

**Demographic Analysis of the
The Hualapai Tribe using
2011-2015 American Community Survey Estimates**



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The Hualapai Tribe Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of the Hualapai Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) a unit of the Center for Business Outreach in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the Hualapai Tribe. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for Hualapai Tribe, with the latest information available from the 2015 American Community Survey (5-year estimates) American Indian and Alaska Native Tables. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA University Center Grant provided by the EDA to the Center for Business Outreach at Northern Arizona University.

Since 2010 the American Community Survey (ACS) has been tasked with producing population, demographic and housing unit estimates for the United States on an annual and 5 year series basis. This analysis is entirely based the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2011 to 2015 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2015 (5-year estimates). The 2015 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2011 and December 2015. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Hualapai Tribe. Only the 5-year estimates are used as this is the only data that is provided for small population areas, the 5 year data represent the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Mohave County and the Hualapai Tribe. Comparisons between the State of Arizona, and Mohave County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe. Mohave County was chosen for comparison as most Hualapai tribal lands and communities fall mainly in Mohave County. A smaller percentage of the tribal population is located in Coconino County.

Appendix A contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the range of the estimates for the American Community Survey data.

Population

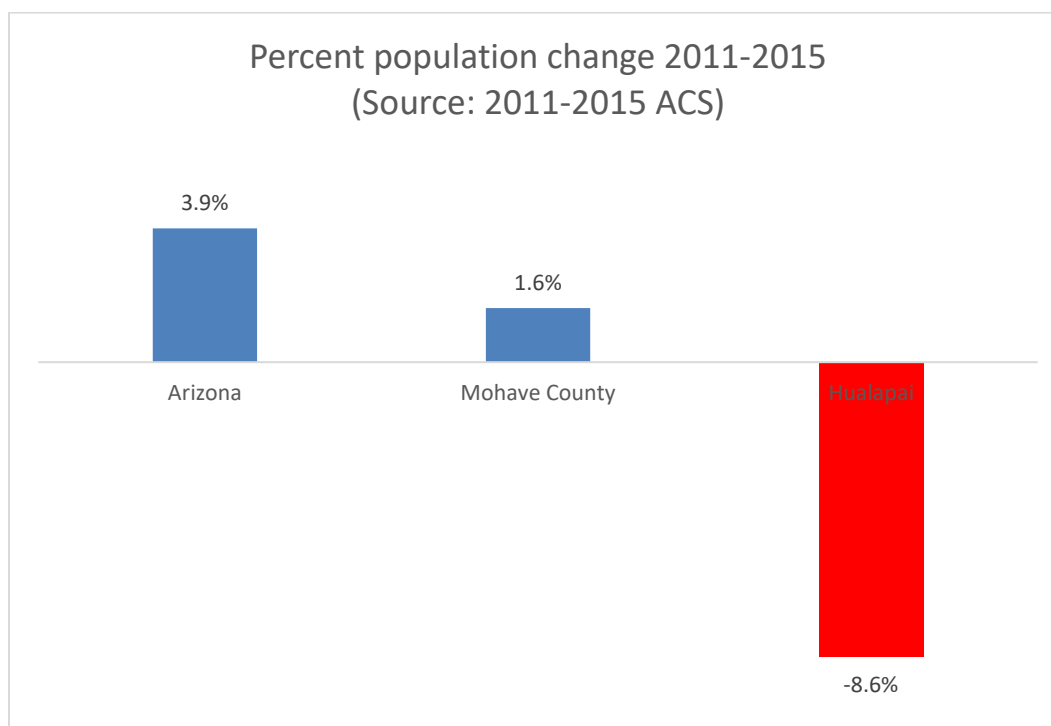
The population of the Hualapai Tribe decreased by almost one-tenth (-8.6%) from 2010 to 2015; data indicate there were 115 fewer tribal members in 2015. This decrease, however, may not truly reflect the actual change in the tribe between the census periods. The 2010 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the tribal lands. Conversely, both the State (3.9%) and the County (1.6%) grew slowly between the period 2011 and 2015.

Table 1. Total population & trends

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Mohave County	The Hualapai Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	155,032	1,353
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	200,186	1,335
Total Population 2011-2015	6,641,928	203,362	1,220
Change in Population 2010-2015	3.91%	1.59%	-8.61%

Source: Census 2000, 2010, ACS 2015 (5 year estimates)

Figure 1. Percent population change 2011 to 2015 Arizona, Mohave County & the Hualapai Tribe



Gender

There are more females (55.7%) than males (44.3%) within the Hualapai Tribe. The percentage of males in the Hualapai Tribe was lower than either the State (49.7%) or the County (49.4%), while females (55.7%) comprised a larger proportion of the population among the Hualapai than either the State (50.3%) or the County (50.6%).

Table 2. Gender ratios

	Arizona	Coconino County	The Hualapai Tribe
Male	3,299,088	67,553	541
Female	3,342,840	69,148	679

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Age

The Hualapai Tribe is dominated by those under 19 years of age. The under-19 year population accounts for 34.2 percent of all tribal members, representing a far larger portion of tribal members than the same age group in the State (27.1%) or Mohave County (21.1%). The fact that more than one-third of the tribe is younger than 19 years of age carries with it some important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

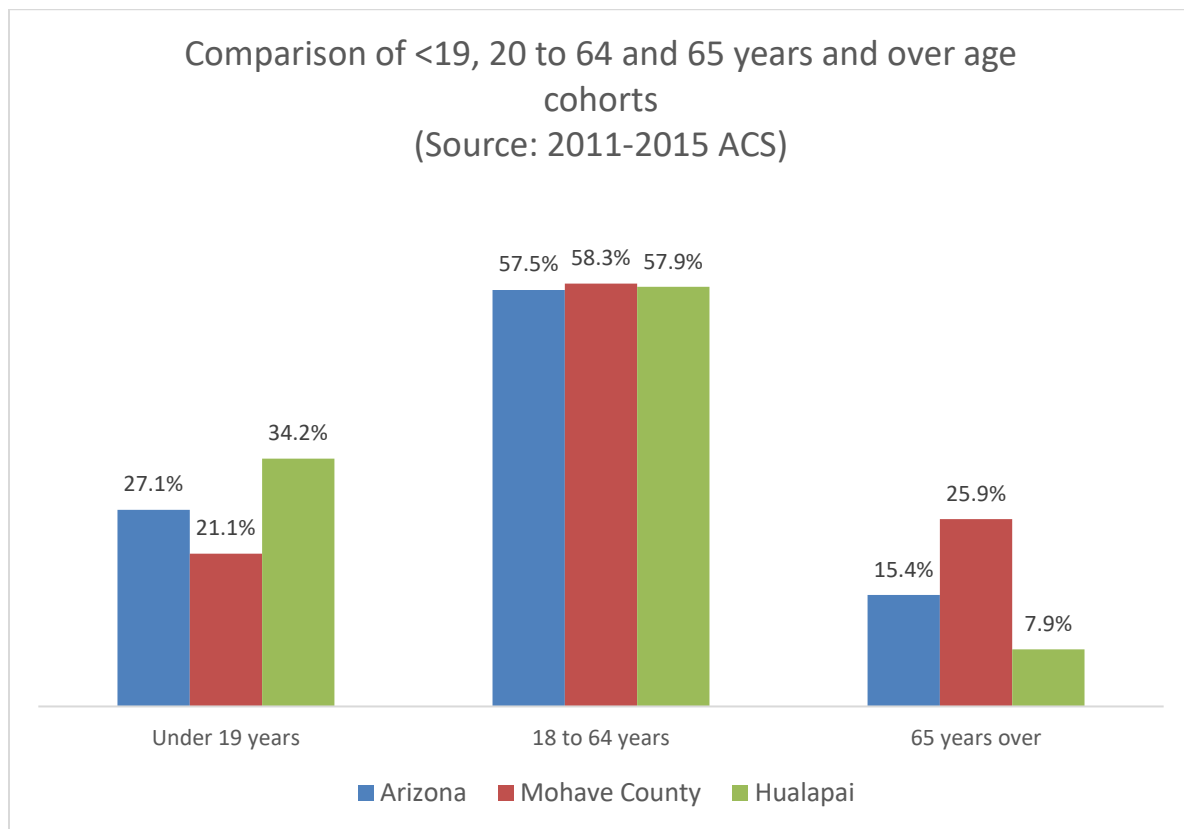
On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce, accounts for only 7.9 percent of tribal members when compared to 15.4 percent for the State and 25.9 percent for the County. These data indicate the overall youthful profile of the tribe. Finally, those age 19 to 64 years account for 57.9 percent of the tribal members, which compares favorably to the State (57.5%) and the County (58.3%). The large number of young tribal members will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 2. ACS Table S0101 was used to make Table 3.

Table 3. Age groups by 5 year cohorts

Age by 5 year cohorts	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Under 5 years	431,725	9,761	123
5 to 9 years	458,293	10,982	102
10 to 14 years	458,293	11,388	102
15 to 19 years	458,293	10,778	89
20 to 24 years	478,219	10,168	140
25 to 29 years	445,009	9,965	87
30 to 34 years	438,367	9,761	145
35 to 39 years	411,800	9,558	45
40 to 44 years	425,083	9,965	49
45 to 49 years	411,800	11,795	52
50 to 54 years	431,725	14,439	63
55 to 59 years	405,158	16,269	59
60 to 64 years	378,590	16,066	66
65 to 69 years	332,096	16,066	13
70 to 74 years	259,035	15,049	13
75 to 79 years	185,974	9,965	41
80 to 84 years	126,197	6,508	20
85 years and over	119,555	5,084	9
	6,655,212	203,565	1,220

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

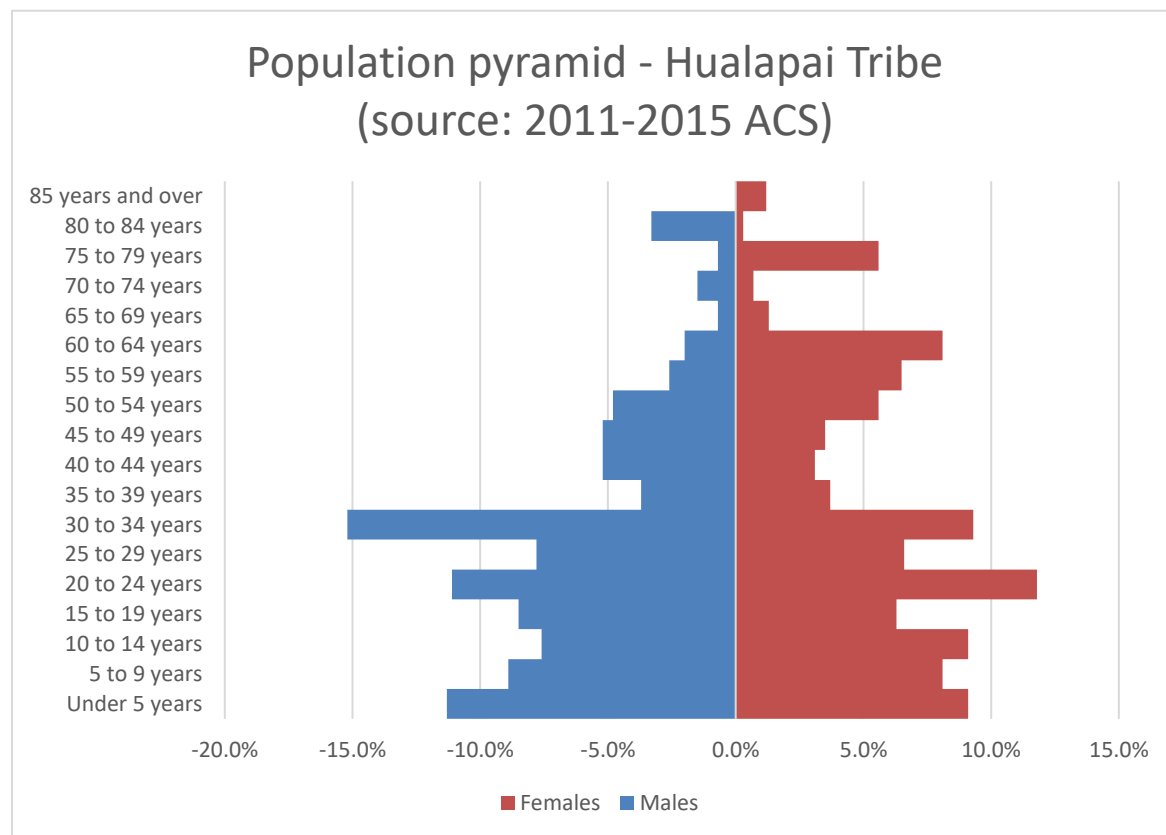
Figure 2. Age cohorts for Arizona, Mohave County & the Hualapai Tribe 2011-2015



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5 year age cohorts in the Hualapai Tribe. The under-19 age cohorts are symmetrical indicating an even number of males and females. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males. This is also a demographic reality as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age/gender structure of tribal members at the time of the 2011-2015 period.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - the Hualapai Tribe 2011-2015



Population Under 19 Years

Children under 19 years of age account for 34.2 percent of all tribal members. Thus, 196 males and 221 female tribal members are under age 19 – representing 36.3 percent of all males and 32.6 percent of all females who are under age 19. More males are under age 5 (31.1%) than females (27.9%), while there are about the same number of males (24.5%) and females (24.8%) between the ages of 5 and 9 years. The sex ratio is lower for the 10 to 14 age cohort, where there are fewer males (20.9%) than females (27.9%). See Table 4. ACS table S0101 was used to create this table.

Table 4. Five year age cohorts by gender for those under 19 years of age

Children's age	Male	%	Female	%
Under 5 years	61	31.1%	62	27.9%
5 to 9 years	48	24.5%	55	24.8%
10 to 14 years	41	20.9%	62	27.9%
15 to 19 years	46	23.4%	43	19.3%
Total 19 and under	196	36.3%	221	32.6%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Median Age

The median age (representing the mid-point of the population, where 50% are above and 50% are below) for Hualapai tribal members is 27 years, with males slightly younger at 26 years and females a bit older at 26 years. The median age of tribal members is ten years younger than the State median (37 years of age) and almost half the median age of the much-older County (49 years). This statistic serves once more to emphasize the relatively young age of tribal members. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median age in years 2010

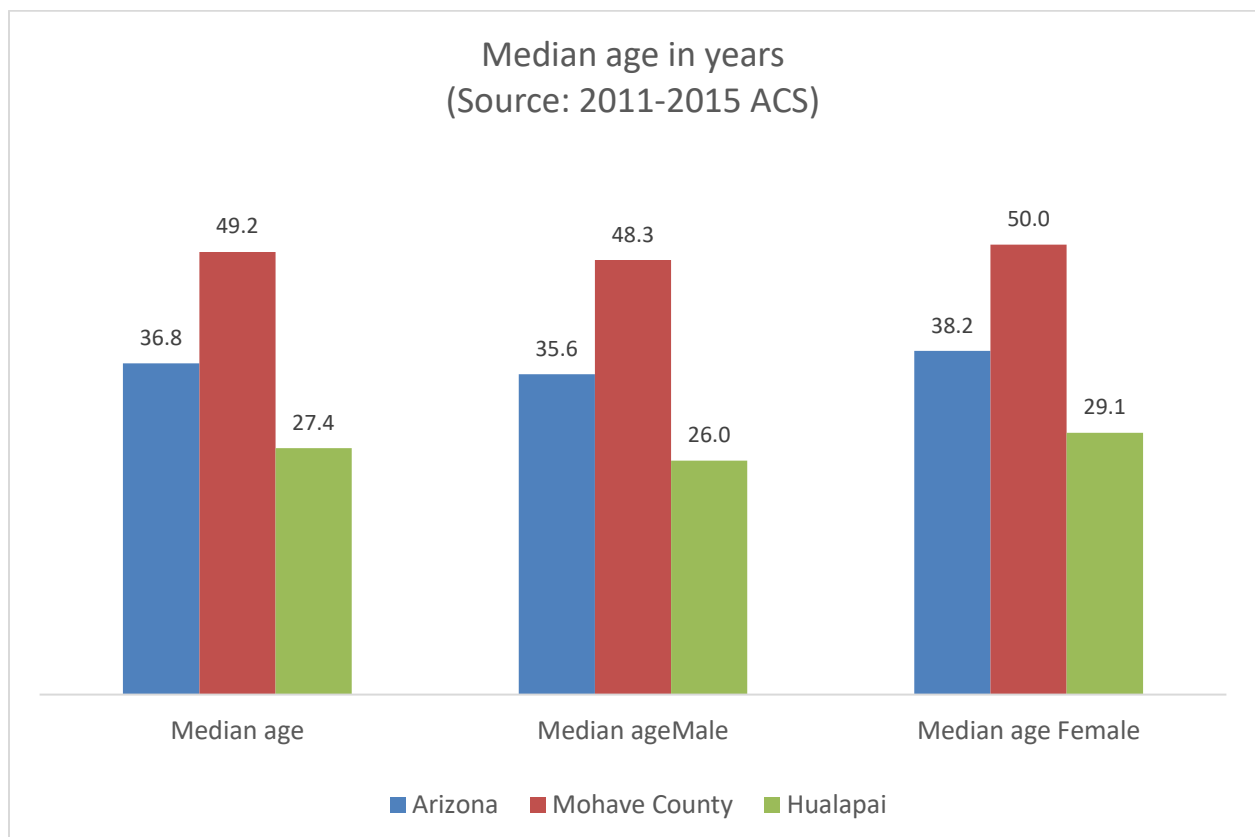


Table 5. Demographic profile the Hualapai Tribe, Census 2011-2015

	Arizona	Mohave County	The Hualapai Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	155,032	1,353
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	200,186	1,335
Total Population 2011-2015	6,641,928	203,362	1,220
Change in Population 2010-2015	3.9%	1.6%	-8.6%
Males	3,299,088	67,553	541
Females	3,342,840	69,148	679
Population Density persons per square mile	58.5	15.1	0.8
Land Area Square Miles	113,594	13,461	1,605
Males	49.7%	49.4%	44.3%
Females	50.3%	50.6%	55.7%
5 Year Age Cohorts			
Under 5 years	433,835	9,718	123
5 to 9 years	455,634	10,915	103
10 to 14 years	456,495	11,333	103
15 to 19 years	456,343	10,807	89
20 to 24 years	478,317	10,091	140
25 to 34 years	886,173	19,721	232
35 to 44 years	833,412	19,542	94
45 to 54 years	840,625	26,292	116
55 to 59 years	402,381	16,230	58
60 to 64 years	378,638	16,084	66
65 to 74 years	588,977	31,104	26
75 to 84 years	312,535	16,453	62
85 years and over	118,563	5,072	8

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Table 5. Demographic profile the Hualapai Tribe...continued

	Arizona	Mohave County	The Hualapai Tribe
Median Age	36.8	49.2	27.4
Median Age Male	35.6	48.3	26
Median Age Female	38.2	50	29.1
Age Group Demographics			
Age 0 to 19	1,802,307	42,773	418
20 to 24 Years	478,317	10,091	140
25 to 44 Years	1,719,585	39,263	326
45 to 64 Years	1,621,644	58,606	240
65 Years and Over	1,020,075	52,629	96
18 years and over	5,024,639	164,396	833
Males 18 years old and over	2,473,872	82,569	356
Females 18 years old and over	2,550,767	81,827	477
65 years and over	1,020,075	52,629	96
Males 65 years old and over	468,074	26,049	34
Females 65 years old and over	552,001	26,580	62

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of Hualapai tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (88%), while the remaining 12 percent are split between white alone, some other race alone, and multi-race persons. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 78 percent white alone, and the County which is 89 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

	Arizona	%	Mohave County	%	Hualapai Tribe	%
One race	6,430,083	96.8%	196,359	96.6%	1,208	99.0%
White alone	5,210,335	78.4%	181,085	89.0%	128	10.5%
Black or African American	281,576	4.2%	2,292	1.1%	5	0.4%
American Indian/Alaska Native	294,721	4.4%	4,169	2.1%	1,067	87.5%
Asian	200,090	3.0%	2,497	1.2%	3	0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	12,471	0.2%	347	0.2%	0	0.0%
Some other race	430,890	6.5%	5,969	2.9%	5	0.4%
Two or more races	211,845	3.2%	7,003	3.4%	12	1.0%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Ethnicity

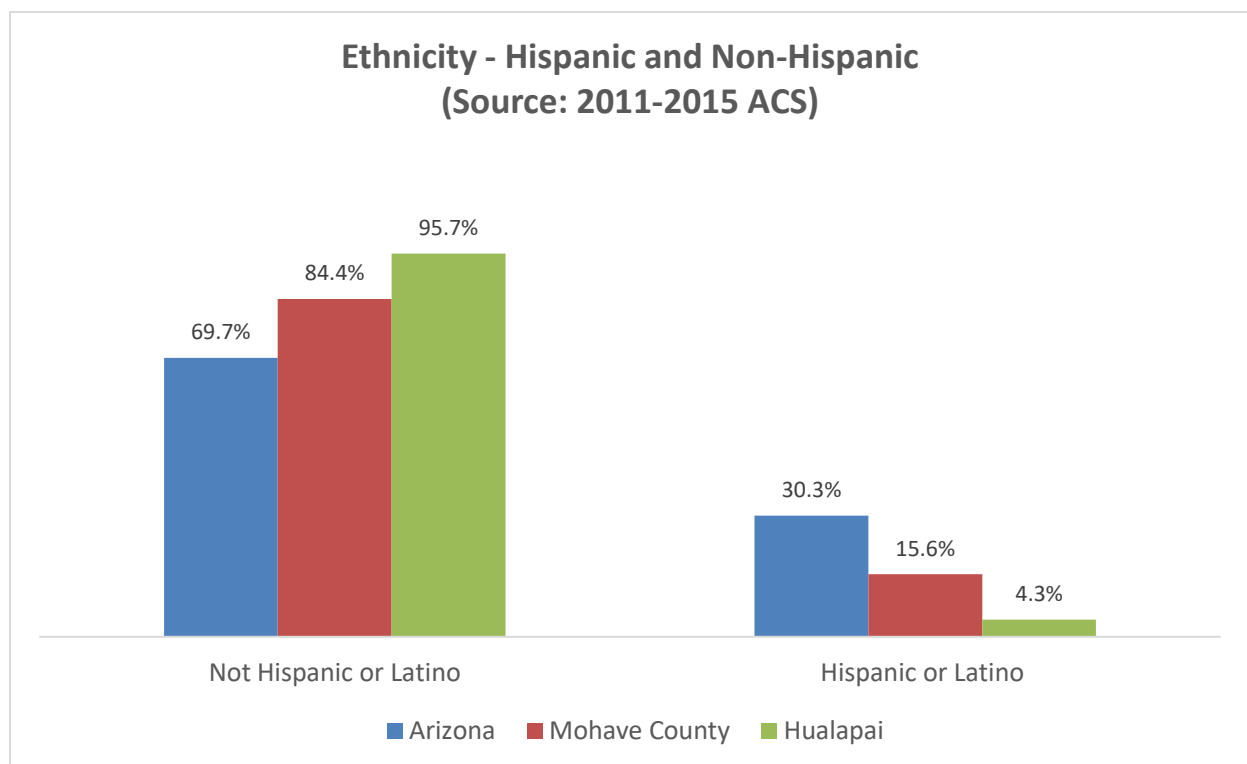
In terms of ethnicity, a small percentage (4.3%) of Hualapai tribal members self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. This is lower than the surrounding County where 15.6% identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino and much lower than the State where 30.3 percent identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7, and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

	Arizona		Mohave County		Hualapai Tribe	
Total population	6,641,928	%	203,362	%	1,220	%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	2,014,711	30.3%	31,809	15.6%	53	4.3%
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,627,217	69.7%	171,553	84.4%	1,167	95.7%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

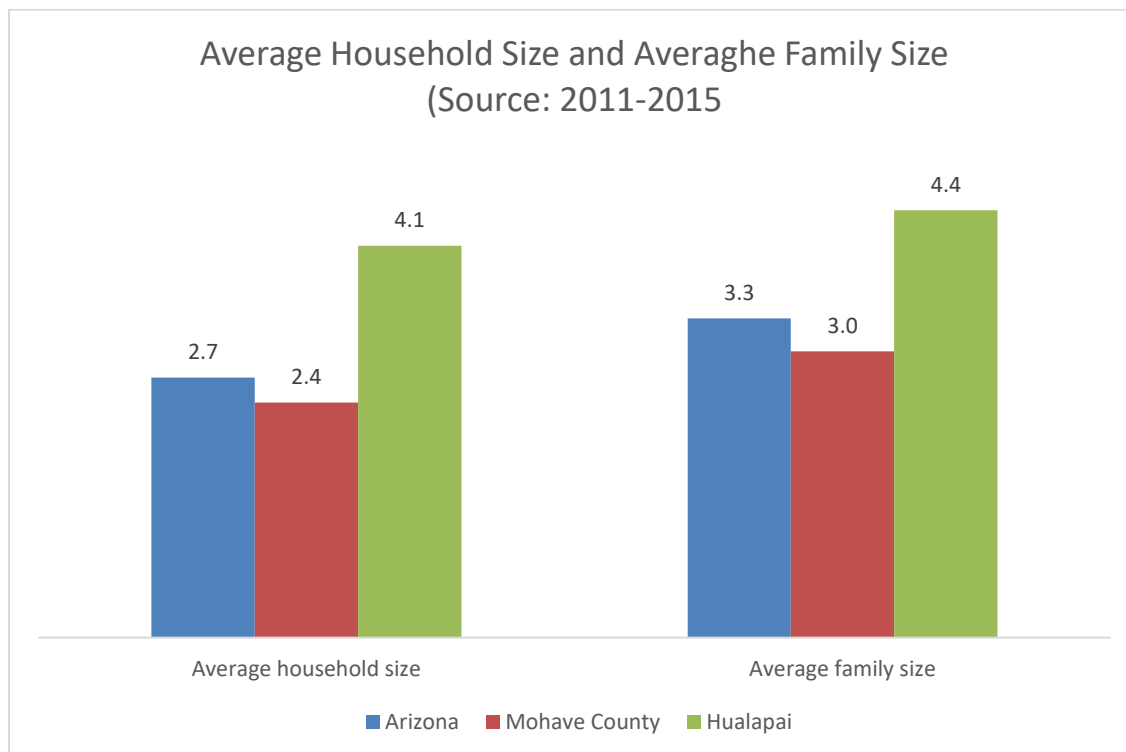
Figure 5. Ethnicity



Households

In 2011-2015, there were 294 households on the Hualapai Tribe, with an average household size of 4.1 persons and an average family size of 4.4 persons. The average household size of 4.1 persons is larger than the State average (2.7 persons) and larger than the County average (2.4 persons). The average family size for tribal members (4.8 persons) is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.3 and 3.0 persons respectively. See Figure 6.

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



Households

The next section of the demographic profile focuses on households and their structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

Family households (76.2%) predominate on the Hualapai Tribe, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (31.0%), at rates lower than the State (47.4%) or the County (48.4%). Households headed by a female head of household (single moms) account for more than one-third (37.1%) of all households. Almost two-thirds (68.1%) of all households are either married couple families (31.0%) or households headed by single mothers (37.1%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

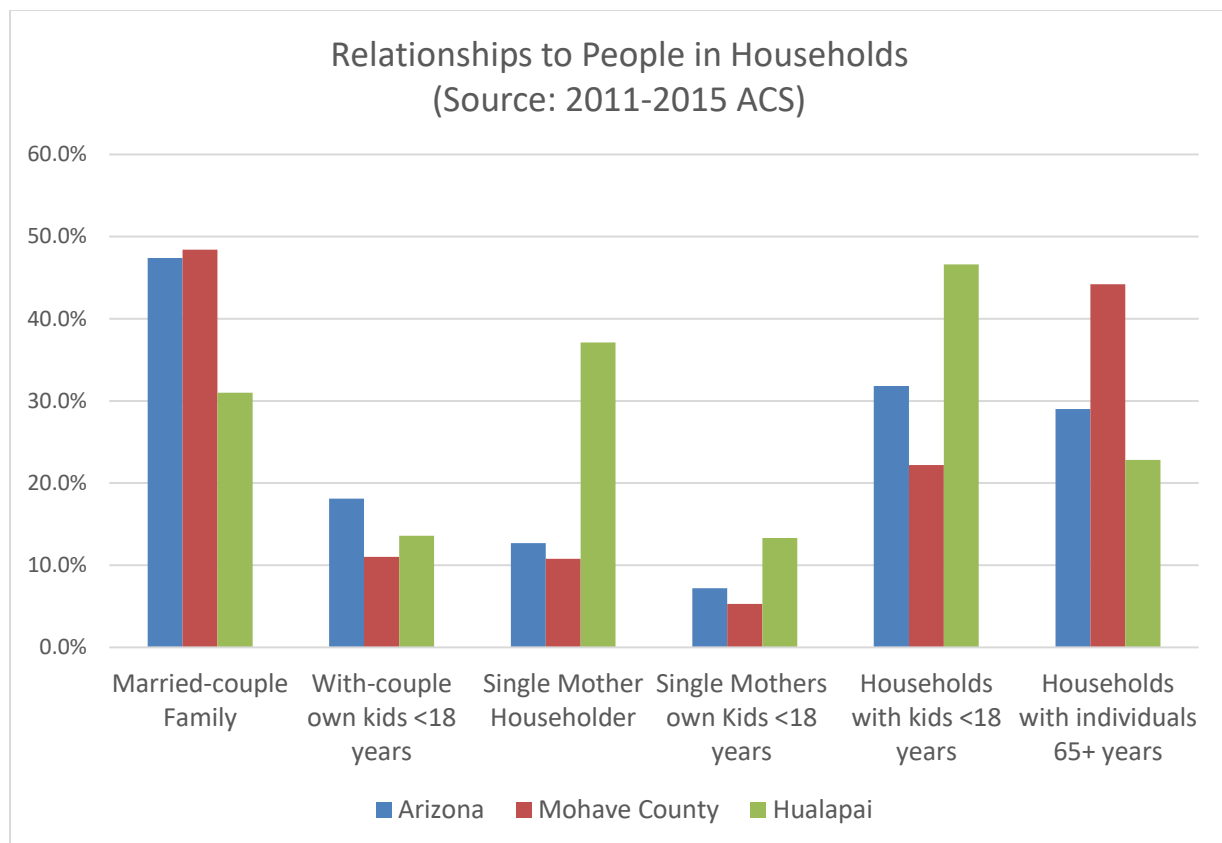
Table 8. Household Relationships

	Arizona		Mohave County		Hualapai Tribe	
Total households	2,412,212	%	80,832	%	294	%
Family households (Families)	1,581,380	65.6%	51,465	63.7%	224	76.2%
With own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	15,004	18.6%	90	30.6%
Married-couple families	1,142,828	47.4%	39,154	48.4%	91	31.0%
With own children under 18 years	436,891	18.1%	8,855	11.0%	40	13.6%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	3,606	4.5%	24	8.2%
With own children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	1,836	2.3%	11	3.7%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	8,705	10.8%	109	37.1%
With own children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	4,313	5.3%	39	13.3%
Householder living alone	659,485	79.4%	22,816	77.7%	57	81.4%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29.1%	11,684	39.8%	17	24.3%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	17,975	22.2%	137	46.6%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	700,522	29.0%	35,759	44.2%	67	22.8%
Average household size	2.7		2.4		4.1	
Average family size	3.3		3.0		4.4	

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Households with children under age 18 (46.6%) occur in one-third of the households, a much higher rate for the Hualapai Tribe than at the State (28.1%) or the County (18.6%). Households with a member over age 65 account for more than one third (22.8%) of all households, lower than the state (29.0%), and the County (44.2%). Finally, tribal households are more likely to be headed by a single mother with their own children under age 18 (13.3%) almost twice the rate of the State (7.2%) or the County (5.3%).

Figure 7. Household relationships



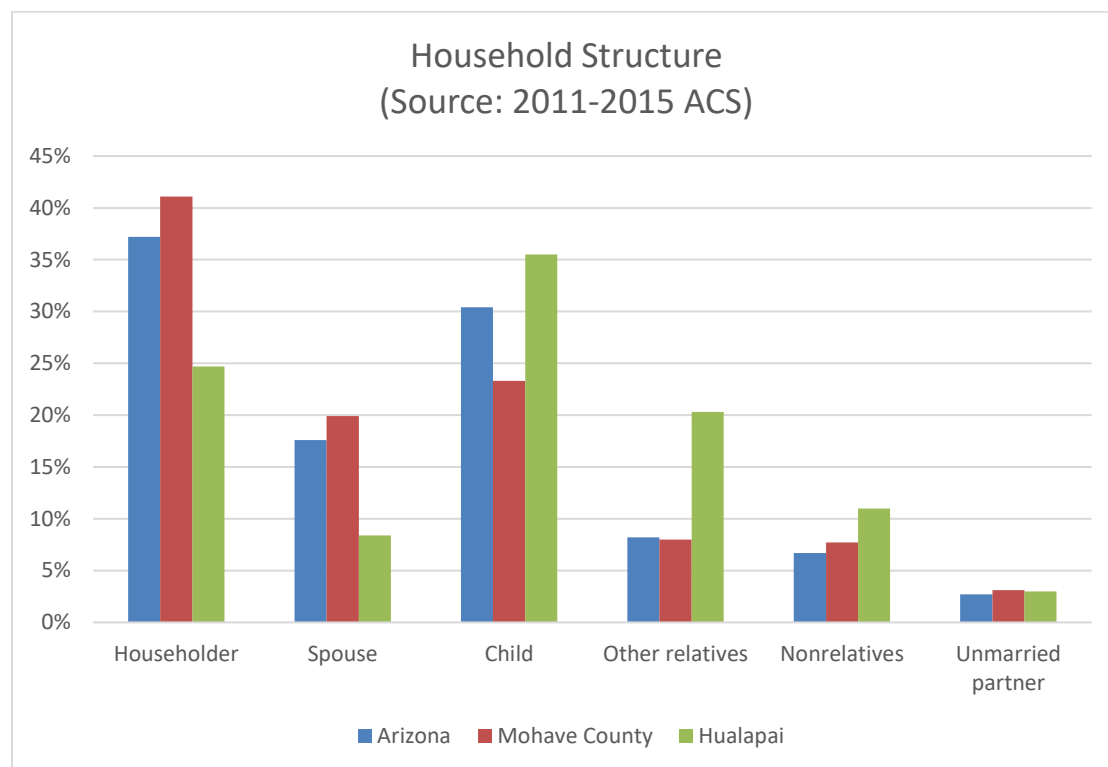
In terms of household characteristics only 24.7 percent of all Hualapai households are headed by a householder, much lower than the State (37.2%) or County (41.1%). Spouse-headed households comprise a much smaller share of Hualapai tribal households (8.4%) than the State (17.6%) or the County (19.9%). Households containing children comprise more than one-third of all households (35.5%), greater than the State (30.4%) or the County (23.3%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household structure

	Arizona	%	Mohave County	%	Hualapai Tribe	%
Householder	2,412,212	37.2%	80,832	41.1%	294	24.7%
Spouse	1,141,965	17.6%	39,116	19.9%	100	8.4%
Child	1,970,330	30.4%	45,767	23.3%	423	35.5%
Other relatives	531,709	8.2%	15,732	8.0%	242	20.3%
Nonrelatives	434,944	6.7%	15,197	7.7%	131	11.0%
Unmarried partner	173,826	2.7%	6,081	3.1%	36	3.0%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 8. Household structure



Family households dominate among Hualapai tribal members (76%), compared to 66 percent for the State and the County (64%). Non-family households account for one-third (32%) of tribal member households, less than the State (45%) or County (48%). Husband and wife families account for less than one-third (31%) of households, whereas residents of the State (47%) and the County (48%) are more likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the Hualapai Tribe are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (37%) with no husband present. Households headed by single mothers are far less prevalent at the State (13.0%) or County (11.0%) levels. Households on the Hualapai Tribe are more likely (30%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (28%) and the County (19%). See Table 10 and Figure 9.

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers

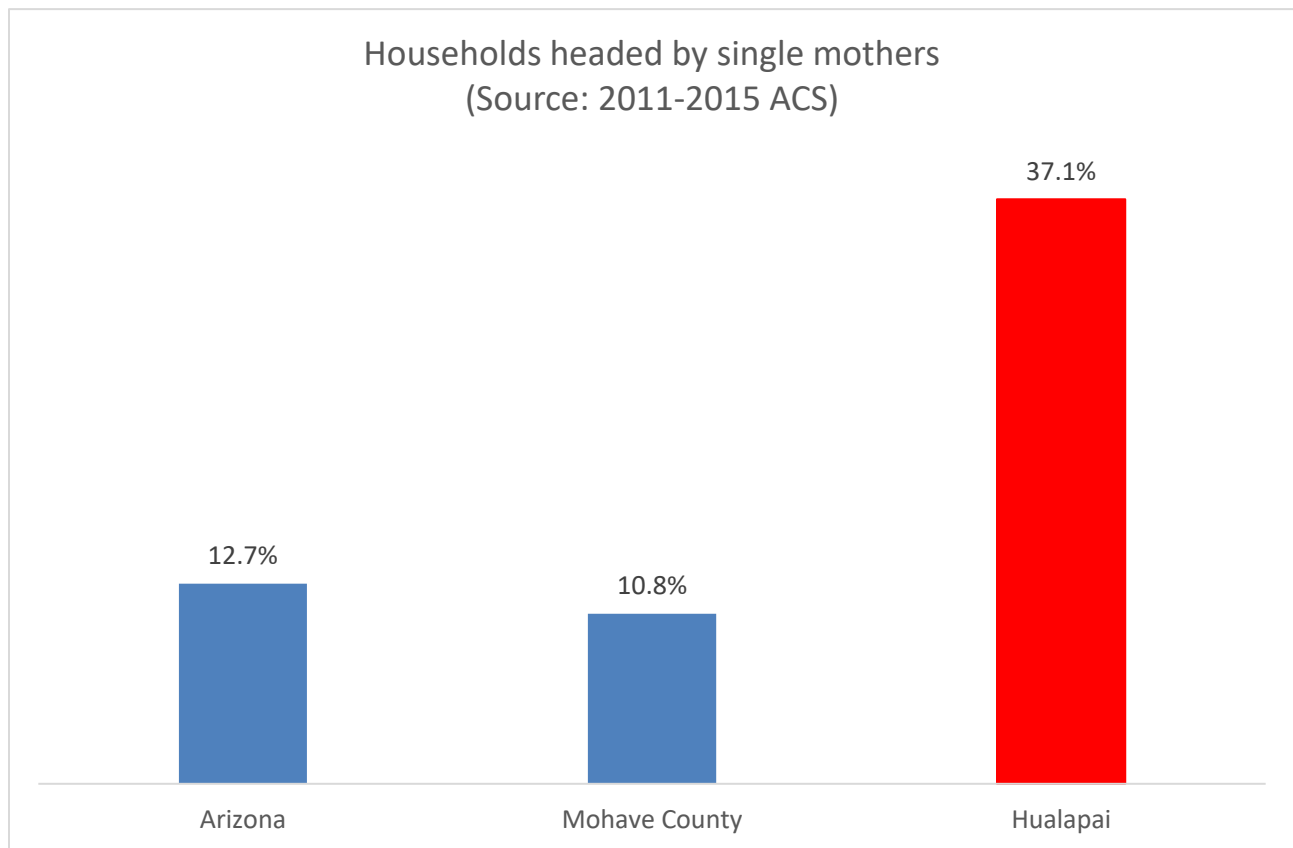


Table 10. Household by type of household structure

	Arizona		Mohave County		Hualapai Tribe	
Total population	6,641,928		203,362		1,220	
Under 18 years	1,617,289	24.3%	38,966	19.2%	387	31.7%
18 years and over	5,024,639	75.7%	164,396	80.8%	833	68.3%
Average household size	2.7		2.4		4.1	
Average family size	3.3		3.0		4.4	
Total households	2,412,212		80,832		294	
Family households	1,581,380	65.6%	51,465	63.7%	224	76.2%
Husband-wife family	1,142,828	47.4%	39,154	48.4%	91	31.0%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	3,606	4.5%	24	8.2%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	8,705	10.8%	109	37.1%
Nonfamily households	1,091,938	45.3%	39,217	48.5%	95	32.3%
Householder living alone	659,485	27.3%	22,816	28.2%	57	19.4%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	10.0%	11,684	14.5%	17	5.8%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	17,975	22.2%	137	46.6%
Family Households: With own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	15,004	18.6%	90	30.6%
Male householder, children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	1,836	2.3%	11	3.7%
Female householder, children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	4,313	5.3%	39	13.3%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

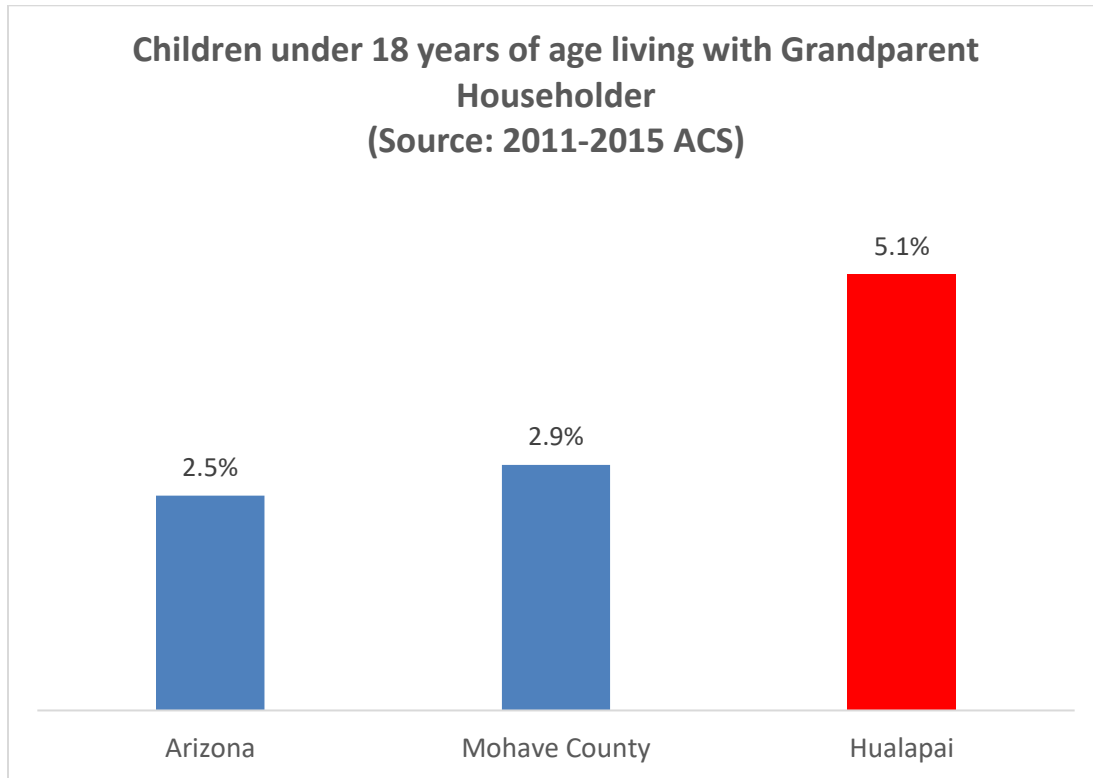
Children under age 18 are twice as likely to live with grandparents on the Hualapai Tribe (5.1%) than they are at the State level (2.5%) or in the County (2.9%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents; the only exception is that more children 5 or older live with their grandparents (69%) in the Hualapai Tribe than at the State or County levels. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

	Arizona		Mohave County		Hualapai Tribe	
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	166,232	2.5%	5,818	2.9%	62	5.1%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	64,681	38.9%	2,413	41.5%	39	62.9%
Less than 1 year	14,491	22.4%	470	19.5%	0	0.0%
1 or 2 years	14,319	22.1%	546	22.6%	8	20.5%
3 or 4 years	9,947	15.4%	429	17.8%	4	10.3%
5 or more years	25,924	40.1%	968	40.1%	27	69.2%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Household Income

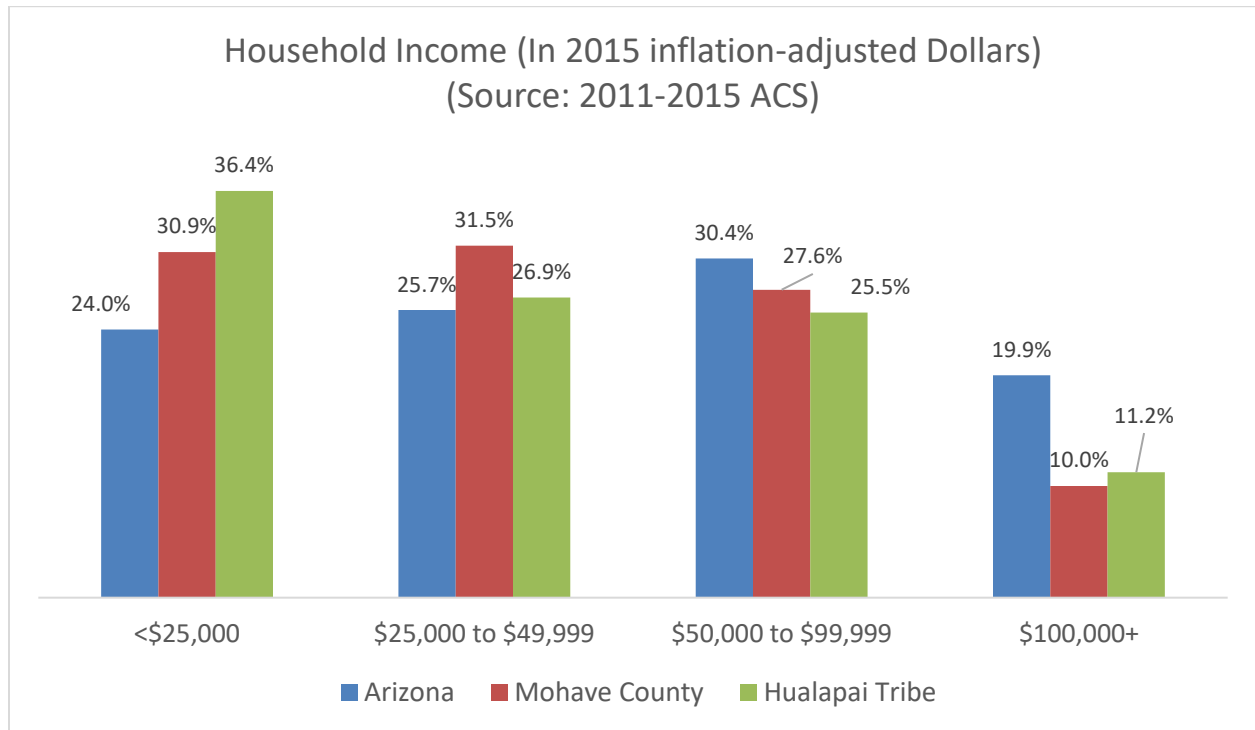
The median household income for the Hualapai Tribe is \$36,250, less than the County (\$38,488) and the State (\$50,255). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than either the State or the County. In fact, households are almost twice as likely to have incomes of less than \$25,000 (36%) than the State (24%) or the County (31%). Tribal members (27%) have the same level of household incomes between \$25,000 and \$49,999 as the State (26%) but less than the County (32%). Correspondingly, more tribal households have incomes in excess of \$100,000 (11.2%) greater than the County (10.0%) but less than the State (20%). See Table 12 and Figure 11.

Table 12. Household income (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	Arizona	Arizona	Mohave County	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe	Hualapai Tribe
Total households	2,412,212	%	80,832	%	294	%
Less than \$10,000	185,629	7.7%	6,698	8.3%	33	11.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	5.2%	5,497	6.8%	35	11.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	11.1%	12,810	15.8%	39	13.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	11.1%	11,925	14.8%	35	11.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	14.6%	13,543	16.8%	44	15.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	18.5%	15,050	18.6%	54	18.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	11.8%	7,222	8.9%	21	7.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	12.0%	5,586	6.9%	33	11.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	4.1%	1,389	1.7%	0	0.0%
\$200,000 or more	91,635	3.8%	1,112	1.4%	0	0.0%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 11. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the Hualapai Tribe are twice as likely (39%) to receive Food Stamps than are residents of the State (14%) and the County (17%). They also tend to have more public assistance income (6%) than the State at large (2%) and the County (3%). See Table 13 and Figure 12.

Figure 12. Supplemental income

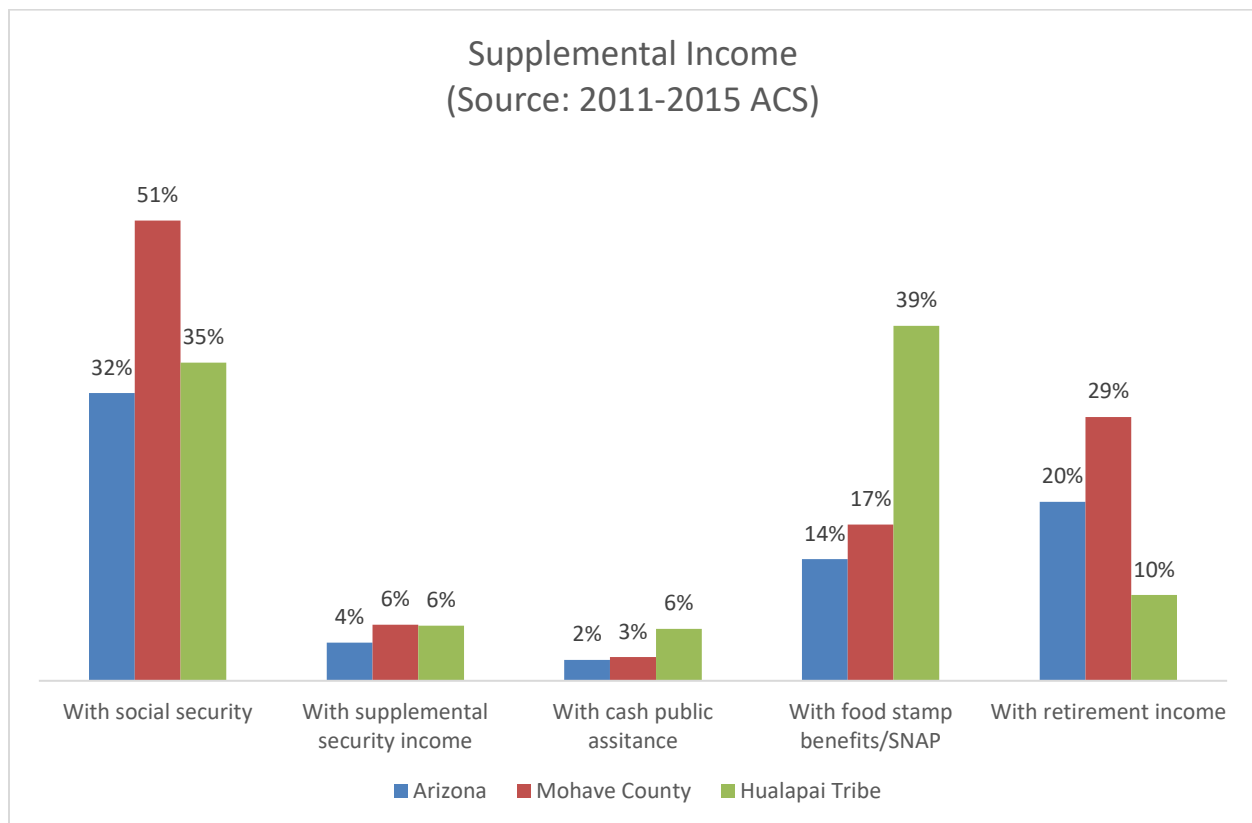


Table 13. Household income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Total households	2,412,212	80,832	294
Less than \$10,000	185,629	6,698	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	5,497	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	12,810	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	11,925	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	13,543	44
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	15,050	54
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	7,222	21
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	5,586	33
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	1,389	0
\$200,000 or more	91,635	1,112	0
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2015 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,255	\$38,488	\$36,250
Households Earnings	1,804,676	47,669	244
Households with Social Security	771,485	41,337	104
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	480,074	23,703	28
Households with cash public assistance income	102,392	5,041	18
Households with food stamp benefits SNAP in the past 12 months	56,036	2,144	17
Households with retirement income	325,831	14,048	116
Mean Household Income	\$68,297	\$50,762	\$45,484
Mean Household Earnings	\$68,904	\$50,012	\$46,652
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$18,862	\$19,302	\$12,184
Mean Household Supplemental Security Income	\$9,698	\$9,660	\$7,894
Mean household cash public assistance income	\$3,188	\$3,550	\$2,029
Mean Household Retirement Income	\$24,807	\$21,619	\$13,289

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Other Income

Per capita Income on the Hualapai Tribe (\$12,508) is about half that of per capita income for the County (\$20,974) and the State (\$25,848). Correspondingly, median earnings for workers (\$20,144) fall below the County (\$22,270) and far below the State (\$29,627). See Table 14

Table 14. Other Income measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Per-capita income	\$25,848	\$20,974	\$12,508
Median nonfamily income	\$32,283	\$24,563	\$19,000
Mean nonfamily income	\$45,752	\$33,949	\$29,963
All male full-time workers	1,135,824	23,014	135
All female full-time workers	833,743	19,717	148
Median earnings for workers	\$29,627	\$22,270	\$20,144
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$45,090	\$37,956	\$31,875
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$37,264	\$30,501	\$29,375

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Poverty

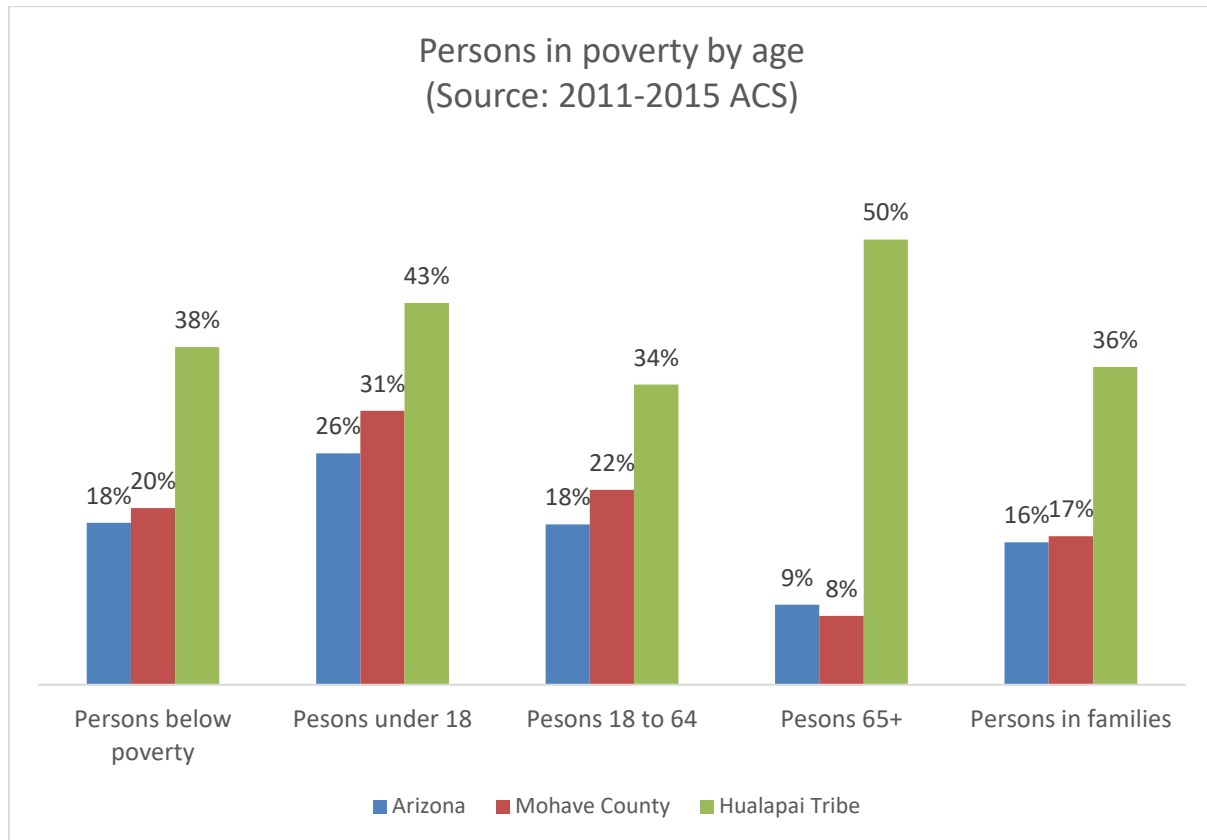
Poverty rates for the Hualapai Tribe (38%) are twice as high as the State (18%) and the County (20%). Almost half (43%) of all children under 18 years of age are considered to be living in poverty, while one-third (34%) of tribal members between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. One-half (50%) of tribal members over 65 years of age live in poverty, five times the State (9%) and County (8%) rates. See Table 15 and Figure 13.

Table 15 Poverty status over the last 12 months

	Arizona		Mohave County		Hualapai Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	195,864		1,181	
Persons below poverty	1,180,690	18%	38,874	20%	448	38%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,590,936		37,889		373	
Persons under 18 in poverty	412,953	26%	11,665	31%	160	43%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,890,111		105,753		712	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty	678,960	18%	23,169	22%	240	34%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	1,007,870		52,222		96	
Persons over 65 in poverty	88,777	9%	4,040	8%	48	50%
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined	5,225,384	81%	152,080	78%	989	84%
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1,263,533		43,784		192	
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over	346,628	27%	13,481	31%	95	49%
Persons in families in poverty	834,062	16%	25,393	17%	353	36%
Family households in poverty	210,204	13%	7,010	14%	79	35%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 13. Persons in poverty by age



Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty on the Hualapai Reservation (30.1%) are the same as the State (30.9%) and higher than the County (27.3%). The highest poverty rates for tribal members are recorded for children between the ages of 5 and 11 years, of whom 15 percent of these school age children live below the poverty line. See Table 16. ACS Table B17001 was used to create this table.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

	Arizona		Mohave County		Hualapai Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	195,864	%	1,181	%
Persons with income below poverty level:	1,180,690	18.2%	38,874	19.8%	448	37.9%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	74,443	6.3%	2,307	5.9%	27	6.0%
Children 5 to 11 years in households with income below poverty level	166,520	14.1%	4,707	12.1%	65	14.5%
Children 12 to 17 years in households with income below poverty level	124,031	10.5%	3,607	9.3%	43	9.6%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS, Table B17001

Persons in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

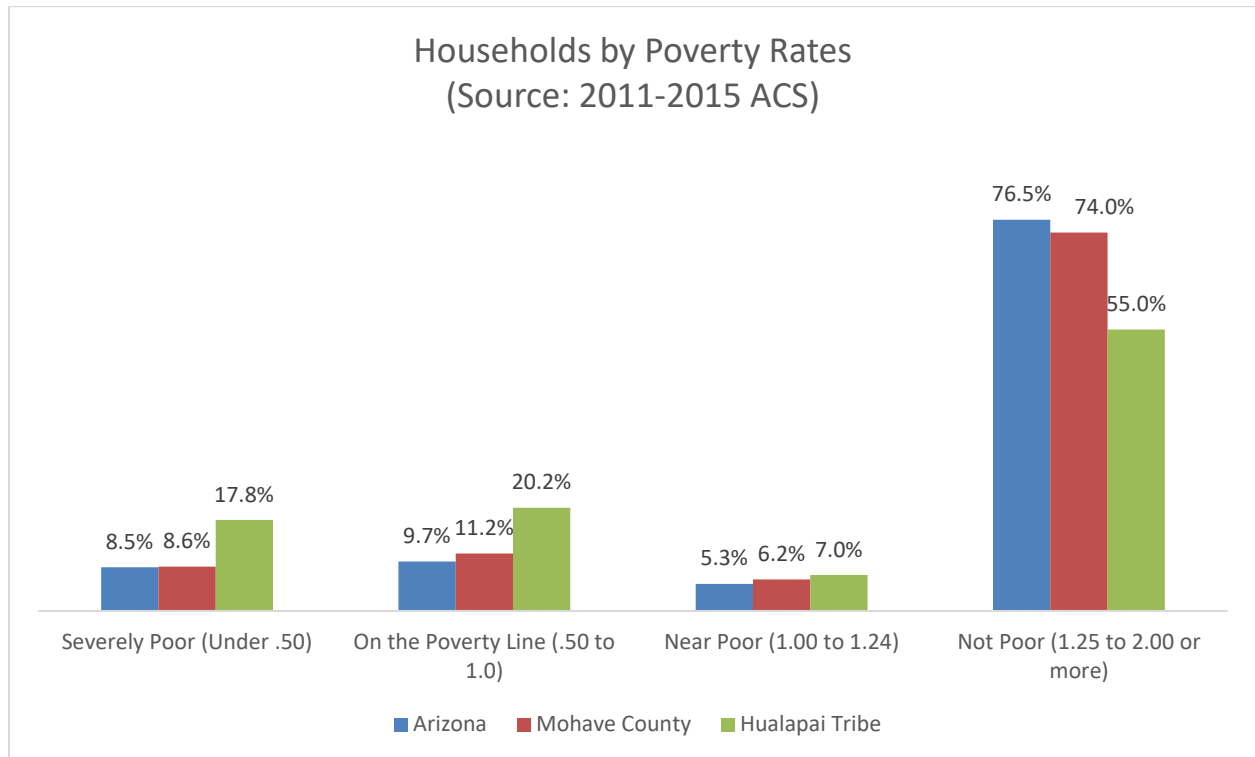
One-third (38%) of those living on the Hualapai Tribe are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are almost twice those of the State (18%) and higher than the County (20%). A further 7 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. These data indicate that 45 percent of Hualapai households are living in poverty, while the remaining 55 percent are classified as not living in poverty. See Table 17 and Figure 14. ACS Table C17002 was used to create this table.

Table 17. Persons within Poverty Rates

	Arizona		Mohave County		Hualapai Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	195,864	%	1,181	%
Under .50	554,367	8.5%	16,931	8.6%	210	17.8%
.50 to .99	626,323	9.7%	21,943	11.2%	238	20.2%
1.00 to 1.24	343,500	5.3%	12,109	6.2%	83	7.0%
1.25 to 1.49	344,880	5.3%	13,834	7.1%	96	8.1%
1.50 to 1.84	455,541	7.0%	16,554	8.5%	112	9.5%
1.85 to 1.99	190,079	2.9%	7,120	3.6%	30	2.5%
2.00 and over	3,974,227	61.2%	107,373	54.8%	412	34.9%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS, Table C17002

Figure 14. Households by poverty ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

Almost two-fifths (39.4%) of all households on the Hualapai Reservation receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is almost three times higher than the State (13.5%) and the County (17.3%). Two-fifths of households receiving SNAP assistance (39.1%) have at least one person in the household over 60 years of age. This rate is higher than the County (6.2%), and more than eight times the State (3.5%) rate. See Table 18. ACS Table S2201 was used to create this table.

Table 18. Households receiving SNAP assistance

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Total households	2,412,212	80,832	294
Households receiving food stamps/SNAP	325,831	14,048	116
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	85,069	5,092	115
No people in the household 60 years and over	240,762	8,956	179
Households did not receive food stamps/SNAP	2,086,381	66,784	178
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	840,969	40,168	83
No people in the household 60 years and over	1,245,412	26,616	95

Source: 2011-2015 ACS, Table S2201

Fertility

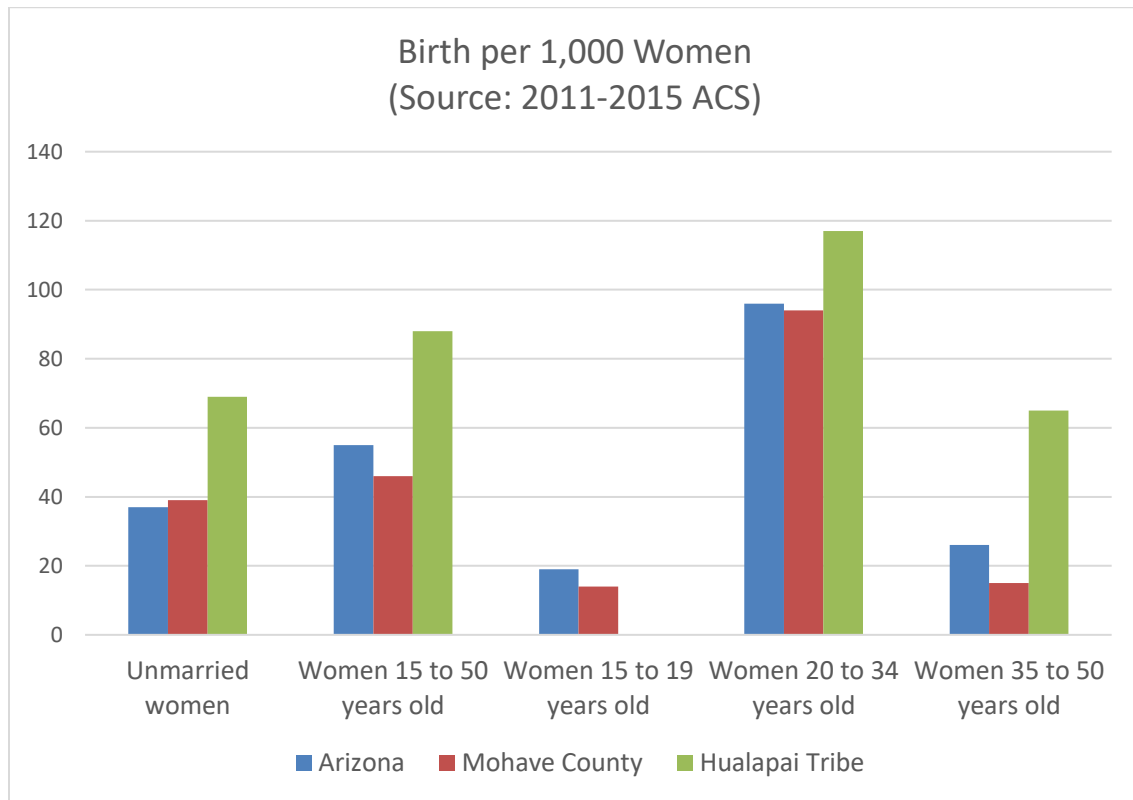
The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years is higher for the Hualapai Tribe (9%) than for the State (5%) or the County (4%). The proportion of unmarried women giving birth on the Hualapai Tribe (6%) is double that of the State (4%) and the County (4%). See Table 19 and Figure 15.

Table 19. Fertility

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,550,356	36,103	308
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old	883,019	20,475	246
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	85,255	1,652	27
Unmarried women who gave birth	32,962	794	17
Women 15 to 19 years of age	4,262	74	0
Women 20 to 34 years of age	63,694	1,333	22
Women 35 to 50 years of age	17,299	245	5
Births per 1,000 unmarried women	37	39	69
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	55	46	88
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	19	14	0
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	96	94	117
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	26	15	65

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 15. Birth Rates per 1000 Women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Hualapai Tribe, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2011-2015 American Community Survey estimates for the period.

**APPENDIX A:
THE HUALAPAI TRIBE
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2011-2015, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES
MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident that their estimate lies in.

Understanding margin of error

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of the Hualapai Tribe the ACS has established that there are 1,220 persons present on the Hualapai Reservation. The survey also indicates that there are 541 males and 679 females in the total population, with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 106 males and (\pm) 100 females. See Table 2 margin of error estimates. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Hualapai Tribal members again, it is highly probable that the true population for males would be between 435 and 647 and similarly that the true population of females would be between 579 and 779.

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Total population	6,641,928	203,362	1,220
Total population MOE	0	0	176

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Males MOE	845	170	106
Females MOE	845	170	100

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	176
Under 5 years MOE	392	137	47
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	622	33
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	630	38
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	129	33
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	599	44
25 to 34 years MOE	855	204	56
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	794	29
45 to 54 years MOE	555	173	34
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	697	19
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	829	20
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	1023	17
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	692	38
85 years and over MOE	2186	512	14
Median age in years MOE	0.1	0.2	4.6
5 years and over MOE	280	7	152
15 years and over MOE	390	135	114
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	904	74
18 years and over MOE	10025	2005	100
21 years and over MOE	9678	1981	97
25 years and over MOE	8852	1913	88
62 years and over MOE	6223	1470	46
65 years and over MOE	266	117	54

FIGURE 3: POPULATION PYRAMID S0101: AGE AND SEX

AGE BY SEX TABLE S0101	Total		Male		Female	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	1,220	+/-176	541	+/-106	679	+/-100
AGE						
Under 5 years	10.10%	+/-2.7	11.30%	+/-6.1	9.10%	+/-3.5
5 to 9 years	8.40%	+/-2.4	8.90%	+/-3.0	8.10%	+/-3.3
10 to 14 years	8.40%	+/-2.8	7.60%	+/-3.2	9.10%	+/-3.9
15 to 19 years	7.30%	+/-2.8	8.50%	+/-5.1	6.30%	+/-2.6
20 to 24 years	11.50%	+/-4.2	11.10%	+/-6.5	11.80%	+/-5.8
25 to 29 years	7.10%	+/-2.2	7.80%	+/-3.9	6.60%	+/-2.9
30 to 34 years	11.90%	+/-4.3	15.20%	+/-6.5	9.30%	+/-4.9
35 to 39 years	3.70%	+/-1.6	3.70%	+/-2.8	3.70%	+/-2.0
40 to 44 years	4.00%	+/-1.4	5.20%	+/-2.3	3.10%	+/-1.8
45 to 49 years	4.30%	+/-2.0	5.20%	+/-3.6	3.50%	+/-1.8
50 to 54 years	5.20%	+/-1.9	4.80%	+/-2.6	5.60%	+/-2.9
55 to 59 years	4.80%	+/-1.6	2.60%	+/-1.6	6.50%	+/-2.4
60 to 64 years	5.40%	+/-1.9	2.00%	+/-1.3	8.10%	+/-3.1
65 to 69 years	1.10%	+/-0.7	0.70%	+/-0.7	1.30%	+/-1.0
70 to 74 years	1.10%	+/-0.8	1.50%	+/-1.7	0.70%	+/-0.5
75 to 79 years	3.40%	+/-2.3	0.70%	+/-0.8	5.60%	+/-4.2
80 to 84 years	1.60%	+/-2.0	3.30%	+/-4.4	0.30%	+/-0.5
85 years and over	0.70%	+/-0.6	0.00%	+/-6.3	1.20%	+/-1.0
SELECTED AGE CATEGORIES						
5 to 14 years	16.90%	+/-4.8	16.50%	+/-5.4	17.20%	+/-6.4
15 to 17 years	4.80%	+/-2.3	6.50%	+/-4.2	3.40%	+/-2.2
18 to 24 years	14.00%	+/-4.4	13.10%	+/-7.1	14.70%	+/-6.0
15 to 44 years	45.50%	+/-5.2	51.40%	+/-8.9	40.80%	+/-6.9
16 years and over	71.30%	+/-6.2	70.20%	+/-9.7	72.20%	+/-6.7
18 years and over	68.30%	+/-6.3	65.80%	+/-9.8	70.30%	+/-6.9
60 years and over	13.30%	+/-4.6	8.30%	+/-4.8	17.20%	+/-5.4
62 years and over	10.10%	+/-4.5	7.20%	+/-4.7	12.40%	+/-5.2
65 years and over	7.90%	+/-4.3	6.30%	+/-4.6	9.10%	+/-4.7
75 years and over	5.70%	+/-4.3	4.10%	+/-4.4	7.10%	+/-4.6
SUMMARY INDICATORS						
Median age (years)	27.4	+/-4.6	26	+/-4.6	29.1	+/-5.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	79.7	+/-14.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Age dependency ratio	65.5	+/-17.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Old-age dependency ratio	13	+/-7.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Child dependency ratio	52.5	+/-15.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Males MOE	845	170	106
Males 18 years old and over MOE	648	52	68
Males 65 years old and over MOE	3615	906	32
Females MOE	845	170	100
Females 18 years old and over MOE	554	73	74
Females 65 years old and over MOE	4300	983	30

TABLE 5 AGE MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	176
Males MOE	845	170	106
Females MOE	845	170	100
Under 5 years MOE	392	137	47
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	622	33
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	630	38
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	129	33
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	599	44
25 to 34 years MOE	855	204	56
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	794	29
45 to 54 years MOE	555	173	34
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	697	19
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	829	20
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	1023	17
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	692	38
85 years and over MOE	2186	512	14
Median age in years MOE	0.1	0.2	4.6
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	904	74
18 years and over MOE	10025	2005	100
21 years and over MOE	9678	1981	97
25 years and over MOE	8852	1913	88
62 years and over MOE	6223	1470	46
65 years and over MOE	266	117	54

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
One Race MOE	14284	1560	190
White alone MOE	10167	1114	62
Black or African American MOE	2672	248	6
American Indian and Alaska Native MOE	2084	428	179
Asian MOE	1909	311	4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander MOE	774	136	12
Some other race MOE	9216	912	7
Two or more races MOE	4480	824	10
White (alone or in combination) MOE	9838	1185	63
Black (alone or in combination) MOE	2388	205	7
American Indian (alone or in combination) MOE	2924	580	178
Asian (alone or in combination) MOE	1777	294	4
Native Hawaiian (alone or in combination) MOE	1277	213	12
Some other race (alone or in combination) MOE	9372	1032	7

TABLE 7 HISPANIC OR LATINO MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Hispanic or Latino of any race MOE	0	0	25
Not Hispanic or Latino MOE	0	0	179
Not Hispanic or Latino - White alone MOE	834	206	57
Not Hispanic -Black or African American alone MOE	2194	190	6
Not Hispanic - American Indian and Alaska Native alone MOE	1532	350	179
Not Hispanic - Asian alone MOE	1797	242	4
Not Hispanic - Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone MOE	633	112	12

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	1325	49
Family households MOE	7010	1478	38
Families with own children under 18 years MOE	6505	906	24
Married-couple families MOE	8342	1314	32
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	642	18
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	500	12
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	357	8
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	679	24
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	530	13
Householder living alone MOE	467242	16134	47
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	8341	15
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	826	28
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	3194	623	31
Average household size MOE	.	.	.
Average family size MOE	0.01	0.03	.

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Householder MOE	8450	1977	45
Spouse MOE	8418	1308	32
Child MOE	7237	1101	96
Other relatives MOE	7863	1370	67
Nonrelatives MOE	6700	1208	36
Unmarried partner MOE	3057	661	16
Unmarried-partner Households per 1000 MOE	0	10	60

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	176
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	904	74
18 years and over MOE	10025	2005	100
Average household size MOE	.	.	.
Total households MOE	7194	1325	49
Family households MOE	7010	1478	38
Married-couple families MOE	8342	1314	32
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	642	18
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	500	12
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	357	8
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	679	24
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	530	13
Nonfamily households MOE	4718	1313	24
Householder living alone MOE	467242	16134	47
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	8341	15
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	826	28

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDCHILDREN MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years MOE	3868	712	20
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren MOE	2130	449	14
Grandparents caring for children less than 1 year old MOE	1102	181	17
Grandparents caring for children 1 to 2 years old MOE	1067	198	7
Grandparents caring for children 3 to 4 years old MOE	743	199	4
Grandparents caring for children 5 or more years old MOE	1221	323	13

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	1325	49
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	602	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	545	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	793	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	755	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	869	16
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	868	19
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	709	10
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	636	14
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	248	12
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	264	12
Median household income MOE	211	1064	7053
Mean household income MOE	341	1437	1405
Households with earnings MOE	6876	1413	40
Mean household earnings MOE	364	1680	5015
Households with social security MOE	3788	926	36
Mean household social security income MOE	20	162	1214
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	798	11
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	1024	5855
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	489	10
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	690	1841
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	341	9
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	817	183
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	996	27

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	1325	49
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	602	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	545	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	793	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	755	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	869	16
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	868	19
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	709	10
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	636	14
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	248	12
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	264	12
Median household income MOE	\$211	\$1,064	\$7,053
Households with earnings MOE	6876	1413	40
Households with social security MOE	3788	926	36
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	798	11
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	489	10
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	341	9
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	996	27
Mean household income MOE	\$341	\$1,437	\$1,405
Mean household earnings MOE	\$364	\$1,680	\$5,015
Mean household social security income MOE	\$20	\$162	\$1,214
Mean household retirement income MOE	\$257	\$1,024	\$5,855
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	\$167	\$690	\$1,841
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	\$132	\$817	\$183

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Per-capita income MOE	123	567	1653
Median nonfamily income MOE	223	1018	7243
Mean nonfamily income MOE	373	1489	9488
All male full-time workers MOE	5500	1092	29
All female full-time workers MOE	5213	901	40
Median earnings for workers MOE	\$222	\$704	\$2,966
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers MOE	\$275	\$2,561	\$5,001
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers MOE	\$203	\$1,152	\$5,201

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Persons for whom poverty status is determined MOE	1611	1107	176
Persons below poverty MOE	14340	2452	97
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	7989	1436	66
Persons under 18 in poverty MOE	4849	842	39
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8793	1671	89
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty MOE	6086	1116	48
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	2909	710	41
Persons over 65 in poverty MOE	1995	484	36
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined MOE	21485	3713	163
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8205	2044	43
Persons in families in poverty MOE	13868	2359	94
Family households in poverty MOE	3202	699	29
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over MOE	4757	1116	29
Poverty ratio under 0.5 MOE	10598	1507	55
Poverty ratio in 0.5 to 0.99 MOE	10550	2107	77
Poverty ratio in 1 to 2 MOE	15951	2895	83
Poverty ratio in 2 and over MOE	17641	2705	90

TABLE 16: POVERTY STATUS IN PAST 12 MONTHS – CHILDREN IN POVERTY MOE – CENSUS
TABLE B17001

	Hualapai Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	1,181	+/-176
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	448	+/-97
Male:	198	+/-53
Under 5 years	24	+/-21
5 years	3	+/-3
6 to 11 years	32	+/-18
12 to 14 years	10	+/-7
15 years	7	+/-7
16 and 17 years	2	+/-3
18 to 24 years	17	+/-13
25 to 34 years	43	+/-22
35 to 44 years	15	+/-9
45 to 54 years	17	+/-14
55 to 64 years	8	+/-6
65 to 74 years	1	+/-4
75 years and over	19	+/-25
Female:	250	+/-59
Under 5 years	28	+/-16
5 years	3	+/-3
6 to 11 years	27	+/-15
12 to 14 years	11	+/-7
15 years	6	+/-6
16 and 17 years	7	+/-7
18 to 24 years	36	+/-20
25 to 34 years	58	+/-26
35 to 44 years	13	+/-8
45 to 54 years	21	+/-10
55 to 64 years	12	+/-8
65 to 74 years	4	+/-4
75 years and over	24	+/-25
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level:	733	+/-130
Male:	318	+/-76
Under 5 years	35	+/-23
5 years	4	+/-4
6 to 11 years	33	+/-21

12 to 14 years	7	+/-9
15 years	4	+/-5
16 and 17 years	17	+/-16
18 to 24 years	44	+/-31
25 to 34 years	73	+/-29
35 to 44 years	33	+/-20
45 to 54 years	37	+/-17
55 to 64 years	17	+/-9
65 to 74 years	11	+/-9
75 years and over	3	+/-4
Female:	415	+/-74
Under 5 years	30	+/-17
5 years	0	+/-12
6 to 11 years	51	+/-29
12 to 14 years	22	+/-14
15 years	4	+/-5
16 and 17 years	6	+/-6
18 to 24 years	64	+/-33
25 to 34 years	50	+/-26
35 to 44 years	33	+/-17
45 to 54 years	34	+/-18
55 to 64 years	87	+/-28
65 to 74 years	10	+/-8
75 years and over	24	+/-15

TABLE 17 PERSONS WITHIN POVERTY RATES CENSUS TABLE C17002

	Hualapai Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	1,181	+/-176
Under .50	210	+/-55
.50 to .99	238	+/-77
1.00 to 1.24	83	+/-42
1.25 to 1.49	96	+/-46
1.50 to 1.84	112	+/-50
1.85 to 1.99	30	+/-21
2.00 and over	412	+/-90

TABLE 18 TABLE 18 FOOD STAMPS/SNAP – CENSUS TABLE S2201

	Total		Percent		Households receiving food stamps/SNAP		Percent households receiving food stamps/SNAP		Households not receiving food stamps/SNAP		Percent households not receiving food stamps/SNAP	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Households	294	+/-49	(X)	(X)	116	+/-27	39.5%	+/-7.3	178	+/-38	60.5%	+/-7.3
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	115	+/-36	39.1%	+/-9.2	32	+/-14	27.6%	+/-11.9	83	+/-31	46.6%	+/-11.6
No people in the household 60 years and over	179	+/-36	60.9%	+/-9.2	84	+/-26	72.4%	+/-11.9	95	+/-24	53.4%	+/-11.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE												
Married-couple family	91	+/-32	31.0%	+/-8.8	29	+/-14	25.0%	+/-10.1	62	+/-28	34.8%	+/-12.1
Other family:	133	+/-26	45.2%	+/-8.1	67	+/-19	57.8%	+/-10.1	66	+/-20	37.1%	+/-10.6
Male householder, no wife present	24	+/-11	8.2%	+/-4.2	14	+/-9	12.1%	+/-7.8	10	+/-8	5.6%	+/-4.5
Female householder, no husband present	109	+/-25	37.1%	+/-7.3	53	+/-17	45.7%	+/-9.6	56	+/-20	31.5%	+/-10.2
Nonfamily households	70	+/-24	23.8%	+/-6.5	20	+/-12	17.2%	+/-9.8	50	+/-20	28.1%	+/-9.8
With children under 18 years	137	+/-28	46.6%	+/-7.9	84	+/-24	72.4%	+/-11.3	53	+/-20	29.8%	+/-10.3
Married-couple family	50	+/-18	17.0%	+/-5.6	25	+/-15	21.6%	+/-11.4	25	+/-13	14.0%	+/-7.1
Other family:	87	+/-20	29.6%	+/-6.3	59	+/-16	50.9%	+/-9.8	28	+/-12	15.7%	+/-6.3

Male householder, no wife present	18	+/-10	6.1%	+/-3.5	13	+/-9	11.2%	+/-7.7	5	+/-5	2.8%	+/-2.9
Female householder, no husband present	69	+/-18	23.5%	+/-5.4	46	+/-15	39.7%	+/-9.2	23	+/-12	12.9%	+/-6.1
Nonfamily households	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-11.2	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-25.6	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-17.8
No children under 18 years	157	+/-39	53.4%	+/-7.9	32	+/-14	27.6%	+/-11.3	125	+/-34	70.2%	+/-10.3
Married-couple family	41	+/-25	13.9%	+/-7.7	4	+/-6	3.4%	+/-5.3	37	+/-24	20.8%	+/-11.4
Other family:	46	+/-16	15.6%	+/-5.5	8	+/-6	6.9%	+/-4.7	38	+/-16	21.3%	+/-8.6
Male householder, no wife present	6	+/-6	2.0%	+/-2.2	1	+/-2	0.9%	+/-1.5	5	+/-6	2.8%	+/-3.4
Female householder, no husband present	40	+/-16	13.6%	+/-5.3	7	+/-6	6.0%	+/-4.6	53	+/-20	18.5%	+/-8.4
Nonfamily households	70	+/-24	23.8%	+/-6.5	20	+/-12	17.2%	+/-9.8	50	+/-20	28.1%	+/-9.8
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS												
Below poverty level	104	+/-35	35.4%	+/-8.6	62	+/-20	53.4%	+/-9.9	42	+/-27	23.6%	+/-12.3
At or above poverty level	190	+/-32	64.6%	+/-8.6	54	+/-15	46.6%	+/-9.9	136	+/-27	76.4%	+/-12.3
DISABILITY STATUS												
With one or more people with a disability	87	+/-26	29.6%	+/-9.2	43	+/-15	37.1%	+/-14.0	44	+/-17	24.7%	+/-9.3
With no persons with a disability	207	+/-49	70.4%	+/-9.2	73	+/-27	62.9%	+/-14.0	134	+/-36	75.3%	+/-9.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
White alone	33	+/-27	11.2%	+/-8.4	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-25.6	33	+/-27	18.5%	+/-12.8
Black or African American alone	1	+/-3	0.3%	+/-0.9	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-25.6	1	+/-3	0.6%	+/-1.5

American Indian and Alaska Native alone	254	+/-41	86.4%	+/-8.5	116	+/-27	100.0%	+/-25.6	138	+/-30	77.5%	+/-13.0
Asian alone	3	+/-4	1.0%	+/-1.3	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-25.6	3	+/-4	1.7%	+/-2.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-11.2	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-25.6	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-17.8
Some other race alone	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-11.2	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-25.6	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-17.8
Two or more races	3	+/-4	1.0%	+/-1.5	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-25.6	3	+/-4	1.7%	+/-2.4
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	2	+/-3	0.7%	+/-1.0	2	+/-3	1.7%	+/-2.6	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-17.8
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	33	+/-27	11.2%	+/-8.4	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-25.6	33	+/-27	18.5%	+/-12.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2015 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)												
Median income (dollars)	36,250	+/-7,053	(X)	(X)	29,167	+/-10,122	(X)	(X)	43,125	+/-15,001	(X)	(X)
WORK STATUS												
Families	224	+/-38	(X)	(X)	96	+/-26	(X)	(X)	128	+/-33	(X)	(X)
No workers in past 12 months	30	+/-24	13.4%	+/-9.8	11	+/-7	11.5%	+/-7.1	19	+/-23	14.8%	+/-15.5
1 worker in past 12 months	103	+/-25	46.0%	+/-8.7	53	+/-19	55.2%	+/-12.6	50	+/-19	39.1%	+/-13.3
2 or more workers in past 12 months	91	+/-21	40.6%	+/-9.1	32	+/-14	33.3%	+/-12.2	59	+/-17	46.1%	+/-13.6

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

	Arizona	Mohave County	Hualapai Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old MOE	1746	315	63
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old MOE	5969	843	84
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months MOE	2125	313	20
Unmarried women who gave birth MOE	1402	234	14
Women 15 to 19 years of age MOE	455	74	17
Women 20 to 34 years of age MOE	1866	285	15
Women 35 to 50 years of age MOE	876	107	14
Births per 1,000 unmarried women MOE	0	10	60
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old MOE	0	10	70
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old MOE	0	10	280
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old MOE	0	20	90
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old MOE	0	10	180