

**Demographic Analysis of the
Ak-Chin Indian Community Nation
Using 2011-2015 American Community Survey Estimates**



Completed for:

Department of Planning & Economic Development
Ak-Chin Indian Community
42507 West Peters & Nall Rd, Maricopa, Arizona

Completed by:

Thomas Combrink
Arizona Rural Policy Institute
Alliance Bank Economic Policy Institute
W.A. Franke College of Business
Northern Arizona University



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Ak-Chin Indian Community Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of Ak-Chin Indian Community was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) a unit of the Center for Business Outreach in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the Ak-Chin Indian Community Nation. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for the Ak-Chin Indian Community Nation, with the latest information available from the 2015 American Community Survey (5-year estimates) American Indian and Alaska Native Tables. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA University Center Grant provided by the EDA to the Center for Business Outreach at Northern Arizona University.

Since 2010 the American Community Survey (ACS) has been tasked with producing population, demographic and housing unit estimates for the United States on an annual and 5 year series basis. This analysis is entirely based the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2011 to 2015 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2015 (5-year estimates). The 2015 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2011 and December 2015. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Ak-Chin Indian Community Nation. Only the 5-year estimates are used as this is the only data that is provided for small population areas, the 5 year data represent the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Pinal County and the Ak-Chin Indian Community Nation. Comparisons between the State of Arizona, and Pinal County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe. Pinal County was chosen for comparison as a majority of Ak-Chin Indian Community tribal lands and communities fall in Pinal County.

Appendix A contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the range of estimates for the American Community Survey data.

Population

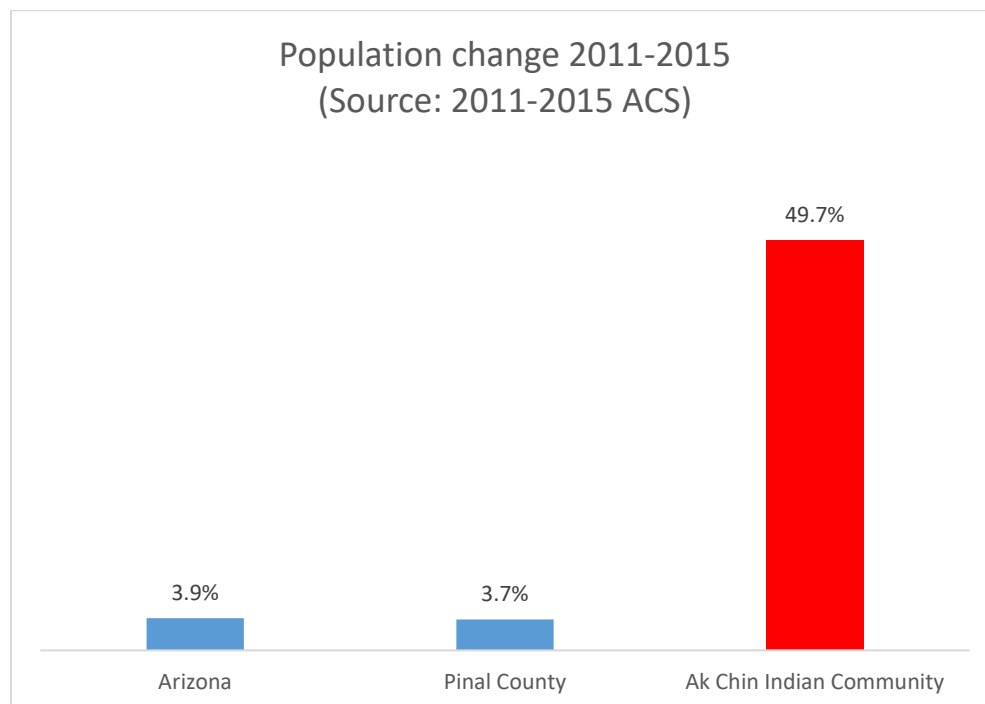
The Ak-Chin Indian Community increased greatly, almost doubling at a rate of 49.7% between the last census in 2011 and 2015, far outstripping any previous years of increase than 2000 to 2010 where the increase was 20.5%. The 2010 SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the Ak-Chin Indian Community. The rate of population growth is higher than both the State and the County. This rate, however, reflects growth by birthrate alone and not growth through in-migration as is the case with both the State and the County. Outmigration to border communities also impacts the population count as only on-reservation populations are counted.

Table 1. Total Population & Trends

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	179,727	752
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	375,770	986
Total Population 2011-2015	6,641,928	389,772	1,356
Change in Population 2000-2010	3.91%	3.73%	49.67%

Source: Census 2000, 2010, ACS 2011-2015

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2011 to 2015 Ak-Chin Indian Community



Gender

There are slightly more females (51.7%) than males (48.3%) within the Ak-Chin Indian Community Nation. The gender ratios in the Ak-Chin Indian Community are similar to the State and County ratios where there are slightly fewer females (50.3% and 45.8%) respectively than males (49.7% and 50.6%) respectively. See Table 2.

Table 2. Gender Ratios

	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Male	3,299,088	197,165	655
Female	3,342,840	178,605	701

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Age

The Ak-Chin Indian Community is dominated by those under 19 years of age. The under-19 year population accounts for 38.8 percent of all tribal members, representing a far larger portion of tribal members than the same age group does for the State (27.1%) and Pinal County (27.3%). The fact that more than one-third of the tribe is younger than 19 years of age carries with it some fairly important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

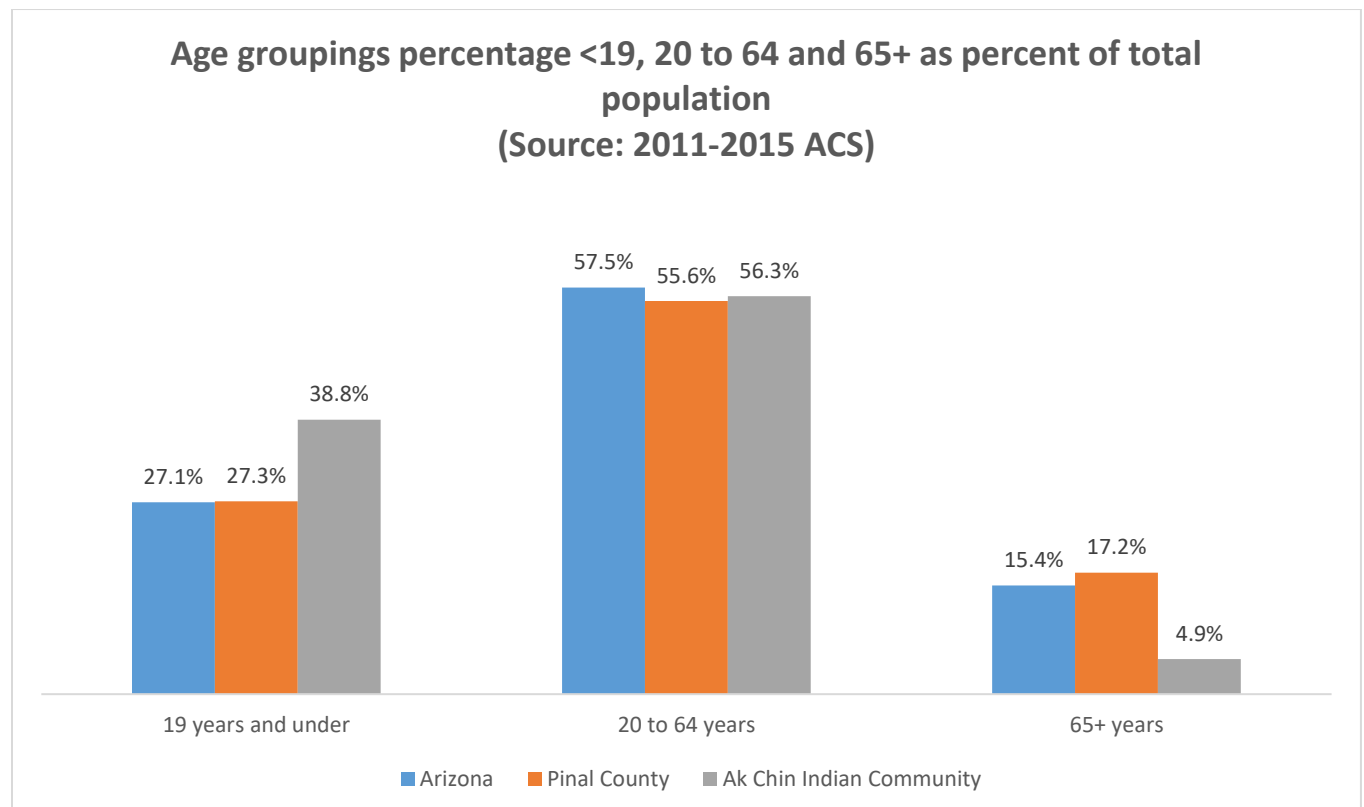
On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce account for only 4.9 percent of tribal members when compared to 15.4 percent for the state and 17.2 percent for the county. Once more the reduction at the very bottom of the age cohort indicates the overall youthful profile of the tribe. Finally, those age 20 to 64 years account for 56.3 percent of the tribal members, which compares favorably to the State (57.5%) and the County (55.6%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 2.

Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts

	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Under 5 years	433,835	25,512	147
5 to 9 years	455,634	28,650	121
10 to 14 years	456,495	27,659	122
15 to 19 years	456,343	24,443	136
20 to 24 years	478,317	21,643	104
25 to 34 years	886,173	52,951	225
35 to 44 years	833,412	51,974	235
45 to 54 years	840,625	44,413	109
55 to 59 years	402,381	21,591	46
60 to 64 years	378,638	24,044	44
65 to 74 years	588,977	42,690	61
75 to 84 years	312,535	18,688	5
85 years and over	118,563	5,514	1

Source: ACS 2011-2015

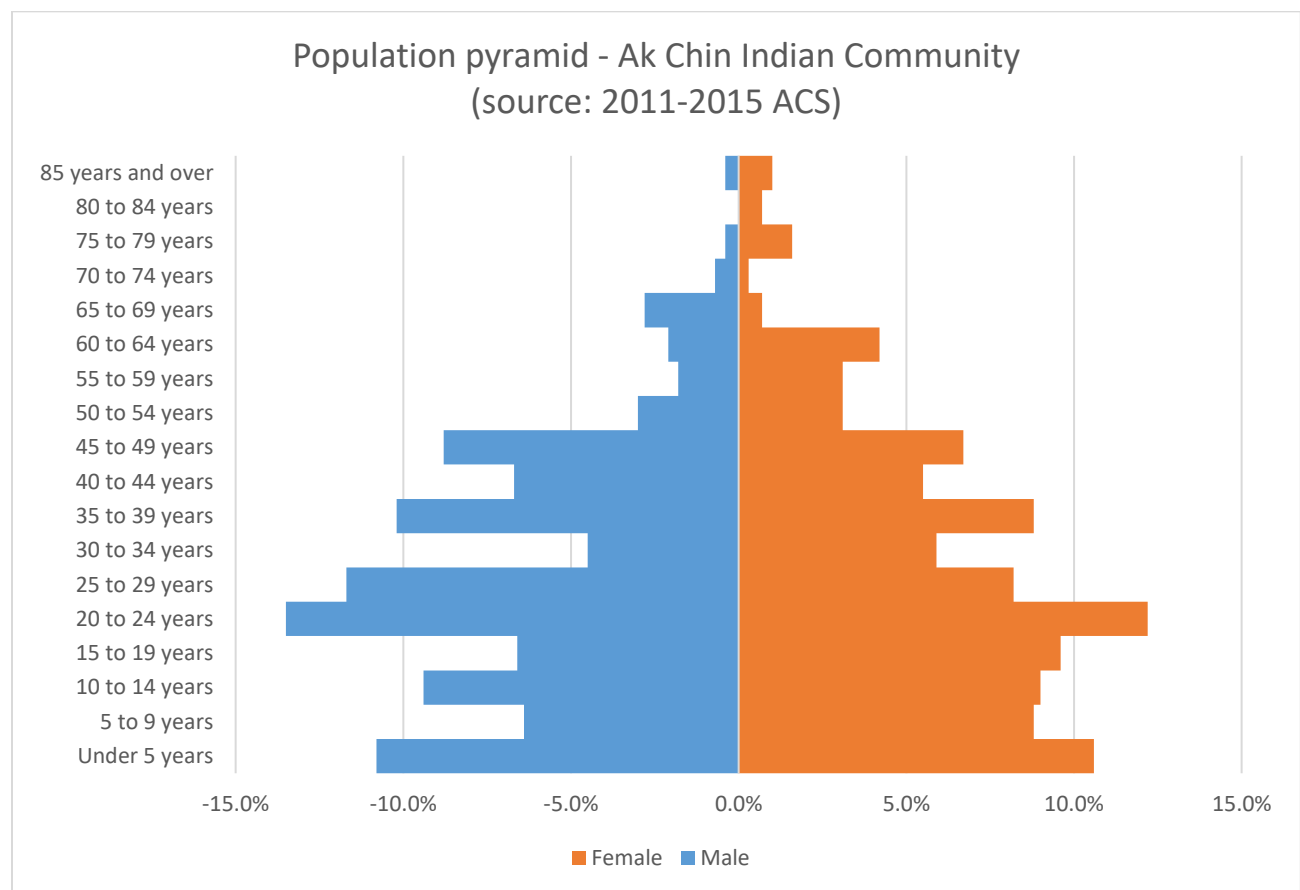
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Pinal County& Ak-Chin Indian Community 2011-2015



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5 year age cohorts. The under-20 age cohorts are somewhat symmetrical indicating that there are a somewhat even number of males and females. At the top of the age pyramid there are more males than females. This is an anomaly as demographically women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members during the period 2011-2015.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - Ak-Chin Indian Community 2011-2015



Population Under 20 Years

Children those under 20 years of age account for 35.5 percent of all tribal members. There are 668 males and 613 female tribal members, of those 17.3 percent of all males are under age 20 and 18.2 percent of all females are under age 20. There are more males in each age group, with the exception of the 15 to 19 year age group where there are more females. See Table 4.

Table 4. Single year age by gender for those aged 19 years and under

	Males	%	Females	%
Under 5 years	72	5.6%	65	5.1%
5 to 9 years	43	3.3%	54	4.2%
10 to 14 years	63	4.9%	55	4.3%
15 to 19 years	44	3.4%	59	4.6%
Under 19 total	312	17.3%	312	18.2%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Median Age

The median age (the point where 50% of the population are above and 50% are below) for the Ak-Chin Indian Community tribal members is 25.8 years, with females younger at 24.9 years and males at 28.2 years. The median age of tribal members is considerably lower than the State (37 years of age) or the County 38 years. This once more serves to emphasize the overall young age of tribal members. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2010

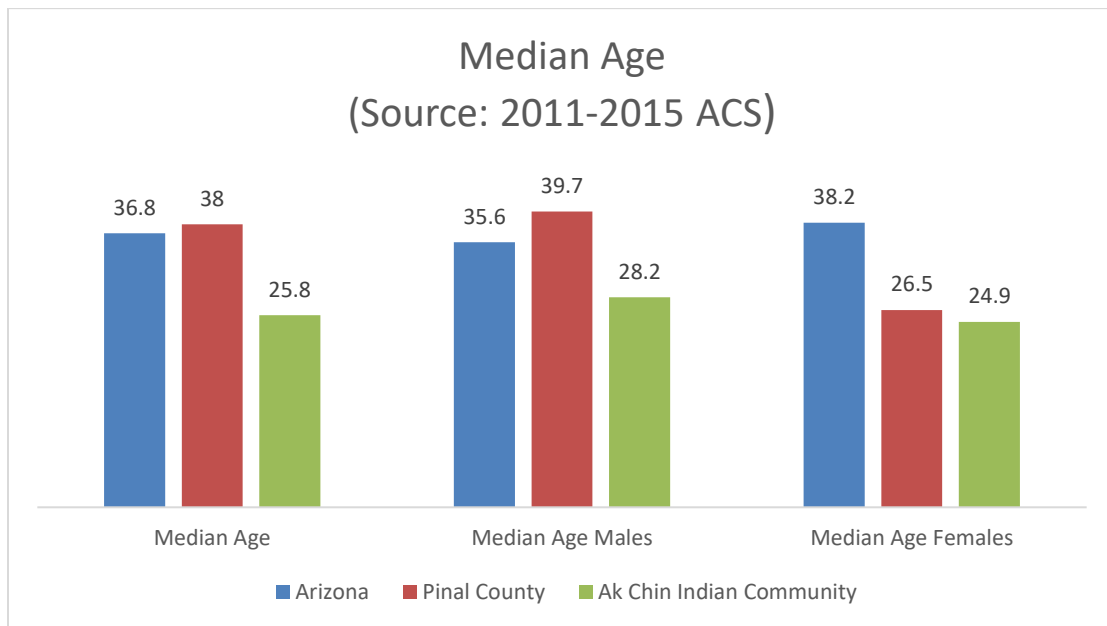


Table 5. Demographic Profile Ak-Chin Indian Community

	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	179,727	752
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	375,770	906
Total Population 2011-2015	6,641,928	389,772	1,356
Change in Population 2011-2015	3.9%	3.7%	49.7%
Males	3,299,088	197,165	655
Females	3,342,840	178,605	701
Population Density persons per square mile	58	73	41
Land Area Square Miles	113,594	5,374	33
Males	50%	51%	48%
Females	50%	46%	52%
5 Year Age Cohorts			
Under 5 years	433,835	25,512	147
5 to 9 years	455,634	28,650	121
10 to 14 years	456,495	27,659	122
15 to 19 years	456,343	24,443	136
20 to 24 years	478,317	21,643	104
25 to 34 years	886,173	52,951	225
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55 to 59 years	402,381	21,591	46
60 to 64 years	378,638	24,044	44
65 to 74 years	588,977	42,690	61
75 to 84 years	312,535	18,688	5
85 years and over	118,563	5,514	1

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Table 5. Demographic Profile Ak-Chin Indian Community...continued

	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Median age in years	36.8	38.0	25.8
Median Age Male	35.6	39.7	28.2
Median Age Female	38.2	26.5	24.9
Age Group Demographics			
Age 0 to 19	1,802,307	106,264	526
20 to 24 Years	478,317	21,643	104
25 to 44 Years	1,719,585	104,925	460
45 to 64 Years	1,621,644	90,048	199
65 Years and Over	1,020,075	66,892	67
19 years and over	5,024,639	299,139	826
Males 19 years old and over	2,473,872	156,826	446
Females 19 years old and over	2,550,767	142,313	380
65 years and over	1,020,075	75,576	56
Males 65 years old and over	468,074	36,643	30
Females 65 years old and over	552,001	38,933	26

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of Ak-Chin Indian Community tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (86.3%), while the remaining 13.7 percent are split between white alone, some other race alone, and two or more races. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 78 percent white alone, and the County which is 79 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

	Arizona	%	Pinal County	%	Ak-Chin Indian Community	%
One race	6,430,083	96.8%	377,742	96.9%	1,316	97.1%
White alone	5,210,335	78.4%	309,372	79.4%	118	8.7%
Black or African American	281,576	4.2%	17,954	4.6%	17	1.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	294,721	4.4%	20,684	5.3%	1,170	86.3%
Asian	200,090	3.0%	6,698	1.7%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	12,471	0.2%	1,482	0.4%	0	0.0%
Some other race	430,890	6.5%	21,552	5.5%	11	0.8%
Two or more races	211,845	3.2%	12,030	3.1%	40	2.9%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Ethnicity

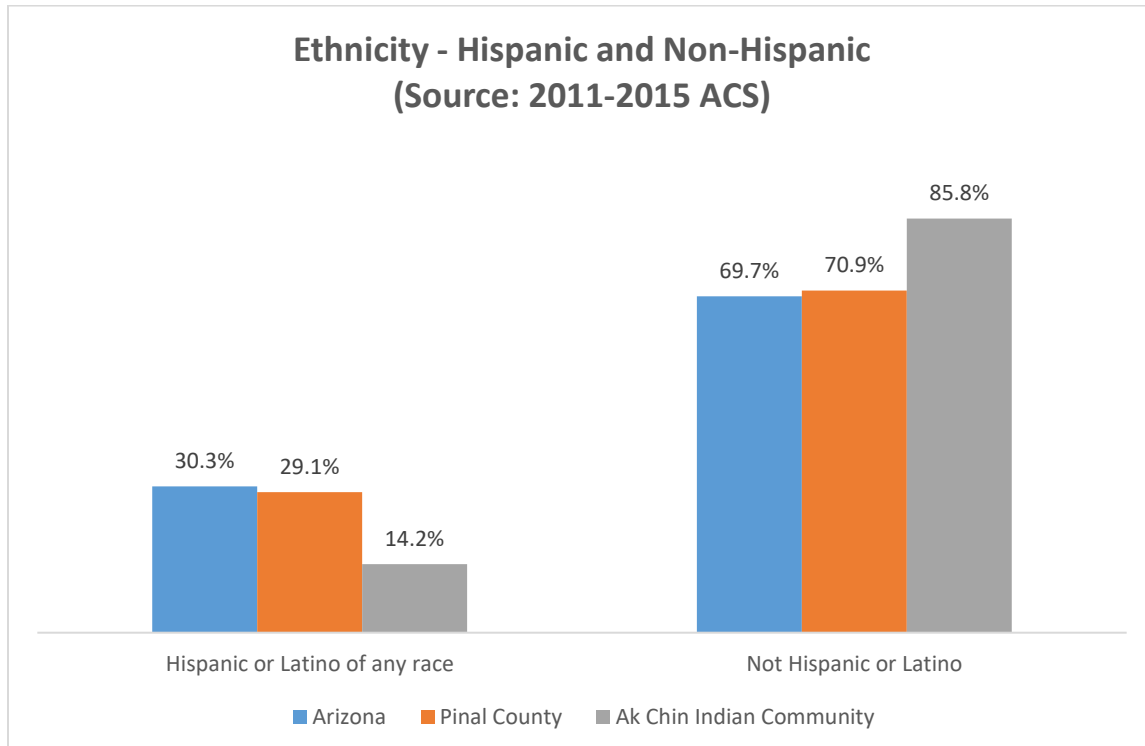
In terms of ethnicity, slightly more than one-tenth (14.2%) of Ak-Chin Indian Community tribal members identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. This is lower than the surrounding County where one-third (29.1%) identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino and lower than the State where 30.3 percent identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7, and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

	Arizona		Pinal County		Ak-Chin Indian Community	
Total population	6,641,928	%	389,772	%	1,356	%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	2,014,711	30.3%	113,394	29.1%	193	14.2%
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,627,217	69.7%	276,378	70.9%	1,163	85.8%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

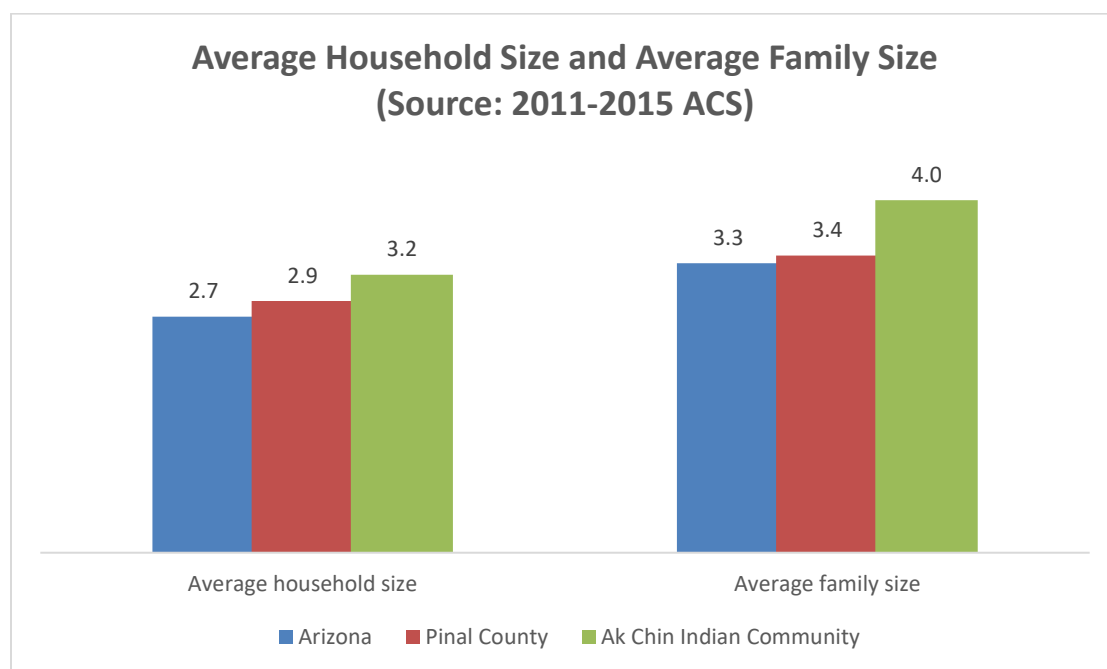
Figure 5. Ethnicity



Household Size

In 2011-2015, there were 421 households on the Ak-Chin Indian Community, with an average household size of 3.2 persons and an average family size of 4.0 persons as well. The average household size of 4 persons is larger than the State average (2.7 persons) or the County average (2.9 persons). The average family size for tribal members is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.4 and 3.3 persons, respectively. See Figure 6.

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



Households

The next section of the demographic profile focuses on households and their structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

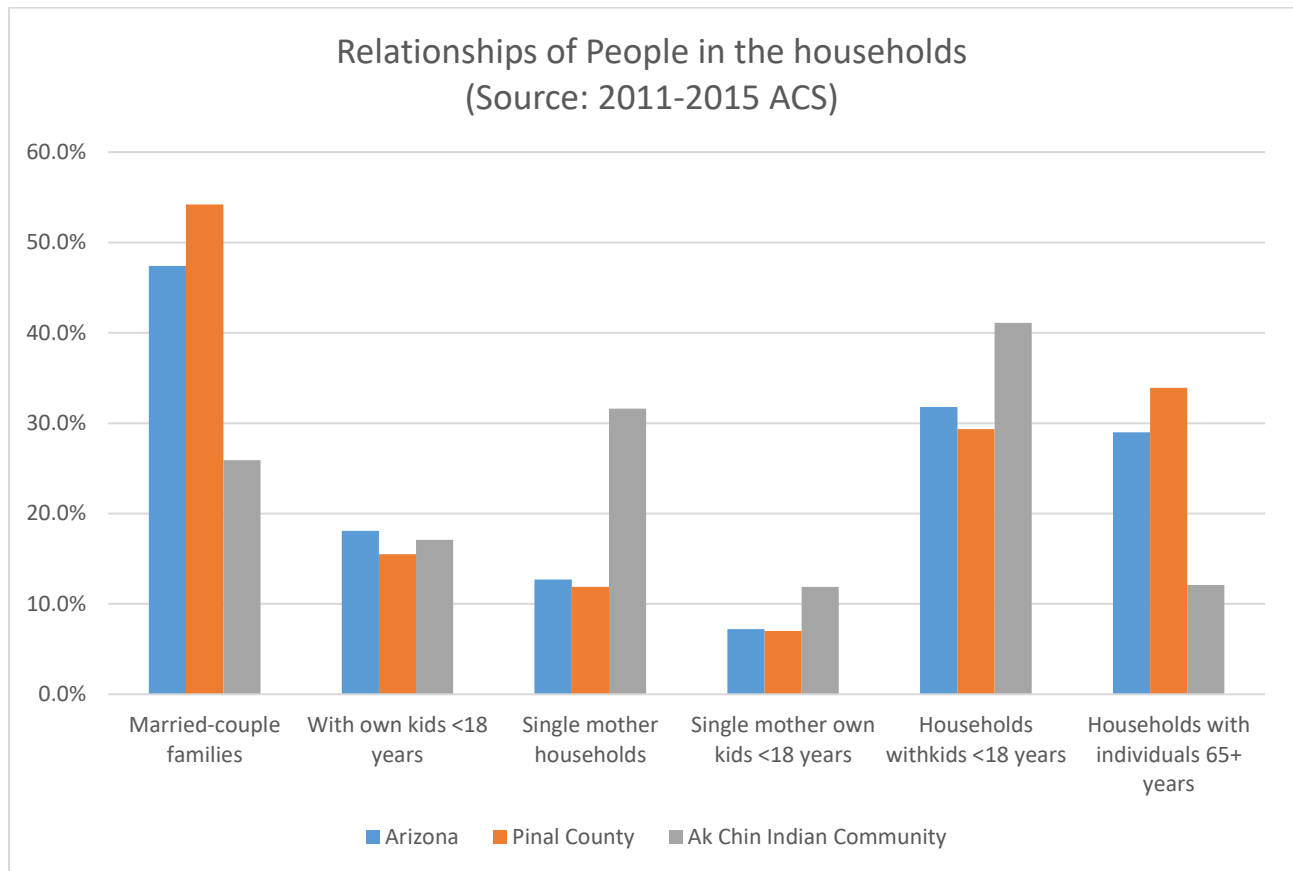
Family households (70.0%) predominate in the Ak-Chin Indian Community Nation, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (26.0%), at rates lower than the State (47.4%) or the County (54.0%). Households headed by a female head of household (single moms) account for one-third (32.0%) of all households. More than half, (58.0%) of all households are either married couple families (26.0%) or households headed by single mothers (32.0%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

Table 8. Household Relationships

	Arizona		Pinal County		Ak-Chin Indian Community	
Total households	2,412,212	%	127,599	%	421	%
Family households (Families)	1,581,380	66%	91,302	72%	296	70%
With own children under 18 years	677,012	28%	37,459	29%	173	41%
Married-couple families	1,142,828	47%	69,174	54%	109	26%
With own children under 18 years	436,891	18%	24,825	16%	72	17%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	6%	6,996	6%	54	13%
With own children under 18 years	67,558	3%	4,214	3%	26	6%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	13%	15,132	12%	133	32%
With own children under 18 years	172,563	7%	8,420	7%	75	18%
Householder living alone	659,485	79%	30,085	83%	122	98%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	29%	12,775	35%	17	14%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	32%	42,729	34%	201	48%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	700,522	29%	43,300	34%	51	12%
Average household size	2.7		2.9		3.2	
Average family size	3.3		3.4		4.0	

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 7. Household Relationships



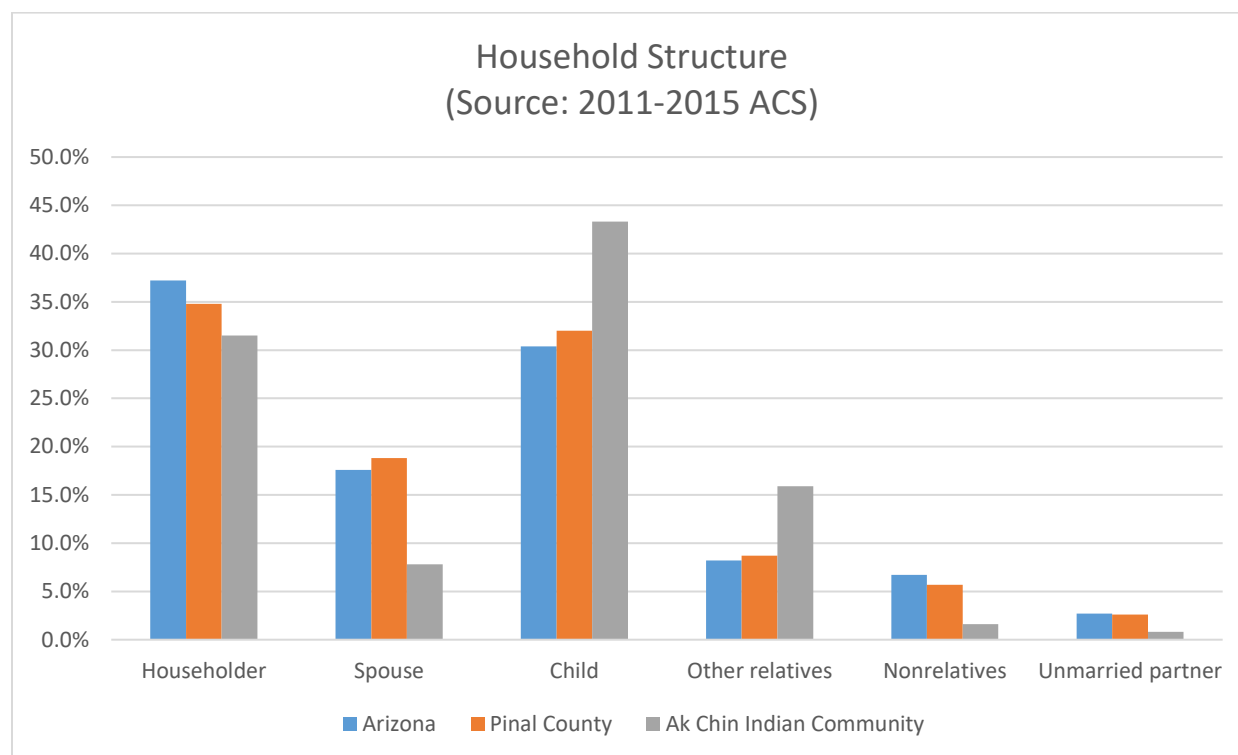
In terms of household characteristics 31.5 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State (37.2%) and the County where (34.8%) are headed by a householder. Spouse headed households comprise a minority of Ak-Chin Indian Community tribal households (7.8%) far less than the State (17.6%) or the County (18.8%). Children comprise more than two-fifths of all households (43.3%), a higher rate than the State (30.4%) or the County (32.0%). Households on the Ak-Chin Indian Community are about twice as likely to contain other relatives (15.9%) than the State (8.2%) or the County (8.7%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household Structure

	Arizona		Pinal County		Ak-Chin Indian Community	
Householder	2,412,212	37.2%	127,599	34.8%	421	31.5%
Spouse	1,141,965	17.6%	69,071	18.8%	104	7.8%
Child	1,970,330	30.4%	117,117	32.0%	578	43.3%
Other relatives	531,709	8.2%	31,793	8.7%	212	15.9%
Nonrelatives	434,944	6.7%	20,885	5.7%	21	1.6%
Unmarried partner	173,826	2.7%	9,502	2.6%	11	0.8%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 8. Household Structure



Family households dominate among Ak-Chin Indian Community tribal members (70.0%), compared to 65.6 percent for the State and 72.0 percent for the County. Non-family households (29.7%) account for almost one third of Ak-Chin Indian Community tribal member households a rate lower than the State (34.4%) but higher than the County (28.4%). Husband and wife families account for only one-fourth (25.9%) of households, whereas residents of the State (47.4%) and County (28.4%) are more likely to have this household structure. Households on the Ak-Chin Indian Community are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (31.6%) with no husband present, a much higher rate than the State (12.7%) or County (11.9%) where single mother households are less prevalent. Households on the Ak-Chin Indian Community are more likely (47.7%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, compared to the State (31.8%) or the County (33.5%). See Table 10, and Figure 9.

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers

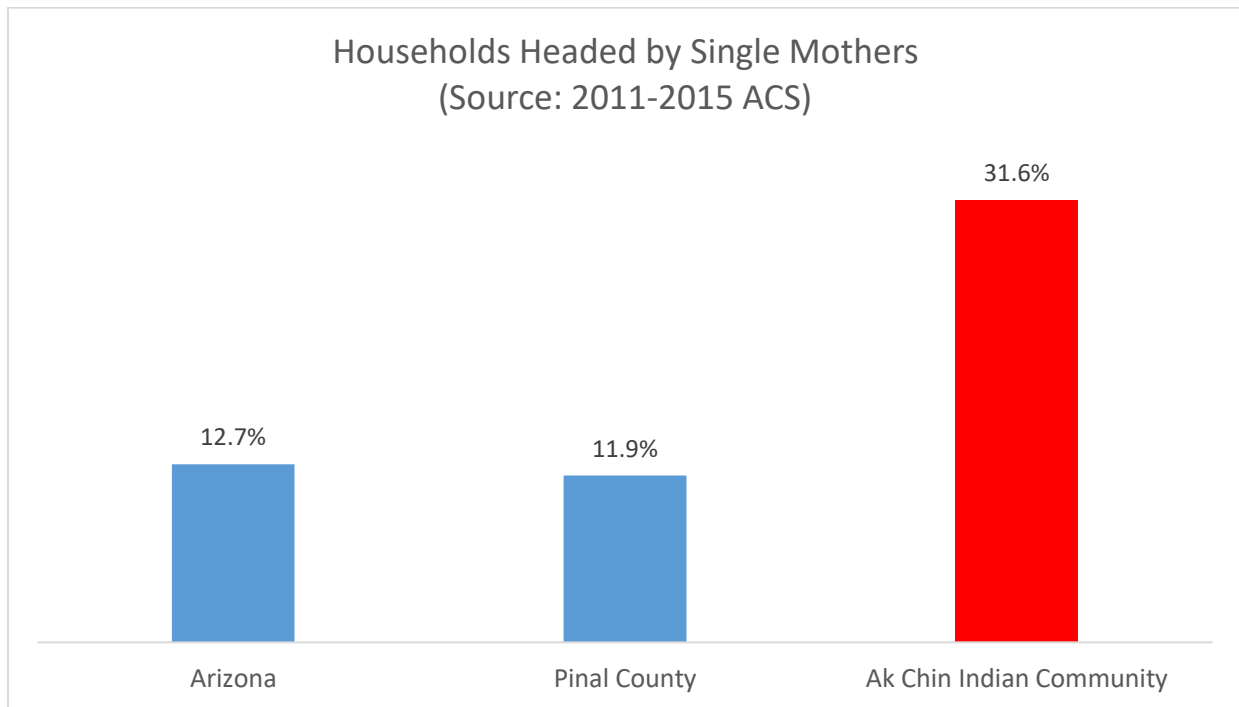


Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure

	Arizona		Pinal County		Ak-Chin Indian Community Nation	
Total population	6,641,928		389772		1356	
Under 19 years	1,617,289	24.3%	96932	24.9%	461	34.0%
19 years and over	5,024,639	75.7%	292840	75.1%	895	66.0%
Average household size	2.7		2.87		3.17	
Average family size	3.3		3.1		4.52	
Total households	2,412,212		127599		421	
Family households	1,581,380	65.6%	69174	71.6%	296	70.3%
Husband-wife family	1,142,828	47.4%	91302	71.6%	109	25.9%
Male householder, no wife present	131,803	5.5%	6,996	5.5%	54	12.8%
Female householder, no husband present	306,749	12.7%	15,132	11.9%	133	31.6%
Nonfamily households	830832	34.4%	36297	28.4%	125	29.7%
Householder living alone	659,485	79.4%	30085	82.9%	122	97.6%
65 years and over living alone	242,076	10.0%	12775	10.0%	17	4.0%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	767,607	31.8%	110,011	33.5%	201	47.7%
Family Households: With own children under 18 years	677,012	28.1%	97,482	29.4%	173	41.1%
Male householder, children under 18 years	67,558	2.8%	4,214	3.3%	26	6.2%
Female householder, children under 18 years	172,563	7.2%	8,420	6.6%	75	17.8%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

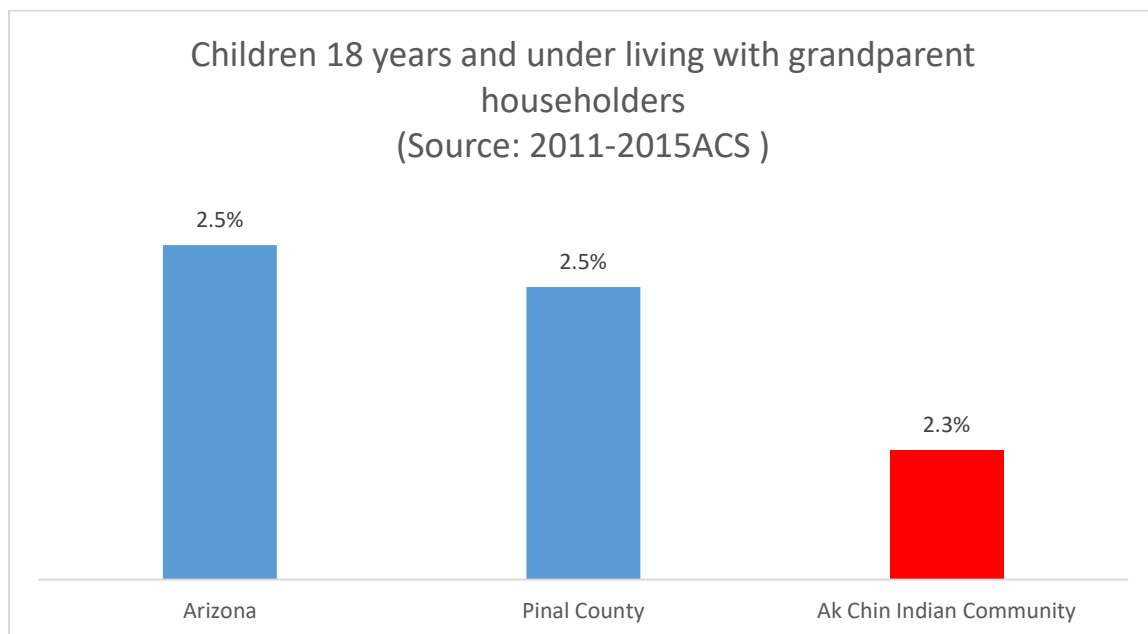
Children under age 18 are less likely to live with grandparents on the Ak-Chin Indian Community (2.3%) as they are at the State (2.5%) or in the County (2.5%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

	Arizona		Pinal County		Ak-Chin Indian Community	
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	166,232	2.5%	9,583	2.5%	31	2.3%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	64,681	38.9%	3,887	40.6%	19	61.3%
Less than 1 year	14,491	22.4%	797	20.5%	4	21.1%
1 or 2 years	14,319	22.1%	612	15.7%	4	21.1%
3 or 4 years	9,947	15.4%	847	21.8%	8	42.1%
5 or more years	25,924	40.1%	1,631	42.0%	3	15.8%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Household Income

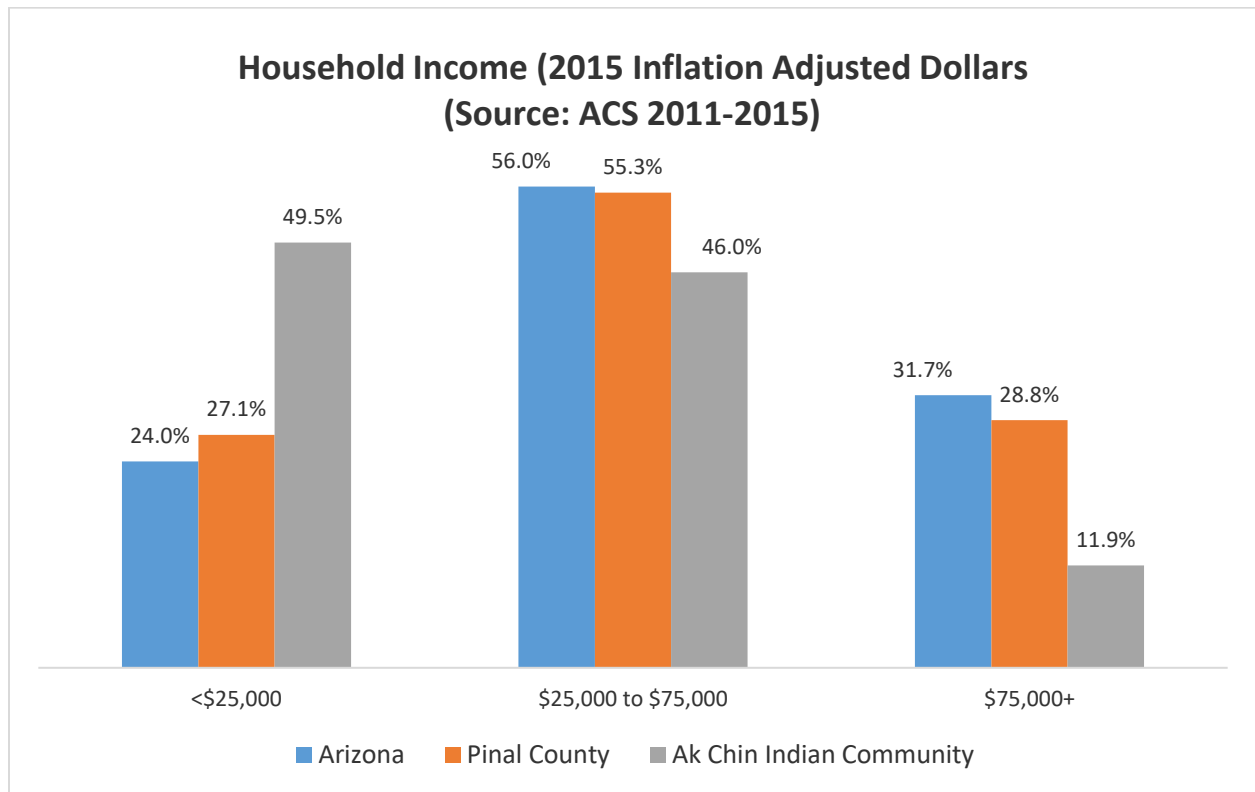
The median household income for the Ak-Chin Indian Community is \$24,766, less than both the County (\$49,477) and the State (\$50,255). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than either the State or the County. In fact households are almost twice as likely to have incomes of less the \$25,000 (49.5%) than is the State (24.0%), or the County (27.1%). Tribal members (46.0%) are likely to have a lower rate of household incomes between \$25,000 and \$74,999 as the State (56.0%) and the County (55.3%). Correspondingly, tribal households are only half as likely (11.9%) to have incomes over \$75,000+ than the State (31.7%) and the County (28.8%). See Table 12, and Figure 11.

Table 12. Household Income (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona		Pinal County		AK-Chin Indian Community	
Total households	2,412,212	%	127,599	%	421	%
Less than \$10,000	185,629	7.7%	10,332	8.1%	111	26.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	5.2%	4,969	3.9%	44	10.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	11.1%	13,721	10.8%	57	13.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	11.1%	14,825	11.6%	77	18.3%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	14.6%	20,606	16.1%	52	12.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	18.5%	27,543	21.6%	38	9.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	11.8%	16,417	12.9%	32	7.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	12.0%	13,314	10.4%	10	2.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	4.1%	3,627	2.8%	0	0.0%
\$200,000 or more	91,635	3.8%	2,245	1.8%	0	0.0%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 11. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the Ak-Chin Indian Community are three times as likely to receive Food Stamps (6.7%) than are residents of the State (2.3%) and the County (2.4%). They are also two times more likely (6.2%) to receive public assistance income than the State (4.2%) or the County (4.9%). They also tend to have more households with retirement income (26.8%) than the State (13.5%) and higher than the County (12.9%). The percentage of retirees at Ak-Chin Indian community is larger than many Arizona tribes. See Table 13 and Figure 12.

Figure 12. Supplemental Income

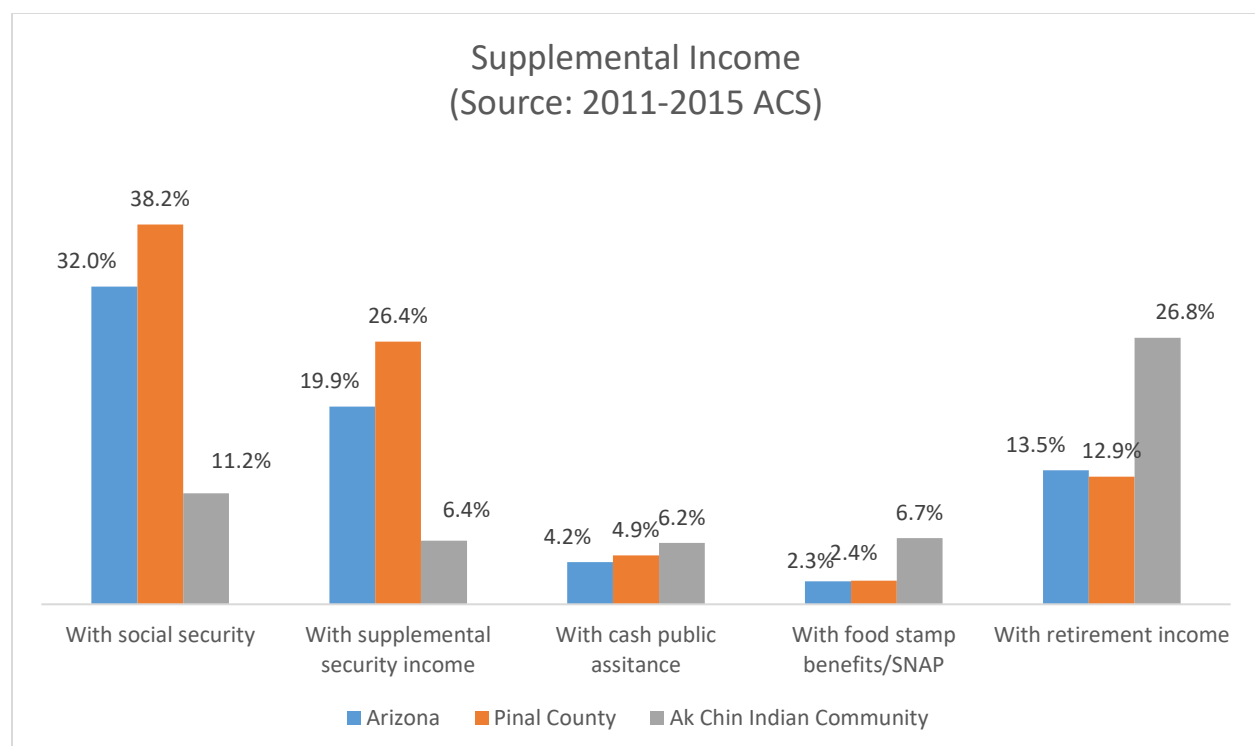


Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Total households	2,412,212	127,599	421
Less than \$10,000	185,629	10,332	111
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125,386	4,969	44
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268,065	13,721	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267,669	14,825	77
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352,984	20,606	52
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446,513	27,543	38
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285,636	16,417	32
\$100,000 to \$149,999	288,720	13,314	10
\$150,000 to \$199,999	99,975	3,627	0
\$200,000 or more	91,635	2,245	0
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2015 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,255	\$49,477	\$24,766
Households Earnings	1,804,676	86,861	281
Households with Social Security	771,485	48,796	47
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	480,074	33,743	27
Households with cash public assistance income	102,392	6,299	26
Households with food stamp benefits SNAP in the past 12 months	56,036	3,041	28
Households with retirement income	325,831	16,410	113
Mean Household Income	\$68,297	\$60,169	\$30,081
Mean Household Earnings	\$68,904	\$60,215	\$39,067
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$18,862	\$19,810	\$15,134
Mean Household Supplemental Security Income	\$9,698	\$24,017	\$10,252
Mean household cash public assistance income	\$3,188	\$10,372	\$7,731
Mean Household Retirement Income	\$24,807	\$4,039	\$6,893

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Other Income

Per capita Income on the Ak-Chin Indian Community (\$10,408) is almost forty percent of the per capita income for the County (\$21,130) and the State (\$25,848). There is a gap between median earnings for male full-time year round workers (\$34,063) and females (\$29,444). See Table 14

Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2015 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Per-capita income	\$25,848	\$21,130	\$10,275
Median nonfamily income	\$32,283	\$30,564	
Mean nonfamily income	\$45,752	\$39,701	\$20,302
All male full-time workers	\$1,135,824	\$57,941	\$137
All female full-time workers	\$833,743	\$39,071	\$150
Median earnings for workers	\$29,627	\$30,235	\$24,261
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$45,090	\$44,686	\$34,063
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$37,264	\$35,625	\$29,444

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Poverty

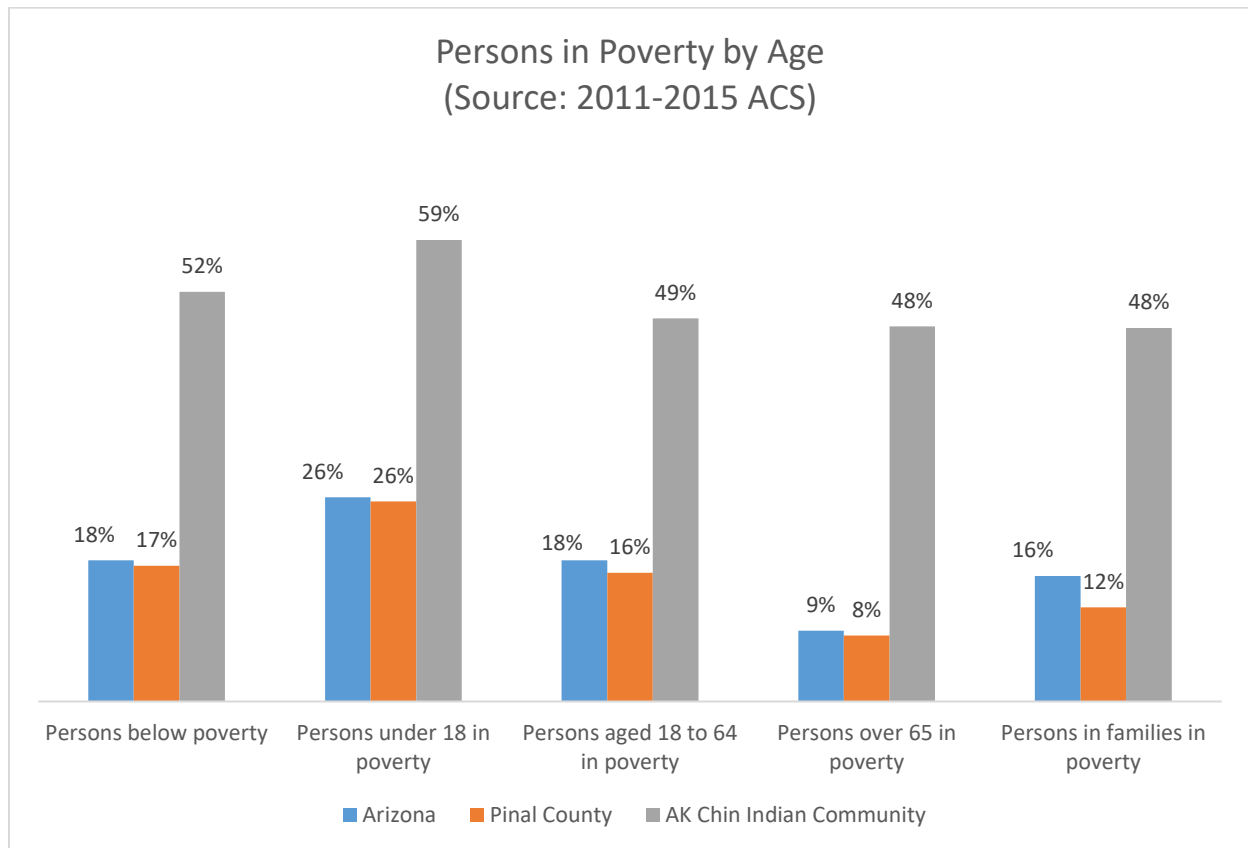
Poverty rates on the Ak-Chin Indian Community (52%) are more than twice the State (18%) and the County (17%) rates. More than half the children under 18 years of age (58%) are considered to be living in poverty, while one-third (49%) of those between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. More than two-fifths (48%) of tribal members over 65 years of age live in poverty, five times the State (9%) and the County (8%) rates. Correspondingly high numbers of families (47%) live in poverty. See Table 15 and Figure 13.

Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months

	Arizona		Pinal County		Ak-Chin Indian Community	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917		365,192		1,334	
Persons below poverty	1,180,690	18.2%	63,201	17.3%	696	52.2%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,590,936		95,022		459	
Persons under 18 in poverty	412,953	26.0%	24,192	25.5%	270	58.8%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,890,111		204,106		808	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty	678,960	17.5%	33,429	16.4%	394	48.8%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	1,007,870		66,064		67	
Persons over 65 in poverty	88,777	8.8%	5,580	8.4%	32	47.8%
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined	5,225,384	80.5%	309,283	84.7%	1,190	89.2%
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1,263,533		55,909		144	
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over	834,062	16.0%	45,956	14.9%	628	52.8%
Persons in families in poverty	210,204	13.3%	10,992	12.0%	141	47.6%
Family households in poverty	346,628	27.4%	17,245	30.8%	68	47.2%

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 13. Persons in Poverty by Age



Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are higher for the tribe (52%) than for the State (18%) or the County (17%). On Ak-Chin the largest proportion of children under age 18 living in poverty occurs for the under age 5 cohort (14.1%), where the tribes is twice that of the State (6.3%) and higher than the County (10.4%). ACS Table B17001 was used to create this table. See Table 16.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

	Arizona		Pinal County		Ak-Chin Indian Community	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	365,192	%	1,334	%
Persons with income below poverty level:	1,180,690	18.2%	63,201	17.3%	696	52.2%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	74,443	6.3%	6,557	10.4%	98	14.1%
Children 5 to 11 years in households with income below poverty level	166,520	14.1%	9,487	15.0%	88	12.6%
Children 12 to 17 years in households with income below poverty level	124,031	10.5%	8,148	12.9%	84	12.1%

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table B17001

Persons in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

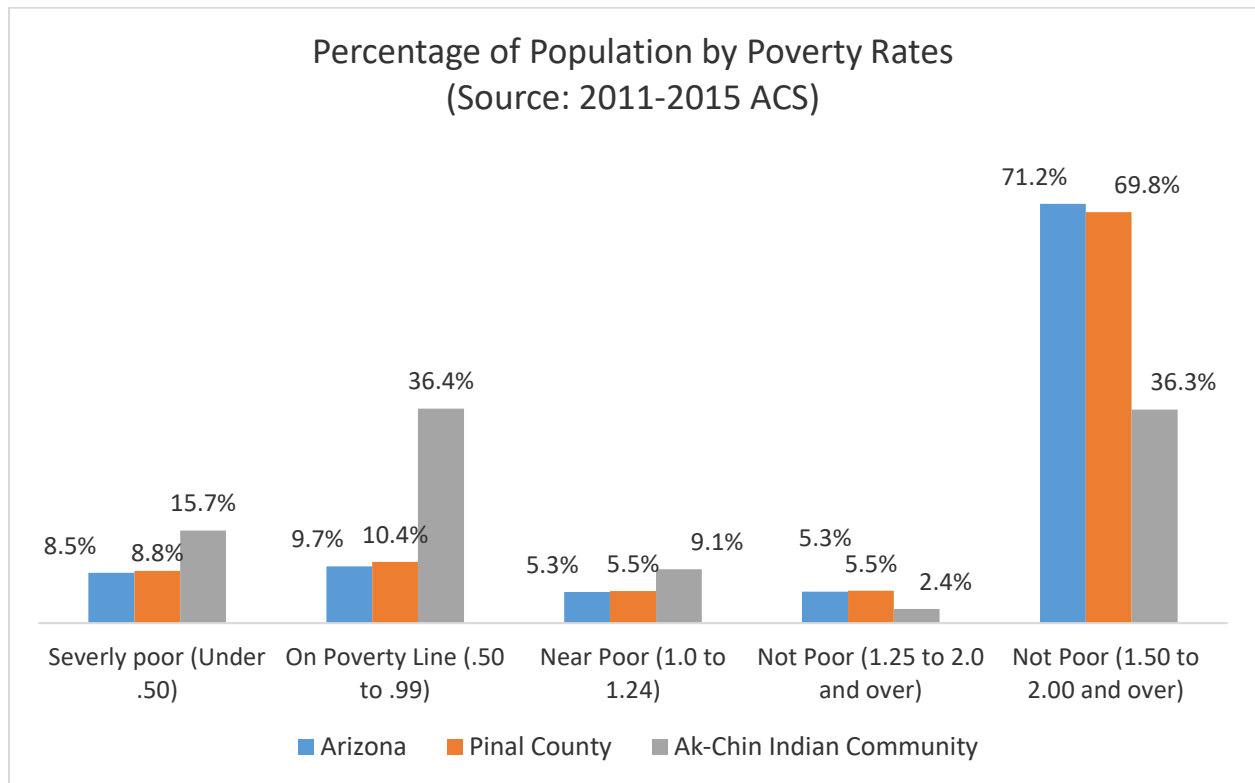
More than half (52.1%) of those living on Ak-Chin Indian Community are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are twice those of the State (18.2%) and the County (19.2%). A further 9.1 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. These data indicate that 61.3 percent of the Ak-Chin Indian Community households are living in poverty, while the remaining 38.7 percent are classified as not living in poverty. See Table 17 and Figure 14. ACS Table C17002 was used to create this table.

Table 17. Persons within Poverty Rates

	Arizona		Pinal County		Ak-Chin Indian Community	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,488,917	%	972,309	%	1,334	%
Under .50	554,367	8.5%	86,037	8.8%	210	15.7%
.50 to .99	626,323	9.7%	101,213	10.4%	486	36.4%
1.00 to 1.24	343,500	5.3%	53,073	5.5%	122	9.1%
1.25 to 1.49	344,880	5.3%	53,311	5.5%	32	2.4%
1.50 to 1.84	455,541	7.0%	70,586	7.3%	87	6.5%
1.85 to 1.99	190,079	2.9%	26,096	2.7%	72	5.4%
2.00 and over	3,974,227	61.2%	581,993	59.9%	325	24.4%

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table C17002

Figure 14. Population by Poverty Ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

One-half (26.8%) of all households on the Ak-Chin Indian Community receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is two times higher than the State (9.9%) and the County (8.0%). One-fifth of households receiving SNAP assistance (21.2%) have at least one person in the household over 60 years of age. This rate is lower than the County (30%), and the State (26%) rate. See Table 18. ACS Table S2201 was used to create this table.

Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance

	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Total households	2,412,212	133,513	421
Households receiving food stamps/SNAP	325,831	16,382	113
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	85,069	4,929	24
No people in the household 60 years and over	240,762	11,453	89
Households did not receive food stamps/SNAP	2,086,381	117,131	308
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	840,969	57,874	67
No people in the household 60 years and over	1,245,412	59,257	241

Source: ACS 2011-2015, Table S2201

Fertility

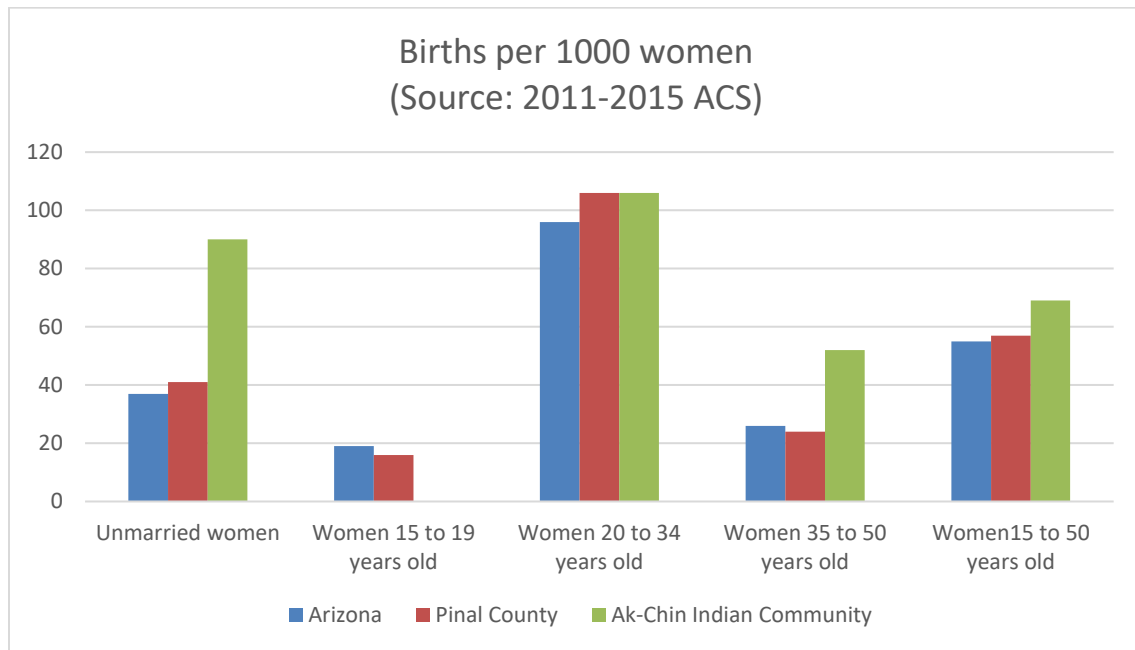
The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years is higher for the Ak-Chin Indian Community (13.1%) than for the State (5.4%) or the County (5.5%). The proportion of unmarried women giving birth on the Ak-Chin Indian Community (14.9%) is three times the State rate (3.7%) and the County (3.7%). See Table 19 and Figure 15.

Table 19. Fertility

	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Births per 1000 women			
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,550,356	79,989	376
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old	883,019	42,929	245
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	85,255	4,575	26
Unmarried women who gave birth	32,962	1,760	22
Women 15 to 19 years of age	4,262	189	0
Women 20 to 34 years of age	63,694	3,538	18
Women 35 to 50 years of age	17,299	848	8
Births per 1,000 unmarried women	37	41	90
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	55	57	69
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	19	16	0
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	96	106	106
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	26	24	52

Source: ACS 2011-2015

Figure 15. Births per-1000 Women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Ak-Chin Indian Community Nation, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2011-2015 American Community Survey estimates for the period.

APPENDIX A:
THE AK-CHIN INDIAN COMMUNITY
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2011-2015, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES
MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident that their estimate lies in.

Understanding margin of error

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of Ak-Chin Indian Community the ACS has established that there are 1,281 persons present on the Ak-Chin Indian Community Nation. The survey also indicates that there are 655 males and 701 females in the total population, with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 170 males and (\pm) 212 females. See Table 2 margin of error estimates. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Ak-Chin Indian Community tribal members again, it is highly probable that the true population for males would be between 485 and 827 males and similarly that the true population of females would be between 489 and 913.

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION MOE

	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Total population	6,641,928	389,772	1,356
Total population MOE	0	0	352

TABLE 2 GENDER RATIOS MOE

	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Males MOE	845	616	170
Females MOE	845	616	212

TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE

	TABLE 3. AGE 5 YEAR COHORTS MOE		
	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Total population MOE	0	0	352
Under 5 years MOE	392	159	56
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	941	49
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	934	59
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	617	58
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	1170	44
25 to 34 years MOE	855	655	59
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	1428	78
45 to 54 years MOE	555	357	38
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	830	33
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	1032	30
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	1261	32
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	769	22
85 years and over MOE	2186	528	13
Median age in years MOE	.10	.20	5.10
5 years and over MOE	280	148	308
15 years and over MOE	390	174	222
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	1362	105
18 years and over MOE	10025	2913	135
21 years and over MOE	9678	2795	126
25 years and over MOE	8852	2610	121
62 years and over MOE	6223	1750	48
65 years and over MOE	266	60	30

FIGURE 3: POPULATION PYRAMID S0101: AGE AND SEX

Subject	Ak Chin Total Estimate	Margin of Error	Male Estimate	Margin of Error	Female Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	9,828	+/-804	4,754	+/-417	5,074	+/-516
AGE						
Under 5 years	137	+/-1.8	72	+/-2.2	65	+/-2.2
5 to 9 years	97	+/-1.5	43	+/-2.1	54	+/-1.7
10 to 14 years	118	+/-1.6	63	+/-2.1	55	+/-1.8
15 to 19 years	103	+/-1.3	44	+/-2.0	59	+/-1.9
20 to 24 years	165	+/-1.6	90	+/-2.2	75	+/-1.9
25 to 29 years	128	+/-1.6	78	+/-1.8	50	+/-2.1
30 to 34 years	66	+/-1.3	30	+/-1.6	36	+/-1.8
35 to 39 years	122	+/-1.0	68	+/-1.4	54	+/-1.5
40 to 44 years	79	+/-1.1	45	+/-1.3	34	+/-1.7
45 to 49 years	100	+/-1.3	59	+/-1.8	41	+/-1.4
50 to 54 years	39	+/-1.2	20	+/-1.6	19	+/-1.4
55 to 59 years	31	+/-1.1	12	+/-1.5	19	+/-1.5
60 to 64 years	40	+/-1.1	14	+/-1.6	26	+/-1.3
65 to 69 years	23	+/-1.0	19	+/-0.9	4	+/-1.6
70 to 74 years	7	+/-0.6	5	+/-0.8	2	+/-1.0
75 to 79 years	13	+/-0.7	3	+/-0.9	10	+/-1.1
80 to 84 years	4	+/-0.4	0	+/-0.5	4	+/-0.6
85 years and over	9	+/-0.6	3	+/-0.2	6	+/-1.2

TABLE 4. AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION MOE

Age Characteristics of the Population MOE

Ak-Chin Tribe

Table 4

	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Males MOE	845	616	170
Males 18 years old and over MOE	648	556	117
Males 65 years old and over MOE	3615	1049	31
Females MOE	845	616	212
Females 18 years old and over MOE	554	504	127
Females 65 years old and over MOE	4300	1166	27

TABLE 5 AGE MOE

TABLE 5 MOE

	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Total population MOE	0	0	352
Males MOE	845	616	170
Females MOE	845	616	212
Under 5 years MOE	392	159	56
5 to 9 years MOE	3808	941	49
10 to 14 years MOE	3777	934	59
15 to 19 years MOE	1001	617	58
20 to 24 years MOE	4624	1170	44
25 to 34 years MOE	855	655	59
35 to 44 years MOE	4771	1428	78
45 to 54 years MOE	555	357	38
55 to 59 years MOE	3190	830	33
60 to 64 years MOE	3581	1032	30
65 to 74 years MOE	4273	1261	32
75 to 84 years MOE	2919	769	22
85 years and over MOE	2186	528	13
Median age in years MOE	.10	.20	5.10
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	1362	105
18 years and over MOE	10025	2913	135
21 years and over MOE	9678	2795	126
25 years and over MOE	8852	2610	121
62 years and over MOE	6223	1750	48
65 years and over MOE	266	60	30

TABLE 6 RACE MOE

TABLE 6 RACE MOE			
	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
One Race MOE	14284	3462	363
White alone MOE	10167	2452	73
Black or African American MOE	2672	484	17
American Indian and Alaska Native MOE	2084	1178	355
Asian MOE	1909	521	12
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander MOE	774	363	12
Some other race MOE	9216	1987	11
Two or more races MOE	4480	1531	29
White (alone or in combination) MOE	9838	2623	82
Black (alone or in combination) MOE	2388	691	17
American Indian (alone or in combination) MOE	2924	1166	353
Asian (alone or in combination) MOE	1777	426	12
Native Hawaiian (alone or in combination) MOE	1277	317	12
Some other race (alone or in combination) MOE	9372	2343	12

TABLE 7 HISPANIC OR LATINO MOE

ETHNICITY TABLE 7

	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Hispanic or Latino of any race MOE	0	0	78
Not Hispanic or Latino MOE	0	0	342
Not Hispanic or Latino - White alone MOE	834	201	43
Not Hispanic -Black or African American alone MOE	2194	427	13
Not Hispanic - American Indian and Alaska Native alone MOE	1532	718	344
Not Hispanic - Asian alone MOE	1797	410	12
Not Hispanic - Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone MOE	633	314	12

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

TABLE 8 HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE			
	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Total households MOE	7194	1647	97
Family households MOE	7010	1538	75
Families with own children under 18 years MOE	6505	1370	52
Married-couple families MOE	8342	1318	36
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	1058	31
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	742	27
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	601	16
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	850	53
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	629	38
Householder living alone MOE	467242	21284	89
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	9299	13
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	1246	59
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	3194	726	23
Average household size MOE	.	.	.41
Average family size MOE	.01	.02	.28

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS MOE

TABLE 9 HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS

	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Householder MOE	8450	1936	86
Spouse MOE	8418	1336	37
Child MOE	7237	2305	219
Other relatives MOE	7863	2221	85
Nonrelatives MOE	6700	1674	15
Unmarried partner MOE	3057	816	9
Unmarried-partner	0	10	20
Households per 1000 MOE			

TABLE 10 HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE MOE

	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Total population MOE	0	0	352
Under 18 years of age MOE	5400	1362	105
18 years and over MOE	10025	2913	135
Average household size MOE	.	.	.41
Total households MOE	7194	1647	97
Family households MOE	7010	1538	75
Married-couple families MOE	8342	1318	36
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	5518	1058	31
Male householder, no wife present MOE	2529	742	27
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	1834	601	16
Female householder, no husband present MOE	3854	850	53
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	2915	629	38
Nonfamily households MOE	4718	1176	42
Householder living alone MOE	467242	21284	89
65 years and over living alone MOE	180309	9299	13
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	5616	1246	59

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDCHILDREN MOE

TABLE 11 CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH GRANDCHILDREN MOE			
	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years MOE	3868	875	21
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren MOE	2130	589	16
Grandparents caring for children less than 1 year old MOE	1102	298	14
Grandparents caring for children 1 to 2 years old MOE	1067	187	6
Grandparents caring for children 3 to 4 years old MOE	743	279	10
Grandparents caring for children 5 or more years old MOE	1221	332	7

FIGURE 12 MULTI GENERATIONAL FAMILIES MOE

	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	3194	726	23
Other relatives MOE	7863	2221	85

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE

TABLE 12: HOUSEHOLD INCOME MOE

	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Total households MOE	7194	1647	97
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	908	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	532	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	945	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	886	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	1198	25
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	1271	19
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	967	19
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	891	9
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	511	12
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	365	12
Median household income MOE	211	1077	5147
Mean household income MOE	341	1053	3989
Households with earnings MOE	6876	1668	73
Mean household earnings MOE	364	1316	5261
Households with social security MOE	3788	1133	22
Mean household social security income MOE	20	84	4421
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	1115	16
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	911	4893
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	603	17
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	797	1714
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	439	30
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	1046	6895
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	991	46

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS MOE

TABLE 13: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS

	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Total households MOE	7194	1647	97
Less than \$10,000 MOE	3119	908	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999 MOE	2588	532	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999 MOE	3555	945	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999 MOE	3841	886	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999 MOE	4153	1198	25
\$50,000 to \$74,999 MOE	4933	1271	19
\$75,000 to \$99,999 MOE	3727	967	19
\$100,000 to \$149,999 MOE	3915	891	9
\$150,000 to \$199,999 MOE	2354	511	12
\$200,000 or more MOE	1912	365	12
Median household income MOE	211	1077	5147
Households with earnings MOE	6876	1668	73
Households with social security MOE	3788	1133	22
Households with retirement income MOE	4149	1115	16
Households with supplemental security income MOE	2271	603	17
Households with cash public assistance income MOE	1519	439	30
Households with food stamp benefits in the past 12 months MOE	3646	991	46
Mean household income MOE	341	1053	3989
Mean household earnings MOE	364	1316	5261
Mean household social security income MOE	20	84	4421
Mean household retirement income MOE	257	911	4893
Mean household supplemental security income MOE	167	797	1714
Mean household cash public assistance income MOE	132	1046	6895

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE

TABLE 14: OTHER INCOME MEASURES MOE			
	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Per-capita income MOE	123	421	1802
Median nonfamily income MOE	223	1152	.
Mean nonfamily income MOE	373	1628	9446
All male full-time workers MOE	5500	1584	44
All female full-time workers MOE	5213	1224	55
Median earnings for workers MOE	222	519	4447
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers MOE	275	1697	6628
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers MOE	203	742	5863

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE

TABLE 15: POVERTY MEASURES MOE			
	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Persons for whom poverty status is determined MOE	1611	1716	352
Persons below poverty MOE	14340	3277	269
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	7989	2286	101
Persons under 18 in poverty MOE	4849	1444	87
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8793	2489	126
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty MOE	6086	1659	102
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	2909	832	38
Persons over 65 in poverty MOE	1995	561	24
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined MOE	21485	4785	312
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8205	1586	47
Persons in families in poverty MOE	13868	3029	264
Family households in poverty MOE	3202	695	57
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over MOE	4757	1198	30
Poverty ratio under 0.5 MOE	10598	2782	87
Poverty ratio in 0.5 to 0.99 MOE	10550	3375	243
Poverty ratio in 1 to 2 MOE	15951	4518	110
Poverty ratio in 2 and over MOE	17641	4786	125

TABLE 16: POVERTY STATUS IN PAST 12 MONTHS – CHILDREN IN POVERTY MOE – CENSUS
TABLE B17001

	Ak-Chin Indian Community
	Total population Estimate
Total:	1,334
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	696
Male:	312
Under 5 years	44
5 years	7
6 to 11 years	31
12 to 14 years	16
15 years	0
16 and 17 years	29
18 to 24 years	31
25 to 34 years	39
35 to 44 years	65
45 to 54 years	23
55 to 64 years	5
65 to 74 years	22
75 years and over	0
Female:	384
Under 5 years	54
5 years	2
6 to 11 years	48
12 to 14 years	29
15 years	3
16 and 17 years	7
18 to 24 years	36
25 to 34 years	42
35 to 44 years	71
45 to 54 years	33
55 to 64 years	49
65 to 74 years	6
75 years and over	4

TABLE 17 PERSONS WITHIN POVERTY RATES CENSUS TABLE C17002

	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
	Margin of Error	Margin of Error	Margin of Error
Total:	+/-799	+/-1,716	+/-352
Under .50	+/-546	+/-2,782	+/-87
.50 to .99	+/-329	+/-3,375	+/-243
1.00 to 1.24	+/-163	+/-1,978	+/-73
1.25 to 1.49	+/-371	+/-2,310	+/-26
1.50 to 1.84	+/-294	+/-2,777	+/-53
1.85 to 1.99	+/-95	+/-1,858	+/-57
2.00 and over	+/-391	+/-4,786	+/-125

TABLE 18 TABLE 18 FOOD STAMPS/SNAP – CENSUS TABLE S2201

Poverty Measures**Ak_chin Tribe**

	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Persons for whom poverty status is determined MOE	1611	1716	352
Persons below poverty MOE	14340	3277	269
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	7989	2286	101
Persons under 18 in poverty MOE	4849	1444	87
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8793	2489	126
Persons aged 18 to 64 in poverty MOE	6086	1659	102
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined MOE	2909	832	38
Persons over 65 in poverty MOE	1995	561	24
Persons in families for whom poverty status is determined MOE	21485	4785	312
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined MOE	8205	1586	47
Persons in families in poverty MOE	13868	3029	264
Unrelated persons in poverty 15 years and over MOE	4757	1198	30
Poverty ratio under 0.5 MOE	10598	2782	87
Poverty ratio in 0.5 to 0.99 MOE	10550	3375	243
Poverty ratio in 1 to 2 MOE	15951	4518	110
Poverty ratio in 2 and over MOE	17641	4786	125

Grandparents Looking After Grandchildren

Ak-Chin Tribe

		Ak-Chin Indian Community		
		Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years MOE	Mean	3868	875	21
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren MOE	Mean	2130	589	16
Grandparents caring for children less than 1 year old MOE	Mean	1102	298	14
Grandparents caring for children 1 to 2 years old MOE	Mean	1067	187	6
Grandparents caring for children 3 to 4 years old MOE	Mean	743	279	10
Grandparents caring for children 5 or more years old MOE	Mean	1221	332	7

Household Structure

Ak-chin Tribe

		Ak-Chin Indian Community		
		Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Family households MOE	Mean	7010	1538	75
Families with own children under 18 years MOE	Mean	6505	1370	52
Married-couple families MOE	Mean	8342	1318	36
Married-couple families with own children under 18 years MOE	Mean	5518	1058	31
Male householder, no wife present MOE	Mean	2529	742	27
Single fathers with own children under 18 years MOE	Mean	1834	601	16
Female householder, no husband present MOE	Mean	3854	850	53
Single mothers with own children under 18 years MOE	Mean	2915	629	38
Householder living alone MOE	Mean	467242	21284	89
65 years and over living alone MOE	Mean	180309	9299	13
Households with one or more people under 18 years MOE	Mean	5616	1246	59
Households with one or more people 65 years and over MOE	Mean	3194	726	23
Average household size MOE	Mean	.	.	.41
Average family size MOE	Mean	.01	.02	.28

Family Structure

Ak-chin Tribe

		Ak-Chin Indian Community		
		Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Household population MOE	Mean	0	1694	353
Living in family households MOE	Mean	7466	2091	343
Living in nonfamily households MOE	Mean	7466	1797	42
Living in group quarters MOE	Mean	0	1694	12
Householder MOE	Mean	8450	1936	86
Spouse MOE	Mean	8418	1336	37
Child MOE	Mean	7237	2305	219
Other relatives MOE	Mean	7863	2221	85
Nonrelatives MOE	Mean	6700	1674	15
Unmarried partner MOE	Mean	3057	816	9
Unmarried-partner MOE	Mean	0	10	20
Households per 1000 MOE				
Never married MOE	Mean	7629	1884	126
Now married, except separated MOE	Mean	12357	2394	60
Separated MOE	Mean	2526	764	29
Widowed MOE	Mean	3254	836	28
Divorced, and not currently married MOE	Mean	5776	1402	49

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

TABLE 19: FERTILITY

	Ak-Chin Indian Community		
	Arizona	Pinal County	Ak-Chin Indian Community
Women 15 to 50 years old MOE	1746	659	111
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years old MOE	5969	1437	141
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months MOE	2125	573	18
Unmarried women who gave birth MOE	1402	339	17
Women 15 to 19 years of age MOE	455	107	17
Women 20 to 34 years of age MOE	1866	484	18
Women 35 to 50 years of age MOE	876	242	9
Births per 1,000 unmarried women MOE	0	10	80
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old MOE	0	10	50
Births per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old MOE	0	10	240
Births per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old MOE	0	10	110
Births per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old MOE	0	10	60