

**Demographic Analysis of the
Cocopah Tribe
Using 2011-2015 American Community Survey Estimates**



Completed for:

Planning and Development
14515 S. Veterans Drive
Somerton, AZ 85350

Completed by:

Thomas Combrink

Arizona Rural Policy Institute
Alliance Bank Economic Policy Institute
W.A. Franke College of Business
Northern Arizona University



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Cocopah Indian Tribe Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of the Cocopah Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) a unit of the Center for Business Outreach in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the Cocopah Indian Tribe. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for Cocopah Indian Tribe, with the latest information available from the 2015 American Community Survey (5-year estimates) American Indian and Alaska Native Tables. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA University Center Grant provided by the EDA to the Center for Business Outreach at Northern Arizona University.

Since 2010 the American Community Survey (ACS) has been tasked with producing population, demographic and housing unit estimates for the United States on an annual and 5 year series basis. This analysis is entirely based the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2011 to 2015 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2015 (5-year estimates). The 2015 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2011 and December 2015. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Cocopah Tribe. Only the 5-year estimates are used as this is the only data that is provided for small population areas, the 5 year data represent the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Yuma County and the Cocopah Indian Tribe. Comparisons between the State of Arizona, and Yuma County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe. Yuma County was chosen for comparison as the Cocopah tribal lands and communities fall entirely within Yuma County.

Appendix A contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the range of the estimates for the American Community Survey data.

Population

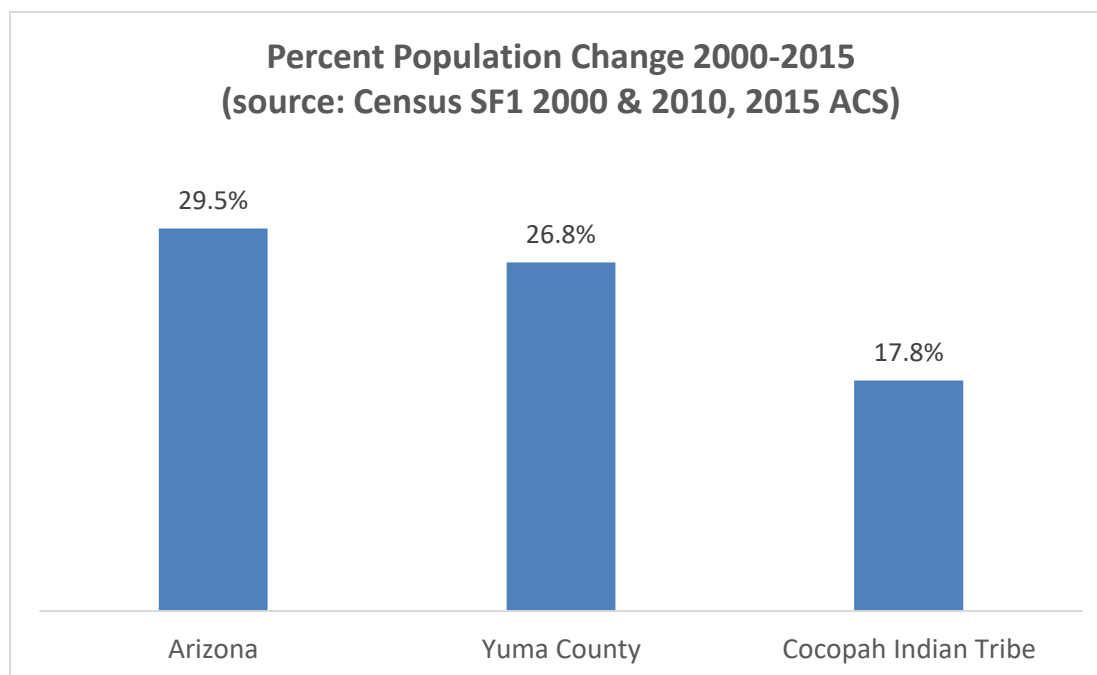
The population of the Cocopah Indian Tribe saw a sharp increase in population (17.8%) in the period 2000-2015 when compared to 2000-2010. This increase follows a 20.3% decrease between 2000 and 2010, and may not truly reflect the actual change in the tribal populations between the census periods. The 2000 and 2010 censuses are considered the official count, and account for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the tribal lands or nation. Both the State (29.5%) and the County (26.8%) grew at roughly the same rate between the last census in 2000 and 2015.

Table 1. Total Population & Trends

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Indian Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	160,026	1,025
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	195,751	817
Total Population 2011-2015	6,641,928	202,987	1,207
Change in Population 2000-2015	29.5%	26.8%	17.8%

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1, ACS 2015 (5 year estimates)

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2015 Arizona, Yuma County & the Cocopah Indian Tribe



Gender

There are more females (56.3%) than males (43.7%) within the Cocopah Indian Tribe. The gender ratios in the Cocopah Indian Tribe are higher for females when compared to the State (50.3%) or the County (48.9%). There are fewer males among tribal members (43.7%) than at the State level (49.7%) or the County (51.1%).

Table 2. Gender Ratios

	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Indian Tribes
Male	3,299,088	103,779	528
Female	3,342,840	99,208	679

Source: ACS 2015 5 year estimates

Age

The Cocopah Indian Tribe is dominated by those under 19 years of age. The under-19 year population accounts for 30.2 percent of all tribal members, representing the same proportion for that age group compared to the State (27.1%) and a slightly higher proportion than Yuma County (29.6%). The fact that almost one-third of the tribe is younger than 19 years of age carries with it important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

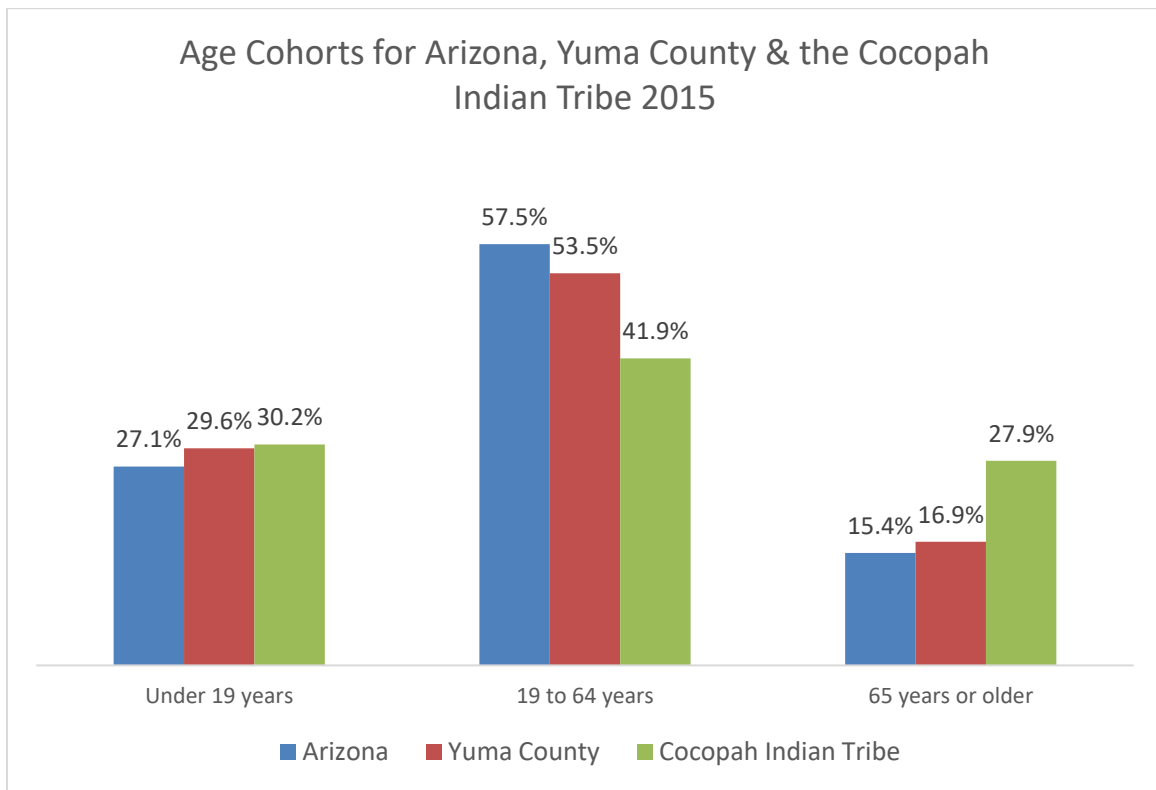
On the other hand, the tribe has more members who are 65 years or older as a proportion of the total population. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce account for more than one-fourth 27.9 percent of tribal members double the State rate of 15.4 percent and the County (16.9%). The Cocopah Indian Tribe have a similar age profile vis-à-vis other Arizona tribes, with a greater percentage of tribal members under age nineteen. Finally, those age 18 to 64 years account for 41.9 percent of the tribal members, which is lower than the State (57.5%) and lower than the County (53.5%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 2.

Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts

Age by Five Year Cohorts	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Indian Tribe
Under 5 years	433,835	15,152	119
5 to 9 years	455,634	14,509	108
10 to 14 years	456,495	15,023	76
15 to 19 years	456,343	15,436	61
20 to 24 years	478,317	17,457	81
25 to 34 years	886,173	26,675	99
35 to 44 years	833,412	22,568	112
45 to 54 years	840,625	22,474	74
55 to 59 years	402,381	10,126	71
60 to 64 years	378,638	9,341	69
65 to 74 years	588,977	18,389	178
75 to 84 years	312,535	12,814	138
85 years and over	118,563	3,023	21
Median age in years	36.8	33.8	38.5

Source: ACS 2011-2015

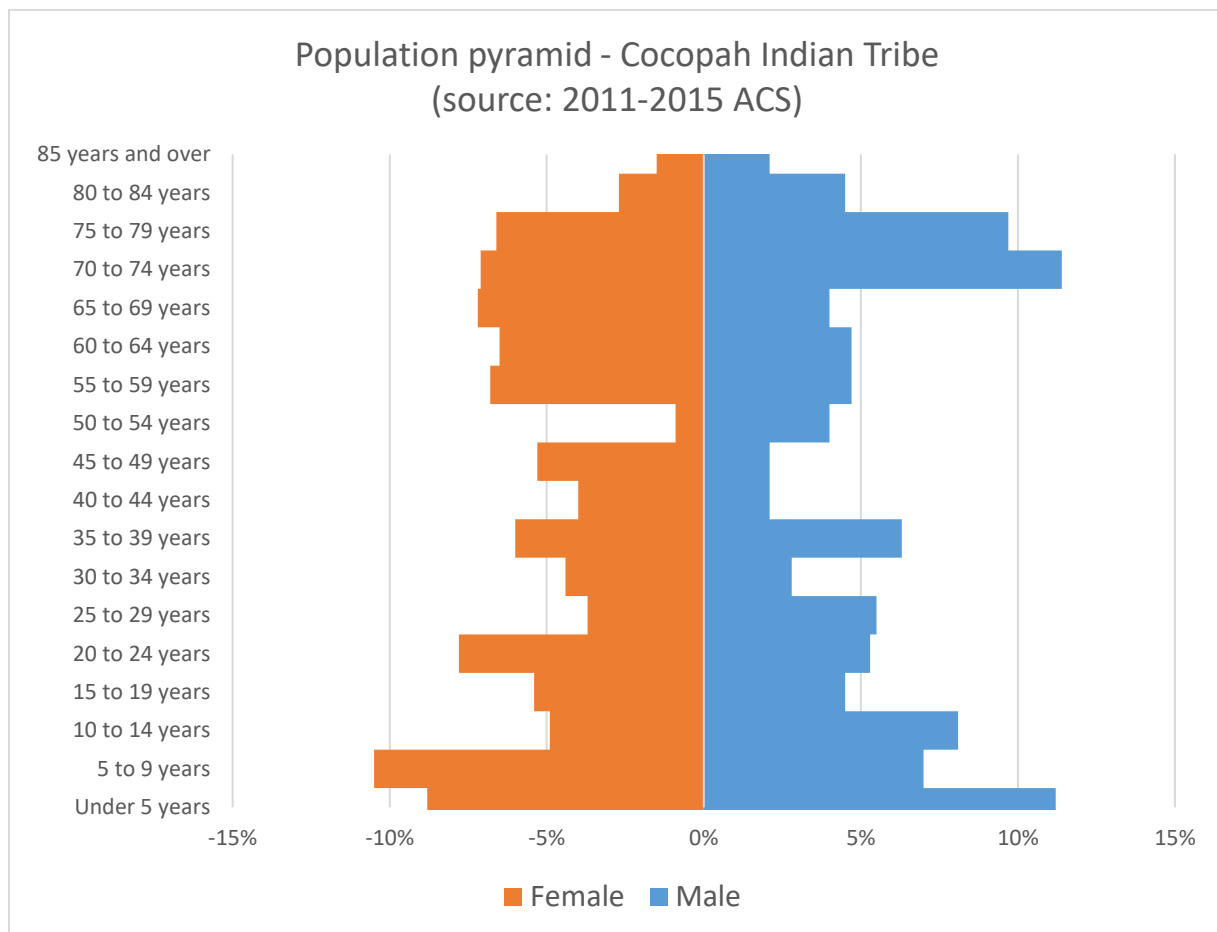
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Yuma County & the Cocopah Indian Tribe 2015



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5 year age cohorts. The under-19 age cohorts are symmetrical indicating that there are roughly an even number of males and females. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males. This is a normal demographic trend as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members over the period 2011-2015.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - the Cocopah Indian Tribe 2011-2015



Population Under 20 Years

Children under 18 years of age account for 32.7 percent of all tribal members. There are 528 males and 679 female tribal members; 30.8 percent of males are under age 19 and 29.6 percent of females are under age 19. There are more males under age 5 years (11.2%) than females (8.8%), while the sex ratios are generally similar for those between 10 to 14 years of age. See Table 4. ACS table S0101 was used to create this table.

Table 4. Five year age cohorts by gender for those under 19 years of age

	Males		Females	
Under 5 years	59	11.2%	60	8.8%
5 to 9 years	37	7.0%	71	10.5%
10 to 14 years	43	8.1%	33	4.9%
15 to 19 years	24	4.5%	37	5.4%
Total 19 years and under	163	30.8%	201	29.6%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS Table 20101

Median Age

The median age (the point where 50% of the population are above and 50% are below) for the Cocopah Indian Tribe tribal members is 38 years, with males and females aged 39 and 38 years respectively. The median age of tribal members is higher than both the State (37 years) and the County 34 years. This statistic serves once more to emphasize the older age profile of the Cocopah Indian Tribe. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2015

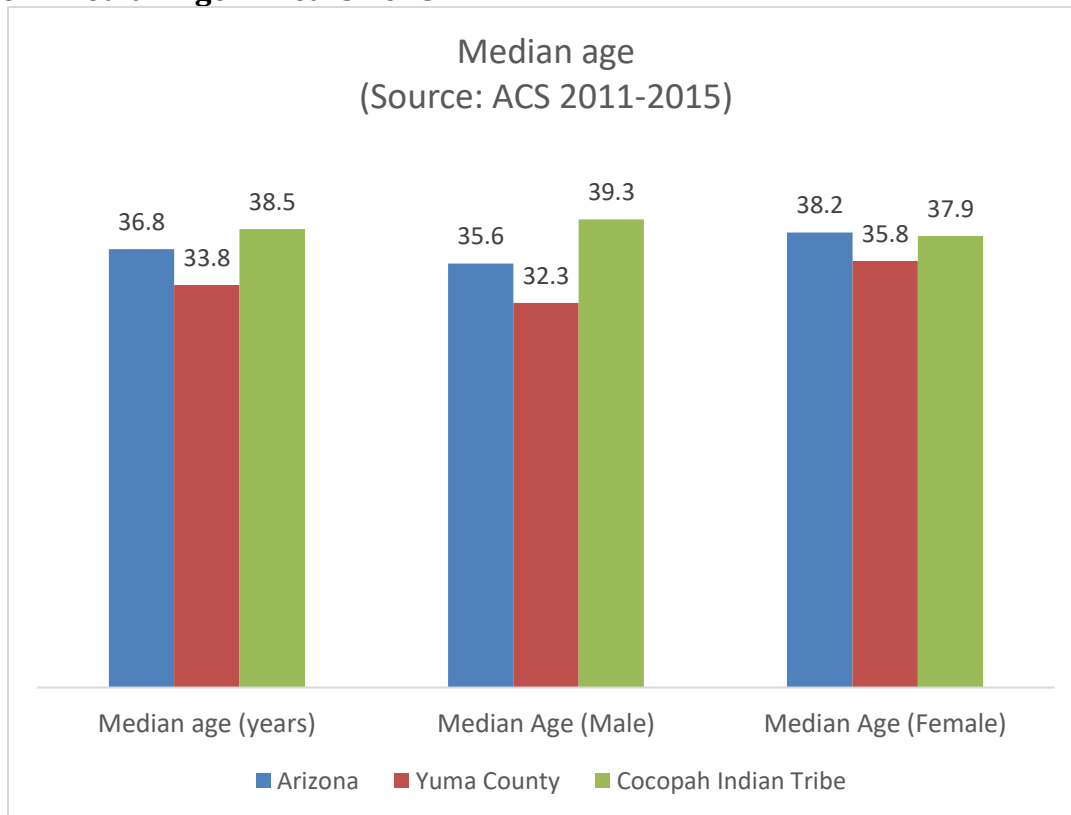


Table 5. Demographic Profile the Cocopah Indian Tribe, Census 2015

	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	160,026	1,025
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	195,751	817
Total population	6,641,928	202,987	1,207
Change in Population 2000-2015	29.5%	26.8%	17.8%
Male	3,299,088	103,779	528
Female	3,342,840	99,208	679
Population Density persons per square mile	56	35	81
Land Area Square Miles	113594	5,519	10
Percent Males	50.0%	51.0%	44.0%
Percent Females	50.0%	49.0%	56.0%
Under 5 years	433,835	15,152	119
5 to 9 years	455,634	14,509	108
10 to 14 years	456,495	15,023	76
15 to 19 years	456,343	15,436	61
20 to 24 years	478,317	17,457	81
25 to 34 years	886,173	26,675	99
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45 to 54 years	840,625	22,474	74
55 to 59 years	402,381	10,126	71
60 to 64 years	378,638	9,341	69
65 to 74 years	588,977	18,389	178
75 to 84 years	312,535	12,814	138
85 years and over	118,563	3,023	21

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Table 5. Demographic Profile the Cocopah Indian Tribe...continued

	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Median age	36.8	33.8	38.5
Median Age Males	35.6	32.3	39.3
Median Age Females	38.2	35.8	37.9
Age 0 to 19 years	1,802,307	60,120	364
Age 20 to 24 years	478,317	17,457	81
Age 25 to 44 years	1,719,585	49,243	211
Age 55 to 64 years	1,621,644	41,941	214
Age 65 years and over	1,020,075	34,226	337
18 years and over	5,024,639	149,244	851
Males 18 years old and over	2,473,872	76,530	370
Females 18 years old and over	2,550,767	72,714	481
65 years and over	1,020,075	34,226	337
Males 65 years old and over	468,074	16,350	167
Females 65 years old and over	552,001	17,876	170

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Race

The majority of the Cocopah Indian Tribe tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (54%), while the remaining 46 percent are split between white alone (36%), Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (6%) and multi race persons (3%). This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 78 percent white alone, and the County which is 77 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

Race:	Arizona		Yuma County		Cocopah Indian Tribe	
Total Population	6,641,928	%	202,987	%	1,207	%
White alone	5,210,335	78%	156,587	77%	429	36%
Black or African American alone	281,576	4%	4,300	2%	6	1%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	294,721	4%	2,613	1%	657	54%
Asian alone	200,090	0%	2,634	1%	7	1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	1,2471	0%	346	0%	73	6%
Some Other Race alone	430,890	7%	31,835	16%	4	0%
Multi Race - Persons reporting more	211,845	3%	4,672	2%	31	3%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Ethnicity

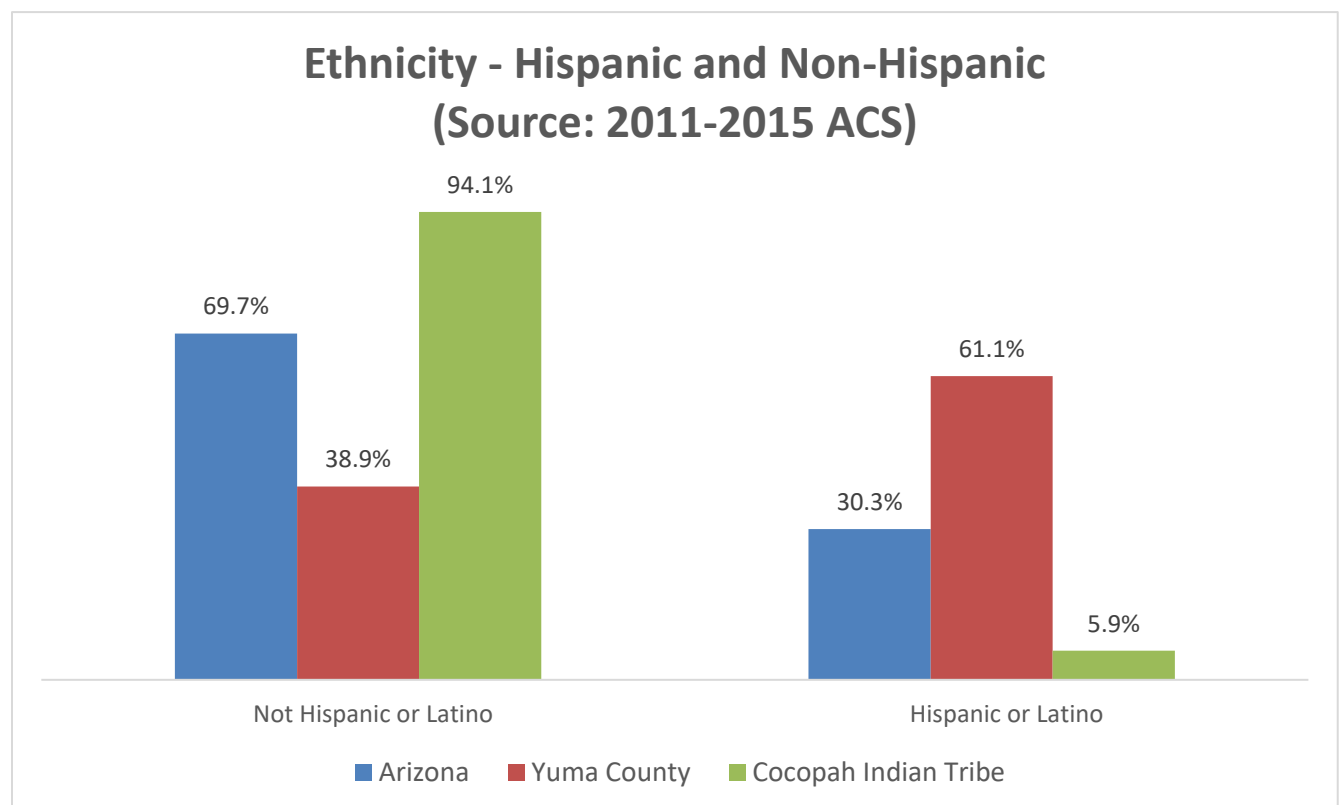
In terms of ethnicity, one-fifth (5.9%) of the Cocopah tribal members, self-identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. This is lower than the State (30.3%) while the surrounding County (61.1%) is twice the rate of the state in terms of individuals self-identifying as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7, and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN:	Arizona		Yuma County		Cocopah Indian Tribe	
Total Population	6,641,928	%	202,987	%	1,207	%
Not Hispanic or Latino:	4,627,217	69.7%	78,950	38.9%	1136	94.1%
Hispanic or Latino:	2,014,711	30.3%	124,037	61.1%	71	5.9%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

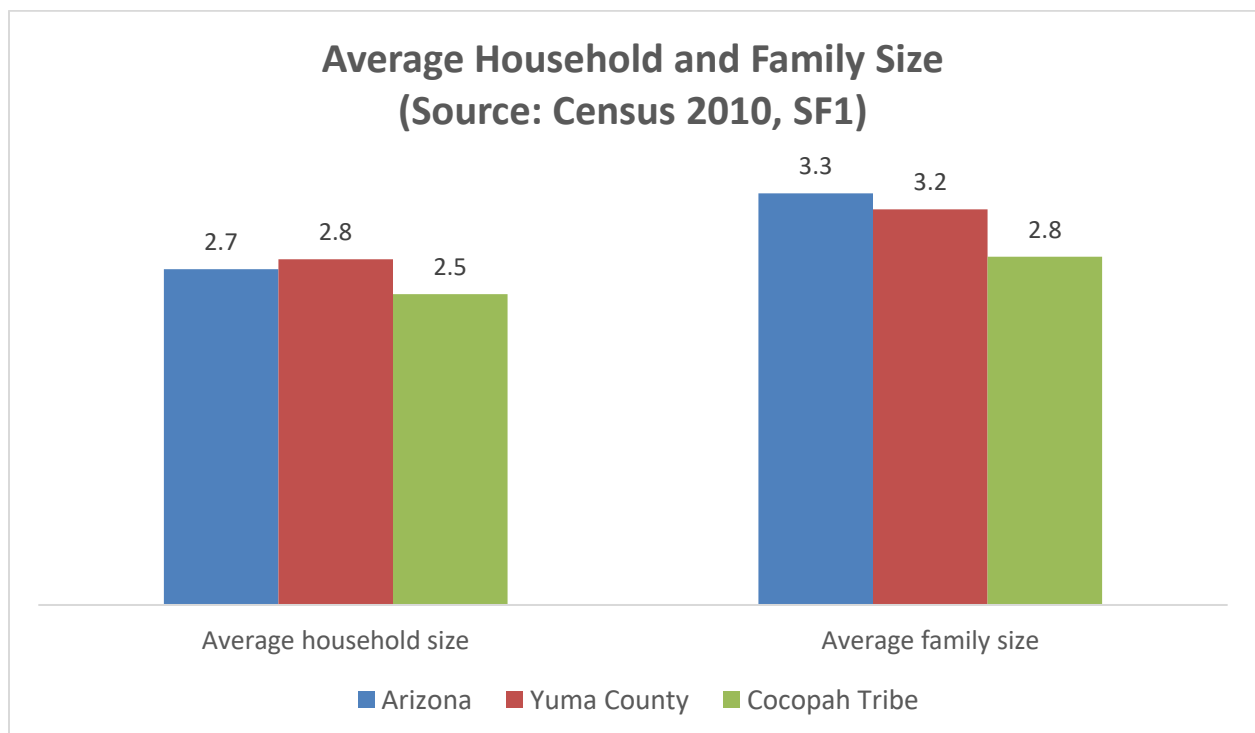
Figure 5. Ethnicity



Households

In 2015, there were 485 households on the Cocopah Indian Tribe, with an average household size of 2.5 persons and an average family size of 2.8 persons. The average household size of 2.5 persons is less than State average (2.7 persons) and smaller than the County average (2.8 persons). The average family size for tribal members (2.8 persons) is also smaller than the State and the County, where the average is 3.3 and 3.2 persons respectively. See Figure 6.

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



The next section of the demographic profile focuses on households and their structure. The Census, defines as “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

Family households (72.2%) predominate on the Cocopah Indian Tribe, traditional married couple families are however in the minority (46.0%) lower than the State (47.4%) or the County (57.7%). Households headed by a female head of household (single moms) account for less than one-fifth (16.7%) of all households. Almost two-thirds (62.7%) of all households are either married couple families (46.0%) or households headed by single mothers (16.7%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

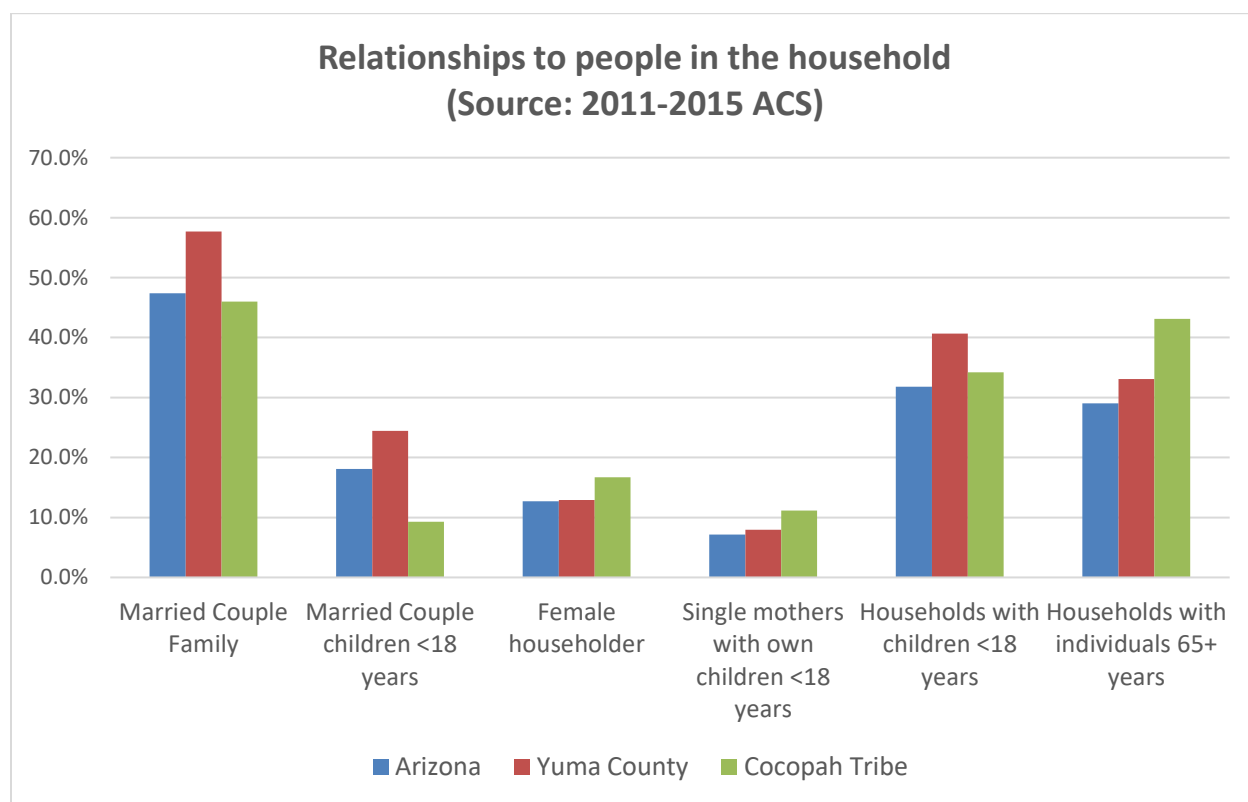
Table 8. Households

	Arizona		Yuma County		The Cocopah Indian Tribe	
Total Households	2,412,212	%	70639		485	
Family Households (Families)	1,581,380	65.6%	54,231	76.8%	350	72.2%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	67,7012	28.1%	25,093	35.5%	129	26.6%
Married Couple Family	1,142,828	47.4%	40,757	57.7%	223	46.0%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	436,891	18.1%	17,260	24.4%	45	9.3%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	4,334	6.1%	46	9.5%
With own children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	2,229	3.2%	30	6.2%
Female householder, No Husband Present	306,749	12.7%	9,140	12.9%	81	16.7%
With own children under 18 years (single mothers)	172,563	7.2%	5,604	7.9%	54	11.1%
Householder living alone	659,485	79.4%	13,427	81.8%	111	82.2%
65 years and over living alone	24,2076	29.1%	6,970	42.5%	51	37.8%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	28,714	40.6%	166	34.2%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	700,522	29.1%	23,369	33.1%	209	43.1%
Average household size	2.7		2.8		2.5	
Average family size	3.3		3.2		2.8	

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Households with children under age 18 (34.0%) occur in one-third of all households, a higher rate for the Tribe than for the State (32.0%) but lower than the County (41.0%). Householder with a member over age 65 account for more than two-fifths of households (43.1%) of all households, higher than the state (29.0%), and the County (33.1%). Finally, tribal households are more likely to be headed by a single mother with their own children under age 18 (11.1%) almost twice the rate of the State (7.2%) or the County (8.9%).

Figure 7. Household Relationships



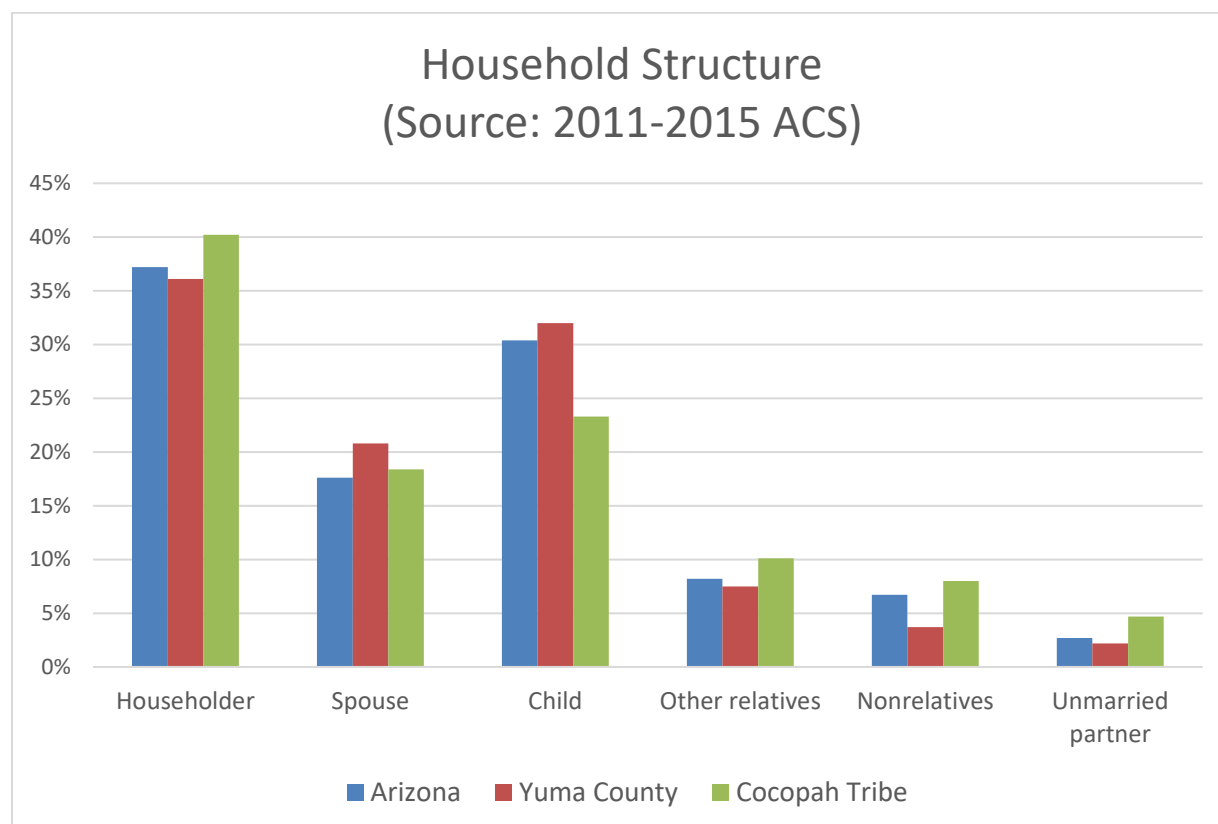
In terms of household characteristics 40.2 percent of all households are headed by a householder, higher than the State (37.2%) or the County (36.1%). Spouse headed households comprise a minority of Cocopah tribal households (18.4%) more than the State (17.6%) while the County (20.8%) is higher than both the State or the Tribe. Children comprise one-third of all households (23.3%), lower than the State (30.4%) and the County (32.0%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household Structure

	Arizona		Yuma County		Cocopah Tribe	
Householder	2,412,212	37.2%	70,639	36.1%	485	40.2%
Spouse	1,141,965	17.6%	40,635	20.8%	222	18.4%
Child	1,970,330	30.4%	62,707	32.0%	281	23.3%
Other relatives	531,709	8.2%	14,612	7.5%	122	10.1%
Non-relatives	434,944	6.7%	7,191	3.7%	97	8.0%
Unmarried partner	173,826	2.7%	4,390	2.2%	57	4.7%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 8. Household Structure



Family households dominate among Cocopah Indian Tribe tribal members (72%), compared to 66 percent for the State and the County (77%). Non-family households account for one-third (33%) of tribal member households the same as the State (34%) and greater than the County (24%). Husband and wife families account for almost two-thirds (64%) of households, whereas residents of the State (73%) and the County (75%) are more likely to have this family structure. Households on the Cocopah Indian Tribe are two times more likely to be headed by a female householder (29%) with no husband present. Households headed by single mothers are far less prevalent at the State (12%) or County (14%). Households on the Cocopah Indian Tribe are less likely (29%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (34%) or the County (41%). See Table 10, and Figure 9.

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers

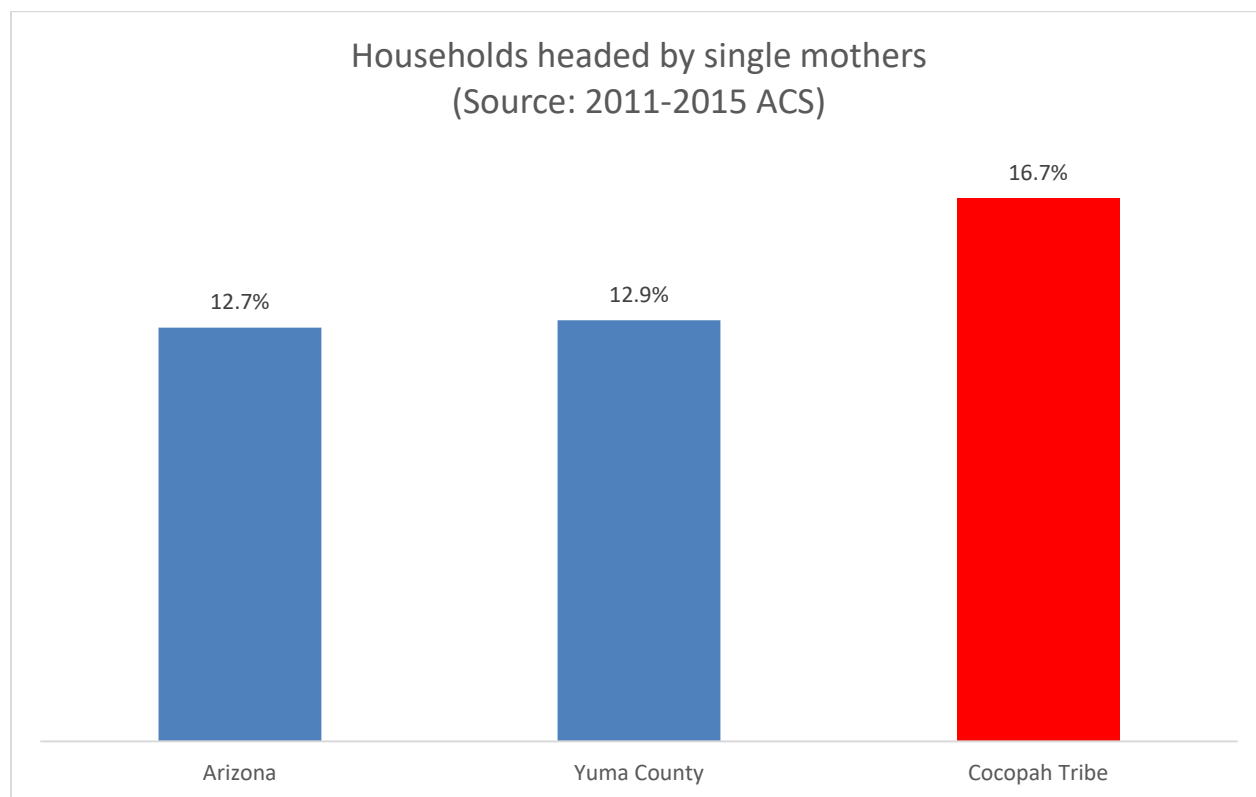


Table 10. Household by type of household structure

	Arizona		Yuma County		Cocopah Tribe	
Total population	6,641,928		202,987		1,207	
Under 18 years of age	1,617,289	24%	53,743	27%	356	30%
18 years and over	5,024,639	76%	149,244	74%	851	71%
Average household size	2.7		2.8		2.5	
Average family size	3.3		3.2		2.8	
Total households	2,412,212		70,639		485	
Family households	1,581,380	66%	54,231	77%	350	72%
Husband-wife family	1,142,828	72%	40,757	75%	223	64%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	6%	4,334	6%	46	10%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	13%	9,140	13%	81	17%
Nonfamily households	830,832	34%	16,408	23%	135	28%
Householder living alone	659,485	79%	13,427	82%	111	82%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29%	6,970	42%	51	38%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	32%	28,714	41%	166	34%
Family Households: With own children under 18 years	436,891	18%	17,260	24%	45	9%
Male householder, children under 18 years	67,558	3%	2,229	3%	30	6%
Female householder, children under 18 years	172,563	7%	5,604	8%	54	11%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

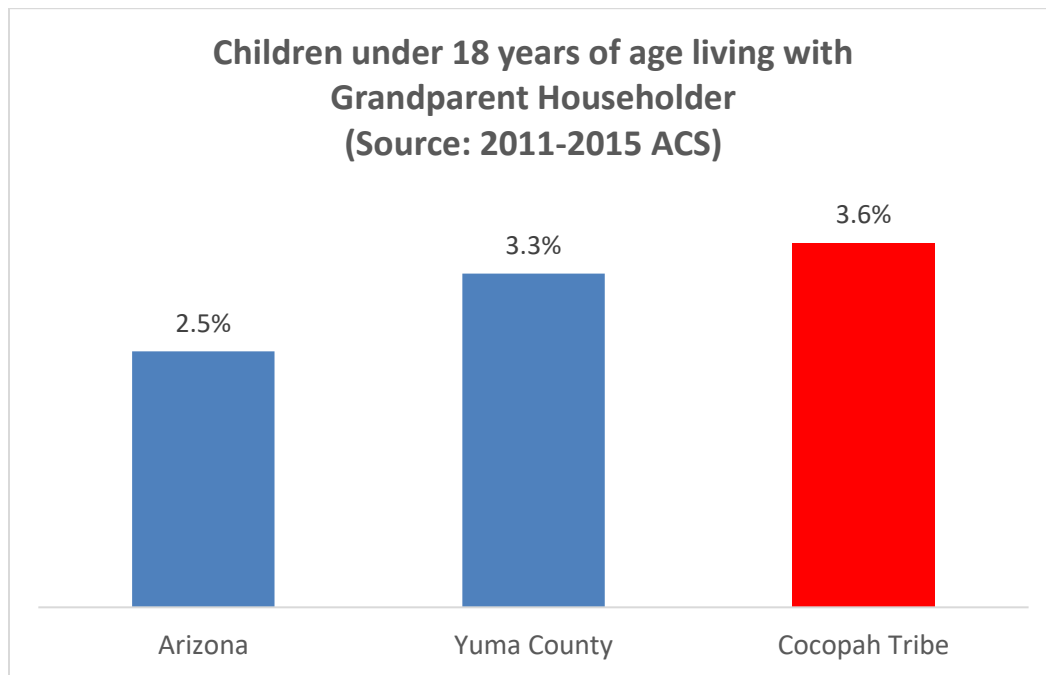
Children under age 18 are as likely to live with grandparents on the Cocopah Indian Tribe (3.6%) than they are for the County (3.3%) with the State lower at 2.5%. The estimates only indicate grandchildren over age 5 living with grandparents for the Cocopah Tribe. All grandparents responsible for grandchildren are responsible for children 5 or more years of age. This result is probably the result of sample size issues. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

	Arizona		Yuma County		Cocopah Tribe	
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	166232	2.5%	6623	3.3%	43	3.6%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	64681	38.9%	2286	34.5%	12	27.9%
Less than 1 year	14491	22.4%	381	16.7%	0	0.0%
1 or 2 years	14319	22.1%	613	26.8%	0	0.0%
3 or 4 years	9947	15.4%	337	14.7%	0	0.0%
5 or more years	25924	40.1%	955	41.8%	12	100.0%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Household Income

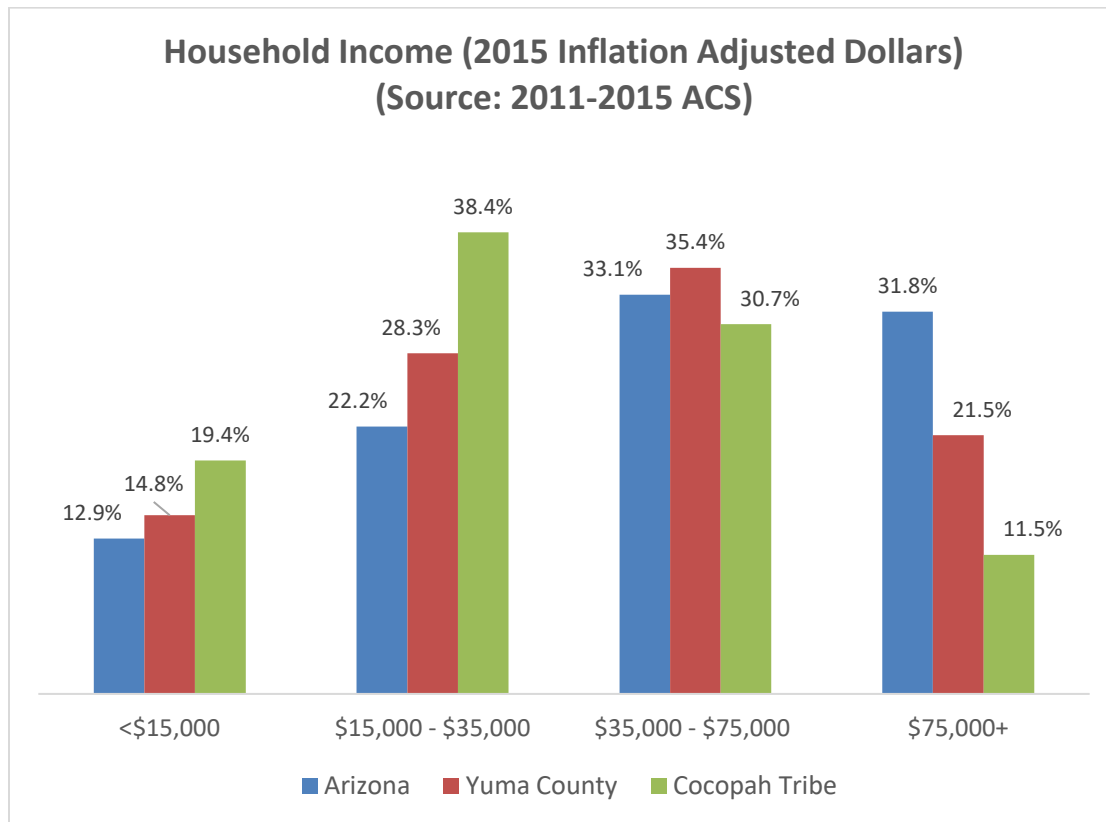
The median household income for the Cocopah Indian Tribe is \$29,648 less than both the County (\$40,743) and less than the State (\$50,255). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than both the State and the County. One-third (35.7%) of all households on the Cocopah Indian Tribe have incomes of less the \$25,000 when compared to the State (24.0%), and the County (28.6%). Tribal members are less likely to have household incomes between \$25,000 and \$75,000 (52.8%) higher than the State (44.2%) and the County (49.9%). One-tenth (11.5%) have incomes in excess of \$75,000. See Table 12, and Figure 12.

Table 12. Household Income (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

Household Income (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)	Arizona		Yuma County		Cocopah Tribe	
Total households	2,412,212	%	70,639	%	485	%
Less than \$10,000	185,629	7.7%	5,870	8.3%	61	12.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	5.2%	4,611	6.5%	33	6.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	11.1%	9,711	13.7%	79	16.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	11.1%	10,277	14.5%	107	22.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	14.6%	11,615	16.4%	83	17.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	18.5%	13,383	18.9%	66	13.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	11.8%	6,756	9.6%	31	6.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	12.0%	5,627	8.0%	24	4.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	4.1%	1,467	2.1%	1	0.2%
\$200,000 or more	91,635	3.8%	1,322	1.9%	0	0.0%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 12. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the Cocopah Indian Tribe are more likely (44%) to have social security income than are residents of the State (32%) and the County (34%). More tribal members (34%) have retirement income than do residents of the County (21%) and the State (20%). See Table 13 and Figure 13.

Figure 13. Supplemental Income

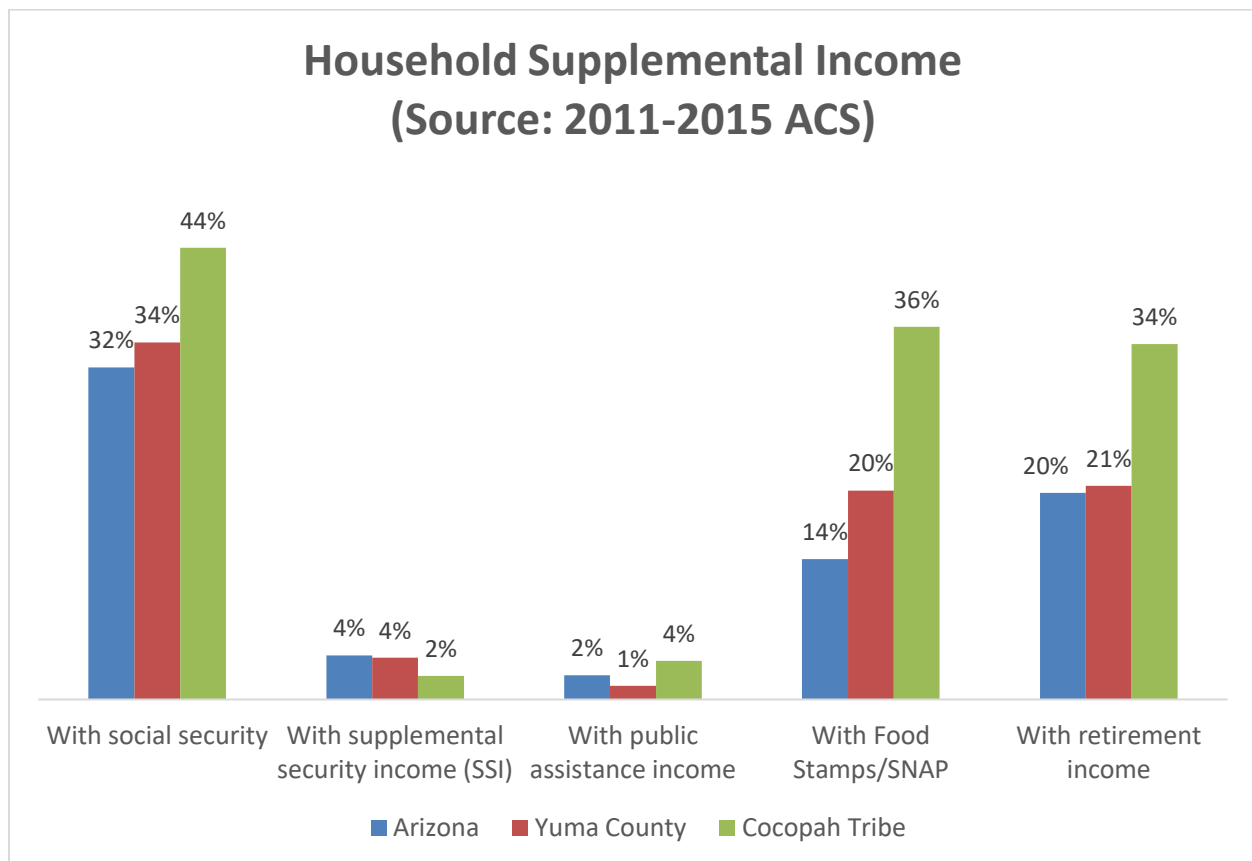


Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Total households	2,412,212	70,639	485
Less than \$10,000	185,629	5,870	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	4,611	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	9,711	79
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	10,277	107
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	11,615	83
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	13,383	66
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	6,756	31
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	5,627	24
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	1,467	1
\$200,000 or more	91,635	1,322	0
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2015 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,255	\$40,743	\$29,648
Households Earnings	1,804,676	50,512	221
Households with Social Security	771,485	24,279	211
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	102,392	2,846	11
Households with cash public assistance income	56,036	928	18
Households with food stamp benefits SNAP in the past 12 months	325,831	14,210	174
Households with retirement income	480,074	14,522	166
Mean Household Income	\$68,297	\$54,022	\$37,693
Mean Household Earnings	\$68,904	\$54,195	\$25,772
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$18,862	\$17,715	\$19,912
Mean Household Supplemental Security Income	\$9,698	\$8,867	\$5,055
Mean household cash public assistance income	\$3,188	\$3,034	\$2,300
Mean Household Retirement Income	\$24,807	\$23,768	\$29,491

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Other Income

Per capita Income on the Cocopah Indian Tribe (\$14,913) is lower than the per capita income for the County (\$19,102) and the State (\$25,848). Correspondingly, the median earnings for workers (\$16,806) is lower for the Tribe than that for the County (\$21,138) and the State (\$29,627). See Table 14.

Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Per-capita income	\$25,848	\$19,102	\$14,913
Median nonfamily income	\$32,283	\$26,634	\$23,750
Mean nonfamily income	\$45,752	\$38,856	\$28,052
All male full-time workers	1,135,824	32,839	68
All female full-time workers	833,743	17,335	63
Median earnings for workers	\$29,627	\$22,138	\$16,806
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$45,090	\$36,561	\$23,750
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$37,264	\$30,628	\$19,205

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Poverty

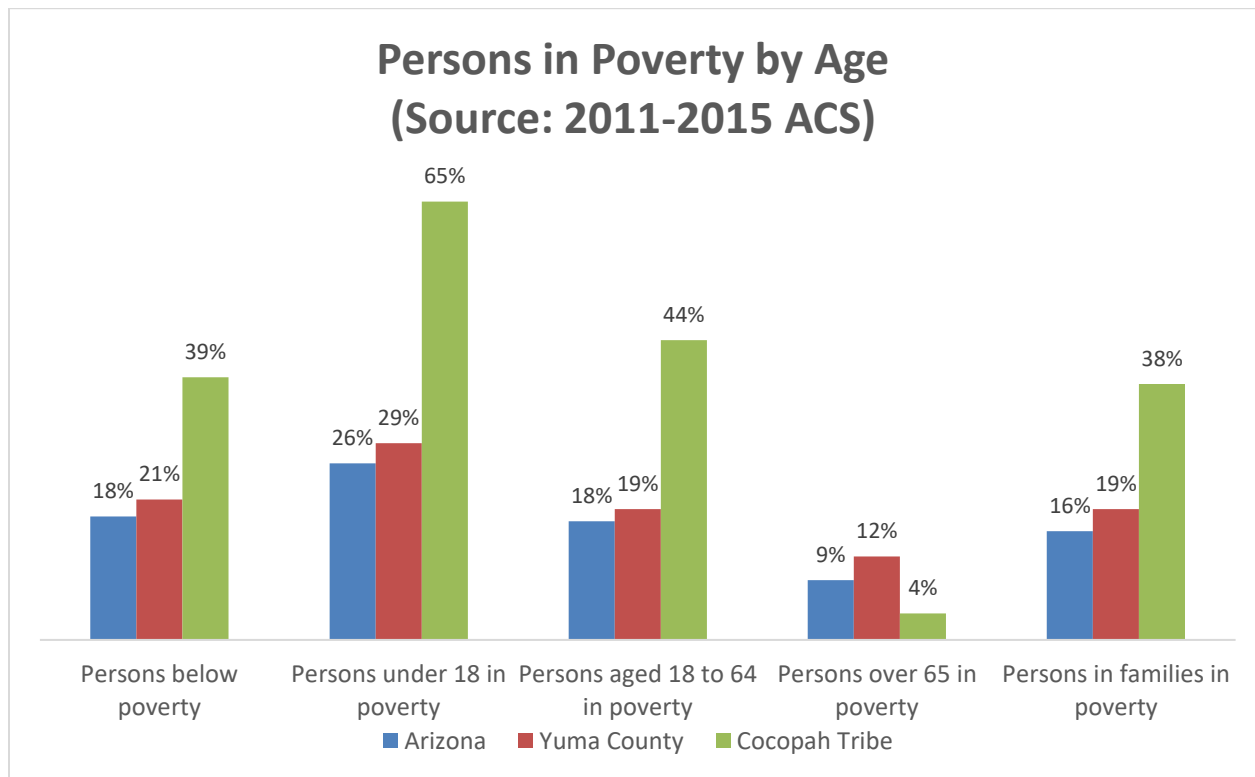
Poverty rates on the Cocopah Indian Tribe Reservation (39%) are higher than the State (18%) and County (21%) rates. Two-thirds (65%) of all children under 18 years of age are considered to be living in poverty, while two-fifths (44%) of tribal members between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. One-third (38%) of persons living in families on the Cocopah Indian Tribe live in poverty, twice the rate than families in poverty at the State level (16%) or the County (19%). Less than one-tenth of all persons over 65 years of age (4%) live in poverty, lower than State (9%) and County (12%) poverty rates for this age group. See Table 15 and Figure 14.

Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months

	Arizona		Yuma County		Cocopah Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	195,718	%	1,198	%
Persons below poverty	1,180,690	18%	40,508	21%	464	39%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,590,936		53,115		347	
Persons under 18 in poverty	412,953	26%	15,395	29%	224	65%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,890,111		108,668		514	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty	678,960	18%	20,947	19%	227	44%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	1,007,870		33,935		337	
Persons over 65 in poverty	88,777	9%	4,166	12%	13	4%
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined	5,225,384	81%	172,185	88%	975	81%
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1,263,533		23,533		223	
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over	346,628	27%	7,234	31%	96	43%
Persons in families in poverty	834,062	16%	33,274	19%	368	38%
Family households in poverty	210,204	13%	9,536	18%	99	28%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS

Figure 14. Persons in poverty by age



Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are twice as high for the tribe (39%) as the State (18%) or the County (21%). The highest poverty rates for tribal members are recorded for those children between 5 and 17 years of age, where 37 percent of these school age children live below the poverty level. See Table 16. ACS Table B17001 was used to create this table.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

	Arizona		Yuma		Cocopah Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	195,718		1,198	
Persons with income below poverty level:	1,180,690	18%	40,508	21%	464	39%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	122,402	10%	4,098	10%	52	11%
Children 5 to 11 years in households with income below poverty level	166,520	14%	6,130	15%	84	18%
Children 12 to 17 years in households with income below poverty level	174,631	15%	6,975	17%	90	19%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS, Table B17001

Households in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

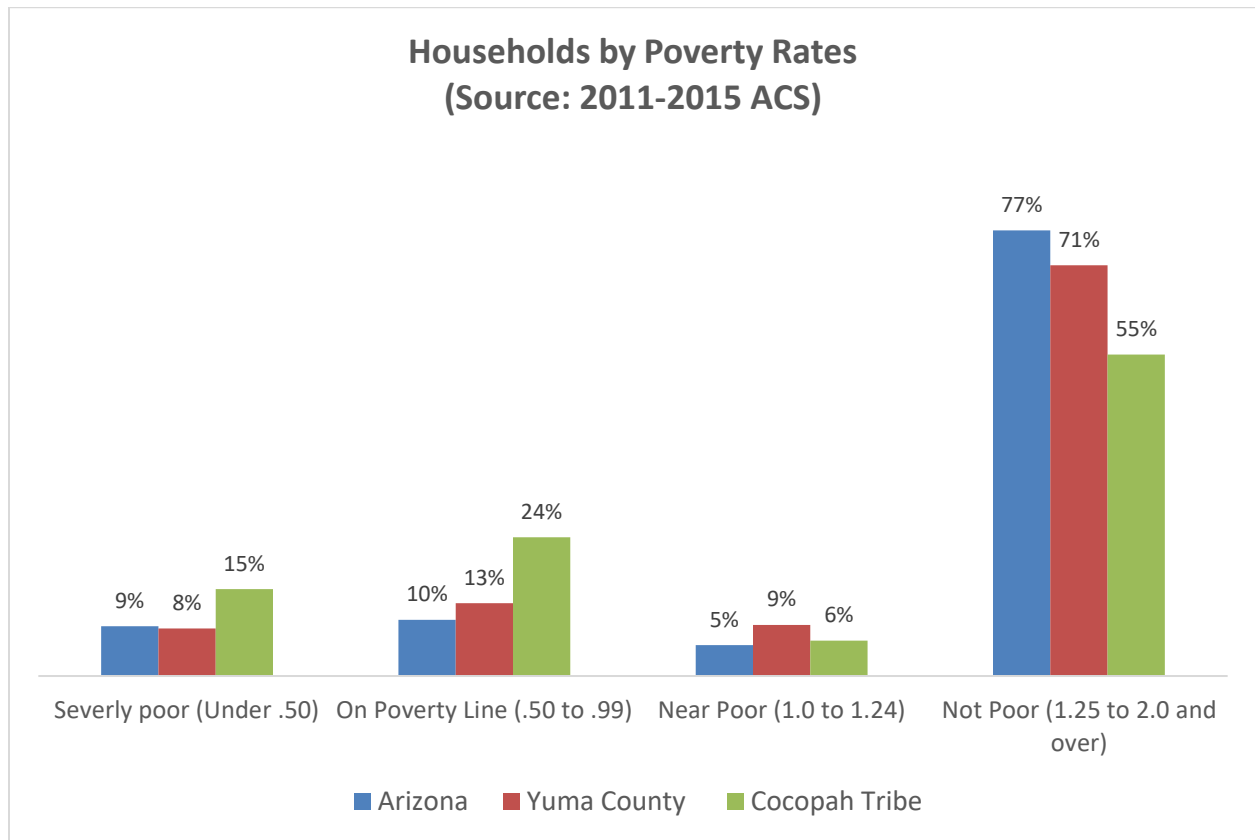
More than one-third (39%) of those living on the Cocopah Reservation are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are almost twice those of the State (19%) and higher than the County (21%). A further 6 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. These data indicate that 45 percent of Cocopah households are living in poverty, while the remaining 55 percent are classified as not living in poverty. See Table 17 and Figure 15. ACS Table C17002 was used to create this table.

Table 17. Households within Poverty Rates

	Arizona		Yuma County		Cocopah Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	195,718	%	1,198	%
Under .50	554,367	9%	16,024	8%	179	15%
.50 to .99	626,323	10%	24,484	13%	285	24%
1.00 to 1.24	343,500	5%	17,204	9%	73	6%
1.25 to 1.49	344,880	5%	15,513	8%	122	10%
1.50 to 1.84	455,541	7%	17,852	9%	109	9%
1.85 to 1.99	190,079	3%	6,943	4%	15	1%
2.00 and over	3,974,227	61%	97,698	50%	415	35%

Source: 2011-2015 ACS, Table C17002

Figure 15. Households by poverty ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

More than one-third (35.8%) of all households on the Cocopah Reservation receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is three times as high as the State (13.5%) and higher than the County (20.1%). One-tenth of households receiving SNAP assistance (9.8%) have at least one person in the household over 60 years of age. This rate is lower than the County (27.8%), and the State (26.1%). See Table 18. ACS Table S2201 was used to create this table.

Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance

	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Total Households	2,412,212	70,639	485
Households receiving food stamps/SNAP	325,831	14,210	174
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	85,069	3,957	17
No people in the household 60 years and over	240,762	10,253	157
Households did not receive food stamps/SNAP	2,086,381	56,429	311
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	840,969	24,749	242
No people in the household 60 years and over	1,245,412	31,680	69

Source: 2011-2015 ACS, Table S2201

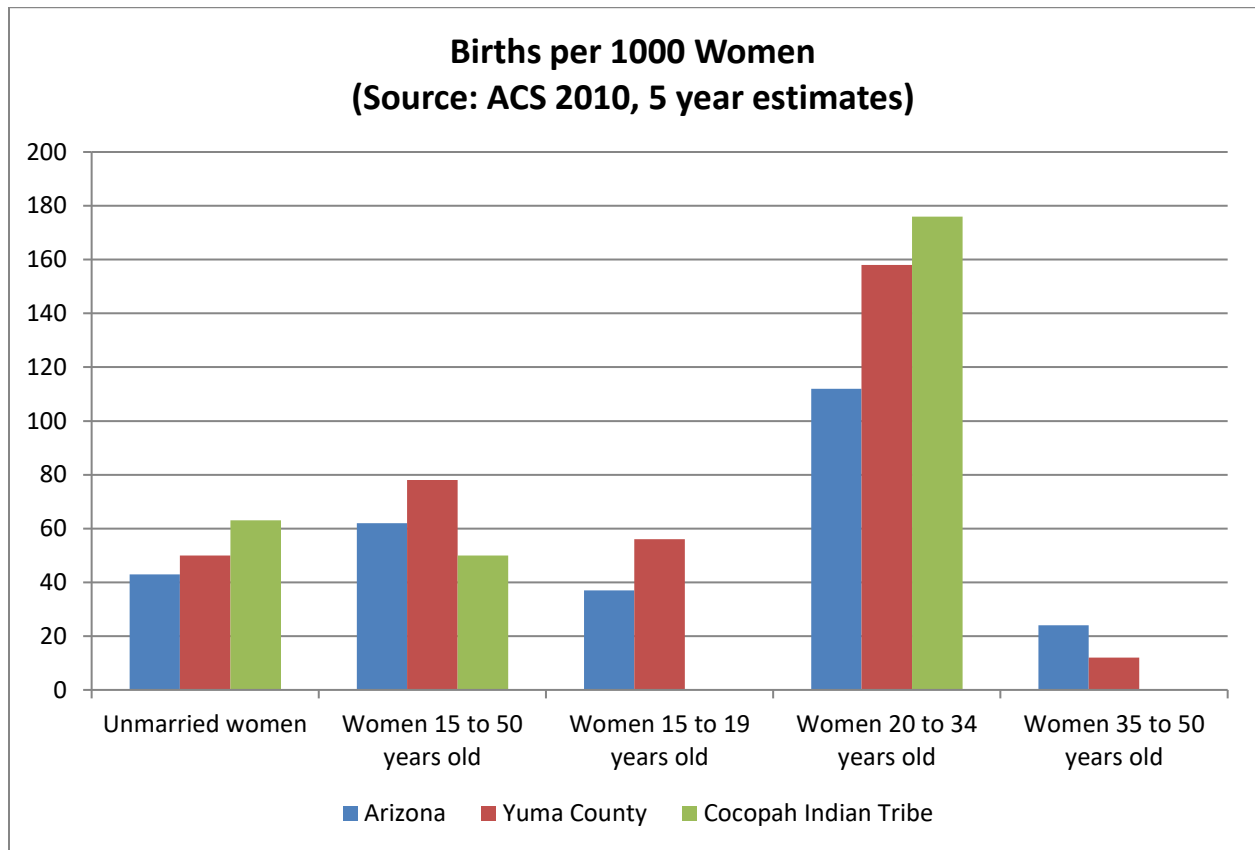
Fertility

The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years for the Cocopah Indian Tribe is 14.9 percent, higher than the County (6.3%) and the State (5.5%). The birth rate for unmarried mothers on the Cocopah Indian Tribe Reservation (20.0%) is much higher than the rate for the State (3.7%) or the County (4.5%). See Table 19 and Figure 16.

Table 19. Fertility

	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,550,356	44,729	249
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old	883,019	21,072	170
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	85,255	2,811	37
Unmarried women who gave birth	32,962	954	34
Women 15 to 19 years of age	4,262	196	0
Women 20 to 34 years of age	63,694	2,179	37
Women 35 to 50 years of age	17,299	436	0
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	37	45	200
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	55	63	149
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	19	27	0
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	96	113	343
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	26	24	0

Figure 16. Birth rates per 1,000 women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Cocopah Indian Tribe, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2011-2015 American Community Survey estimates for the period.

**APPENDIX A:
THE COCOPAH INDIAN TRIBE
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2011-2015, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES
MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident that their estimate lies in.

Understanding margin of error

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of the Cocopah Tribe the ACS has established that there are 1,207 tribal members. The survey also indicates that there are 528 males and 679 females in the total population, with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 151 males and (\pm) 166 for females. See Figure 2 margin of error estimates. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to Cocopah tribal members again, it is highly probable that the true population of males would be between 377 and 679 males and similarly that the true population of females would be between 513 and 845.

Table 31: Cocopah Indian Tribe margin of error estimates

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE			
	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Total population	6,641,928	202,987	1,207
Total population MOE	0	0	293

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE			
	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Males MOE	845	168	151
Females MOE	845	168	166

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	293
Under 5 years MOE	392	117	60
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	634	50
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	619	38
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	158	35
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	820	42
25 to 34 years MOE	855	277	40
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	817	42
45 to 54 years MOE	555	218	35
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	472	40
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	559	21
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	667	29
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	531	24
85 years and over MOE	2186	326	13
Median age in years MOE	.10	.20	7.30
5 years and over MOE	280	12	256
15 years and over MOE	390	73	204
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	902	93
18 years and over MOE	10025	1686	101
21 years and over MOE	9678	1621	99
25 years and over MOE	8852	1470	90
62 years and over MOE	6223	997	42
65 years and over MOE	266	105	51

FIGURE 3: POPULATION PYRAMID S0101: AGE AND SEX

	Cocopah Reservation, AZ					
TABLE S0101 - GENDER	Total		Male		Female	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	1,207	+/-293	528	+/-151	679	+/-166
AGE						
Under 5 years	9.90%	+/-5.2	11.20%	+/-6.5	8.80%	+/-5.6
5 to 9 years	8.90%	+/-3.7	7.00%	+/-4.1	10.50%	+/-4.9
10 to 14 years	6.30%	+/-3.3	8.10%	+/-4.7	4.90%	+/-3.1
15 to 19 years	5.10%	+/-2.9	4.50%	+/-3.3	5.40%	+/-3.9
20 to 24 years	6.70%	+/-3.5	5.30%	+/-5.5	7.80%	+/-5.1
25 to 29 years	4.50%	+/-2.8	5.50%	+/-4.8	3.70%	+/-2.1
30 to 34 years	3.70%	+/-1.7	2.80%	+/-2.3	4.40%	+/-2.2
35 to 39 years	6.10%	+/-3.1	6.30%	+/-4.5	6.00%	+/-2.9
40 to 44 years	3.10%	+/-1.8	2.10%	+/-2.6	4.00%	+/-2.3
45 to 49 years	3.90%	+/-2.0	2.10%	+/-1.8	5.30%	+/-3.5
50 to 54 years	2.20%	+/-1.3	4.00%	+/-2.6	0.90%	+/-0.9
55 to 59 years	5.90%	+/-2.9	4.70%	+/-4.6	6.80%	+/-3.7
60 to 64 years	5.70%	+/-1.7	4.70%	+/-2.1	6.50%	+/-2.3
65 to 69 years	5.80%	+/-2.1	4.00%	+/-2.1	7.20%	+/-2.7
70 to 74 years	8.90%	+/-2.6	11.40%	+/-3.9	7.10%	+/-2.3
75 to 79 years	8.00%	+/-2.4	9.70%	+/-3.2	6.60%	+/-2.5
80 to 84 years	3.50%	+/-1.4	4.50%	+/-2.2	2.70%	+/-1.3
85 years and over	1.70%	+/-1.1	2.10%	+/-1.7	1.50%	+/-1.2
SELECTED AGE CATEGORIES						
5 to 14 years	15.20%	+/-5.8	15.20%	+/-6.6	15.30%	+/-6.5
15 to 17 years	4.40%	+/-2.6	3.60%	+/-2.7	5.00%	+/-3.8
18 to 24 years	7.40%	+/-4.0	6.30%	+/-6.7	8.20%	+/-5.3
15 to 44 years	29.20%	+/-6.6	26.50%	+/-11.1	31.40%	+/-6.7
16 years and over	73.40%	+/-7.7	72.90%	+/-9.6	73.80%	+/-7.8
18 years and over	70.50%	+/-7.5	70.10%	+/-10.2	70.80%	+/-7.4
60 years and over	33.60%	+/-7.0	36.40%	+/-8.8	31.50%	+/-7.2
62 years and over	31.00%	+/-6.6	34.30%	+/-8.5	28.40%	+/-6.6
65 years and over	27.90%	+/-6.4	31.60%	+/-8.3	25.00%	+/-6.2
75 years and over	13.20%	+/-3.4	16.30%	+/-4.7	10.80%	+/-3.3

SUMMARY INDICATORS						
Median age (years)	38.5	+/-7.3	39.3	+/-11.2	37.9	+/-7.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	77.8	+/-16.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Age dependency ratio	134.8	+/-36.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Old-age dependency ratio	65.6	+/-20.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Child dependency ratio	69.3	+/-25.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION MOE

Age Characteristics of the Population MOE

Cocopah Tribe

Table 4

	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Males MOE	845	168	151
Males 18 years old and over MOE	648	41	113
Males 65 years old and over MOE	3615	602	27
Females MOE	845	168	166
Females 18 years old and over MOE	554	42	106
Females 65 years old and over MOE	4300	687	29

TABLE 5 AGE MOE

TABLE 5 MOE

	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	293
Males MOE	845	168	151
Females MOE	845	168	166
Under 5 years MOE	392	117	60
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	634	50
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	619	38
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	158	35
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	820	42
25 to 34 years MOE	855	277	40
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	817	42
45 to 54 years MOE	555	218	35
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	472	40
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	559	21
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	667	29
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	531	24
85 years and over MOE	2186	326	13
Median age in years MOE	.10	.20	7.30
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	902	93
18 years and over MOE	10025	1686	101
21 years and over MOE	9678	1621	99
25 years and over MOE	8852	1470	90
62 years and over MOE	6223	997	42
65 years and over MOE	266	105	51

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
One Race MOE	14284	2991	259
White alone MOE	10167	2072	88
Black or African American MOE	2672	328	7
American Indian and Alaska Native MOE	2084	314	216
Asian MOE	1909	280	9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander MOE	774	155	112
Some other race MOE	9216	2084	7
Two or more races MOE	4480	610	24
White (alone or in combination) MOE	9838	2081	94
Black (alone or in combination) MOE	2388	301	13
American Indian (alone or in combination) MOE	2924	364	221
Asian (alone or in combination) MOE	1777	237	12
Native Hawaiian (alone or in combination) MOE	1277	192	112
Some other race (alone or in combination) MOE	9372	2093	7

TABLE 7 HISPANIC OR LATINO MOE

ETHNICITY TABLE 7

	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Hispanic or Latino of any race MOE	0	0	44
Not Hispanic or Latino MOE	0	0	277
Not Hispanic or Latino - White alone MOE	834	99	71
Not Hispanic - Black or African American alone MOE	2194	233	7
Not Hispanic - American Indian and Alaska Native alone MOE	1532	201	214
Not Hispanic - Asian alone MOE	1797	214	9
Not Hispanic - Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone MOE	633	67	112

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE			
	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	1083	90
Family households MOE	7010	1206	71
Families with own children under 18 years MOE	6505	1126	49
Married-couple families MOE	8342	1145	48
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	867	32
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	592	31
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	435	28
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	683	29
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	572	25
Householder living alone MOE	467242	9499	81
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	5049	38
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	964	56
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	3194	349	31
Average household size MOE	.	.	.39
Average family size MOE	.01	.04	.28

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS			
	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Householder MOE	8450	1459	79
Spouse MOE	8418	1157	68
Child MOE	7237	1394	122
Other relatives MOE	7863	1152	65
Nonrelatives MOE	6700	757	55
Unmarried partner MOE	3057	497	28
Unmarried-partner Households per 1000 MOE	0	10	60

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Total population MOE	0	0	293
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	902	93
18 years and over MOE	10025	1686	101
Average household size MOE	.	.	.39
Total households MOE	7194	1083	90
Family households MOE	7010	1206	71
Married-couple families MOE	8342	1145	48
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	867	32
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	592	31
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	435	28
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	683	29
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	572	25
Nonfamily households MOE	4718	821	35
Householder living alone MOE	467242	9499	81
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	5049	38
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	964	56

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDCHILDREN MOE

	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years MOE	3868	725	22
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren MOE	2130	342	12
Grandparents caring for children less than 1 year old MOE	1102	151	17
Grandparents caring for children 1 to 2 years old MOE	1067	221	12
Grandparents caring for children 3 to 4 years old MOE	743	124	12
Grandparents caring for children 5 or more years old MOE	1221	235	12

FIGURE 12 MULTI GENERATIONAL FAMILIES MOE

	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	3194	349	31
Other relatives MOE	7863	1152	65

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE

	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	1083	90
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	482	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	508	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	629	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	799	40
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	747	27
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	895	22
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	594	11
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	567	15
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	242	2
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	241	12
Median household income MOE	211	1111	3539
Mean household income MOE	341	1350	.
Households with earnings MOE	6876	1168	61
Mean household earnings MOE	364	1628	2454
Households with social security MOE	3788	661	34
Mean household social security income MOE	20	224	1581
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	689	35
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	1281	4220
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	354	12
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	474	536
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	188	15
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	985	926
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	754	63

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS MOE

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS

	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Total households MOE	7194	1083	90
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	482	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	508	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	629	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	799	40
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	747	27
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	895	22
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	594	11
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	567	15
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	242	2
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	241	12
Median household income MOE	211	1111	3539
Households with earnings MOE	6876	1168	61
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Households with retirement income MOE	4149	689	35
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Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	188	15
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Mean household retirement income MOE	257	1281	4220
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	474	536
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	985	926

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE			
	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Per-capita income MOE	123	504	2183
Median nonfamily income MOE	223	1664	4715
Mean nonfamily income MOE	373	2535	4185
All male full-time workers MOE	5500	1245	44
All female full-time workers MOE	5213	696	27
Median earnings for workers MOE	222	693	1941
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers MOE	275	940	4255
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers MOE	203	1043	7642

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Persons for whom poverty status is determined MOE	1611	1329	291
Persons below poverty MOE	14340	2295	187
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	7989	1381	83
Persons under 18 in poverty MOE	4849	881	68
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8793	1597	94
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty MOE	6086	1007	66
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	2909	565	41
Persons over 65 in poverty MOE	1995	394	7
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined MOE	21485	3478	238
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8205	1173	61
Persons in families in poverty MOE	13868	2264	187
Family households in poverty MOE	3202	721	43
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over MOE	4757	589	38
Poverty ratio under 0.5 MOE	10598	1416	82
Poverty ratio in 0.5 to 0.99 MOE	10550	2028	147
Poverty ratio in 1 to 2 MOE	15951	3393	91
Poverty ratio in 2 and over MOE	17641	3286	81

TABLE 16: POVERTY STATUS IN PAST 12 MONTHS – CHILDREN IN POVERTY MOE – CENSUS
TABLE B17001

	Arizona		Yuma County, Arizona		Cocopah Reservation, AZ	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	6,488,917	+/-1,611	195,718	+/-1,329	1,198	+/-291
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	1,180,690	+/-14,340	40,508	+/-2,295	464	+/-187
Male:	547,517	+/-7,666	18,351	+/-1,308	220	+/-92
Under 5 years	62,056	+/-2,089	2,136	+/-335	52	+/-37
5 years	12,585	+/-934	215	+/-98	0	+/-12
6 to 11 years	71,296	+/-2,055	2,891	+/-354	44	+/-34
12 to 14 years	32,517	+/-1,548	1,282	+/-316	14	+/-11
15 years	10,687	+/-756	359	+/-127	3	+/-4
16 and 17 years	20,871	+/-993	1,071	+/-213	12	+/-13
18 to 24 years	80,642	+/-2,296	2,294	+/-400	18	+/-18
25 to 34 years	68,845	+/-1,917	2,181	+/-298	22	+/-17
35 to 44 years	55,004	+/-1,478	1,455	+/-267	15	+/-17
45 to 54 years	51,783	+/-1,830	1,534	+/-289	13	+/-11
55 to 64 years	47,616	+/-1,599	1,207	+/-240	20	+/-26
65 to 74 years	20,326	+/-980	975	+/-196	5	+/-4
75 years and over	13,289	+/-744	751	+/-160	2	+/-3
Female:	633,173	+/-8,141	22,157	+/-1,234	244	+/-105
Under 5 years	60,346	+/-1,817	1,962	+/-322	28	+/-21
5 years	12,387	+/-760	276	+/-115	4	+/-7
6 to 11 years	70,252	+/-1,832	2,748	+/-407	36	+/-25
12 to 14 years	30,102	+/-1,247	1,059	+/-187	15	+/-15
15 years	10,202	+/-680	456	+/-120	10	+/-16
16 and 17 years	19,652	+/-920	940	+/-191	6	+/-8
18 to 24 years	93,598	+/-2,380	3,001	+/-357	37	+/-33
25 to 34 years	90,800	+/-2,225	2,641	+/-368	31	+/-19
35 to 44 years	75,544	+/-2,107	2,702	+/-336	12	+/-10
45 to 54 years	62,082	+/-1,771	1,927	+/-315	24	+/-27
55 to 64 years	53,046	+/-1,347	2,005	+/-278	35	+/-21
65 to 74 years	29,333	+/-1,183	1,253	+/-195	3	+/-3
75 years and over	25,829	+/-1,033	1,187	+/-230	3	+/-4
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level:	5,308,227	+/-14,432	155,210	+/-2,587	734	+/-158

Male:	2,642,728	+/-7,680	79,285	+/-1,679	308	+/-91
Under 5 years	155,781	+/-2,165	5,594	+/-355	7	+/-7
5 years	30,913	+/-1,285	1,136	+/-255	0	+/-12
6 to 11 years	203,927	+/-2,872	5,961	+/-373	17	+/-15
12 to 14 years	104,701	+/-2,367	3,193	+/-341	5	+/-6
15 years	34,438	+/-950	1,174	+/-184	1	+/-3
16 and 17 years	71,632	+/-1,206	1,966	+/-230	3	+/-5
18 to 24 years	232,319	+/-2,345	8,993	+/-560	15	+/-27
25 to 34 years	360,879	+/-2,232	10,616	+/-478	22	+/-22
35 to 44 years	347,452	+/-1,689	9,308	+/-425	29	+/-26
45 to 54 years	352,721	+/-1,970	8,851	+/-370	19	+/-18
55 to 64 years	318,145	+/-1,582	7,980	+/-262	30	+/-19
65 to 74 years	255,146	+/-1,078	7,519	+/-213	76	+/-18
75 years and over	174,674	+/-749	6,994	+/-175	84	+/-20
Female:	2,665,499	+/-8,272	75,925	+/-1,303	426	+/-93
Under 5 years	148,199	+/-1,872	5,322	+/-342	32	+/-33
5 years	32,017	+/-1,427	1,310	+/-240	6	+/-6
6 to 11 years	194,654	+/-2,488	5,781	+/-447	23	+/-19
12 to 14 years	99,685	+/-1,895	3,196	+/-361	11	+/-10
15 years	33,150	+/-1,081	908	+/-192	4	+/-6
16 and 17 years	68,886	+/-1,126	2,179	+/-237	14	+/-14
18 to 24 years	208,956	+/-2,294	6,699	+/-356	19	+/-16
25 to 34 years	337,493	+/-2,313	9,350	+/-420	24	+/-13
35 to 44 years	335,920	+/-2,216	8,358	+/-333	56	+/-27
45 to 54 years	361,312	+/-1,802	9,490	+/-344	18	+/-11
55 to 64 years	355,954	+/-1,337	8,076	+/-274	55	+/-23
65 to 74 years	280,298	+/-1,233	8,585	+/-203	94	+/-24
75 years and over	208,975	+/-1,113	6,671	+/-216	70	+/-19

TABLE 17 PERSONS WITHIN POVERTY RATES CENSUS TABLE C17002

	Arizona		Yuma County, Arizona		Cocopah Reservation, AZ	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	6,488,917	+/-1,611	195,718	+/-1,329	1,198	+/-291
Under .50	554,367	+/-10,598	16,024	+/-1,416	179	+/-82
.50 to .99	626,323	+/-10,550	24,484	+/-2,028	285	+/-147
1.00 to 1.24	343,500	+/-7,774	17,204	+/-2,005	73	+/-36
1.25 to 1.49	344,880	+/-8,721	15,513	+/-1,715	122	+/-61
1.50 to 1.84	455,541	+/-8,740	17,852	+/-1,759	109	+/-54
1.85 to 1.99	190,079	+/-6,446	6,943	+/-1,206	15	+/-19
2.00 and over	3,974,227	+/-17,641	97,698	+/-3,286	415	+/-81

TABLE 18 TABLE 18 FOOD STAMPS/SNAP – CENSUS TABLE S2201

Subject	Cocopah Reservation, AZ											
	Total		Percent		Households receiving food stamps/SNAP		Percent households receiving food stamps/SNAP		Households not receiving food stamps/SNAP		Percent households not receiving food stamps/SNAP	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Households	485	+/-90	(X)	(X)	174	+/-63	35.9%	+/-7.9	311	+/-48	64.1%	+/-7.9
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	259	+/-37	53.4%	+/-8.6	17	+/-12	9.8%	+/-7.0	242	+/-35	77.8%	+/-7.9
No people in the household 60 years and over	226	+/-78	46.6%	+/-8.6	157	+/-62	90.2%	+/-7.0	69	+/-31	22.2%	+/-7.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE												
Married-couple family	223	+/-48	46.0%	+/-7.1	50	+/-33	28.7%	+/-14.3	173	+/-28	55.6%	+/-6.8
Other family:	127	+/-48	26.2%	+/-7.5	91	+/-41	52.3%	+/-14.9	36	+/-19	11.6%	+/-5.6
Male householder, no wife present	46	+/-31	9.5%	+/-5.4	30	+/-28	17.2%	+/-12.9	16	+/-9	5.1%	+/-2.6
Female householder, no husband present	81	+/-31	16.7%	+/-5.5	61	+/-24	35.1%	+/-11.6	20	+/-16	6.4%	+/-4.8
Nonfamily households	135	+/-35	27.8%	+/-5.4	33	+/-18	19.0%	+/-8.3	102	+/-28	32.8%	+/-6.6
With children under 18 years	166	+/-56	34.2%	+/-7.0	123	+/-48	70.7%	+/-9.2	43	+/-23	13.8%	+/-6.6
Married-couple family	56	+/-33	11.5%	+/-5.9	39	+/-29	22.4%	+/-13.6	17	+/-13	5.5%	+/-4.2
Other family:	107	+/-44	22.1%	+/-6.9	81	+/-37	46.6%	+/-12.8	26	+/-18	8.4%	+/-5.5

Male householder, no wife present	34	+/-30	7.0%	+/-5.5	28	+/-27	16.1%	+/-12.4	6	+/-7	1.9%	+/-2.2
Female householder, no husband present	73	+/-28	15.1%	+/-5.0	53	+/-21	30.5%	+/-10.5	20	+/-16	6.4%	+/-4.8
Nonfamily households	3	+/-4	0.6%	+/-0.9	3	+/-4	1.7%	+/-2.5	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-10.6
No children under 18 years	319	+/-52	65.8%	+/-7.0	51	+/-24	29.3%	+/-9.2	268	+/-42	86.2%	+/-6.6
Married- couple family	167	+/-30	34.4%	+/-5.6	11	+/-12	6.3%	+/-6.5	156	+/-26	50.2%	+/-6.6
Other family:	20	+/-12	4.1%	+/-2.5	10	+/-10	5.7%	+/-5.5	10	+/-8	3.2%	+/-2.4
Male householder, no wife present	12	+/-9	2.5%	+/-1.8	2	+/-4	1.1%	+/-2.3	10	+/-8	3.2%	+/-2.4
Female householder, no husband present	8	+/-9	1.6%	+/-1.8	8	+/-9	4.6%	+/-4.8	43	+/-23	0.0%	+/-10.6
Nonfamily households	132	+/-35	27.2%	+/-5.5	30	+/-17	17.2%	+/-8.0	102	+/-28	32.8%	+/-6.6

POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS												
Below poverty level	136	+/-48	28.0%	+/-6.6	101	+/-45	58.0%	+/-13.8	35	+/-20	11.3%	+/-5.8
At or above poverty level	349	+/-60	72.0%	+/-6.6	73	+/-35	42.0%	+/-13.8	276	+/-43	88.7%	+/-5.8
DISABILITY STATUS												
With one or more people with a disability	129	+/-30	26.6%	+/-5.2	43	+/-22	24.7%	+/-10.2	86	+/-22	27.7%	+/-6.3
With no persons with a disability	356	+/-76	73.4%	+/-5.2	131	+/-54	75.3%	+/-10.2	225	+/-42	72.3%	+/-6.3

RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
White alone	223	+/-41	46.0%	+/-7.8	6	+/-11	3.4%	+/-6.2	217	+/-38	69.8%	+/-7.6
Black or African American alone	2	+/-4	0.4%	+/-0.9	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-18.1	2	+/-4	0.6%	+/-1.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	228	+/-69	47.0%	+/-9.5	147	+/-58	84.5%	+/-14.4	81	+/-27	26.0%	+/-7.7
Asian alone	7	+/-9	1.4%	+/-1.8	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-18.1	7	+/-9	2.3%	+/-2.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	17	+/-25	3.5%	+/-4.8	17	+/-25	9.8%	+/-13.1	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-10.6
Some other race alone	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-7.0	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-18.1	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-10.6
Two or more races	8	+/-12	1.6%	+/-2.3	4	+/-6	2.3%	+/-3.6	4	+/-8	1.3%	+/-2.5
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	21	+/-15	4.3%	+/-2.9	5	+/-9	2.9%	+/-5.2	16	+/-12	5.1%	+/-3.7
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	209	+/-37	43.1%	+/-7.6	1	+/-4	0.6%	+/-2.5	208	+/-37	66.9%	+/-8.2

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2015 INFLATION- ADJUSTED DOLLARS)												
Median income (dollars)	29,648	+/-3,539	(X)	(X)	24,167	+/-4,911	(X)	(X)	37,212	+/- 5,425	(X)	(X)
WORK STATUS												
Families	350	+/-71	(X)	(X)	141	+/-55	(X)	(X)	209	+/-36	(X)	(X)
No workers in past 12 months	190	+/-40	54.3%	+/-6.7	45	+/-25	31.9%	+/-11.6	145	+/-27	69.4%	+/-7.6
1 worker in past 12 months	111	+/-35	31.7%	+/-7.6	63	+/-30	44.7%	+/-15.5	48	+/-18	23.0%	+/-7.0
2 or more workers in past 12 months	49	+/-30	14.0%	+/-7.5	33	+/-29	23.4%	+/-16.6	16	+/-10	7.7%	+/-4.6

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

	Cocopah Tribe		
	Arizona	Yuma County	Cocopah Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old MOE	1746	258	95
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old MOE	5969	748	111
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months MOE	2125	332	27
Unmarried women who gave birth MOE	1402	234	27
Women 15 to 19 years of age MOE	455	89	17
Women 20 to 34 years of age MOE	1866	313	27
Women 35 to 50 years of age MOE	876	136	17
Births per 1,000 unmarried women MOE	0	10	180
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old MOE	0	10	120
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old MOE	0	10	320
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old MOE	0	20	290
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old MOE	0	10	160