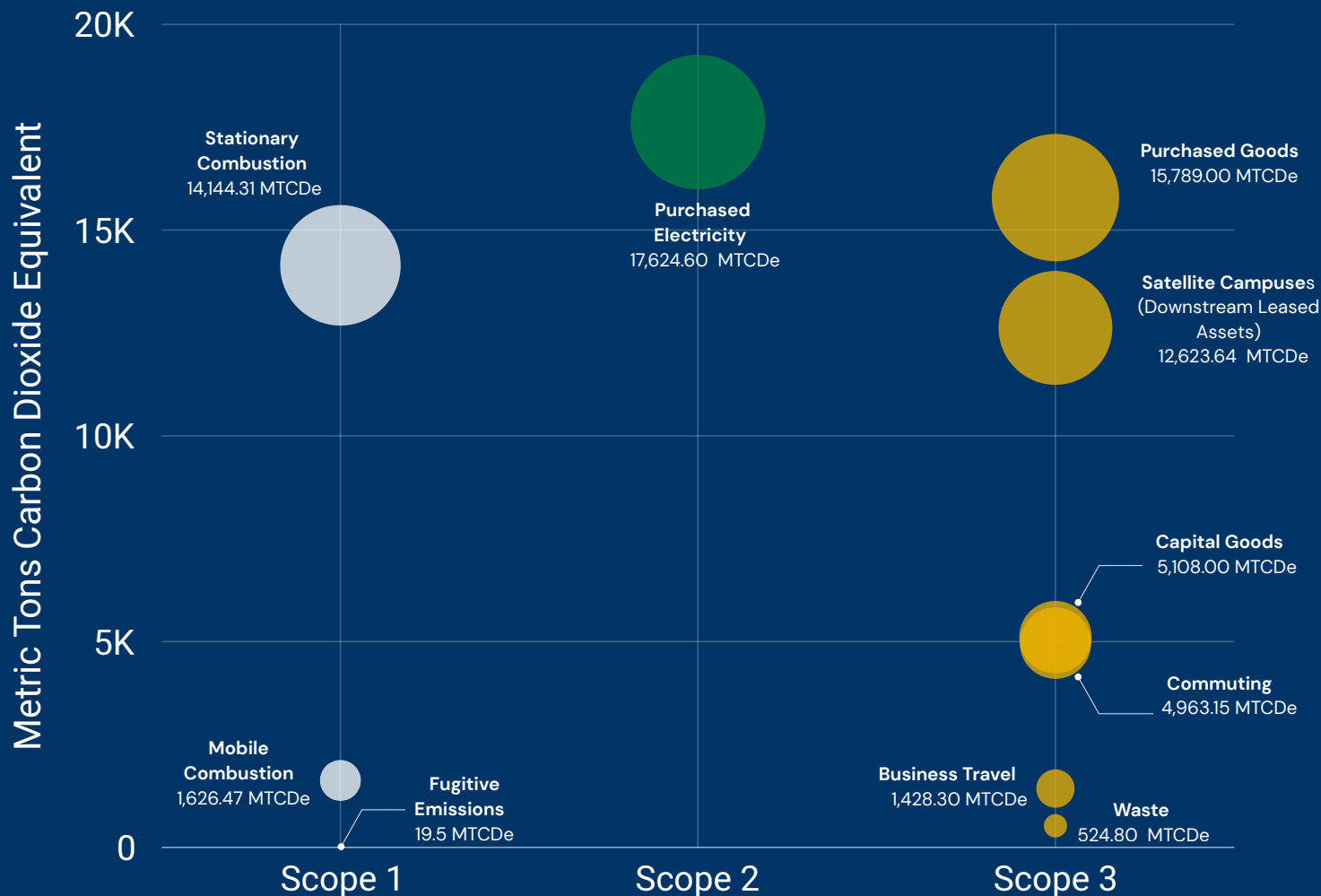


NAU 2025 Emissions Portfolio



Scope 1

emissions are direct greenhouse emissions that occur from sources that are controlled or owned by an organization. For example, emissions associated with fuel combustion in boilers, furnaces, and vehicles.



Scope 2

emissions are indirect greenhouse emissions associated with the purchase of electricity, steam, heat, or cooling, they are accounted for in an organization's GHG inventory because they are a result of the organization's energy use.



Scope 3

emissions are indirect greenhouse emissions associated with the purchase of electricity, steam, heat, or cooling, they are accounted for in an organization's GHG inventory because they are a result of the organization's energy use.