	44.0 %	+/- 5.1	199	+/- 35	47.7 %	+/- 6.5	129	+/- 32	39.2 %	+/- 8.2
2 or more workers in past 12 months	307	+/- 51	41.2 %	+/- 5.9	146	+/- 33	35.0 %	+/- 7.0	161	+/- 42	48.9 %	+/- 9.6

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old MOE	1746	451	99
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old MOE	5969	1878	130
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months MOE	2125	852	52
Unmarried women who gave birth MOE	1402	592	49
Women 15 to 19 years of age MOE	455	161	18
Women 20 to 34 years of age MOE	1866	708	50
Women 35 to 50 years of age MOE	876	307	6
Births per 1,000 unmarried women MOE	0	0	60
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old MOE	0	0	50
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old MOE	0	0	110
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old MOE	0	10	110
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old MOE	0	0	10