

# **WILLCOX GREENHOUSE**

## **INTEGRATE GEOTHERMAL TO AUGMENT EXISTING GREENHOUSE HEATING**

- **Resource Assessment**
- **Preliminary Engineering**
- **Economic Analysis**

**USDOE Funded  
Technical Assistance  
Contractor  
MILLENNIUM ENERGY**

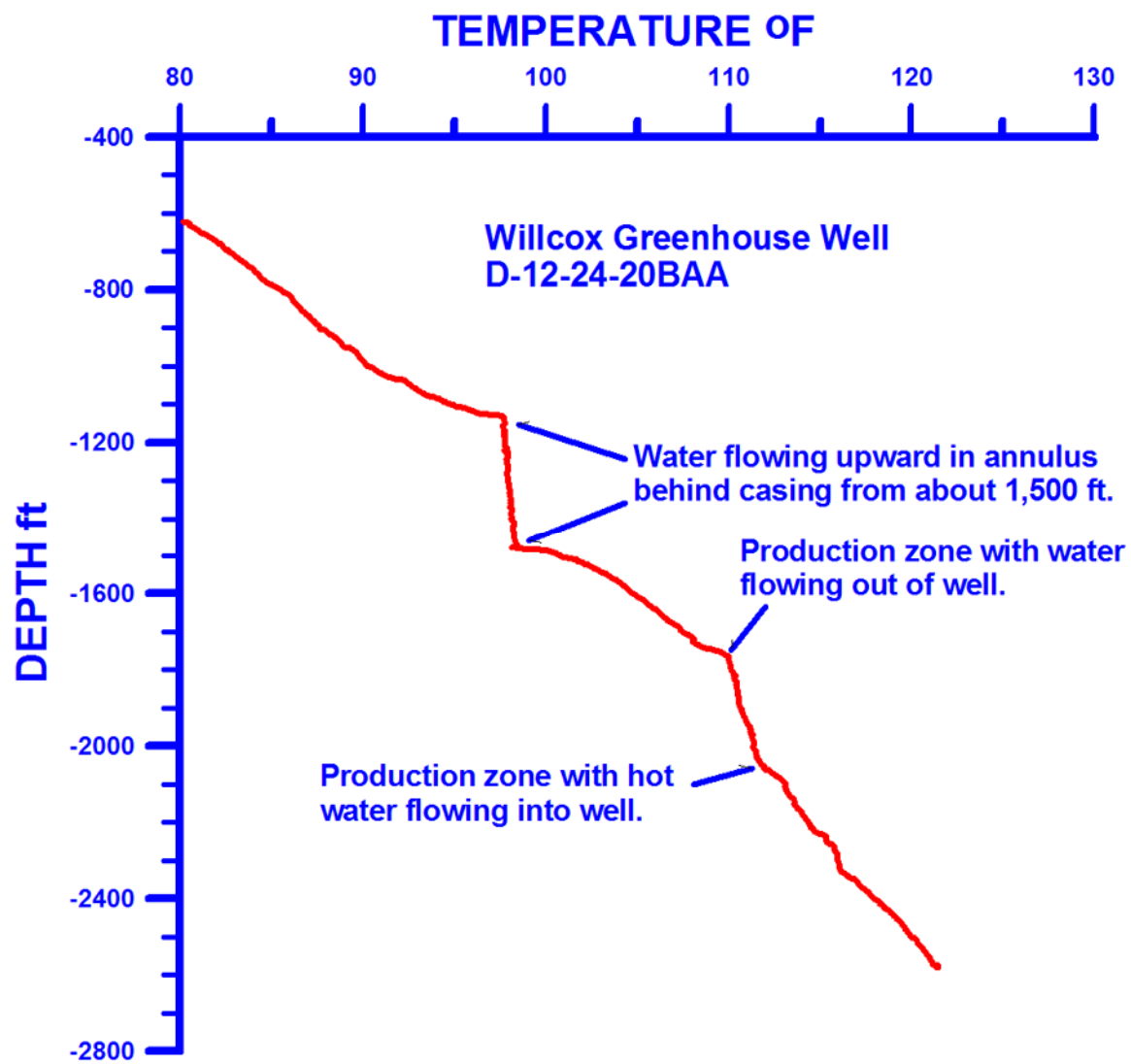
**Joe Bourg  
Kevin Rafferty  
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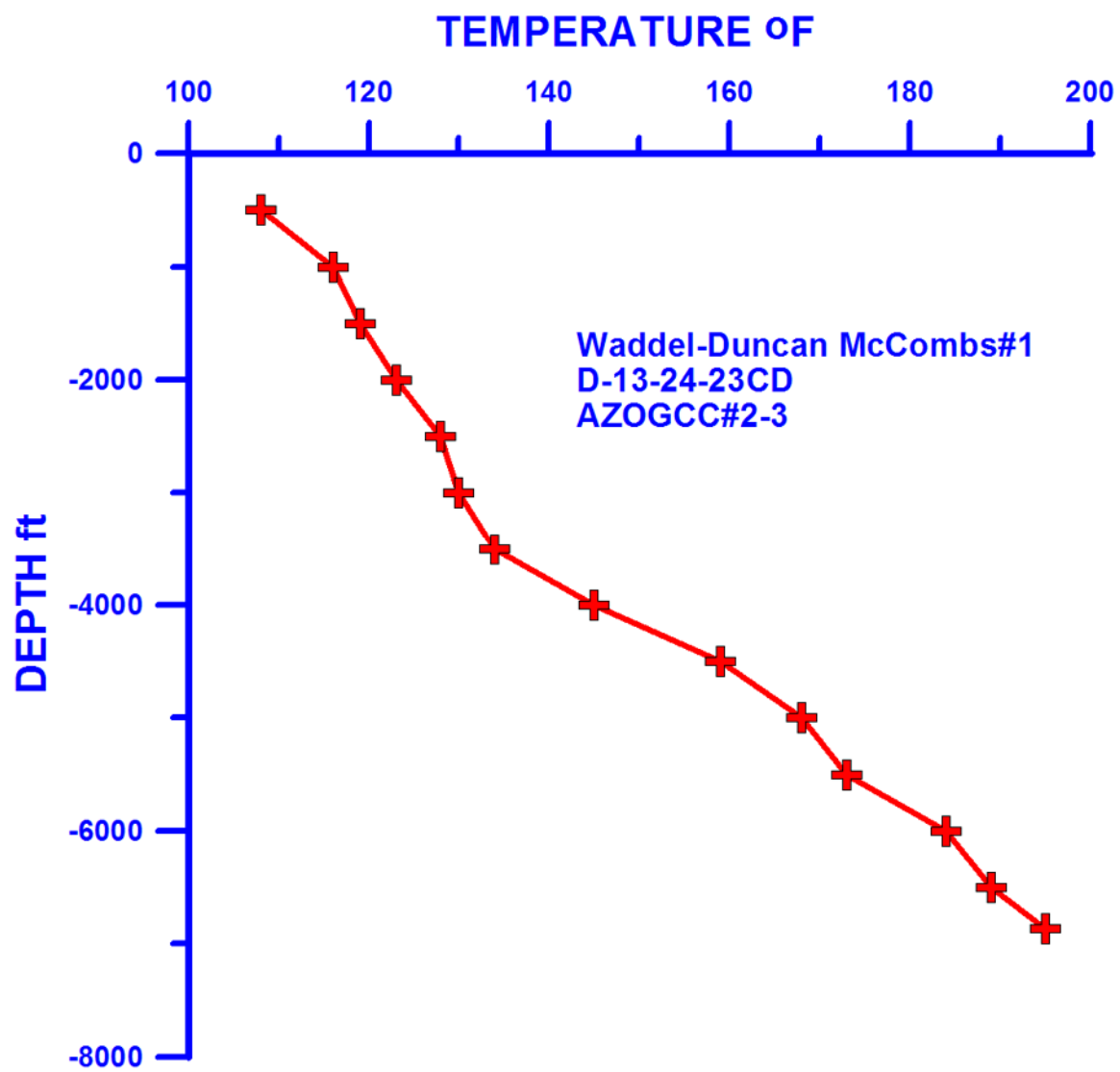


Witcher

# **WILCOX GREENHOUSE WELL AND USE OPTIONS**

- **Depth 2,730 ft**
- **257 mg/L TDS**
- **1,500 to 1,925 gpm**
- **110 to 112 °F**
- **Use Existing Well  
110 °F**
- **Deepen Existing Well  
to 4,000 ft produce  
135 °F**
- **Drill New Well to 4,000  
ft produce 135 °F**





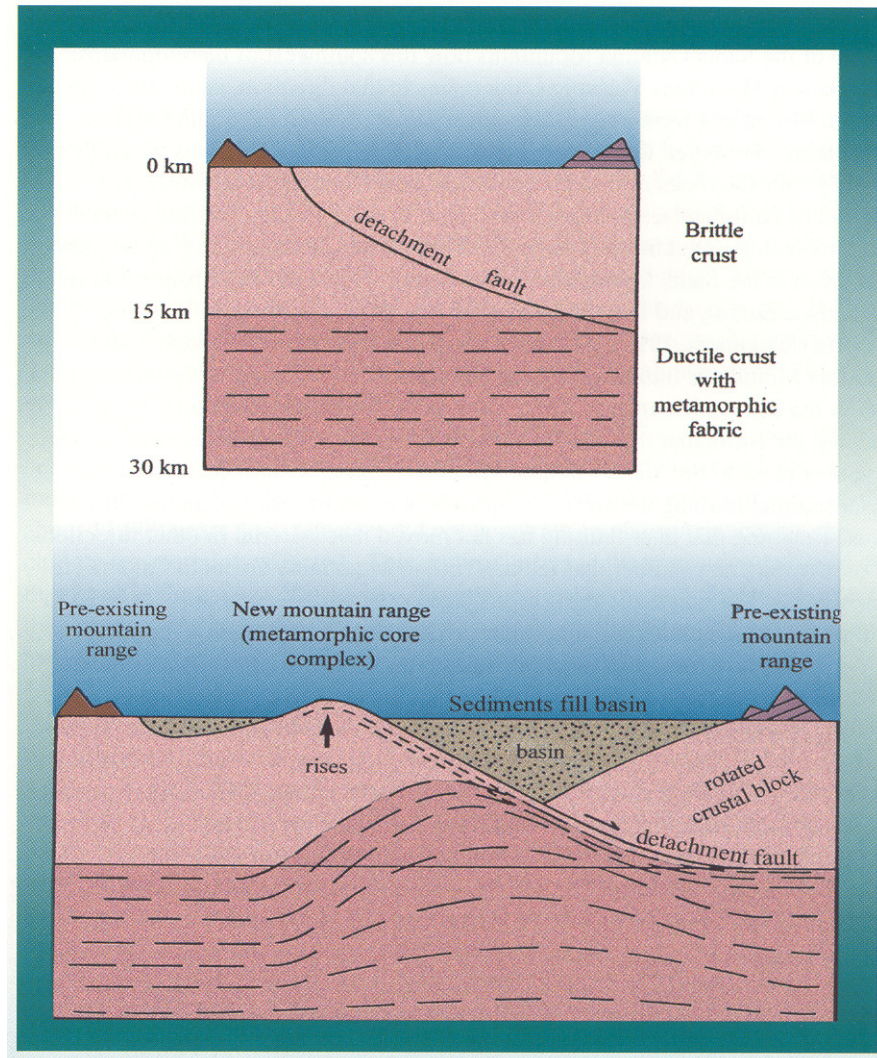
# WELL CHEMISTRY AND GEOTHERMOMETRY

| Well          | Date   | Temp | pH  | Na | K    | Ca  | Mg   | HCO <sub>3</sub> | SO <sub>4</sub> | Cl | F   | SiO <sub>2</sub> | Li    | B    | TDS |
|---------------|--------|------|-----|----|------|-----|------|------------------|-----------------|----|-----|------------------|-------|------|-----|
| D-12-24-20BAA | 8/1/81 | 44   | 9.3 | 97 | 0.66 | 2   | 0.38 | 88               | 22              | 24 | 3.2 | 73.8             | 0.032 | 0.15 | 267 |
| D-12-24-20CAA | 8/1/81 | 37   | 9.1 | 79 | 0.68 | 109 | 0.4  | 68.3             | 30              | 27 | 3.1 | 70.8             | 0.042 | 0.14 | 318 |

| LOCATION              | 20BAA | 20CAA |                               |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| GEOTEMPERATURE        | °C    | °C    | REFERENCE                     |
| Measured at surface   | 44    | 37    | Witcher (1982)                |
| Na/K                  | 55.8  | 64.4  | Arnorsson (1988)              |
| Na/K/Ca (4/3)         | 60.7  | 60.6  | Fournier and Truesdell (1973) |
| K/Mg                  | 46.4  | 46.6  | Fournier (1991)               |
| Li/Mg                 | 52.7  | 57.9  | Kharaka and Mariner (1989)    |
| Chalcedony            | 92.6  | 90.4  | Arnorsson and others (1983)   |
| Qrtz                  | 120.9 | 118.8 | Fournier and Rowe (1966)      |
| Calcedony (corrected) | 65.7  | 72    | Witcher and Stone (1983)      |
| Qrtz (corrected)      | 94.3  | 100.7 | Witcher and Stone (1983)      |

# REGIONAL GEOLOGIC SETTING

## Pinaleno Metamorphic Core Complex



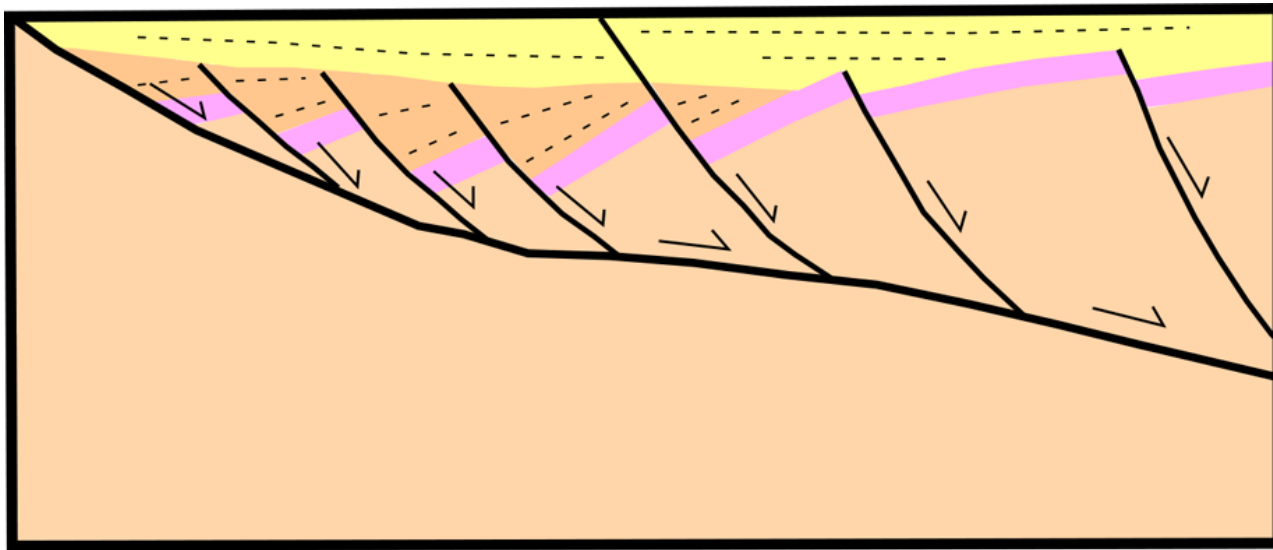
Kring (2002) modified after  
Kruger and Johnson (1994) and  
Spencer and Reynolds (1989)

# DRILLERS LOG OF WILLCOX GREENHOUSE WELL

| DEPTH ft DESCRIPTION |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 0-10                 | top soil              |
| 10-400               | clay                  |
| 400-600              | streaks sand and clay |
| 600-900              | clay                  |
| 900-1000             | sandy clay            |
| 1000-1100            | clay                  |
| 1100-1300            | boulders              |
| 1300-1500            | clay                  |
| 1500-2730            | water in rock         |

# SCHEMATIC CROSS SECTION OF NORTHERN WILLCOX BASIN SUBSURFACE SHOWING RESERVOIR TARGETS

Fracture Permeability  
in Rotated Fault Blocks Above  
Detachment Fault



## SPECIFIC CAPACITY AND TRANSMISSIVITY ESTIMATES

| Pumping Draw down Data/Deep Well Willcox Greenhouse |          |      |       |                                        |         |                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|------|-------|----------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|
| Bills Pump Service, Willcox                         |          |      |       | Static water level = 200 ft (5/9/2000) |         |                    |
| date                                                | time     | RPM  | gpm   | PWL ft                                 | Temp °C | spcapcity (gpm/ft) |
| 5/9/2000                                            | 10:30 AM | 1150 | 600   | 251                                    | 30      | 11.8               |
|                                                     |          | 1150 | 600   | 246                                    | 40      | 13.0               |
|                                                     |          | 1150 | 600   | 246                                    | 41      | 13.0               |
|                                                     |          | 1260 | 800   | 270                                    | 42      | 11.4               |
|                                                     |          | 1260 | 800   | 270                                    | 41      | 11.4               |
|                                                     |          | 1260 | 800   | 270                                    | 41      | 11.4               |
|                                                     |          | 1260 | 800   | 270                                    | 41      | 11.4               |
|                                                     |          | 1260 | 800   | 273                                    | 41      | 11.0               |
|                                                     |          | 1260 | 800   | 273                                    | 41      | 11.0               |
|                                                     |          | 1460 | 1,000 | 310                                    | 41      | 9.1                |
|                                                     |          | 1460 | 1,000 | 310                                    | 41      | 9.1                |
|                                                     |          | 1460 | 1,000 | 310                                    | 41      | 9.1                |
|                                                     |          | 1250 | 750   | 260                                    | 41      | 12.5               |
|                                                     |          | 1250 | 750   | 266                                    | 41      | 11.4               |
|                                                     |          | 1250 | 750   | 266                                    | 41      | 11.4               |
|                                                     |          | 1250 | 750   | 266                                    | 41      | 11.4               |
|                                                     |          | 1250 | 750   | 266                                    | 41      | 11.4               |
| 5/11/2000                                           | 10:30 AM | 1250 | 750   | 266                                    | 41      | 11.4               |

[illegible]

# APPROACH AND COST TO DEEPEN EXISTING WELL

|                                  | DEEPEN EXISTING WELL                            |       |             |                       |             |              |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|
|                                  | TASKS AND MATERIALS                             | SIZE  | AMNT        | UNIT                  | UNIT COST   | TOTALS       |
| A. MOBILIZATION/DEMOBILIZATION   |                                                 |       |             |                       |             |              |
| 1                                | MOBILIZATION                                    | n/a   | 1           | job                   | \$30,000.00 | \$30,000.00  |
| 2                                | DEMOBILIZATION                                  | n/a   | 1           | job                   | \$25,000.00 | \$25,000.00  |
| B. RIG TIME AND DRILLING         |                                                 |       |             |                       |             |              |
| 1                                | RIG TIME (standby)                              | n/a   | 40          | hour                  | \$300.00    | \$12,000.00  |
| 2                                | RIG TIME (WOC)                                  | n/a   | 48          | hour                  | \$300.00    | \$14,400.00  |
| 3                                | DRILL PRODUCTION HOLE (6/1/4 inch dual tube RC) | 6 1/4 | 1300        | feet                  | \$40.00     | \$52,000.00  |
| C. CASING AND TUBING             |                                                 |       |             |                       |             |              |
| 1                                | PRODUCTION CASING HANGER                        | 5     | 1           | item                  | \$2,125.00  | \$2,125.00   |
| 2                                | PRODUCTION CASING CENTRALIZERS                  | 7     | 16          | items                 | \$125.00    | \$2,000.00   |
| 3                                | PERMANENT CASING PACKERS                        | 5     | 2           | items                 | \$5,000.00  | \$10,000.00  |
| 4                                | PRODUCTION BLANK CASING (5 inch)                | 5     | 600         | feet                  | \$30.00     | \$18,000.00  |
| 5                                | PRODUCTION SCREEN (5 inch)                      | 5     | 700         | feet                  | \$40.00     | \$28,000.00  |
| D. WELL SITE EQUIPMENT           |                                                 |       |             |                       |             |              |
| 1                                | DIVERTER/ROTATING HEAD RENTAL                   | 16    | 14          | days                  | \$2,000.00  | \$28,000.00  |
| D. SUPPLIES AND DRILLING MUD     |                                                 |       |             |                       |             |              |
| 1                                | REIMBURSEMENT OF AUTHORIZED PURCHASES           | n/a   | n/a         | n/a                   | n/a         | \$20,000.00  |
| 2                                | GEOPHYSICAL LOGGING                             | n/a   | n/a         | n/a                   | n/a         | \$10,000.00  |
| 3                                | GEOLOGIC AND ENGINEERING SERVICES               | n/a   | n/a         | n/a                   | n/a         | \$10,000.00  |
|                                  |                                                 |       |             |                       | TOTAL       | \$261,525.00 |
|                                  |                                                 |       |             |                       |             |              |
| MODEL COMPARISONS                |                                                 |       | 1,300       | DEPTH (ft)            | Drilling    |              |
|                                  |                                                 | YR    |             |                       | Price Index |              |
| INEL polynomial (NM oil and gas) |                                                 | 2003  | \$192,798   | Slim-hole equivalent  | 145         |              |
|                                  |                                                 | 2006  | \$259,281   | Price Index Corrected | 340         |              |
|                                  |                                                 |       |             |                       |             |              |
| SNL exponential (US geothermal)  |                                                 | 2000  | \$606,945   | Large high capacity   | 120         |              |
|                                  |                                                 | 2006  | \$1,112,732 | Price Index Corrected | 340         |              |

# WELL DESIGN AND COST FOR A NEW PRODUCTION OR INJECTION WELL

|                                  | DEEP PRODUCTION HOLE (high capacity)                |        |             |                       |              |                |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|
|                                  | TASKS AND MATERIALS                                 | SIZE   | AMNT        | UNIT                  | UNIT COST    | TOTALS         |
| A. MOBILIZATION/DEMOBILIZATION   |                                                     |        |             |                       |              |                |
| 1                                | MOBILIZATION                                        | n/a    | 1           | job                   | \$150,000.00 | \$150,000.00   |
| 2                                | DEMOBILIZATION                                      | n/a    | 1           | job                   | \$100,000.00 | \$100,000.00   |
| B. RIG TIME AND DRILLING         |                                                     |        |             |                       |              |                |
| 1                                | RIG TIME (standby)                                  | n/a    | 100         | hour                  | \$800.00     | \$80,000.00    |
| 2                                | DRILL CONDUCTOR HOLE (26 inch rotary)               | 26     | 20          | feet                  | \$250.00     | \$5,000.00     |
| 3                                | DRILL SURFACE CASING HOLE (17 1/2 inch rotary)      | 17 1/2 | 450         | feet                  | \$150.00     | \$67,500.00    |
| 4                                | DRILL INTERMEDIATE CASING HOLE (12 1/4 inch rotary) | 12 1/4 | 3000        | feet                  | \$110.00     | \$330,000.00   |
| 5                                | DRILL PRODUCTION HOLE (8 1/2 inch rotary)           | 8 1/2  | 700         | feet                  | \$90.00      | \$63,000.00    |
| C. CASING AND TUBING             |                                                     |        |             |                       |              |                |
| 1                                | CONDUCTOR CASING (20 inch)                          | 20     | 20          | feet                  | \$80.00      | \$1,600.00     |
| 2                                | SURFACE CASING (13 3/8 inch)                        | 13 3/8 | 450         | feet                  | \$60.00      | \$27,000.00    |
| 3                                | SURFACE CASING CENTRALIZERS                         | 13 3/8 | 6           | items                 | \$125.00     | \$750.00       |
| 4                                | SURFACE CASING FLOAT COLLAR                         | 13 3/8 | 1           | item                  | \$2,000.00   | \$2,000.00     |
| 5                                | SURFACE CASING FLOAT SHOE                           | 13 3/8 | 1           | item                  | \$700.00     | \$700.00       |
| 6                                | INTERMEDIATE CASING (9 5/8 inch)                    | 9 5/8  | 2850        | feet                  | \$50.00      | \$142,500.00   |
| 7                                | PRODUCTION CASING HANGER                            | 9 5/8  | 1           | item                  | \$2,125.00   | \$2,125.00     |
| 8                                | INTERMEDIATE CASING CENTRALIZERS                    | 9 5/8  | 36          | items                 | \$125.00     | \$4,500.00     |
| 9                                | INTERMEDIATE CASING FLOAT COLLAR                    | 9 5/8  | 1           | item                  | \$1,250.00   | \$1,250.00     |
| 10                               | INTERMEDIATE CASING FLOAT SHOE                      | 9 5/8  | 1           | item                  | \$625.00     | \$625.00       |
| 11                               | PRODUCTION CASING CENTRALIZERS                      | 7      | 9           | items                 | \$125.00     | \$1,125.00     |
| 12                               | PRODUCTION CASING HANGER                            | 7      | 1           | item                  | \$2,125.00   | \$2,125.00     |
| 13                               | PRODUCTION BLANK CASING (7 inch)                    | 7      | 100         | feet                  | \$45.00      | \$4,500.00     |
| 14                               | PRODUCTION SCREEN (7 inch)                          | 7      | 600         | feet                  | \$70.00      | \$42,000.00    |
| D. WELL SITE EQUIPMENT           |                                                     |        |             |                       |              |                |
| 1                                | DIVERTER/ROTATING HEAD RENTAL                       | 13 3/8 | 45          | days                  | \$2,000.00   | \$90,000.00    |
| E. CEMENT CASING                 |                                                     |        |             |                       |              |                |
| 1                                | CEMENT CONDUCTOR CASING                             | n/a    | 1           | job                   | \$5,000.00   | \$5,000.00     |
| 2                                | CEMENT SURFACE CASING                               | n/a    | 1           | job                   | \$70,000.00  | \$70,000.00    |
| 3                                | CEMENT INTERMEDIATE CASING                          | n/a    | 1           | job                   | \$70,000.00  | \$70,000.00    |
| F. SUPPLIES AND DRILLING MUD     |                                                     |        |             |                       |              |                |
| 1                                | REIMBURSEMENT OF AUTHORIZED PURCHASES               | n/a    | n/a         | n/a                   | n/a          | \$40,000.00    |
| 2                                | GEOPHYSICAL LOGGING                                 | n/a    | n/a         | n/a                   | n/a          | \$10,000.00    |
| 3                                | GEOLOGIC AND ENGINEERING SERVICES                   | n/a    | n/a         | n/a                   | n/a          | \$10,000.00    |
|                                  |                                                     |        |             |                       | TOTAL        | \$1,323,300.00 |
|                                  |                                                     |        |             |                       |              |                |
| MODEL COMPARISONS                |                                                     | 4,000  |             | DEPTH (ft)            |              | Drilling       |
|                                  |                                                     | YR     |             |                       | Price Index  |                |
| INEL polynomial (NM oil and gas) |                                                     | 2003   | \$414,453   | Slim-hole equivalent  |              | 145            |
|                                  |                                                     | 2006   | \$557,368   | Price Index Corrected |              | 340            |
|                                  |                                                     |        |             |                       |              |                |
| SNL exponential (US geothermal)  |                                                     | 2000   | \$907,785   | Large high capacity   |              | 120            |
|                                  |                                                     | 2006   | \$1,664,273 | Price Index Corrected |              | 340            |